

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for
History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

Note: Emperors are indexed under their first name and regnal number; other Byzantine personalities are indexed by family name.

- Abbasid Caliphate, dissolution of 65–66
 Achilles, as archetype of bravery 189
 adoption, role in Roman society/politics 107–08
 adversity, character shown by responses to
 90–91, 94–95, 97, 212
 Aemilius Paulus Macedonicus, L. 44, 45, 105,
 106, 107, 184–85
 Agathias 32–33
 agency, theories of 195
 Agrippina the Younger, Empress (mother of
 Nero) 153
 Amilianos 214
 Alans
 designation 85
 service as mercenaries 70–71
 Alexander Severus, Emperor 154
 Alexander the Great 40–41, 198
Alexiad (Anna Komnene) 7, 17, 23, 25, 26, 30, 41,
 57, 68, 182–93
 authorial presence 194
 creation of cultural memory 197
 descriptions of military action 183–84, 185–86
 divergences from/rebuttal of Nikephoros 127,
 164, 183, 184–89, 190, 191–92, 194
 invented scenes 187
 modern misreadings 193
 political context 182–83
 portrayal of Anna Dalassene 140
 relationship with/divergences from Hellenism
 movement 192–93, 195
 reliance on Nikephoros 183–84
 sources 47, 48
 use of Classical Greek models 188–93
 Alexios I Komnenos 15–23, 27, 29, 47–48, 57, 68,
 70, 81–82, 83–84, 110
 accession 7, 14, 137
 adoption by Maria of Alania 78–79
 ambiguity of Nikephoros's presentation 2,
 25–28, 159–70, 204
 campaign against Bryennios (the elder) 15,
 25–26, 72–73, 100–02, 115–16, 125, 166,
 186–87
 compared with classical models 40, 41, 184–85
 death 19–20, 21–22, 23, 24, 26
 defeat of Basilakes 187–88
 deviousness 91–92, 99–103, 126–28, 159, 166,
 169–70, 176, 186, 188–92, 193
 divergence from Roman classical ideals
 102–03, 170
 epithets applied to 159–60, 212, 213–14
 exploitation of Konstantios's naivete 168–69
 as favoured by Providence 115–16, 117–20, 187
 fulsome language undercut by foolishness of
 behavior 163–65, 170, 185
 grants of land to supporters 178
 initial description 160–61
 legitimacy of Imperial claim 6, 75, 77–79
 marriage 18–19, 20–21, 33–34, 51–52, 78, 109,
 116, 156–57
 opposition to 16–17
 overall negative depiction 169–70, 173–81
 portrayal in earlier/later books 159–60
 presentation in *Alexiad* 182–93
 relationship with mother 140, 155–58, 170, 174
 religious observances 113–14
 ruthlessness 165–68, 169–70, 176, 179–80
 social policy/reforms 3, 14, 197
 strength of rule 14–15
 suitability for Imperial rule 169, 176, 177
 threats/reprisals against rebellious civilians
 166–68
 timing of composition in relation to reign of
 25–26, 160, 173
 veiled nature of critique 175

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for
History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)

Index

237

- as young man 41–42, 46, 130, 159–64, 184–88
parodic presentation 162–65
- Alp Arslan 91, 97, 151, 211
- Andronikos I Komnenos 179
- Anemas, Michael 26
- Antioch
Patriarch of 102
suppression of revolt 167
- Antony (M. Antonius) 69, 106–07
- Appian of Alexandria 37, 45
- Arabates (Alan leader) 43, 70, 85
- Argyros 214
- aristocracy
opposition to Komnenos policies 26
role in structure of Empire 14–15, 104–05
see also families; marriage; women
- Aristophanes 188
- Artaxerxes, king of Persia 37
- Artuq (Turkish leader) 71, 82, 99, 115
- Atlatiates, Michael 29, 32–33, 35, 36–37, 45, 76, 147, 150
- Augustus, Emperor *see* Octavian
- Balkans, Byzantine losses in 63–64
- “barbarians” 81–86
defined by ill-will towards Empire 81, 83
flexibility of definition 86
- Barys, Michael 135
- Basil II 75–76, 107, 110, 177, 212, 214
- Basilakes, Nikephoros 40, 41–42, 97–98, 101–02, 117–19, 123, 124, 156, 166, 187–88, 211–12
- battle(s), Nikephoros’s treatments of 89–103, 183–84, 205
pitched, distinguished from skirmishing 122
- Beaton, Roderick 34
- Belisarius, Flavius 123, 144
- Bessarion, Basilios 8
- Bohemond I of Antioch 190
- Bongiovanni, Antonio 8
- Borilas (servant) 130–31
- Boutoumites, Michael 40
- Brasidas (Spartan general) 40, 43, 85
- bravery, vocabulary of 211–13
- Browning, Robert 24
- Brubaker, Leslie 143
- Bryennios, John 68, 70, 72, 78, 84, 92, 100, 105, 108, 119, 126–27
as chief architect of rebellion 123–24
- Bryennios, Manuel 8
- Bryennios, Nikephoros (the elder, general) xiv, 15, 81, 84, 98, 99, 105, 110, 113, 204
assassination attempt on 123
blinding 1, 130–31, 178, 187
bravery in adversity 91
conduct of final battle 125
depiction in *Alexiad* 186, 189
description of last stand 128–29, 162, 187
dissociation from unsuccessful plans 132
epithets applied to 211, 212–14
heroic characterization 1, 25–26, 27, 41, 56–57, 121–32, 137–38, 159, 176, 177, 180
Imperial qualities 125, 129
impression made on enemies 125
lapses of honor/control 125, 131–32
military abilities 121–22, 125
rebellion (1077–78) 15, 67–69, 70, 71, 72, 78, 84, 100–02, 108–09, 122–31, 166, 186–87
relationship of younger Bryennios to 16
reluctance to rebel 123–25, 135–36, 137
slanders against 122–23
straightforward approach to battle 91–92
as victim of Providence 115–16, 119–20, 180–81
- Bryennios, Nikephoros (the younger, historian) xiv, 29
(apparent) attitudes to personal power 23–24, 27, 179, 203
biography 6, 16, 24–25
composition of history 24–25
depiction in others’ chronicles 19–20, 21–22
influence 200
personality 179–81
planned Imperial coup 16–24, 173, 179–80, 204–05
political outlook 6–7, 25–28, 173–81
reading matter 39–45
refusal to murder John II 179–80
religious outlook 113–20
see also *Material for History*
- Bryennios family, influence in Empire 15
- declining fortunes 178, 203
- Byzantine culture/society
art 195
decay/rebirth seen as features of 195
feudalization 3, 104
militaristic shift 2–4, 205–06
military strategy 102–03
place of Nikephoros in 192
power structure 104, 109
relationship with past 4–5, 6, 195–96
role of family networks 104–05, 111
scholarly understanding 1–2, 3–4, 86–87
- Byzantine Empire *see* Byzantine culture/society;
Roman Empire
- Caesar, C. Julius 69
- Caesar, title of 108
- Cassius Dio 5, 36, 37, 45, 107, 197–98
- Cato, M. Porcius 6

- characterization (in Nikephoros's text) 25–28,
 46–57, 159–70, 202
 concern for families 108–09
 depiction of military virtue 2–3
 developed via (military) actions 89–90
 introductory assessments 89, 211–15
 moral patterns 89–92
 positive nature 1–3, 47, 63, 89
see also adversity; deception; defeat; heroism;
 virtue; women; *names of principal
 characters*
- Charon, Alexios 64, 211, 212
 Chaskares (Alan leader) 70
 Chatatourios 212
 Choirospaktes (ambassador) 105
 Choniates, Michael 41
 Choniates, Niketas 6, 17–18, 20–24, 29, 179, 180
 Christianity
 martyrs, stories of 5, 198
 Nikephoros's (limited) engagement with
 112–14, 119–20, 202–03
 saints' lives 202–03
see also icons; Orthodox Church
- Chrysoskoules (Turkish leader) 72, 81, 82, 136
 civil war(s)
 in ancient Rome 69
 in eleventh-century Empire 13–14, 63, 65–69
 as preferable to rebellion 67–69
 in Turkish history 65–66
- Cleon (Athenian leader) 43
 Clodia Pulchra (wife of Octavian) 106–07
 Constantine VI 154, 179
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitos 73
 Constantine X Doukas 49, 146, 147, 150, 156, 168
 Constantinople
 arming of population 136–37
 capture by Turks (1204) 20
 siege of (1077–78) 70
see also Nika riots
- Cornelia Africana (mother of the Gracchi) 155,
 158
 Crispin (Frankish leader) 72, 83, 98
 Cujaus, Jacques 7
- Dalassene, Anna 58–59, 77–78, 109, 110, 139–42
 accusations/trial for treason 67, 113, 119,
 151–53
 (alleged) call on husband to take up rule
 147–49
 ambiguities of character 139–40
 appeal to Christian values 113, 151–53
 epithets applied to 211, 214
 imperial authority 140, 157–58
 as Imperial mother 153, 154–58
 political significance 140
 positive characterization 149
 Dallassene, Theodora 77
 deception
 as contrary to *virtus* 96
 contrasted with straightforward fighting
 91–92, 97–103
 explicit arguments for 190–91
 historical precedents 191
 presented as desirable 188–92, 193
 range of authorial attitudes 103
 rewards of 92, 98, 103, 132–33, 203
 Roman rejection of 94–95, 97, 189–90
see also Alexios I Komnenos
- defeat, character revealed in face of 90–91, 97, 181
 Dekte, escape of Komnenos brothers from 70,
 164–66
 “demon,” divine disfavor represented by 119–20
 Demosthenes 40
 Dio Chrysostom 40
 Diocletian, Emperor 108
 Diodorus Siculus 73
 Diogenes, Constantine 77, 106, 107, 214
 Diogenes, Nikephoros 26
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus 5, 6, 41, 44–45,
 114–15, 119, 198–99
 Dionysius of Syracuse 143–44
 divine favor/disfavor *see* demon; Providence
 Dokeianus, Theodore 83–84
 Doukaina, Irene (wife of Alexios I) 25, 30–31,
 51–52, 78, 109, 116, 156–57, 197
 (alleged) role in Bryennios coup 16–17, 18–24,
 179
 marital relations 18–19, 20–21, 33–34
 retirement from public life 24
 Doukaina, Zoe 78
 Doukas, Andronikos (son of John) 47, 50, 51–52,
 67, 72, 78, 83, 91, 105–06, 108–09, 110,
 133–34, 156, 162, 201
 Doukas, Constantine (son of John) 50, 76–77,
 108, 133–34, 156, 211
 Doukas, Constantine (son of Michael VII) 16,
 79, 186
 Doukas, John, Caesar 49–59, 67, 71, 78, 82–83,
 105–06, 110, 123, 156, 167, 204
 antiquarian interests 57–58
 bravery in adversity 91, 133–34
 described by Psellos 46–47, 160–61
 failure ascribed to Providence 115
 heroic characterization 1, 50–51, 52–53, 58–59,
 121, 132–35, 137–38, 177, 180–81
 loss of sons 105, 108–09, 133–34
 loyalty to Empire 134–35
 monastic vows 108
 as personal source for Nikephoros 49, 54,
 57–58, 91, 177

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)

Index

239

- political significance 55
 reluctance to rebel 134, 135, 137
- Doukas, Konstantios (brother of Michael VII)
 67–68, 78, 156, 168–69, 186
 naive/passivity, contrasted with Alexios
 168–69
- Doukas, Michael (son of Andronikos) 31, 50,
 53–55, 57, 201
- Doukas family, loss of lands/power 177–78
- Edessa Chronicle (anon., ca. 1240) 17, 23
- Empresses
 cults of 153
 influence/remarriage after husband's death
 154
- ethnicity, lack of concern for 86
- eunuchs, stereotypical characterization of
 48
- Euripides 118
Aiolos 129, 129
Antiope 42–43
- Eusebius of Caesarea 37
- Evagrius Scholasticus 129
- Fabius Maximus Aemilianus, Q. 44, 107
- Fabius Maximus Cunctator, Q. 95
- families/family connections 104–11
 importance to political success 105–06
 women's arguing for advancement of
 149
see also adoption; marriage
- Ferrario, Sarah 41
- Franks 64, 86
 fighting on Byzantine side 69–70, 71, 72,
 133
 lack of deviousness 92
 nomenclature 55, 58, 82–84
- Fulvia (wife of Antony) 106–07
- Gabras, Gregory 26
- Galen 153
- Gautier, Paul 8, 46, 117, 207
- gender studies 205
- Genesis, Joseph 145
- Ghaznavid state 65
- Gibbon, Edward 195
- Glykas, Michael 37, 145
- Godfrey of Bouillon 16
- Gracchus, Tiberius/Gaius 155, 158
- Greek nationalism, modern movements 87
- Greek society/literature
 assimilation into Roman Empire 5, 198–99
 chronological “flattening” of history 37–38,
 199
 classical-medieval link 200
- as model for *Alexiad* 188–93
 as model for Nikephoros 6, 32–33, 39–45,
 198–99, 205–06
 negative models taken from 40–41
 view of masculinity 191
see also Hellenism
- Gregory of Nazianzus 39, 117
- Guiscard, Robert 187
- Hannibal 95, 105–06, 184–85, 199
- Hasdrubal (brother of Hannibal) 106
- Hellenism 35–36, 192–93
 Anna's divergences from 192–93
- Heraclius 13
- Herodotus 32–33
- heroism 121–38, 204
 common traits 137–38
 vocabulary of 213
see also characterization
- Hinterberger, Martin 117
- history, writing of 29–38
 depiction of rebellion(s) 67
 focus on truth 33
 modern scholastic approaches 194
 moralizing content 34–35, 102–03
 recycling of sources 46
 role in creation of cultural memory 194–95,
 196–97
 social class of writers 29
 use of irony/double meaning 32, 36–37
see also performance
- Holmes, Catherine 49
- Homer 39–40, 41, 42, 128, 185, 188, 190, 191
Iliad 130
- Howard-Johnston, James 185
- Hypatius (rebel under Justinian) 144
- icons, Christian
 role in narratives 113, 151–53
 veneration 145
- intelligence, vocabulary of 213
- Irene of Alania (wife of Isaac Komnenos) 77
- Irene of Athens, Empress 154, 179
- Isaac I Komnenos (uncle of Alexios) 58–59, 105,
 107, 110, 177, 214
 abdication 113, 140–42, 146–51; described by
 Nikephoros 147–50; reasons for 149–51
- Jarratt, Susan C. 22
- Jeffreys, Elizabeth 24
- Jesuits, role in history of Nikephoros's
 manuscript 8
- John I Tsimiskes 179, 212, 214
- John II Komnenos 6–7, 14, 18–23, 173–75
 death 174

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)

240

- John II Komnenos (*cont.*)
 dispute over succession 16–23, 24, 26
 legitimacy of rule 176–77, 181
 relations with Nikephoros 174, 180
 stability of rule 14, 175
 struggle to secure power 21–23
 (theorized) response to Nikephoros's *History*
 26, 27–28, 174–75, 205
- John of Damascus 195
- John the Eunuch 47–48, 73, 85, 112
- Josephus, Flavius 37
- Julia Caesaris (daughter of Julius Caesar) 106
- Justinian I 142–45, 149, 168, 199
- Kaldellis, Anthony 22, 143
- Kalovrye, battle of (1078) 92, 100, 115–16, 125
 decisive turn, responsibility for 127
 description in *Alexiad* 186–87
 description of battle arrangement 126–29
- Katakolon, Constantine 127
- Katherine of Bulgaria (wife of Isaac I) 76,
 140–42, 146–49
- Kazhdan, Alexander 3, 33, 49
- Kekaumenos, Katakalon 49
- Kelts *see* Franks
- Komnene, Anna (wife of Nikephoros) 6, 7, 9,
 16–26, 29
 description of husband's writings 25, 178
 relationship with husband 26, 194
 retirement from public life 24
 role in husband's planned coup 18–24, 179
 sexual innuendo aimed at 22
see also Alexiad
- Komnene, Eudokia (sister of Alexios I) 77,
 106
- Komnene, Maria (sister of Alexios I) 77,
 106
- Komnene, Theodora (sister of Alexios I) 106,
 107
- Komnenos, Adrian (brother of Alexios) 78
- Komnenos, Isaac (brother of Alexios) 33, 64, 70,
 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 85, 102, 162, 164–65, 167,
 185
- Komnenos, John (father of Alexios) 33, 75–77,
 102, 105, 107, 110, 147–49, 151, 157–58, 177,
 212, 214
- Komnenos, Manuel (brother of Alexios) 77, 81,
 82, 99, 107, 109, 110, 136, 154–55, 158
- Komnenos, Manuel (grandfather of Alexios) 41,
 64, 75–76, 107
- Komnenos dynasty 14–15
 active role of women 17–24, 139
 alliances with other noble families 106,
 107
 legitimacy of rule 176–77

Index

- rise to power 75–78, 105
 stability of rule 14–15
- Lakapenos, Basil 179
- languages
 in modern critical discourse 87
 of non-Romans 86
- Leo the Deacon 32–33, 49, 119
- Lepidus, M. Aemilius 106–07
- Liddell, H. G. 56
- Livia, Empress (wife of Augustus) 153
- Livy (T. Livius) 6, 44
- Magoulias, Harry J. 22
- Mahmud of Ghazni 66–67
- Makrembolitissa, Eudokia, Empress 53, 134,
 154
- Maltrait, Claudius 7
- Mamaea (mother of Alexander Severus) 154
- Manassas, Constantine 32–33
- Maniakes, George 49, 71, 126
- Mansur (Turkish leader) 72–73
- Manuel I Komnenos (son of John II) 182
- Manzikert, battle of (1071) 13, 15, 47, 63, 67, 70,
 82, 85, 91, 92, 97–99, 132, 134, 151, 180
- Marcianus manuscript 8
- Maria of Alania (wife of Michael VII/
 Nikephoros III) 77, 78–79
- Maria of Bulgaria (wife of Andronikos Doukas)
 51–52, 53–55, 78, 109
 Nikephoros's praise for 51–52
- marriage alliances 106–07
- Material for History* (Bryennios)
 Byzantine sources 45, 46–49
 choice of models 197–99
 commissioning 30–31, 197
 creation of cultural memory 197, 200, 201
 entertainment value 201
 Greek models 5–6, 32–33
 handling of theme of political collapse 35,
 203
 inconsistencies 32, 58–59
 interactions with audience 31–32, 34–35,
 174–75, 200, 203
 manuscript history 7–9
 military vocabulary 56
 moral/instructional content 35, 59, 89–94,
 191–92, 201–02
 motives for composition 173, 175, 177
 nomenclature of rulers/rebels 67–68
 political context/message 25–28, 173–81,
 203
 posthumous completion 182–83
 representative of contemporary culture/
 society 2–3, 4–6

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)

Index

241

- as romance 33–34
sources 46–59; *see also* Greek literature;
Roman cultural values
stylistic/narrative shifts 27–28, 49, 55–57,
159–60, 175–76
timing of composition 24–28, 173–78
as tragedy 170, 177
use of archaic proper names 55–56
see also characterization
- Meineke, August 8
- Melissenos, Nikephoros 48, 73, 77, 106, 214
memory theory 196
- mercenaries 47, 65, 69–74, 86
non-use in classical Roman times 73
from races in conflict with Empire elsewhere
71–73
transfer of allegiance 71, 72–73
- Mettius Curtius 44–45
- Michael I Rhangabe 145
- Michael VI Bringas 58–59
- Michael VII Doukas 15–16, 33, 36, 40, 46–47, 52,
63, 67, 70–71, 72, 77–78, 84, 85, 105, 108,
113, 115, 122–24, 132, 134, 151–52, 156,
167–68, 214
abdication 116, 168, 186
incompetence 13, 124, 135–36, 180–81
legitimacy 135
- mothers/motherhood 19, 139–40, 153–58
Anna Dalassene as example of 154–58
Imperial 153–58
over-dependence on 154, 156–58
see also Roman classical values
- Mundus (General) 144
- Nerva, Emperor 108
- Nika riots (532) 142–45
- Nikephoritzes (finance minister) 72, 99, 123, 132,
135, 136, 214
- Nikephoros II Phokas 119, 179, 212, 214
- Nikephoros III Botaneiates 15, 25, 36, 45, 46,
47–48, 81, 84, 100, 105, 108–09, 125, 130–31,
133
(alleged) debasement of Imperial titles 80
consolidation of power 78–79
as favoured by Providence 116–17, 119–20
negative portrayal by Nikephoros 135–37,
180–81, 212, 214
rebellion 52–55, 67–68, 72–73, 78, 134–37,
167–68
- Nilsson, Ingela 46
- noble birth, vocabulary of 214
- non-Romans, Nikephoros's treatments of
81–86
definition of categories 85–86
- Normans, Roman conflicts with 13, 190
- Octavia (sister of Octavian) 107
- Octavian (C. Julius Caesar Augustus) 69,
106–07, 198
- Odysseus, as archetypal trickster 189–90
villainized by Roman authors 190
- Orthodox Church 87, 112
- Ostrogorski, George 3
- Pachymeres, George 8
- Pakourianos, Gregory 178
- Palaiologos, George 47–49, 58, 85, 112, 212
- Palaiologos, Kourtikes 48
- Palaiologos, Nikephoros 70–71
- Papandreou, George 87
- Papas (mercenary leader) 71, 133
- Papria Masonia 44
- Pechenegs, conflicts with Empire 13,
84–85
- Peloponnesian war 43
- performance (of literary compositions) 29–35,
48
audience 30–32, 34–35
- Pericles 40, 87
- Persian Empire 65–67
- Phokas, Bardas 49
- Phokas, Nikephoros 102
- Plato, *Theaetetus* 160, 161
- Plutarch 5, 27, 37, 41, 42–44, 104–05, 106, 114,
155, 174, 198, 201–03
Life of Pompey 106–07
- Polybius 5, 32, 34, 36–37, 41–43, 44, 95, 96,
104–05, 106, 110, 114, 117–19, 198–99,
203
- Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus) 69, 106, 122
- Poussines, Pierre 9
- prayer, military leaders' resort to 113
- Principate, establishment of 197
- Procopia, Empress (wife of Michael I) 145
- Procopius of Caesarea 32–33, 41, 142–43, 145, 149,
151, 168, 199
- Providence 114–19, 130–31, 180–81, 187
as excuse for failure without blame
115–16
inscrutability 119–20
as reasons for achievement beyond deserts
116–17
- Roman models 118–19
- terminology 114–15, 117, 120
- Psellos, Michael 8, 29, 35, 44, 45, 57, 58–59, 67,
80, 151, 195, 199
depiction of Isaac I/Empress Catherine
140–42, 146–47, 148, 149–51
description of John Doukas 46–47, 160–61
Historia Syntomos 36, 119, 145, 154
- Puget, Guillaume 7

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for
History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)

242

Index

- Quandahl, Ellen 22
- rebels, sympathetic presentation 1, 69
see also Bryennios, Nikephoros (the elder);
 Doukas, John, Caesar; Romanos IV
 Diogenes
- rebirth, (cultural) metaphor of 3–4, 195–96
- Regulus, M. (Roman general) 118–19
- Reinsch, Diether Roderich 16, 185
- religion 112–20
 (relative) unimportance in Nikephoros's text
 39, 82, 85–86, 112–13, 120, 202–03
 imagery of, Nikephoros's use of 113, 152–53
 Roman (polytheistic) models, reconciliation
 with Christianity 112–14, 120
see also Christianity; icons; Orthodox Church;
 prayer; Providence
- Renaissance 196
- roads, importance in Roman culture 121–22
- Roilos, Panagiotis 31–32
- Roman classical values
 Byzantine interest in 3–6, 35–37, 38, 200,
 205–06
 on fair fighting 94–97, 199
 family life 105–09
 gender theory 153
 as model for Nikephoros 2–3, 5–6, 7, 26, 35,
 37–38, 39, 41, 45, 87–88, 120, 190, 192, 195,
 198–203, 205–06
 nostalgia for 96–97
 role of women/mothers 109, 139, 153, 154–55,
 158
see also deception; religion; virtue
- Roman Empire
 criticisms of those in power 31–32
 Greek histories of 41–45, 97, 174, 198–99
 modern political interpretations 23–24
 over-reliance on foreign allies 64–65, 66–67;
see also mercenaries
 political/military reverses 4–5, 13, 22–23, 35,
 63–74
 Roman identity, defined 80–81, 86, 88
see also Byzantine culture/society; civil war(s);
 Roman classical values
- Romanos I Lakapenos 179
- Romanos IV Diogenes 15, 25, 36–37, 67, 77,
 81–82, 97–98, 106, 107, 113, 134, 154, 155,
 204, 211
 blinding 1, 47, 82
 defeat at Manzikert 13, 63, 70, 115, 151–52, 180,
 214
 failure of rebellion 72, 83
 heroic characterization 1, 121, 132, 137–38
 presentation by Psellos/Nikephoros 46–47
 reluctance to rebel 137
- Romans, in Nikephoros's terminology 80
- Roussel de Bailleul 50–51, 55, 70–72, 83–84, 99,
 110, 115, 116, 132–34, 135, 155, 157, 166–67,
 185, 201
 fake blinding 83–84, 166
- Sain-Jorri, Pierre du Faur de 7
- Saller, Richard 105
- Samuel (Bulgarian Khan) 76
- Scipio, Cn. Cornelius (uncle of Africanus) 106
- Scipio, L. Cornelius (brother of Africanus) 106
- Scipio, P. Cornelius (father of Africanus)
 105–06
- Scipio Aemilianus, P. Cornelius (Africanus the
 younger) 36–37, 44, 107, 184–85
- Scipio Africanus, P. Cornelius 44, 45, 96, 105–06
- Scythians 63, 70, 84
 designation 84–85
 fighting on Byzantine side 69–70, 71, 72
- Seger, Johannes 27, 160
- Seljuks *see* Turks
- Seneca, L. Annaeus 6
- Shepard, Jonathan 49
- Sjuzjumov, Michail Ja 49
- Skleros, Bardas 75–76
- Skylitzes, John 8, 29, 45, 46, 47, 49, 57, 58–59,
 65–67, 82, 145, 212
- Skylitzes continuatus 147, 150
- social change, relationship with history/memory
 197
- Sophocles, *Ajax* 40, 165
- Stobaeus, Johannes 42
- Stravoromanos (ambassador) 105, 214
- struggle *see* adversity
- Suleiman, son of Qutlumush 72–73, 136
- Symeon the New Theologian 114, 195, 212
- Tacitus, Emperor 119
- Taranges (Turkish general) 98
- Tarchaneiotes, Joseph 110, 131
- Tarchaneiotes, Katakolon 126
- Taronites, Michael 77, 106
- temples (Christian/pagan), visits to 113–14
- Theodora, Empress (wife of Justinian I) 142–45,
 148, 149, 151, 168, 199
- Theodora, Empress (wife of Theophilos) 145
- Theodosius, Emperor 200
- Theodotus (prudent soldier) 163, 212
- Theophanes Continuatus 44, 129
- Theophilos, Emperor 145
- Thucydides 32, 40
- Tiberius II Constantine 129
- titles, Nikephoros's use of 109–11
 explanations of system 110–11
- Tornikes, Euthymios 41

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-00945-5 - Heroes and Romans in Twelfth-Century Byzantium: The Material for
History of Nikephoros Bryennios

Leonora Neville

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

243

- Tornikes, George 16, 17, 24
 Traianopolis, siege of (1077) 124–25
 Trajan, Emperor 108
 Treadgold, Warren 13–14
 Tughril-Beg (Turkish leader) 66
 Turks
 conflicts with Empire 13, 63–65, 85
 depictions by Nikephoros 47, 81–83, 86
 devious approach to battle 92, 97–99, 102,
 169–70, 174, 203
 fighting on Byzantine side 69–70, 72–73, 127,
 136
 Nikephoros's digression on history of 47,
 65–67, 81
 Tutakh (Turkish leader) 82, 83, 99, 166, 185
 tyrant, figure/qualities of 129–30, 143–45
- Uzes, conflicts with Empire 84–85
- Varro, M. Terentius 95
 virtue, Roman ideals of 2–3, 181, 202
 civilian 213–15
 equated with masculinity 17–18, 204
 linked to military defeat 97
 military 89–95, 103, 121–22, 128–29, 138, 199,
 202, 211–13, 215
 vocabulary of 89–91, 211–15
- Wheeler, Everett L. 103
 women
 commitment to family 109, 149
 direct speech 141–53
 epithets of virtue 211, 213
 evils of excessive influence 144–45, 146–47,
 153
 failure of pleadings 148–49
 lack of description 51–52
 masculine behavior 142–45, 199
 men praised for standing up to 149
 men shamed by comparison with 17–24,
 142–45
 modern attitudes to 23–24
 role in Empire 17–24, 139–58
 in Roman gender theory 153
- Xanthippos (Spartan mercenary) 118–19
 Xenophon
 Anabasis 20, 41
 Xiphilinos, John 36
- Zanetti, Antonio 8
 Zompos, battle of (1074) 50, 55–56, 58, 91,
 132–34
 Zonaras, John 6, 17–20, 23–24, 29, 37, 45, 140,
 157, 179, 200