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*Online appendices in website maintained by Cambridge University Press (cited in text as “CUP Online Apps.”):*  
*[www.cambridge.org/mcintosh/appendices](http://www.cambridge.org/mcintosh/appendices)*

- 1 Explanation of methodology used to enter information into an SPSS database of hospitals and almshouses and to create the graphs and other appendices
- 2 Number of institutions founded, closed, and in existence per decade, including ascribed numbers
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- 10 Number of parishes for which Collectors or assessments for the poor were mentioned, 1552–1598