

Index

- M_{GUT} , 114
 $SO(10)$ unified gauge theory, 114
 $SU(5)$ unified gauge theory, 114
 νMSM model, 25
 σ_8 , 331
 Ω_{C} , 91
 Ω_k , 64
 Ω_{M} , 91
 Ω_{R} , 64
 Ω_{γ} , 91
 Ω_{Λ} , 64
 ${}^3\text{H}$ β -decay, 45
 CNB detection, 356
 ${}^4\text{He}$ abundance analytic result, 167
 ${}^4\text{He}$ mass fraction Y_p , 168
 ${}^{163}\text{Ho}$ electron capture and CNB, 358
 a_{lm} coefficients for photon temperature anisotropy, 220
 k_{nr} , 246
 n/p ratio decoupling temperature, 170
 ${}^3\text{He}^+$ spin flip transition, 177
 PArthENoPE BBN code, 180

 active–sterile neutrino oscillations, 160
 adiabatic initial conditions, 210, 243
 amplitude of primordial spectrum of perturbations, 232
 angular distance, 70
 anisotropic stress or pressure, 203, 208, 243, 251, 266, 343
 anomaly in chiral gauge theories, 116
 antimatter in the universe, 107
 appearance experiments, 35
 atmospheric neutrinos, 37

 baryon acoustic oscillation, 268
 baryon acoustic oscillations BAO, 289
 baryon drag term, 285
 baryon number violation in GUT theories, 115
 baryon-to-photon density η_{B} , 90, 108
 baryon-to-photon ratio R , 206

 BBN bounds on right-handed gauge bosons, 192
 BBN equations, 169
 BBN nuclear network, 173
 BBN numerical codes, 168
 Bjorken variable, 11
 blue compact galaxies, 178
 Boltzmann equation
 collisional, 73
 collisionless, 72
 perturbed, 205, 238, 240
 bound on reheating temperature from BBN, 185
 bounds on neutrino–scalar particle interactions, 344

 Cabibbo angle, 8
 Cavendish torsion-balance, 350
 charge conjugation, 19
 charge exchange processes, 173
 charged-current interaction, 5
 chemical equilibrium condition, 76
 Chern–Simons numbers, 117
 Christoffel symbols, 57
 CKM matrix, 8
 cluster mass function, 331
 CMB lensing, 327
 CMB measurement of ${}^4\text{He}$ mass fraction, 179
 CMB polarization modes, 234
 coincidence problem, 93
 cold relics, 72
 collisional integral, 73
 colour, 2
 comoving coordinates, 55
 comoving curvature perturbation, 212
 comoving momentum, 58
 comoving particle horizon, 66
 conformal time, 56
 continuity equation
 baryons, 206
 dark matter, 207
 cosmic shear, 332
 cosmic variance, 221

376

cosmological bounds on neutrino nonstandard interactions, 191
 cosmological constant, 60
 CP symmetry, 110
 CP violation, 112
 CP violation in the Standard Model, 9
 CPT theorem, 110
 critical density, 64
 today, 64
 current–current weak interactions, 10
 CVC hypothesis, 15

dark energy, 94
 dark matter linear growing mode, 277
 deceleration parameter, 65
 decoherence term, 151
 decoupling condition, 72
 deuterium binding energy, 166
 deuterium bottleneck, 167
 deuterium capture, 173
 diffusion length, 215, 229
 Dirac mass, 16
 disappearance experiments, 35
 distribution function, 61
 Dodelson–Widrow model, 164, 314, 345
 Doppler term in CMB anisotropies, 226
 drag depth, 285
 dwarf irregular galaxies, 178

early integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 229
 effective number of neutrino species N_{eff}
 bounds from BBN, 184
 bounds from CMB, 269
 bounds from LSS, 339
 definition, 103
 effect of neutrino chemical potential, 155
 effect of neutrino distribution distortion, 142
 effects on structure formation, 290
 Einstein–de Sitter cosmology, 69
 electroweak gauge bosons, 4
 entropy relativistic degrees of freedom g_s , 82
 equation of state, 60
 equilibrium distributions, 76
 equivalence wavenumber k_{eq} , 279, 284
 Euler equation
 baryons, 206
 dark matter, 207

Fermi constant, 10
 finite-temperature radiative corrections, 173
 free-streaming
 horizon, 244, 246, 247
 scale, 244, 246, 247
 Friedmann equation, 63
 FRW metric, 55

gauge boson propagators, 9
 gauge choice for perturbed metrics, 201

Index

gauge symmetry, 2
 Gell-Mann–Nishijima relation, 3
 geodesic equation, 57, 202
 Grand Unified Theories (GUT), 114
 baryogenesis, 115

Higgs vacuum expectation value, 6
 Homestake experiment, 16
 hot relics, 72
 Hubble
 constant, 59
 law, 59
 parameter, 63

imperfect fluid, 251
 inelasticity parameter, 11
 inflaton quantum perturbations, 86
 instantaneous decoupling limit, 72
 neutrinos, 100
 photons, 95
 instanton, 118
 integrated Sachs–Wolfe effect, 227
 early, 229, 232
 late, 230, 232
 irreducible representation, 2
 isocurvature initial conditions, 210, 240
 neutrino density mode, 241
 neutrino velocity mode, 241

Jarlskog invariant, 9, 112
 Jeans length, 244

Kurie function, 45

last scattering surface
 neutrino, 100, 359
 photon, 95
 left–right symmetric GUT models, 115
 lensing potential, 327
 lepton number, 18
 lepton number parameters η_{ν_α} , 154
 leptoquark gauge bosons, 114
 light-to-mass bias parameter, 329
 line-of-sight integral, 223
 linear growth factor, 309
 linear power spectrum, 274
 Liouville operator, 72
 luminosity distance, 67
 Lyman alpha forest, 334

Majorana mass, 18
 majoron model, 191
 Mandelstam variable, 11
 matter–radiation equality point, 91
 MaVaN model, 344
 Mészáros equation, 280
 metallicity and BBN, 175
 MSW effect, 34

- N*-body simulation
 - particle mesh method, 318
 - tree method, 318
- N*-body simulations
 - massive neutrinos, 321
 - warm dark matter, 323
- neutral-current interaction, 5
- neutrino (pseudo)scalar interactions, 191
- neutrino capture processes, 354
- neutrino charge radius, 190
- neutrino decoupling, 135
- neutrino decoupling temperature, 99
 - using kinetic equation, 100
- neutrino density matrix, 146
 - evolution equation, 146
- neutrino distribution distortion
 - analytic estimate, 137
 - flavour oscillation effects, 154
 - numerical results, 140
- neutrino drag effect, 261
- neutrino effective potential
 - charged current, 31
 - neutral current, 31
 - second-order contribution, 144
 - self-interactions, 147
- neutrino effective viscosity speed c_{vis} , 252
- neutrino electric dipole moment, 190
- neutrino electromagnetic form factors, 189
- neutrino flavour polarization vector
 - effective magnetic field, 149
 - equation of motion, 149
- neutrino fraction f_ν , 274
- neutrino magnetic dipole moment, 190
- neutrino mass from β -decays, 43
- neutrino mass splitting and power spectrum, 307
- neutrino nonstandard interactions, 50
- neutrino nonrelativistic transition redshift z_{nr} , 245
- neutrino number density today, 103
- neutrino oscillations, 26
- neutrino refraction index, 32, 351
 - in a polarized medium, 351
- neutrino velocity dispersion (thermal velocity), 246
- neutrino wavelength today, 350
- neutrino–dark matter interaction constraints, 344
- neutrino–nucleon coherent scattering, 350
- neutrinoless double β decay, 46
- neutrinoless universe, 192
- neutron captures, 173
- neutron lifetime, 16, 171
- neutron–proton mass difference, 167
- Newton gauge, 201
- nonlinear matter power spectrum, 317
- nucleon weak rates, 12, 170
 - Born limit, 16, 171
 - finite-nucleon-mass corrections, 172
 - finite-temperature radiative corrections, 171
 - radiative corrections, 171
- optical depth, 223
- out-of-equilibrium decay scenario, 115, 121
- PCAC hypothesis, 15
- photon
 - diffusion length, 216
 - temperature perturbation Θ_γ , 204
- physical momentum, 58
- Planck mass, 60
- plasmon decay into neutrinos, 190
- PMNS mixing matrix, 17
- Poisson equation, 207, 273
- power spectrum, 211
 - of matter, 273
 - primordial, 213
- proton and neutron stripping, 173
- proton decay, 114
- QAS and primordial ^2H measurement, 177
- QED plasma corrections, 140
- recombination, 95
- redshift, 59
 - of equality, 256
 - of neutrino nonrelativistic transition, 245
- redshift space distortion, 329
- reduced cross section, 129
- reheating stage after inflation, 87
- reheating temperature T_{RH} after particle decay, 125
- reionization, 231
- relative fluctuation of neutrino distribution, Ψ_ν , 239
- relativistic degrees of freedom g_* , 87
- relic abundance of massive particles, 89
- repopulation function, 151
- Ricci
 - scalar, 60
 - tensor, 60
- Sachs–Wolfe
 - effect, 226
 - plateau, 228
- Saha equation, 80
 - nuclear statistical equilibrium, 166
 - deuterium equilibrium abundance, 166
 - recombination, 96
- Sakharov conditions, 109
- scalar perturbations, 202
- scalar tilt index n_s , 213
- scale-dependent growth factor and neutrino masses, 309
- Silk damping, 229, 285
- solar neutrinos, 37
- sound horizon, 214
- sound speed, 209, 213, 252, 266, 342
- spatial curvature parameter, 55
- specific entropy, 82
 - conservation of, 82

378

sphaleron, 118
 Spite plateau, 180
 standard candle, 67
 Standard Model, 2
 sterile neutrinos
 as warm dark matter candidates,
 314
 cosmological production mechanisms,
 160
 effects on BBN, 193
 effects on CMB, 271
 effects on large-scale structures, 340
 Lyman alpha bounds, 346
 X-ray observation bounds, 347
 Stodolsky effect, 353
 stress–energy tensor, 60
 in terms of distribution function, 61
 perfect fluid, 60
 perturbations, 203
 survival probability, 28

Index

temperature perturbation monopole $\Theta_{\gamma 0}$, 204
 time reversal, 110
 transfer functions, 213
 triangle anomaly, 115
 triple- α process, 173
 type Ia supernovae, 93

 unitarity of S matrix, 75, 111

 visibility function, 223

 warm dark matter, 312, 323, 344
 weak-current form factors, 14
 weak hypercharge, 2
 weak lensing, 332
 WIMP, 90

 Yukawa couplings, 4

 Zel’dovich velocity, 319