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Numbers in italic type refer to entries within extracts and headings.

For references to treaties and other international instruments by article, reference should be made to the Table of Treaties and Other International Instruments. For jurisprudence by case, reference should be made to the Table of Cases.

Abbreviations used in the index

Asylum Protocol (Protocol on Asylum for Nationals of Member States of the European Union (1997))

AU (African Union)

Canada–US Agreement (Canada–US Agreement for Cooperation in the Examination of Refugee Status Claims from Nationals of Third Countries (2002))

CAT (Committee Against Torture)

CEDAW (Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (1979))

CERD (Convention on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (1965))

CESCR (Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights)

CFR (US Code of Federal Regulations)

Chicago Convention (Chicago Convention on International Civil Aviation (1944))

CJEU (Court of Justice of the European Union)

CRC (Child Rights Convention (1989)/Committee on the Rights of the Child)

ECCC (Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia)

ECHR (European Convention on Human Rights (1950))

ECRE (European Council on Refugees and Exiles)

ECtHR (European Court of Human Rights)

EEZ (Exclusive Economic Zone)

ExCom (UNHCR Executive Committee)

Handbook (UNHCR Handbook on Procedures and Criteria for Determining Refugee Status)

HRC (UN Human Rights Committee)

IACtHR (Inter-American Court of Human Rights)

ICC (International Criminal Court/Rome Statute)

ICCPR (International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (1966))

ICESCR (International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (1966))

ICJ (International Court of Justice)

ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia/ICTY Statute)

ILC (International Law Commission)

ILO (International Labour Organization)

IMT (International Military Tribunal/Nuremberg Charter (1945))

IRBC (Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada)

IRO (International Refugees Organization/IRO Constitution)

OAS (Organization of American States)

OAU (Organization of African Unity)

Procedures Directive (EU Council Directive 2005/85/EC of December 1, 2005)

QD/Qualification Directive (EU Council Directive 2011/95/EU of December 13, 2011)

RC (Refugee Convention (1951))

Rome Statute (Statute of the International Criminal Court (1998))

RP (Refugee Protocol (1967))

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TC (Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (1984))
  UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948))
  UNC (United Nations Charter)
  UNCCP (UN Conciliation Commission for Palestine)
  UNCHR (UN Commission on Human Rights)
  UNCLOS (UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (1982))
  UNGA (UN General Assembly)
   UNHCR (UN High Commissioner for Refugees)
  UNRWA (UN Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East)
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  VCLT (Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969))
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