

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xi
Part I: Ethics in health care: role, history, and methods	1
1 The role of ethics in health care	3
2 A brief history of health care ethics and clinical ethics consultation in the United States	16
3 Methods of health care ethics	30
4 Law and ethics in health care	53
5 Culture and ethics in health care	63
Part II: Moral foundations of the therapeutic relationship	75
6 Privacy and confidentiality	79
7 Truthfulness	90
8 Informed consent to treatment	101
9 Surrogate decision-making	114
10 Professionalism: responsibilities and privileges	126
11 Resource stewardship	138
Part III: Controversies in health care ethics: treatment choices at the beginning and at the end of life	159
12 Assisted reproductive technologies	163

viii Contents

13	Abortion	179
14	Maternal-fetal conflict	192
15	Advance care planning and advance directives	213
16	Moral conflicts in end-of-life care	226
17	Medical futility	242
18	Aid in dying	252
	Part IV Ethics in special contexts: biomedical research, genetics, and organ transplantation	263
19	Research on human subjects	265
20	The genetic revolution	285
21	Organ transplantation	307
	<i>Further reading</i>	328
	<i>References</i>	336
	<i>Index</i>	367