

Index

Index for Expressivism, Pragmatism, and Representationalism
 Page numbers in italics are figures; with 'n' are notes.

- abstract objects 107n.19
 agency 48, 77, 154
 alethic pluralism 131n.1
 analyticity of metaphysics 116–117,
 118–119
 anthropology 181
 and metaphysics 182–186
 philosophical 132, 133
 anti-Platonists 130, 133n.2
 anti-representationalism 68, 128–133,
 172
 Brandom on 186–194
 global 131, 186–187
 Armstrong, David 53
 ascriptions
 of meaning 162
 of propositional attitudes 103–106,
 187–191
 assertions 31–35, 38, 49–50, 52–54,
 132, 154
 assertion game 41, 51
 and moral claims 34–35
 and science 57–58
 assertoric language 22, 155
see also assertions
 autological practices 74
- 'belief' 12–13, 154
 bifurcation thesis 22–23, 30–35, 38–40, 46,
 149–153, 167–170
 new 35–38
 and quasi-realism 31
 and Sellars 161
 Blackburn, Simon 22, 29, 32–34, 43, 58,
 62, 87
 Boghossian, Paul 11–12, 13–14, 76, 117n.5,
 136n.4
 Brandom, Robert 22, 31–35, 40, 43, 49, 51–52,
 58, 91
- Between Saying and Doing* 85, 100,
 102–103
Making It Explicit 91, 108n.21
- Canberra Plan 27
 Cartwright, Nancy 64
 causal modality 136–138
 causation 18–19, 48, 61, 152
 Chisholm, Roderick 162
 conceptual content 141, 172
 conceptual pluralism 114
 conceptual pragmatism 51
 conditionals 48–49, 50, 51, 98, 102, 129
 counterfactual 137
 content assumption 40–43, 50–51, 170, 192–193
see also i-representation
 correspondence assumption 40–43, 51, 170, 192
see also e-representation
 correspondence theory 129
 counterfactuals 137
 covariance 37–39n
 creeping minimalism 128, 148, 170
 cultural holism 69
- Davidson, D. 54n.10, 70, 79, 107
 declarative language/sentences 89, 149–150,
 166, 168
 and the bifurcation thesis 22, 31–32, 57,
 147–148
see also assertion
 deflationism 53n.8, 107–108, 115–116, 120, 129,
 132, 179, 180
 and EMUs 134, 136
 semantic 11–12, 112, 114, 171
 and semantic ascent 9–9
 demonstratives 86–87, 89
 'descriptive' 22–23, 29–31, 47, 49, 89, 166
 and e-world 56
 and local expressivism 175
 and science 57–63
 Sellars on 160–170

Index

201

- deVries, Willem 164–165
 Dreier, James 128, 131, 148, 171, 173
 Dupré, John 64
- e-representation 36–37, 39, 43, 45–46, 57, 155,
 160, 166, 173, 192
 and local expressivism 152–153, 159, 160
 and scientific language 160
 and the world 55, 63
- e-world 55–57
 Eleatic realism 58
 eliminativism 12, 28
 emotivism 151, 162
 empirical descriptive vocabulary 85, 87, 90, 105,
 108–109, 110, 189
 EMU (explanation of meaning in terms of use)
 133–144, 172, 174, 178, 184, 185
 ‘entanglement thesis’ 96–97, 108n.21, 109, 110
 environment-tracking 36, 39
 epistemological component of EMU 135
 epistemological foundationalism 93–94
 ethical discourse 151
 ethical terms 76
 ethics 83, 122–123
 meta- 150
 exit transitions 142–143
 experience 79, 83, 91, 163
 explanation of meaning in terms of use *see*
 EMU
- expressivism 28–29, 112–114, 376
 global 30, 57, 85, 90, 102, 176
 matching game model 23–26
 and minimalism 76–77
 quasi-realism 29–31
 and quasi-realism 150–151
 and science 60–63
 ‘sophisticated’ 100
see also local expressivism
- external/internal questions 68, 70–71, 75, 78–79,
 155–156, 158–159
- ‘fact’ 41, 46, 53–55, 166, 169–170
 and metaphysical conclusions 127
 non-linguistic 113
 and object naturalism 24–25
 Sellars on 160
 sentences 98
- ‘factual truth’ 163–166
 fictionalism 28–29, 28n.11, 125
 flat-footed representationalism 158, 159
 Fodor, Jerry 95, 98
 foundationalism, epistemological 93–94
 fruit/vegetable analogy 39
 functional component of EMU 135
- functional pluralism 32–34, 54, 75, 132
 and Eleatic realism 60
- Gibbard, Allan 34, 87
 givenness 91–94, 96–97, 158
- global anti-representationalism 131, 186–187
 global descriptivism 89
 global expressivism 30, 57, 85, 90, 102, 176
 and local expressivism 87
 global pragmatism 77, 80, 82–84, 148–149,
 153–160
 global quasi-realism 32–33
 global semantic representationalism 89–90
- heterological practices 74
 horizontal pluralism 46, 63
 Horwich, Paul 102, 107, 135
 Hume, David 71, 78–78, 79, 81
 Humean expressivist tradition 22, 45, 47
 genealogy of justice 78
- i-representation 36–40, 39n.25, 43, 45–46, 53, 57,
 105–106, 152–153, 155, 160, 166, 173, 188–189,
 192–193
 diverse unity of 47–50
 and the i-world 55
- i-world 55–56
- identification, theoretical 17
 in-game externality 37–38, 42, 191
 indexicals 86–87, 89
 indication relations 36
 inference tickets 137
 inferentialism 31–32, 40, 58, 94–95, 112, 193
 and moral claims 35
- internal/external questions 68, 70–71, 75–75,
 78–79, 155–156, 158–159
- Invalidity Thesis 6, 180
 irrealism 11–13, 148, 173–174
 ‘isms’ 71–72
- Jackson, Frank 27, 68
 jigsaw puzzle analogy 42–43
- Kant, Immanuel 105
 key metaphor 52
 knowledge 5, 6, 93, 95
 Kraut, Robert 30, 69, 78, 149–150,
 156–157
- ladders, semantic 8–10
 language
 bifurcation thesis 30–35
 foreign 54n.10

language (*cont.*)
 games 20, 28, 33, 48–49, 54–56, 64, 98,
 100–101, 103, 156, 167, 191
 philosophy of 95
 scientific 157–158, 160
 vocabulary 85–90
 language entry transitions 140–142, 175, 191
 Lewis, David 17–19
 linguistic conception 14, 181–186
 and metaphysics 17–18, 113–115n.4, 117, 120
 and naturalism 113
 and placement problems 7, 10, 123n.7
 rejection of 16
 linguistic priority 128
 local expressivism 87–90, 98, 102, 105, 110,
 152–153, 160, 172
 and EMU 174
 and pragmatism 128
 local pragmatism 77, 153, 156
 logical vocabulary 101n.14

Macarthur, David 69, 128
 McDowell, John 91, 94, 143
 Mackie, John 76–77
 mapping 95n.8, 106, 108, 110, 164, 188–190
 matching game model 23, 29–30, 32, 41
 and placement strategies 26–29
 material conception 8, 17, 19, 181
 material-inferential component of EMU
 134–135
 mathematics 18n, 77–78, 131n, 157
 meaning 88, 92–94, 95–97, 99, 109–111, 112–113,
 114, 117n.5, 118–121, 172–173, 183
 and anti-representationalism 128–130
 anti-representationalism and 132
 and ethics 123
 and naturalism 127
 meaning-use analysis 99
 meta-ethics 150, 173
 metaphysical pluralism 114
 metaphysics 17–20, 71, 113, 122
 analyticity of 116–118
 and anthropology 182
 clarification in 116–118
 and facts 53
 and language 181
 linguistic conception of 17, 113–115, 115n.4
 psychologicistic reductionism in 117
 semantic descent 117
 metavocabulary, pragmatic 85–86, 100–101, 101,
 110–111
 methodological pragmatism 88, 98, 107,
 109–110
 Millikan, Ruth 88

minimalism 75, 76–77, 81,
 129–144
 creeping 128
 MT (minimal theory) 131n.1, 134
 modality 160
 and science 60–62
 moral claims 31, 39, 149–150
 and assertions 34
 moral facts 6, 28–29, 76
 moral judgements 129
 moral values 59
 multiple choice examination 15, 16

natural plurality 20–21, 184
 naturalism 3–5, 112–114, 120n.6
 Horwich on 124–127
 Horwich on Price's critique of 115–116,
 121–124
see also object naturalism; subject naturalism
 neo-pragmatism 75, 80
 no-fault disagreements 38, 50n.6
 non-cognitivism 8, 16–17, 151, 185–186
 non-descriptive claims 22–23
 non-representationalism 176
 normative properties 60n, 130

object naturalism 5–6, 21, 25, 85–88
 coherency of 13–15
 and e-representation 167–170
 Horwich and 178–186
 and the linguistic conception 16–20
 and the matching game model 25
 and placement 7–10
 and science 60
 and the semantic ladder 10
 validation of 11–15, 180
 ontology 57–60
 O'Shea, James 164
 'ought' 142–143, 163

perspectival fallacy 58–60
 philosophical anthropology 132, 133
 philosophical theory 70
 picturing 131n.1, 164–168, 167–168, 170,
 191, 193
 placement 6–8
 and deflationism 11
 and linguistic conception 123n.7
 and the matching game model 26–29
 and scientific language 157–158
 and the semantic ladder 10
 platonist strategy 51–51
 pluralism 46, 55
 alethic 131n.1

- conceptual 114
 functional 32–34, 132
 horizontal 46, 63
 metaphysical 114
 scientific 55, 64
 vertical 63
 pop-up book analogy 42–43
 practical intentional systems 95–95n.8, 108,
 189–190
 practical stances 47, 48, 62–63
 practice 52–52n
 pragmatic metavocabulary 85–86, 100–101, 101,
 110–111
 pragmatism 26, 34, 67–84, 176
 Blackburn on 74–77
 and construction of content 50
 and generality 62–63
 global 77, 80, 82–84, 148–149, 153–160
 local 77–79, 153, 156
 and local expressivism 128–144
 methodological 88, 107,
 109–110
 neo- 75, 80
 practices 72–74
 and representationalism 77–79, 81
 rolling 79–81
 social 92
 Priority Thesis 6, 180
 probabilistic statements 42, 49n.5, 50,
 98, 192
 probabilistic subjectivism 47
 projectivism 150
 ‘proposition’ 166
 propositional attitudes 103–106, 187–191
 psychologistic reductionism in metaphysics 117,
 119–120
- quasi-realism 29–31, 37n.21, 39, 43, 57, 67,
 154–155
 and expressivism 150–151
 global 32–33
 questions, internal/external 70–71
 quietism 81, 132, 158
 Quine, W.V. 9–10, 64, 83, 92
- ‘Rampant Platonism’ 143
 Ramsey, F.P. 48
 realism 57, 148, 173
 Eleatic 58
 and pragmatism 82
 see also quasi-realism
 ‘red’ EMU 139–141, 175
 reductionism 27, 55, 119–120
 reductions from below/above 88n.4
- reference 15, 112, 114, 120
 representational vocabulary 99–110, 186,
 189–190, 191–194
 representationalism 68–72, 132–133
 anti- 68, 128–133, 172
 ‘big R’ 24–26, 31, 35n.17, 44, 53
 flat-footed 158, 159
 and global expressivism 87–88
 global semantic 89–90
 and pragmatism 77–79, 81
 Rorty and 90–96
 see also e-representation; i-representation
 representationalist assumption 9, 16–17, 183
 response-dependence 27
 rolling pragmatism 79–81
 Rorty, R. 52–53, 68, 69, 90, 193
 Philosophy and the Mirror of Nature 90,
 91, 94
 rule-following considerations 62–63, 160n.7
 Ryle, G. 48–48
- scepticism, grades of 133–144
 science 3–5, 14, 17, 27, 81
 claims 39
 and facts 46–46
 language of 157–158, 160
 and pragmatism 82–83
 scientific pluralism 55, 64
 Sellars, Wilfrid 89–90, 92, 131n.1, 136–137,
 139n.6, 142, 148–149, 151–152, 160–170,
 190–191
 semantic assertability 131n.1
 semantic atomism 96–97, 108n.21, 109
 semantic deflationism 112, 114, 171–172
 semantic descent 117
 semantic ladders 8–10
 semantic nominalism 97, 109
 semantic-epistemic entanglement thesis
 108–109
 semantical statements 162
 sentences 52, 98, 192–193
 declarative 89, 149–150
 ‘D’ 149
 ‘E’ 149–150
 Shapiro, Lionel 169
 simplicity, theoretical 125–126
 Smith, Michael 41n.28
 social pragmatism 92
 ‘sophisticated’ expressivism 100
 stances 149–150
 practical 47–48, 62–63
 states of affairs 24, 40, 53–55, 58–59, 89, 98,
 185n.12, 192–193
 Stich, Steven 12–13, 17, 25

204

Strawson, P.F. 41, 56, 79
 strict answers 30–31
 subject naturalism 5–7, 10, 14, 21, 46,
 85–88
 and deflationism 11
 and Priority Thesis 180
 subjectivism, probabilistic 47

theoretical identification 17–18
 theory, philosophical 70
 tracking 35, 95n.8, 106, 108, 110, 169, 188,
 189–190
 environment- 36, 39
 world- 35, 39, 57
 ‘true’ 166, 177
 EMU 134–136, 138–140, 176
 truth 113–114, 129, 131n
 matching game model 23–26
 truth-based approaches to empirical
 semantics 112

understanding 94–99
 ‘unity of the proposition’ 99

Index

use-theoretic point of view 112, 130, 135
 and meaning 129

vegetable/fruit analogy 39
 vertical pluralism 46, 63
 vocabulary 85–90
 descriptive 87
 empirical descriptive 85, 87, 90, 105, 108–109,
 110, 189
 logical 101n.14
 representational 99–110, 186–188, 191–194

Williams, Bernard 74
 Williamson, T. 117n.5
 Wittgenstein, Ludwig 20n.9, 32–34, 53, 86, 92,
 98, 118, 125n
 word-world semantic relations 10, 52–56
 ‘world, the’ 23, 40, 45–46, 169–170
 duality of 52–56
 and e-representation 55, 63
 world-tracking 35, 39, 57, 63, 178
 Wright, C. 76
 ‘wrong’ 123–124, 183–184