

Index

- Adams, N. C., 133, 168
 admitting, 70
 advice, 109
 Aikhenvald, A. Y., 50, 114, 115, 155, 168
 Allan, K., 114, 168
 Alston, W. P., 3, 15, 23, 159, 168
 Anderson, M., 144, 187
 Annaz, D., 146, 184
 Anscombe, G. E. M., 32, 34, 38, 42, 44, 168
 aorist, 114
 Armenian, 114
 Armstrong, D. M., 34, 67, 108, 157, 168
 Asperger syndrome, 127–8, 132, 135, 142,
 145–6
 assertion
 Stalnaker's theory of, 63–7
 Astington, J. W., 138, 149, 164, 168, 180
 Austin, J. L., 1–2, 5, 8–9, 11–14, 18–21, 26,
 29–30, 75, 168
 autism
 high-functioning, 128, 132, 135, 145–6
 low-functioning, 128
 autism spectrum disorders (ASDs), 127–8
 and cognitive flexibility *see* perspective-
 shifting, in autism spectrum disorders
 and deception, 141
 and executive functions, 132–4
 and implicit belief attribution, 136–7
 and irony, 142
 and joint attention, 138–9
 and mindreading, 128–30
 and pragmatics, 128, 144–7
 and pretence, 138
 Axelrod, R. M., 89, 158, 168

 Bach, K., 3–4, 13–14, 16–17, 22, 24, 27, 29,
 61, 70, 73, 95, 110, 116, 120–1, 168–9
 Baillargeon, R., 136, 169, 181, 185
 Baltaxe, C. A. M., 144–5, 169
 Baron-Cohen, S., 128–9, 140, 169, 182,
 184, 186
 Barton, E., 21, 169

 Bartsch, K., 130–1, 188
 Bates, E., 144, 169
 Beattie, K., 130, 185
 beliefs
 ascriptions *de re/de dicto*, 35–9
 content of, 34–6
 Bellert, I., 94, 169
 Benbaji, Y., 19–20, 169
 Bernicot, J., 149, 164, 170, 178
 Birjulin, L. A., 115, 170
 Blair, D., 128, 188
 Blakemore, D., 95, 170
 Bloom, P., 130, 132, 170
 Bolinger, D. L. M., 26, 50, 124, 170
 Boogaart, R., 124, 173
 Borg, E., 17, 170
 Bramham, J., 133, 170
 Brandom, R. B., 83, 170
 Braun, K. A., 99, 170
 Breheny, R., 88, 130, 170
 Brown, S. C., 34, 170, 175
 Brown, J., 83
 Burge, T., 85, 170
 Bybee, J. L., 47, 52, 170

 Camaioni, L., 138–9, 141, 170, 187
 Cameron, C. A., 141, 178
 Camp, E., 27, 74, 170
 Cappelen, H., 16–17, 19, 83, 170
 Capps, L., 128, 139, 144–5, 170
 Caro-Martinez, L. M., 138, 144, 186
 Carpenter, M., 130, 171, 179
 Carruthers, P., 138, 171
 Carston, R., 2, 16, 18, 95, 171
 Castelfranchi, C., 162, 171
 Chandler, M., 140, 171
 Chevallier, C., 146, 171
 Chiang, H.-M., 144, 171
 Chinese, 160
 Clark, B., 35, 51, 76, 124, 171, 189
 Clément, F., 87, 171, 186
 Clements, W. A., 136, 171

- Clifford, S., 139, 142, 171
 cognitive flexibility *see* perspective-shifting
 Cohen, L. J., 128–9, 160, 171
 Colombi, C., 139, 171
 Colvert, E., 134, 171
 commissive speech acts
 as conventional, 148–52
 ontogenesis of, 165
 semantic analysis of, 152–4
 see also commitment
 commitment
 generated by commissive speech acts, 156–61
 generated by threats, 161–3
 to the performance of a constative speech act, 81–3
 to the truth of the propositional content, 92–6
 conceding, 70
 Condoravdi, C., 152, 171
 constative speech acts, 6, 20, 26, 57, 61–3, 67–9, 75, 83, 98–9, 107, 148
 vs assertive, 3, 22
 definition of, 69
 perlocutionary definitions of, 65–7, 70
 and perspective-shifting, 139–43
 as reasons to believe, 69–71
 as representations, 63
 see also functions, of constative speech acts
 content
 of beliefs, 34–6
 of beliefs vs of desires, 34–9
 of desires, 36–7
 of intentions, 41–4
 of locutionary acts, 17
 narrow vs wide, 34–6
 propositional, 16
 contextualism, 16–17
 contradiction, 33, 65, 75, 131
 conventional vs non-conventional speech acts, 2–4, 148–52
 conversational background, 63–5, 69, 104, 140, 142
 disagreement about, 71, 82
 cooperation, 89, 158
 Copley, B., 152, 171
 Copp, D., 33, 185
 Cosmides, L., 158, 171
 counterfactual reasoning, 137–8
 counter-suggestible addressee, 66, 70
 Craik, F. I. M., 34, 170
 Croft, W., 148, 171
 Crowson, M., 139, 180
 Cummins, D. D., 149, 172
 Curcó, C., 27, 172
 D'Angiola, N., 145, 169
 Davidson, D., 5, 8–13, 34, 41–4, 172
 Davidson's theory of action, 9–12
 and phonetic, phatic, locutionary and illocutionary acts, 11
 Davies, E. E., 50–1, 70, 110, 121–2, 172
 Davis, S., 12–14, 172
 Davis, W. A., 29, 172
 Dawkins, R., 53, 88–9, 162, 172, 178
 Dawson, G., 139, 181
 De Brabanter, P., 19, 154, 172, 177
 De Haan, F., 52, 172
de re vs *de dicto* *see* content, narrow vs wide
 de Villiers, J., 145–6, 172
 de Vries, M., 135, 172
 deception, 140–2
 Delaney, S., 164, 174
 Dennett, D. C., 25, 42, 89, 158, 172
 Dennis, M., 146, 172
 desires
 ascriptions *de re/de dicto*, 38
 content of, 36–7
 Dessalles, J.-L., 89–91, 172
 Dichter, G. S., 134, 172
 Dimension Change Card Sorting (DCCS) task, 134
 Đính-Hoà, N., 51
 Direct Perception Model (DPM), 84–5
 vs Inferential Model (IM), 85–8
 direction of fit, 31–4
 directive speech acts
 compliance with, 105–6
 definition of, 105
 and desirability, 108–11
 first-person, 154–5
 non-imperative, 112–18
 perlocutionary accounts of, 103–4
 and perspective-shifting, 143–4
 as reasons to act, 104–6
 Dissanayake, C., 139, 171
 Dominicy, M., 12–13, 46, 75, 109, 111, 161, 173
 Donnellan, K., 74, 173
 Dore, J., 144, 173
 Dretske, F., 34, 42, 173
 Du Bois, J., 176
 Ducrot, O., 109, 173
 Eales, M. J., 144, 173
 Eisenmajer, R., 130, 132, 173
 Elliott, J. R., 52, 173
 Enç, M., 152, 173
 epistemic vigilance *see* Direct Perception Model; Inferential Model
 Eskimo, 114
 expressive speech acts, 23

192 Index

- false-belief tasks, 128–9, 130–2
 implicit, 136–7
 Fiengo, R., 55, 122, 173
 Fine, J., 145, 173
 Fleischman, S., 152, 173
 Fodor, J. A., 89, 173
 Ferguson, L. W., 18, 21, 173
 Fortuin, E., 124, 173
 Franke, M., 124, 173
 Franken, N., 46, 109, 111, 173
 French, 14, 16, 19, 47–8, 52, 57, 113–15, 151, 155
 Frith, U., 140, 169, 182, 185
 Frye, D., 132, 134, 173
 functions, 53–5
 of constative speech acts, 78–80
 derived, 55
 direct, 53
 of illocutionary acts, 57
 illocutionary vs perlocutionary purposes, 59
 of Intentional states, 59–60
 of linguistic devices, 53–5
 and context, 56–7
 of locutionary acts, 56–7
 of phatic acts, 55
- Gauker, C., 98, 174
 Georgian, 114
 German, 14
 Geman, T., 130, 132, 137, 170, 174
 Gernsbacher, M. A., 146, 174
 Geurts, B., 135, 182
 Geurts, H. M., 135, 172, 174
 Gibbs, R. W., 27, 164, 174
 Gilbert, D. T., 85–6, 174
 Gillies, A. S., 48–9, 106–7, 123, 188
 Giora, R., 27–8, 73, 146, 174
 Glanzberg, M., 56, 174
 Godfrey-Smith, P., 53, 59, 174
 Goffman, E., 24, 77, 174
 Goldman, A., 9, 174
 Golinkoff, R. M., 143, 174
 Gómez, J. C., 142, 144, 174, 182
 good wishes, 25–6, 46, 123
 Gopnik, A., 87, 174
 Gordon, H. M., 142, 187
 Graf, P., 87, 174
 Graham, S. A., 135, 181
 Grant, C. M., 131–2, 137, 174
 Green, M. S., 15, 23–6, 29, 83, 175
 Grice, H. P., 4, 34, 44, 57, 61, 65, 67–9, 83, 104–5, 166, 175
 Gricean theories of speech acts, 4–5, 81, 143, 165
see also Inferential Model
- Groenendijk, J., 45, 50, 175
 Gronas, M., 52, 175
 Grosse, G., 143, 175
 Gu, Y., 12–14, 175
 Guerini, M., 162, 171
 Guidetti, M., 139, 142, 175
- Haegeman, L. M., 152, 175
 Hagoort, P., 146, 182
 Haiman, J., 24, 73, 175
 Hala, S., 140, 175
 Hamblin, C. L., 109, 154, 175
 Hamilton, W. D., 89, 158, 168
 Han, C.-H., 25, 51, 124, 175
 Handicap Principle, 90–1
 and communication, 91–2
 Happé, F. G. E., 128, 132, 142, 146, 175
 Harnish, R. M., 3–4, 13–14, 29, 61, 70, 110, 120–1, 169
 Harris, P. L., 137, 149, 171, 175, 178, 185
 Haspelmath, M., 51, 175
 Hasson, U., 86, 176
 Heal, J., 108, 176
 Heath, J., 51, 176
 Hebrew, 114
 Hill, E., 129, 135, 176, 184
 Hobson, J., 133, 176
 Hobson, P., 133, 145, 176
 Hoffmann, W., 132, 183
 Hografe, G.-J., 141, 176
 Holtgraves, T., 159, 176
 Horn, L. R., 76, 188
 Hornsby, J., 12, 176
 Howie, P. M., 131, 185
 Hughes, C., 132–3, 176
 Humberstone, L., 33–4, 176
 Huntley, M., 50, 176
 Hurford, J. R., 54, 89, 91, 176
- Iatridou, S., 51, 124, 176
 Icelandic, 52
 Ikegami, Y., 160, 176
 illocutionary
 acts
 and expression of Intentional states, 29
 indirect, 22, 25, 81, 99, 112, 118–22, 159
 vs perlocutionary acts, 15–16, 57, 59, 65–7, 70
 force, 1
 and sentence-types, 112–15
 imperative mood, xi, 6, 20, 25–7, 29, 39, 45–6, 48, 50–2, 57, 106–8, 110–16, 118–20, 122–4, 148, 155
 vs modality, 49
 and potentiality, 45–6

- imprecations, 123
 indicative, 114
 indirect speech acts *see* illocutionary, acts,
 indirect
 Inferential Model (IM), 83–4, 143
 vs Direct Perception Model (DPM), 85–8
 and epistemic vigilance, 84
 and sub-conscious processes, 88–9
 information state, 31, 45–6, 50, 52, 63–5
 update of, 45–6
 insinuation, 81
 Intentional states
 expression of, 26, 29
 and locutionary acts, 52–3
 potential, 39–41
 intentions, 41–4
 ascriptions *de re/de dicto*, 42–3
 expression of, 156
 intentions-in-action, 41–3
 and potentiality, 41
 prior intention, 42
 irony, 27–8, 71–5, 82, 123, 142
 sub-clausal, 27, 74–5

 Jackendoff, R., 149, 158, 176
 Jakobson, R., 75–6, 176
 Japanese, 160
 Jarrold, C., 133, 138, 168, 176, 180, 184
 Jary, M., 28, 39, 47, 50–1, 67, 88, 103, 115,
 117, 124, 159, 176
 Jaszczolt, K. M., 2–3, 18, 152, 177
 Javanese, 114
 joint attention, 138–9
 Joseph, R. M., 133, 177

 Kaland, N., 128, 177
 Kant, I., 65, 177
 Kaplan, D., 112, 177
 Karttunen, L., 97, 177
 Kennedy, C., 56, 177
 Kissine, M., 3–4, 17, 23, 34, 48, 50–1,
 70–1, 83, 87, 115, 124, 146, 152,
 156, 177
 Kitcher, P., 89, 158, 177
 Klein, O., 87, 177
 Klin, A., 128, 177, 188
 Kloos, D., 134–5, 178, 182
 Knobe, J., 44, 156, 179
 Kölbel, M., 64, 178
 König, E., 112, 114, 178
 Korean, 148, 155, 178
 Korta, K., 22, 112, 178
 Kratzer, A., 153, 178
 Krebs, J. R., 88
 Kuzmenkov, E. A., 155, 178

 Landry, S. H., 139, 144, 178–9
 Lang, B., 134, 182
 Lasersohn, P., 48, 178
 Laval, V., 149, 164, 170, 178
 Lee, C., 148, 178
 Lee, K., 141, 178
 Leekam, S. R., 142–3, 178, 189
 Leever, H., 137–8, 178
 Lejeune, L., 112, 114, 187
 Lemanek, K. L., 139, 186
 Lepore, E., 9, 16–17, 19, 170, 178
 Leslie, A. M., 130, 141, 169, 184, 186
 Levinson, S. C., 2, 121–2, 178
 Lewis, D. K., 97, 153, 178
 Lin, Y.-H., 144, 171
 Lingala, 114
 Liss, M., 135, 179
 Liszkowski, U., 139, 179
 locutionary acts
 Austin's definition of, 20
 content of, 20–2
 and Intentional states, 29, 52–3, 59–60
 vs rhetoric acts *see* rhetoric acts
 López-Rousseau, A., 163, 179
 Lord, C., 128, 144, 179
 Loveland, K. A., 139, 144–5, 178–9
 Ludlow, P., 21, 152, 179
 Lyons, J., 21, 179

 McDonald, S., 142, 180
 McDowell, J. H., 63, 67, 179
 MacFarlane, J., 17, 48, 179
 McLaughlin, B., 9, 178
 Malinowski, B., 75, 179
 Malle, B. F., 44, 156, 168, 179
 Mant, C. M., 149, 165, 179
 Markman, E. M., 143, 185
 Martin, I., 142, 180
 Mascaro, O., 87, 180, 186
 Mastop, R., 26, 46, 50–1, 180
 Matthen, M., 59, 180
 Mellor, D. H., 68, 180
 Meltzoff, A. N., 129, 180
 memetic family, 53–6, 152
 Merchant, J., 21, 180
 Miller, G., 90–1, 180
 Milligan, K., 132, 180
 Millikan, R. G., 40, 43, 53–4, 56–7, 59, 67, 85,
 87, 117, 151, 180
 Milliken, J., 33, 180
 Mitchell, P., 87, 141, 180, 183
 modality
 and commissive speech acts, 152–4
 epistemic, 49–50
 and directive speech acts, 106–8

194 Index

- Mongolian, 155
 Montminy, M., 17, 180
 Moore, C., 138, 180
 Morgan, J. L., 116, 120–1, 180
 Morsanyi, K., 135, 180
 Müller, U., 134, 180
 Mundy, P., 139, 141, 144, 180
- Napoli, D. J., 21, 181
 Nasilov, D. M., 52, 181
 Neale, S., 67, 181
 Neander, K., 40, 181
 Nesse, R. M., 162, 181
 Newton, P., 140, 181
 Nichols, S., 130, 134, 137–8, 174, 181
 Nilsen, E., 135, 181
 Norbury, C. F., 146
 Núñez, M., 149, 175
 Nungubuyu, 51, 113, 115
- O'Brien, B. J., 27, 174
 O'Neill, D. K., 143, 181
 Onishi, K., 136, 181, 185
 optative, 114
 Origg, G., 54, 56, 88, 181, 186
 Osterling, J., 139, 181
 Ozonoff, S., 132–3, 135, 181
- Paesani, K., 21, 181
 Pagin, P., 70, 182
 Pak, M., 148, 155, 182
 Palmer, F. R., 152, 182
 Paul, R., 128, 144, 162, 179, 182
 perlocutionary
 acts, 12–16
 and Davidson's theory of action, 13
 vs illocutionary acts, 15–16, 59
 effects, 13–15
 permission, 109
 Perner, J., 128–9, 134–6, 141–2, 144,
 149, 165, 171, 176, 178–9, 182,
 185, 189
 Perry, J., 22, 112, 178
 perspective-shifting
 in autism spectrum disorders (ASDs),
 132–4
 and constative speech acts, 139–43
 and directive speech acts, 143–4
 and implicit belief attribution,
 136–7
 in typical development, 134–5
 Pervasive Developmental Disorder Not
 Otherwise Specified, 127–8
 Peterson, C. C., 129, 182
 phatic act, 8, 11, 14, 16–17, 18, 21, 29, 31, 60,
 75, 113
 Phillips, W., 129, 144
 phonetic act, 8, 11, 13, 15, 29, 55
 Pijnacker, J., 135, 146, 182
 Pinker, S., 81, 182
 platitudes, 75–6
 Portner, P., 51, 182
 potential Intentional states, 44
 potentiality
 and agreement/disagreement, 47–9
 and directive speech acts, 106, 116–18
 and first-person imperatives, 155
 and imperative mood, 45–6
 and Intentional states, 39–41
 and intentions, 41
 vs irrealis, 52
 vs modality, 40, 49–50, 106–8
 and sentence-types, 50–1
 and subjunctive mood, 46–7
 Potts, C., 95, 182
 presupposition, 64, 96–9, 124
 accommodation, 71, 96–100, **97**
 vs indirect speech acts, 98
 pretence, 138
 Prior, M., 130, 132, 142–3, 173, 178, 189
 Pripas-Kapit, S. R., 146, 174, 182
 Progovac, L., 21, 169, 183
 promise, 1–2, 7, 149–51, 154–5, 159–61, 164
 Proust, J., 42, 137, 183
 Prutting, C. A., 141, 188
- Quine, W. V., 10, 183
 quotation, 19–20
- reasons
 to act, 104
 see also directive speech acts
 to believe, 69
 see also constative speech acts
 explanatory, 67–8
 Grice's typology of, 67–9
 justificatory, 69
 justificatory-explanatory, 68
 Recanati, F., 2, 4, 15–21, 27, 34, 38, 56, 69, 74,
 85, 88–9, 112, 159, 183
 rhetic acts, 18–21
 and quotation, 19–20
 Richter, T., 86, 183
 Ridley, M., 89, 158, 183
 Riggs, K. J., 137, 174, 183
 Robinson, E. J., 87, 180, 183, 188
 Rogers, S. J., 138, 181, 183–4
 Roth, D., 73, 141, 184

- Ruble, L. A., 144, 184
 Rumsey, J., 135, 184
 Rundblad, G., 146, 184
 Russell, B., 124, 184
 Russell, J., 129, 132–3, 170, 176, 184
 Russian, 35, 37–8, 52
 Rutherford, M. D., 138, 184
 Ruytenbeek, N., 82, 184
- Sadock, J. M., 14, 112, 119–20, 148, 184
 Sally–Ann task *see* false-belief tasks
 Saltmarsh, R., 184
 Saul, J. M., 83, 184
 Schiffer, S. R., 63, 184
 Schlenker, P., 114, 184
 Schmerling, S. F., 50, 184
 Schwager, M., 48, 51, 124, 184
 Scott, F. J., 138, 169, 184
 Searle, J. R., 1, 3–4, 11–12, 22, 31–2, 34, 38, 41–2, 45, 63, 104–5, 108, 148–51, 158, 172, 185
 self-talk *see* soliloquies
 semantic
 content *see* contextualism
 minimalism *see* contextualism
 Senju, A., 137, 185
 sentence-type *see* illocutionary, force
 Shwe, H. I., 143, 185
 Siegal, M., 130, 185
 Siemund, P., 112, 114, 178
 Sigurdsson, H. A., 52, 185
 Simons, M., 98, 185
 Smid, H., 135, 188
 Smith, B., 33
 Smith, C., 150, 152
 Smith, M., 177, 185
 Soames, S., 16–17, 97, 185
 Sobel, D., 33, 185
 Sodian, B., 140, 185
 soliloquies, 23–5, 63–4, 76–7
 Song, H.-J., 139, 185
 Southgate, V., 136–7, 185
 Spanish, 47
 Sparrevohn, R., 131, 185
 speech act *see* illocutionary acts
 Sperber, D., 2, 25, 27, 54, 56, 64, 72, 74, 83–4, 86–8, 109–10, 122–3, 149, 180–1, 186, 188
 Stainton, R. J., 21, 186
 Stalnaker, R. C., 6, 34, 62–6, 69, 75, 94, 96, 98, 103, 186–7
 Stanley, J., 18, 21, 56, 186
 Stenius, E., 45, 186
 Stenning, K., 135, 186
 Stich, S. P., 130, 134, 138, 181
 Stojanovic, I., 48, 186
 Stokhof, M., 45, 175
 Stone, W. L., 138, 144, 186
 Strawson, P. F., 2, 4, 20, 61, 81, 186
 subjunctive, 47–8, 51–2, 57, 114–15
 sub-sententials, 21, 118
 Surian, L., 128, 130, 144, 186
- Tager-Flusberg, H., 128–9, 133, 144, 177, 187
 Talmy, L., 42, 187
 Talwar, V., 142, 187
 Tatar, 52
 tautology, 65, 75
 Terkourafi, M., 116, 187
 Thomason, R. H., 94, 187
 threat, 161–3
 Todorov, A., 87, 187
 Tomasello, M., 138–9, 141, 143, 187
 Tooby, J., 158, 171
 Toulmin, S. E., 93, 187
 Towbin, K. E., 128, 187
 translation, 28
 Tsohatzidis, S., 19, 108, 160, 187
 Tsujimura, N., 160, 187
- Urmson, J. O., 3, 187–8
- van der Auwera, J., 112, 114–15, 187
 van Lambalgen, M., 135, 186, 188
 Vanderbilt, K. E., 87, 188
 Vanderveken, D., 12, 22, 63, 105, 108, 185, 188
 Veltman, F., 45, 50, 175, 188
 Verbrugge, S., 161–3, 188
 Vietnamese, 51
 Volkmar, F. R., 128, 177, 188
 von Fintel, K., 48–9, 97–8, 106, 123, 188
- Ward, G., 76, 188
 Wearing, C., 128, 188
 Wellman, H. M., 129–32, 182, 188
 Wetherby, A. M., 141, 188
 Whitcombe, E. L., 87, 188
 Williamson, T., 83, 171, 188
 Willis, J., 87, 187
 Wilson, D., 2, 25, 27, 64, 83, 88, 109–10, 122–3, 149, 186, 188
 Wimmer, H., 128, 141–2, 176, 182, 189
 Winner, E., 142
- Xrakovski, V. S., 114–15, 170, 189
- Yalcin, S., 95, 189
 Yirmiya, N., 129, 132, 189

196 Index

Zaefferer, D., 148, 189
Zahavi, A., 90–1, 189
Zaitchik, D., 131, 189
Zandt, F., 133, 189

Žegarac, V., 76, 189
Zelazo, P. D., 134, 180, 189
Ziatas, K., 144, 189
Zwicky, A. M., 112, 148, 184