Contents

Acknowledgements page vii
Glossary x

Part I Framing the context 1
1 Introduction 3
1.1 Organising the struggle to govern the commons 3
1.2 Water: a keystone of commons governance 4
1.3 Problem statement 4
1.4 Underlying hypotheses 4
1.5 Book aim and objectives 5
1.6 Scope of the study 5
1.7 Book overview 6
2 Water planning and management for the twenty-first century 9
2.1 Current governance systems for water planning and management 9
2.2 Can we learn from the past? 20
2.3 Water management complexity 23

Part II Learning through intervention 71
6 Intervention cases and lessons from the pilot trial 73
6.1 Intervention research case questions and propositions 73
6.2 Intervention research case selection 73
6.3 Model and protocol use in the interventions 75
6.4 Montpellier pilot intervention trial: description 76
6.5 Montpellier pilot intervention trial: lessons learnt 77
6.6 General conclusions 81
7 Creation of the Lower Hawkesbury Estuary Management Plan, Australia 83
7.1 Local context and objectives: estuary management in the Lower Hawkesbury River 83
7.2 Project co-initiation and preliminary co-design 85
7.3 Detailed co-design and co-implementation 88
7.4 Participatory modelling process implementation 94
7.5 Evaluation results and discussion 98
7.6 Discussion and further intervention insights 105
7.7 Conclusions and recommendations 107
8 Flood and drought risk management in the Upper Iskar Basin, Bulgaria 109
8.1 Local context and objectives: flood and drought risk management in the Upper Iskar Basin 109
8.2 Project co-initiation and preliminary co-design 112
8.3 Detailed co-design and co-implementation 115
8.4 Participatory modelling process implementation 121
8.5 Evaluation results and discussion 129
8.6 Discussion and further intervention insights 136
8.7 Conclusions and recommendations 140

5.4 Evaluating co-engineering and participatory modelling processes 63
5.5 Development of an intervention evaluation protocol 64
5.6 Chapter conclusions: summary of protocol development 68
5.7 Book summary: Part I 68

3 Decision-aiding for water management and planning 26
3.1 Decision-aiding and its role in water management 26
3.2 Decision-aiding models and approaches 29
3.3 Operational use of decision-aiding models 35
3.4 Conclusions 44
4 Co-engineering participatory modelling processes 46
4.1 Participatory multi-modal contextual approaches to intervention design and implementation 46
4.2 To engineer or co-engineer? 51
4.3 Concluding remarks on the study of co-engineering participatory modelling processes 56
5 Intervention research and participatory process evaluation 58
5.1 Participatory intervention research process description 58
5.2 Considerations for validation and legitimisation of insights created through intervention research 62
5.3 Evaluation procedures and protocol development 63
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9 Intervention case analysis, extension and discussion</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.1 Comparative intervention results</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.2 Participatory modelling processes in context: discussion</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.3 Reflections on co-engineering</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.4 Model and protocol validation</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.5 Extension cases and discussion</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.6 Best practice guidelines in co-engineering</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Conclusions, perspectives and recommendations</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.1 Contributions to knowledge</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.2 Limits of the research</td>
<td>169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.3 Key areas for future research</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.4 Epilogue: the future of international water governance systems and the commons</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix A Understanding water and its management</td>
<td>175</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix B Understanding decision-aiding</td>
<td>190</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix C Understanding participatory modelling</td>
<td>208</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix D Montpellier pilot trial, France</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix E Supplementary information on the LHEMP Process, Australia</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendix F Supplementary information on the Iskar Process, Bulgaria</td>
<td>289</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Index</td>
<td>330</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>