



Author index

- ABS 292
 Acs, Z. 217
 Adedeji, A. 7
 Agha, A. 234
 Aghion, P. 186, 226, 293, 302, 362
 Aitken, N. D. 132
 Akerlof, G. 378
 Albors-Llorens, A. 198
 Alesina, A. 99
 Allen, P. R. 153
 Alter, K. 62, 65, 66
 Anjean, M. 111, 141, 265, 354, 366
 Ardy, B. 293, 353, 361, 372
 Argyris, N. 266, 269n.
 Armington, P. S. 134
 Armstrong, H. W. 354, 356, 359
 Armstrong, K. 63
 Arndt, H. W. 11
 Arndt, S. W. 90, 92
 Arnull, A. 57, 60, 65
 Arts, K. 420n.
 Asdrubali, P. 160, 300
 Atkin, N. D. 130
 Audretsch, D. 217
 Australian Society of CPAs 242n.

 Badinger, H. 108
 BAE Systems 252
 Bagella, M. 354
 Bailey, S. J. 289
 Balassa, B. 88, 96, 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 139, 141, 143n.
 Baldwin, R. 141, 238, 354, 361
 Baldwin, R. E. 136
 Ball, L. M. 370
 Ballenger, N. 334n.
 Balough, R. S. 119
 Bangermann, M. 214
 Barbier, E. 274
 Barca, F. 362
 Barnes, I. 286n.
 Barnes, P. 286n.
 Barrell, R. 119, 151, 179
 Barrios, S. 238, 356
 Barten, A. P. 129, 134, 143n.
 Basile, R. 355
 Bassanini, A. 368, 369
 Baumol, W. 217
 Bayoumi, T. 136, 158
 BEA 292
 Beatty, C. 377
 Becchetti, L. 354
 Begg, I. 191, 293, 295, 353, 361
 Bengtsson, K. 377
 Berglas, E. 94
 Berglöf, E. 305n.
 Bergman, J. 187
 Bergschmidt, A. 329
 Bertola, G. 186, 226, 293, 302, 362, 369
 Betlem, G. 64
 Beutler, G. 65
 Bhagwati, J. N. 85, 229
 Bishop, S. 198, 199
 Björkstén, N. 177, 192
 Blanchard, O. 368, 369
 Blau, F. 369
 Bluet, J. C. 132
 Blum, U. 250
 Boehmer-Christiansen, S. 260
 Boeri, T. 224, 366
 Booth, A. 369
 Börzel, T. A. 427, 428
 Bottrill, A. 126, 129, 130, 133, 142, 143n.
 Bovenberg, A. L. 232
 Bover, O. 369
 Boylaud, O. 116
 BP 263
 Brander, J. 215
 Braunerhjelm, P. 230
 Brenton, P. 392
 Bretschger, L. 238
 Breuss, F. 108
 Briand, A. 19
 Brooks, M. R. 247
 Brown, A. J. 98
 Brown, J. A. C. 132
 Brühlhart, M. 383
 Brunell, T. 66
 Bruttel, O. 373
 Buchanan, J. M. 99, 314
 Buckley, P. J. 97
 Buettner, T. 238
 Buigues, P.-A. 137, 214
 Buitter, W. H. 151, 169
 Burda, M. 369
 Bureau of Economic Analysis 292
 Bureau of Labor Statistics 299
 Burke, A. 217
 Burley, A.-M. 62
 Burrows, N. 60
 Business Monitor 125n.
 Buti, M. 188
 Button, K. J. 246, 247, 248, 249, 251
 Byé, M. 84
 Bygrå, S. 232

 Cadot, O. 391
 Cairn, G. J. 129, 143n.
 Calmfors, L. 176, 369
 Camagni, R. 359
 Cambridge Econometrics and Ecorys-NEI 353, 355
 Cann, C. 344
 Capie, F. 158
 Carone, G. 368
 Carrère, C. 391
 Casey, B. 372
 Casson, M. 97
 Cathie, J. 299
 Catinat, M. 111, 141, 265, 354, 366
 Cecchini, P. 140, 265

472 Author index

- CEPII 139, 140
 CEPR 136, 137, 138, 139
 CEU (Commission of the European Union) 27, 30, 45, 50, 55n., 57, 102, 103, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 111, 115, 120, 140, 141, 150, 170, 173, 188, 191, 199, 200, 202, 206, 207, 209, 210, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 224, 225, 228n., 232, 234, 235, 236, 237, 240, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 258, 259, 260, 261, 264, 266, 267, 269n., 276, 280, 282, 283, 290, 291, 292, 293, 296, 297, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 305n., 315, 316, 318, 323, 324, 328, 350, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 361, 362, 366, 369, 371, 372, 376, 377, 379, 383, 398, 408, 410, 412, 413, 415, 416, 417, 418
 Chalmers, D. 60, 65
 Chandler, A. 217
 Checchi, D. 369
 Choi, J.-Y. 89
 Clavaux, F. J. 129, 130, 132
 Cnossen, S. 233, 234, 235
 Coase, R. 273
 Cobham, D. 181n.
 Codognet, M.-K. 269n.
 Cohen, E. 215
 Collins, A. M. 205
 Colman, D. 315
 Cooper, C. A. 85
 Copenhagen Economics 107
 Coppel, J. 64
 Corden, W. M. 89, 151, 152, 153, 158, 177
 Corsetti, G. 169
 Cosgrove-Sacks, C. 420n.
 Council of the European Union 57, 59, 107, 206, 220, 221, 232, 234, 236, 238, 240, 242n., 259, 270, 273, 275, 277, 282, 283, 284, 372, 403, 413, 414
 Court of First Instance 213n.
 Cragg, C. 286n.
 Craig, P. 57, 59, 61, 64, 65, 66
 Crawford, J.-A. 4
 Crombez, C. 59
 Cruickshank, A. 259
 Culem, C. G. 119
 Curtin, D. 57, 64
 Curzon Price, V. 96
 Cuthbertson, K. 117
 Dabinett, G. 359
 Daintith, T. 57, 259
 D'Alcantra 129, 143n.
 Dall'erba, S. 353
 Dam, K. W. 3
 Daveri, F. 368, 369
 Davies, G. 60, 65
 Davoudi, S. 359
 Daw, T. 343, 345
 de Bruijn, R. 108
 de Búrca, G. 64, 65, 66
 de Grauwe, P. 151, 156, 157
 de Koning, J. 368
 de la Fuente, A. 300, 301
 de la Porte, C. 371
 de Melo, J. 391
 de Meza, B. 232
 de Mooij, R. A. 238
 de Vincenti, C. 378
 de Witte, B. 63, 67
 Decressin, J. 123
 DEFRA 334n.
 Denis, C. 226
 Denison, E. F. 128, 216
 Devereux, M. P. 238, 240
 Devroe, W. 207
 Dewatripont, M. 217
 Dhillon, A. 238
 Dickens, A. 378
 Dickens, R. 377
 Dickson, A. 420n.
 Dierx, A. 111
 Diez Guardia, N. 369
 Dirksmeyer, W. 329
 Domenesh, R. 300, 301
 Dossier, D. 231
 Downs, A. 314
 Doyle, C. 269n.
 Drake, S. 64, 65
 Dubois, P. 19
 Dunford, M. 354, 356
 Dunmore, J. 334n.
 Dunning, J. H. 97
 Duval, R. 368, 369
 ECB *see* European Central Bank
 ECJ *see* European Court of Justice
The Economist 234, 269n.
 Efken, J. 329
 EFTA Secretariat 128, 129, 130, 132, 134, 143n.
 Ehlermann, C.-D. 210
 Eichengreen, B. 136, 158, 305n., 369
 Eijffinger, S. 188
 Ekström, C. 377
 El-Agraa, A. M. 4, 6, 9, 13, 76, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 126, 128, 129, 131, 135, 136, 139, 158, 169, 257, 315, 394, 406, 408
 Elmeskov, J. 369
 Emerson, M. 111, 141, 265, 354, 361, 366
 EMI 170
 EOPUS 292
 Erdmenger, J. 247
 Erixon, F. 394
 Estella, A. 62
 Estevadeordal, A. 391
 ETUI *see* European Trade Union Institute
 Euractiv 224, 280
 Eureka 228n.
 Eurobarometer 121, 270
 EUROCONTROL 252
 European Central Bank 175, 193n.
 European Council 186, 223, 224, 270, 289, 294, 301, 302, 367
 European Court of Auditors 222, 298, 299
 European Court of Justice 60, 66, 67, 235, 277
European Economy 120
 European Environment Agency 274, 275
 European Parliament 109, 232, 234, 236
 European Trade Union Institute 373
 Eurostat 222, 238, 242n., 259, 291, 365, 366, 374
 Evans, D. 166
 Faber, G. 420n.
 Faini, R. 230
 Falkner, F. 63
 Farrell, D. 377
 Fatás, A. 123, 159, 160
 Feldman, M. 217
 Feldstein, M. B. 190, 430n.
 Fernandez, R. 226
 Ferrera, M. 367
Financial Times 429
 Fiorentino, R. V. 4
 Fischer, P. A. 120, 121

- Fitzgerald, J. 232
 Fleming, J. M. 151, 152, 153, 177
 Forstner, B. 329
 Fothergill, S. 377
 Franchino, F. 62
 Franco, D. 188
 Francois, J. F. 354, 361, 391, 393
 Frankel, J. A. 136, 149, 158
 Friedman, M. 152
 Fujita, L. 215, 355
 Fuller, L. 57
- García-Perea, P. 369
 Gardner, B. L. 309
 Gari, G. 65
 Garibaldi, P. 366, 368
 Garnaut, R. 11
 Garrett, G. 238
 GATT 2, 306, 322
 Gehrels, F. 85
 George, L. 378
 Gerber, D. J. 197, 199, 207
 Geroski, P. 214
 Gill, S. 115
 Gillingham, J. 19, 23, 40, 47
 Glachant, J.-M. 269n.
 Godwin, M. T. 232
 Gold, M. 372
 Goldsmith, T. 58
 Gonzalez-Diaz, F. E. 204
 Goolsbee, A. 217
 Gordon, R. 226, 378
 Gore, T. 377
 Goybet, P. 111, 141, 265, 354, 366
 Goyder, D. 198
 Goyder, J. 198
 Granger, M.-P. 66
 Gray, T. 343, 345
 Greaves, R. 60
 Green, A. 377
 Green, R. J. 265, 267, 269n.
 Greenaway, D. 139
 Gregg, P. 377
 Griffith, R. 238, 240
 Grimm, D. 57
 Grimwade, N. 295
 Grinols, E. L. 135
 Gros, D. 99, 156, 361
 Gross, L. 107
 Grossman, G. M. 115, 216
 Grubb, D. 368, 369
 Grubel, H. G. 139
- Guzzetti, L. 221
 Gwartney, J. 216
- Haas, E. B. 19
 Haberler, G. 4
 Haigh, N. 260
 Halberstam, D. 67
 Hall, G. H. 117
 Hall, L. 370
 Hallam, D. 392
 Han, S. S. 129
 Hancher, K. 259
 Hancher, L. 266
 Hansen, C. Y. 232
 Hardwick, P. J. 232
 Hartley, T. 59
 Hatchard, J. 345
 Hayes, K. 248
 Hayes, S. 130
 Hazlewood, A. 98
 Heinemann, F. 108
 Heitger, B. 119
 Helm, D. R. 264
 Helpman, E. 216
 Hemerijck, A. 367
 Hemmelgarn, T. 240
 Hemming, R. 234
 Henrekson, M. 141
 Henry, S. 370
 Hettich, F. 238
 Hildebrand, D. 208
 Hine, R. 139
 Hodson, D. 62, 193n.
 Hoebink, P. 420n.
 Hoekman, B. 391
 Hoffman, L. 62, 67
 Holcombe, R. 216
 Holden, M. 340
 Hope, C. 260
 Houghton, J. 234
 House of Commons 284
 House of Lords 275
 Hu, Y.-S. 257
 Huizinga, H. 238, 240
 Hüttel, S. 331
- IFO 355
 Iglesias-Malvido, C. 340
 Ilzkovitz, F. 111, 137
 IMF *see* International Monetary Fund
 Inklaar, R. M. 226
- International Energy Agency 259, 268n.
 International Monetary Fund 291, 370
 Issing, O. 158
 Italianer, A. 361
- Jackman, R. 368, 378
 Jacquemin, A. 111, 141, 214, 265, 354, 366
 Jamasb, T. 265, 267
 Janssen, L. H. 143n.
 Joerges, C. 430n.
 Johansson, B. K. Å. 176, 187
 Johnson, H. G. 85, 86, 87, 88, 229
 Johnston, A. 269n.
 Johnston, J. 232
 Jones, A. J. 84, 85, 89, 90, 96, 98, 99
 Jones, C. 204
- Kahn, L. 369
 Kaldor, N. 135
 Karanassou, M. 370
 Kay, J. A. 234, 264
 Keeler, T. 246
 Keller, W. 215, 246
 Kemmerling, A. 373
 Kenen, P. 151, 153, 157
 Kilpatrick, C. 63
 Kim, S. 300
 King, G. 310
 Klamert, M. 61
 Kleinhans, W. 331
 Klemm, A. 238
 Kluge, J. 369
 Koester, U. 314, 317, 334n.
 Kok, W. 224
 Komninos, M. 201
 Korah, V. 200, 208, 209
 Kouevi, A. F. 132
 Kouvaritakis, N. 237
 Kovacs, V. 111
 Kox, H. 107, 108
 Kramer, A. E. 269n.
 Krause, L. B. 128, 129, 134, 135, 143n.
 Krauss, M. B. 87
 Kreinin, M. E. 128, 130, 133, 134
 Krugman, P. R. 124, 158, 215, 238
 Küpker, B. 331
 Kyla, L. 108

474 Author index

- Laeven, L. 238
 Laffont, J.-J. 217
 Lambert, J. 19
 Lamfalussy, A. 129, 130, 133, 143n.
 Landier, A. 369
 Langer, J. 199
 Law, D. 115
 Lawson, R. 216
 Layard, R. 368, 369, 378
 Lebrun, J. F. 137
 Lederer, T. 334n.
 Lee, J.-W. 106
 Lefebvre, R. 259
 LeGallo, J. 353
 Leisner, H. H. 129
 Lejour, A. M. 107, 108, 111
 Lequesne, C. 339, 342, 343
 Lévêque, F. 269n.
 Levitt, M. 191
 Lin, J. 214
 Lindberg, L. N. 258
 Linders, G.-J. 111
 Lindner, J. 294
 Linnemann, H. 132
 Lipgens, W. 19
 Lipsey, R. G. 85, 98
 Liu, W. P. 127
 Lloyd, P. 139
 Lockwood, B. 232
 London Economics 236
 Loveman, G. 217
 Lucas, N. J. D. 257, 259
 Lucas, R. E. 215
 Ludlow, P. 165

 Maaskant, R. H. 250
 MacCormick, N. 67
 MacDougall Report 191
 Machlup, F. 1
 Magrini, S. 356
 Maher, I. 57, 62, 63, 66, 193n.
 Majone, G. 59
 Major, R. L. 130
 Manchin, M. 391, 392, 393
 Marer, P. 99
 Marin, A. 270, 401
 Marques-Mendes, A. J. 141
 Marshall, A. 215
 Martin, J. 369
 Massell, B. F. 85
 Mathä, T. 109
 Matthews, A. 383

 Mattli, W. 62
 Mauro, P. 368
 Maydell, N. 108
 Mayes, D. G. 96, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 158, 174, 176, 186, 187, 191
 McAleese, D. 383
 McCormick, J. 339
 McGowan, F. 264
 McKinnon, R. I. 151, 157
 McManus, J. G. 97
 McMorrow, K. 378, 226
 McQueen, M. 392, 409
 Meade, J. E. 98
 Mélitz, J. 150
 Mény, Y. 430n.
 Messerlin, P. 394
 Meyer zu Sclochtern, F. J. M. 129
 Midelfart-Knarvik, K. H. 355
 Mintz, J. M. 240
 Möhlmann, J. 111
 Möllers, C. 67
 Monfort, P. 353, 356, 358
 Monga, C. 214
 Monti, G. 60, 65
 Monti, M. 102, 106, 107
 Montias, J. M. 99
 Montizaan, R. 107
 Moravcsik, M. 59
 Morgan, J. 368
 Motta, M. 198
 Mourougane, A. 368
 Munby, D. L. 246
 Mundell, R. A. 90, 151, 154, 156, 157, 191
 Mundschenk, S. 187
 Musgrave, R. A. 289, 290
 Myles, G. 232

 Naumann, F. 20
 Naylor, R. 369
 Neven, D. J. 204, 209, 355
 Newbery, D. M. 265, 269n.
 Nickell, S. 368, 369, 378
 Nicodème, G. 238, 240
 Nicolletti, G. 116
 Norman, R. 230
 North, D. C. 314
 Nunziata, L. 369
 Nuttall, R. 204
 Nyberg, P. 166

 Oates, W. E. 290, 291
 Obstfeld, M. 369
 Ochel, W. 369
 Odudu, O. 206
 OECD *see* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
 Offermann, F. 331
 O'Mahony, M. 226
 Oort, C. J. 250
 OPEC 262, 263
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development 105, 107, 116, 233, 305n., 365, 366, 368, 369, 373, 378, 388, 414, 415, 418
 Overman, H. G. 355
 Owen, N. 140
 Owens, S. 260
 Oxfam 406

 Padoa-Schioppa, T. 291
 Pain, N. 119
 Palazuelos, E. 226
 Palmer, M. 19
 Paroussos, L. 237
 Paxton, J. 231
 Payne, D. C. 343
 Pearce, D. 274
 Peeperkorn, L. 199, 209
 Pelkmans, J. 266
 PEP *see* Political and Economic Planning
 Peri, G. 369
 Perju, V. 60
 Perry, W. 378
 Pescatore, P. 64
 Peterson, J. 221, 222
 Phelps, E. S. 152
 Phillips, A. W. 151
 Phillips, C. 392
 Philips, L. 199
 Piacenza, P. 355
 Pichelmann, K. 369
 Pisani-Ferry, J. 361
 Pissarides, C. 369
 Plagnet, M.-A. 269n.
 Pochet, P. 371
 Political and Economic Planning 258
 Pollard, P. 185
 Pollitt, M. 265, 267
 Polyhonen, P. 132
 Porter, M. 124, 215, 354

- Portes, R. 354, 361
 Portugal, P. 369
 Posner, R. 198
 Prechal, S. 56, 64
 Prewo, W. E. 129, 130, 134, 135, 143n.
 Primo Braga, C. A. 395
 Public Accounts Committee 234–5
 Pulliainen, K. 132
 Putnam, R. D. 354
- Quévit, M. 353
 Quigley, C. 205
 Quinlan, S. 58
 Quintini, G. 369
- Raisman Committee 98
 Raveaud, G. 365
 Rawlings, R. 66
 Redding, S. J. 355
 Reichenbach, H. 361
 Resnick, S. A. 131, 133, 134
 Revesz, T. 237
 Rhodes, M. 367
 Rietschel, E. Th. 222
 Risse, T. 427, 428
 Ritchie, E. 343
 Ritson, C. 334n.
 Robinson, P. 369
 Robson, P. 9, 96, 98
 Roca Samora, A. 110, 113n.
 Roeger, W. 378
 Röger, W. 226
 Roland, G. 305n.
 Romer, P. 141, 216
 Rose, A. K. 149, 158
 Rose, J. 58, 136
 Ross, D. 198, 217
 Rossi-Hansburg, E. 115
 Roubini, N. 169
 Ruane, F. 230
 Ruf, M. 238
 Ruttan, V. W. 216
 Rystad, K. 232
- Sachs, J. D. 160, 290
 Sala, H. 370
 Sala-i-Martin, X. 160, 290, 354, 355
 Salais, R. 187
 Salant, W. S. 143n.
 Salomäki, A. 368
 Sandford, C. T. 232
 Sapir, A. 186, 226, 293, 302, 362
- Sauter, W. 207
 Scaperlanda, A. 119
 Scappuci, G. 420n.
 Scarpetta, S. 116, 369
 Scheingold, S. A. 258
 Schelkle, W. 293, 353, 361
 Scherer, F. M. 198, 217
 Schettkat, R. 370
 Schiff, M. 99
 Schreiber, K. 103
 Schüler, M. 108
 Schumpeter, J. 217
 Schuster, P. 108
 Schwartz, A. N. R. 130, 132, 133, 135
 Scitovsky, T. 216
 Scott, J. 62
 Seabright, P. 204, 217, 230
 Seferiades, S. 370
 Sekkat, K. 214
 Sellekaerts, W. 132, 142
 Sellner, R. 108
 Senden, L. 62
 Sengenberger, W. 217
 Senior, S. 334n.
 Serrano Pascual, A. 370
 Servan-Schreiber, J.-J. 221
 Sharp, M. 221, 222
 Shibata, H. 96, 232
 Shimer, R. 368
 Shipman, A. 191
 Siner, M. 269n.
 Skea, J. 260
 Skully, D. W. 321
 Smart, M. 235
 Smith, A. 20
 Smith, A. J. 6
 Snell, J. 59
 Snower, D. J. 370
 Snyder, F. 56, 63
 Solow, R. M. 112, 113n., 216
 Søltøft, S. 232
 Sorensen, B. 160
 Sous, N. 111
 Spencer, B. 215
 Spolaore, E. 99
 Staiger, D. 378
 Stasinopoulos, D. 247
 Statistics Canada 292
 Stefan, O. 56, 59, 63
 Stehn, J. 119
 Steinherr, A. 99
 Stern, N. 281
- Stiglitz, J. 152
 Stock, J. 378
 Stokke, O. 420n.
 Stone, J. R. N. 132
 Stone Sweet, A. 66
 Stough, R. 248
 Straathof, B. 111
 Stresemann, G. 19
 Strobl, E. 356
 Stroblos, N. 237
 Stroux, S. 204
 Suchorzewski, W. 254
 Sullivan, D. 209
 Sundelius, B. 7
 Suominen, K. 391
 Suris-Regueiro, J. C. 340
 Suvanto, A. 158, 176
 Suwa-Eisemann, A. 391
 Swagel, P. 106
 Swank, D. 238
 Swann, D. 251
 Swinbank, A. 392
 Symes, D. 344
 Systemmanns, Y. 132
- Tabellini, G. 305n., 368, 369
 Tamanaha, B. Z. 57
 Tangermann, S. 316, 317, 334n.
 Tani, M. 123
 Taylor, J. 354
 Taylor, M. P. 117
 Temple, J. 216
 Temple Lang, J. 210
 Thirlwall, A. P. 141
 Thisse, J.-F. 215
 Tholoniati, L. 373
 Thompson, D. J. 264
 Thornton, D. L. 190
 Thurik, R. 217
 Tilden, M. 108
 Tilford, S. 224
 Timmer, M. 226
 Tinbergen, J. 2, 132, 151, 153
 Torres, F. 293, 353, 361
 Torstensson, J. 141
 Torstensson, R. 141
 Tracy, M. 314
 Treib, O. 63
 Treutlein, D. 57
 Tridimas, T. 59, 64, 65
 Trubek, D. 63
 Trubek, L. 63

476 Author index

- Truman, E. M. 130, 133, 134, 135
 Tsoukalis, L. 47
 Tullock, G. 314
 Tumurchudur, B. 391
- Utrecht, I. 329
 UK Civil Aviation Authority 252
 UK Treasury 179
 Umbach, G. 372
 Ungerer, H. 166
- Valbonesi, P. 269n.
 van den Noord, P. 350
 van der Linde, J. G. 259
 van Dijck, P. 420n.
 van Regemorter 237
 Vanek, J. 88
 Vannoni, D. 355
 Varela-Lafuente, M. M. 340
 Vaubel, R. 41, 47
 Venables, A. J. 99, 124, 355
 Venn, D. 369
 Verdier, T. 391
 Verdoorn, P. J. 129, 130, 132, 133, 135, 143n.
 Vernon, R. 119
 Verouden, V. 199
 Veugelers, R. 226
- Vickerman, R. 250
 Viegas, J. M. 250
 Viner, J. 84, 85
 Vinois, J.-A. 267
 Virén, M. 186, 191
 Visser, J. 369
 von Geusau, F. A. 258
 von Hagen, J. 187
- Wadsworth, J. 377
 Waelbroeck, J. 130, 132
 Walker, M. 198, 199
 Walker, W. 259
 Wallace, W. 19
 Walter, I. 129
 Wang, Z. 136
 Watson, M. 378
 Watt, A. 372, 373
 WCED 279
 Weatherill, S. 65
 Weiler, J. 430n.
 Weishaupt, J. 373
 Wemelsfelder, J. 129
 Wenneras, P. 63
 Werner, P. 163, 180
 Wesseling, R. 206, 210
 Westergaard-Nielsen, N. 368
 Whitwill, M. 266
- Whyte, P. 224
 Wiklund, C. 7
 Williams, J. 232
 Williamson, J. 126, 129, 130, 133, 142, 143n.
 Wils, W. 200, 210
 Wilsdon, T. 108
 Winters, L. A. 99, 135, 136
 Wise, M. 338
 Wolf, M. 3
 Wolfers, J. 368
 Wonnacott, G. P. 85, 88, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96
 Wonnacott, R. J. 85, 88, 90, 92, 94, 95, 96
 Wooders, M. 238
 World Trade Organization 390
 WTO *see* World Trade Organization
 Wyplosz, C. 305n.
- Yosha, O. 160
 Young, H. 21, 25
 Yu, E. S. H. 89
- Zalai, E. 237
 Zeitlin, J. 373
 Zissimos, B. 238
 Zito, A. R. 343



Subject index

Page numbers in *italics* indicate tables or figures.

- ACC *see* Arab Cooperation Council
 ACM *see* Arab Common Market
 ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific)
 states 14, 28, 39, 298, 299,
 322, 388, 391–2, 402, 403,
 405–7, 410
 acquisitions and mergers 116, 119–
 20, 200, 203–4
 action plans 107, 108, 115, 187, 261,
 393
 additionality principle 360, 362
 administration expenditure 299
 Advocates General 48, 49, 60
 AEC *see* Arab Economic Council
 Africa 39, 262, 263, 298, 299, 385,
 393, 413
 development policy 403, 406, 415
 economic integration 7–9, 13–14
 African Union (AU) 9
 Agadir Declaration 408
 agencies of the EU 38–55
 Agenda 315, 328
 agglomeration economics 115, 124,
 215, 216, 354
 agriculture 280, 296–7, 388
 allocation of land 307, 309, 310
 beef prices 79, 80, 298, 319, 323,
 324
 butter prices 79, 80, 327
 economic importance 306
 economic statistics 328
 efficiency in 309–10
 employment statistics 306–7, 328
 and the environment 311
 EU farming system 313–14
 food safety 311
 food security 307–8, 322
 income from farming 308–9, 332
 market stability 310–11, 332
 size distribution of holdings 307,
 309
 see also Common Agricultural
 Policy (CAP)
 aid programmes 274, 299, 401–3, 407,
 410–19
 air pollution 252, 272, 273, 289
 see also environmental policy
 air transport 247–8, 251–2, 264, 285
 Airbus 394
Airtours v. Commission case 200,
 204
 AL *see* Arab League
 ALBA (Bolivarian Alternative for the
 Americas) 11
 alcohol taxation 230, 235–6
 Almunia, J. 199, 201
Altmark case 45, 207
 Amato, G. 33, 429
 AMU *see* Arab Maghreb Union
 anti-dumping measures 389–90, 409
anti-monde 128, 129, 131–4, 137, 138,
 142, 222, 331, 373
 see also modelling trade effects of
 integration
 anti-poverty programmes 11, 13, 224,
 402, 403, 411, 413–16
 APEC (Asia Pacific Economic
 Cooperation) 3, 12, 13
 aquaculture 336, 342, 345, 346
 Arab Common Market (ACM) 12, 14
 Arab Cooperation Council (ACC) 14
 Arab Economic Council (AEC) 8,
 9, 14
 Arab League (AL) 13–14
 Arab Maghreb Union (AMU) 7, 14,
 407
 Article XXIV (WTO) 2–4, 15, 83, 85,
 94, 95, 306, 390, 402
 ASEAN *see* Association for South-East
 Asian Nations
 ASEM *see* Asia–Europe Meetings
 Asia and the Pacific Basin 3, 102, 262,
 263, 401, 402, 403, 408, 410
 development policy 413, 415
 economic integration 11–13
 Asia–Europe Meetings (ASEM) 408
 Association for South-East Asian
 Nations (ASEAN) 11, 12, 13,
 393, 408, 410
 asylum seekers 34
 asymmetric shocks 156–60, 175, 177,
 179, 180, 191
 Attlee, C. 24
 AU *see* African Union
 Australian free trade
 arrangements 13

 balance of payments 165, 171, 290,
 300
 and economic integration 87, 127,
 135, 149, 159
 Balassa–Samuelson effect 109, 177,
 192
 ‘banana dispute’ 389, 392, 403, 404,
 405, 406
 banking crises 159, 220
 Barcelona Declaration 407, 408
 Barcelona process 392, 408
 Barroso, J. M. 39, 429
 Barroso Commission 278
 BEPG *see* Broad Economic Policy
 Guidelines
 Berlusconi, S. 41, 429
 Blair, T. 426–7
 block exemption system 206–9, 211,
 221, 247
 Bolkestein, F. 107

478 Subject index

- Bolkestein Report 240
Brasserie du Pêcheur SA v. Germany
 case 65
 Bretton Woods Agreement 149, 163, 166
 Briand, A. 19
 BRITE programme 221, 222
 Broad Economic Policy Guidelines (BEPG) 148, 182, 186, 192, 371, 372
 Brown, G. 178, 179
Brunner v. European Union Treaty
 case 69n.
 Brussels Agreement 301
 Brussels Treaty Organization (BTO) 20, 25
 BTO *see* Brussels Treaty Organization
 budget 289–304
 balanced budget rules 300–1
 British problem 289, 300
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 289, 295–8, 299, 301, 302
 contributions 289, 294, 296, 300, 301, 302
 Court of Auditors 39, 49–50, 299
 Delors I package 289, 294
 Delors II package 289
 democratic accountability 294
 draft preparation 44, 294
 economic theory of the state 289–90
 and EMU 169, 291, 293, 301
 and enlargement 301–2
 expenditure 296–300, 302
 see also national governments, expenditure
 fiscal federalism 290–3
 national budget deficits 74, 149, 167, 169, 181
 national deficits 74, 169
 own resources system 28, 289, 294–6, 319
 revenues 294–6
 rules and procedures 293–4
 and structural funds 297, 298, 302
 Budgetary Control Committee 174
 Buttiglione, R. 40, 41
 CACM *see* Central American Common Market
 CAEU *see* Council for Arab Economic Unity
 Calmfors Commission 176
 Cameron, D. 429
 Canada–US Free Trade Agreement (CUFTA) 11
 CAP *see* Common Agricultural Policy
 capital income taxation 230
 capital (K) market integration 148, 150, 154
 financial markets/services 156
 capital movements 97, 116–17, 119–20, 157
 car ownership 254, 272
 carbon dioxide emissions 252, 261, 281, 282–3, 284
 carbon tax *see* pollution taxes
 Cardiff process 186
 Caribbean 10, 11, 402, 405–7
 development policy 410
 economic integration 11
 cartels 201, 202, 206, 209, 210, 247
Cassis de Dijon judgment 103
 CBT *see* common base taxation
 CCT *see* Common Commercial Policy
 Cecchini Report 108, 111, 140, 141
 CEEC *see* Committee for European Economic Cooperation
 CEFTA *see* Central European Free Trade Agreement
 CEMAC 7, 8, 9
 CENSAD (Community of Sahel-Saharan States) 7, 8, 9
 Central American Common Market (CACM) 10
 central banks
 Bundesbank 171, 174, 184
 European Central Bank 38, 46, 52, 72, 160, 168–71, 175, 176, 182–6
 national 52, 164–6, 182, 183
 Central and Eastern European countries 6, 25, 30, 99, 124, 136, 289, 297, 352, 355, 423
 see also enlargement
 Central European Free Trade Agreement (CEFTA) 7
 CEPGL *see* Economic Community of the Countries of the Great Lakes
 CETs *see* common external tariffs
 CFP *see* Common Fisheries Policy
 Charter of Fundamental Rights 58, 123
 Chicago School 198, 199
 China 13, 70, 71, 73, 74, 76, 127, 336, 384–6, 394, 408
 Chirac, J. 343, 426
 Churchill, Sir W. 20, 21
 cigarette taxation 234, 235
 CIS *see* Commonwealth of Independent States
 citizenship 31, 32, 302, 428
 Clean Air Acts 289
 Clegg, N. 429
 clustering theories 98, 124, 354
 CMEA *see* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 co-decision procedure 43, 44, 45, 46, 61, 63
 coal industry 22, 24, 257, 258, 264
 Cockfield, Lord A. 103
 Cockfield Report 251
 Cohesion Fund 31, 298, 356
 cohesion policy 356–60, 362
 collective bargaining 369, 379, 398
 Cologne process 186, 190
 COMECON *see* Council for Mutual Economic Assistance
 COMESA (Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa) 7, 8, 9
Comet v. Produktschap case 69n.
Commission v. Greece case 69n.
Commission v. Italy case 69n.
 Committee for European Economic Cooperation (CEEC) 21
 Committee of Ministers 22
 Committee of Permanent Representatives (COREPER) 44, 45
 Committee of the Regions 51–2
 Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 2, 6, 26, 27, 28, 150, 306–33
 and the budget 29, 289, 295, 297, 298, 299, 301–2, 317
 Commission's role 312–16, 323, 325
 constraints on 317–18
 consumption subsidies 327–8
 Council's role 312, 314–16
 decision-making process 312–13
 direct payments 324–6
 domestic market regulations 323–8

- and environmental policy 311
 export regulations 322–3
 financial solidarity principle 314
 food safety 311
 food security 307–8, 332
 foreign trade restrictions 316–17
 foundation of the CAP 6, 312
 fruit and vegetable market 321
 future of 329–31
 grain market 307, 323, 324
 import regulations 319–22
 intervention purchases 323–4
 McSharry Reform 323, 324
 milk market 307, 319, 326, 327,
 330–1, 332, 333
 and national interests 306, 312,
 314–16, 331
 objectives of 328
 oilseeds market 324
 preferences for agricultural
 products principle 314–15
 preferential access to
 markets 321–2, 405
 pressure groups 317–18
 production quotas 326–7
 productivity 331–2
 regional effects 350, 360, 361
 set-aside 334n.
 single farm payments 325
 soya market 326
 structural policy 315, 328, 333
 sugar market 296, 307, 319, 322,
 323, 326, 327, 330, 333
 tobacco market 326, 333
 voting rules 316
see also agriculture
- common base taxation (CBT) 240
 Common Commercial Policy
 (CCP) 2, 295, 296, 383, 386,
 388
see also trade
 common external tariffs (CETs) 1, 3,
 26, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 388
 Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) 27,
 306, 335–47
 conservation policy 341–2
 discarded fish 343
 equal access principle 338–9
 Exclusive Economic Zone
 (EEZ) 338
 external relations 342
 High Seas regime 335, 338
 landing illegal fish 343
 marketing policy 339–40
 objectives 339–42
 policy-making process 342–4
 reforms 344–5
 share of total catch 336
 structural assistance 340
 total allowable catches
 (TACs) 341–2
 trade balances in fishery
 products 336, 337
 Common Market for Eastern and
 Southern Africa (COMESA) 7,
 8, 9
 common markets 1, 22, 25, 26
 Commonwealth of Independent
 States (CIS) 6, 393
 communist economies 98–9
 competition policy 197–212, 214,
 217, 396
 block exemption system 206–9, 211
 and the Commission 39, 197,
 200–11
 dominant market position 355
 and energy policy 264–7
 enforcement 205–7
 horizontal agreements 208, 209
 legal framework 199–201
 mergers and acquisitions 200,
 203–4
 modernization 201, 206, 209–11
 monitoring 39
 public turn of EU law 207–8
 rationale for 197–8
 rationalization 208–9
 and regional policy 355
 role of economics 198–9
 and the single market 217
 state-owned undertakings 204–5
 vertical agreements 198, 207–12
 complementarity principle 265, 372,
 413, 414
 complete economic unions 1
 complete political unions 2
 computable general equilibrium
 models 137–8
 conciliation committees 46
 conditionality of development
 policy 188
 Congress of Europe 21
 conservation policy 264, 271, 335,
 338–45
Consorzio Industrie Fiammiferi
 case 210
Consten & Grundig ruling 198, 202
 Consultative Assembly 22, 24
 consumer demand theory 258
 consumer price index (CPI) 52, 169
 price stability 52
 consumption statistics 73–4, 258,
 259, 260
 Convention for the Future of
 Europe 428
 convergence criteria 169, 170, 172,
 177, 182, 192
 Cooper–Massell criticism 85, 88, 92,
 94–6
 Copenhagen Summit 29, 33, 282, 397
Corbeau case 205
 core–periphery regions 245, 351,
 352, 353
 COREPER *see* Committee of
 Permanent Representatives
 corporation tax 229, 238–40
Costa judgment 69n.
 Cotonou Agreement *see* Lomé
 Convention
 Coudenhove-Kalergi, Count 19
 Council for Arab Economic Unity
 (CAEU) 14
 Council for Mutual Economic
 Assistance (CMEA) 6, 98, 99,
 136
 Council of Europe 20, 21, 22, 24
 Council of the European Union
 43–5
 decision-making procedure 44
 draft budget preparation 44
 presidency 43
 responsibilities 43
 Senior Council 45
 Council of Ministers 22, 24, 26
 countervailing action 353, 389, 390
Courage case 201
 courts
 of Auditors 38, 39, 49–50, 53, 299,
 323, 418
 of First Instance 49, 59, 213n.
 national courts 34, 48, 57, 59, 60,
 64–8, 201, 202, 208, 210
see also European Court of Justice
 CPI *see* consumer price index
 Cresson, E. 40
 Croatia 29

480 Subject index

- CUFTA *see* Canada–US Free Trade Agreement
 currency stability 169
 see also monetary integration
 current account balance 13, 159, 176
 customs controls 232
 customs unions 1, 3, 15, 20, 21, 25, 79, 80, 83–96
 Cooper–Massell criticism 85, 94–6
 domestic distortions 89–90
 dynamic effects 88–9
 and economies of scale 83, 87, 89
 general equilibrium analysis 87–9
 partial equilibrium analysis 84–5
 terms of trade effects 90–6
 see also economic integration
- Danish bottle* case 276–7
 Davignon, Viscount 221
 de Gaulle, C. 425
de minimis notice 206, 220
 de Mita, C. 424
 debt finance 147–8, 160, 161n., 170, 187
 decentralization 183, 185, 197, 207–12, 291–2
 decision-making procedures 29, 32, 44, 45, 52, 58, 184, 192, 312–13, 370, 386–8
 decisions 62
 Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work (ILO) 398
 defence policy 20, 24, 27, 30, 31, 253, 293, 425, 428
 defence spending 290
 Delors, J. 40, 103, 167, 229, 424, 426
 Delors I package 289, 294
 Delors II package 289
 Delors Report 167, 170, 183
 demand 73–4, 86, 89
 for energy 259, 260
 income elasticity 131–2
 structure 73–4
 democratic accountability 294
 Denmark and EMU 30, 31, 32, 168, 170, 176
 destination principle 230, 232
 devaluations 154, 171, 174
 developing countries 401–20
 ACP (African, Caribbean and Pacific) states 402, 403, 405–7, 410
 Asian economies 401, 408
 assistance and cooperation policy 410–19
 Barcelona Declaration 407
 economic growth 401–2
 economic integration 98
 economic partnership agreements (EPAs) 406, 407
 generalized system of preferences (GSP) 403–5
 global Mediterranean policy 407
 Latin America 402, 403, 408–9
 LDCs (less-developed countries) 26, 98, 322, 327, 357, 392, 396
 Middle East 402, 407–8
 preferential trade agreements 391–2, 402, 403, 406
 trade policy 403–10
 WTO agreements 402
- development assistance and cooperation policy 410–19
 bilateral programme
 coordination 413, 419
 coherence of policy 412, 413
 complementarity principle 411, 413
 EDF (European Development Fund) 416–17
 Lomé Convention 410
 management of assistance 417–19
 objectives 411
 overseas development aid (ODA) 410, 415
 trends in 414–16
 volume of aid 411, 412, 414–16
- DG *see* Directorate(s) General
Diego Cali & Figli v. Servizi Ecologici del Porto di Genova case 200
 Dimas, S. 281
 diplomacy and economic integration 99, 100
 direct effect doctrine 57, 63, 64
 direct payments 297, 324–6, 329, 330
 direction of trade 75–6, 98, 104, 116
 Directives 62, 63, 64, 105, 274, 275, 277
 Electricity 266
- Directorate(s) General (DGs) 41, 42, 201, 209, 210, 267, 278–9
 disadvantaged region categories 349, 350, 352, 353, 361–3
 disputes between member states 65–7
Distillers case 202
 distortion problem 230, 240
 dividend payments 238–9
 docket-control system 60
 Doha Round 15, 317, 330, 384, 395, 398, 406, 410
 dominant market position 202–3, 355
 drug addiction 404, 409, 428
 Dubois, P. 19
 dumping duties 389–90
- EAC *see* East African Community
 East African Community (EAC) 7
 EBA *see* Everything But Arms
 EC *see* European Community
 ECB *see* European Central Bank
 ECCAS *see* Economic Community of Central African States
 ECE *see* Economic Commission for Europe
 ECJ *see* European Court of Justice
 ECMT *see* European Conference of Ministers of Transport
 ECOFIN (Economic and Financial Affairs) Council 44, 45, 148, 186, 187, 189, 190
 econometric models 137, 141, 142, 369
 Economic Commission for Europe (ECE) 20, 21
 Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS) 7, 8, 9
 Economic Community of the Countries of the Great Lakes (CEPGL) 7, 8, 9
 Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 7, 8, 9
 economic geography theories 115, 354
 economic growth 115, 226, 279
 in developing countries 401–2
 and economic integration 141–2
 and employment 375–6
 GDP (gross domestic

- product) 72–5, 110, 111,
 224–5, 258, 292
- GNI (gross national income) 72,
 295, 296, 300, 301, 401
- GNP (gross national product) 52,
 88, 137, 300
- neoclassical theory 216, 354, 361
- and regional policy 352, 354–5,
 357, 361
- economic integration 1, 2, 4–15, 5, 25,
 83–101
- in Africa 7–9
- in Asia-Pacific 11–13
- in communist economies 98–9
- customs unions 83–96
- definition 1
- in developing countries 98
- and diplomacy 99
- economic unions 96–8
- effects of 126–43
- on balance of payments 87
- on economic growth 83, 88,
 141–2
- on incomes 83, 86, 88, 99, 109
- on trade 127–8
- see also* modelling trade effects of
 integration
- in Europe 4–7
- free trade areas 1, 96
- gains from 14–15
- growth 83, 88, 141–2
- in Latin America 9–11
- macroeconomics of 98
- and manufacturing industry 117,
 137–40, 351, 353
- negative integration 2
- in Middle East 13–14
- in North America 11
- positive integration 2
- and regional policy 349–56
- in western hemisphere 9–11
- WTO rules 2–4
- see also* trade creation; trade
 diversion
- economic partnership agreements
 (EPAs) 406
- Economic Policy Committee
 (EPC) 186
- Economic and Social Committee
 (ESC) 50
- economic statistics 70–7
- economic theory of the state 289–90
- economic unions 1, 2, 96–8
- economic welfare 271
- economies of scale 88, 89, 90, 124,
 140, 215, 216, 217, 267, 291, 354
- ECOWAS *see* Economic Community
 of West African States
- ECP (political cooperation
 procedure) 27
- ECSC *see* European Coal and Steel
 Community
- ECU *see* European Currency Unit
- EDC *see* European Defence
 Community
- EDF *see* European Development Fund
- EDP *see* excessive deficit procedure
- education and training 31, 46, 214,
 224, 227, 232, 298, 365, 368, 377
- EEA *see* European Economic Area
- EEC *see* European Economic
 Community
- EES *see* European Employment
 Strategy
- EESC (European Economic and Social
 Committee) 38, 42, 50–1
- EEZ *see* Exclusive Economic Zone
- EFTA *see* European Free Trade
 Association
- EIB *see* European Investment Bank
- EIF *see* European Investment Fund
- elderly people 274, 290
- elections to the European
 Parliament 40, 47
- Electricity Directive 266
- electricity supply chain 258, 265–7
- EMCF *see* European Monetary
 Cooperation Fund
- EMF *see* European Monetary Fund
- EMI *see* European Monetary Institute
- emission standards 281
- emissions trading scheme 281, 282,
 283–5
- employment 365–78
- in agriculture 306–7
- economic growth 375–6
- European Employment Strategy
 (EES) 365–7, 370
- foreign labour stock 123
- foreign worker inflows 107, 122
- free movement 103, 114, 121
- gains from the single market 111
- health sector 299
- labour force 70, 123, 224
- labour mobility 114–16, 120–4, 155,
 156, 157, 308, 355
- low-skill workers 116, 355
- part-time workers 365, 373
- performance 367–70
- self-employment 50, 217, 338, 373,
 376
- and the single market 111, 364–6
- statistics 72
- wages and environmental
 standards 97, 107, 109, 116,
 365–9
- working hours 370, 379–80
- see also* unemployment
- EMS *see* European Monetary System
- EMU (European monetary union) 27,
 31, 52, 102, 116, 147, 163–4,
 182–93
- asymmetry problems 156–60, 175,
 177, 179, 180, 191
- and the budget 291
- convergence criteria 172–3, 174
- cost-benefit analysis 158
- Delors Report 167–8
- and Denmark 170, 176, 192
- ECU (European Currency
 Unit) 140, 165, 166, 175
- EMF (European Monetary
 Fund) 165, 166
- EMS (European Monetary
 System) 103, 149, 164–7
- and enlargement 191–2
- ERM (Exchange Rate
 Mechanism) 114, 165–8, 171,
 172, 174, 178, 180
- ERM2 (Exchange Rate Mechanism
 Two) 175
- Eurosystem 182–5
- fiscal policy coordination 147, 148,
 159–60, 174, 177
- and Germany 170, 187, 301
- and Greece 170
- and Ireland 176
- launch of 164–6
- macroeconomic policy
 coordination 186–91
- and monetary policy 184–5
- and regional policy 355, 361–2
- single currency (euro) 4, 150, 177,
 178, 179, 182, 429
- snake 165
- and Sweden 174, 176, 187, 192

482 Subject index

- trade effects 136
and the UK 176–9, 192
see also monetary integration
- energy markets 257–68
demand for energy 259, 260
electricity supply chain 265–6
government intervention 289
internal market 264–7
single buyer model
- energy policy 257–68
coal industry 22, 24, 257, 258, 264
and competition 264–7
and the environment 260–1
need for 257
objectives of 257, 258, 259, 260
oil crises (1973–86) 258–9
Paris Treaty 198
policy (1951–73) 257–8
pollution taxes 276, 282–3, 397
Rome Treaty 257
security 261–3
sustainability 260–1
third-party access 266
- enforcement actions 56, 61, 63, 65,
230enlargement 331, 425
and the budget 301–2
criteria 29, 30, 33
and EMU 191–2
referendum results 30, 33, 34, 168,
174, 393
and regional policy 350, 351, 353,
360, 361
and transport policy 252–5
- environmental policy 270–86
air pollution 252, 272, 273, 289
carbon dioxide emissions 282–3
and the Common Agricultural
Policy (CAP) 311
and competition policy 275, 276,
280
economic implications 271–4
emission standards 283–5
and energy policy 260–1
global warming 246, 261, 273, 280,
281–2, 396
greenhouse gases 261, 277, 280–5
history of 270–1
and living standards 278
polluter pays principle (PPP) 277,
279
pollution taxation 276, 282–3, 397
species protection 274, 277
- standards 274–5
sulphur dioxide emissions 274
thresholds for pollutants 274
and trade 271, 396–7
tradable emission permits 278,
283–5
and transport policy 246, 252, 280
- EP *see* European Parliament
EPA *see* European Parliamentary
Assembly
EPAs *see* economic partnership
agreements
EPC *see* Economic Policy Committee;
European Political Community
equal access principle 339
equal opportunities 187, 224, 372
equity and fairness principle 294
ERDF *see* European Regional
Development Fund
ERM *see* Exchange Rate Mechanism
ERM II *see* Exchange Rate Mechanism
II
ESC *see* Economic and Social
Committee
ESCB *see* European System of Central
Banks
ESF *see* European Social Fund
ESPRIT programme 221, 222
Essen Strategy 367
Essen Summit 366
EU–ASEAN Cooperation
Agreement 408
Euratom (European Atomic Energy
Community) 26, 30, 257
Eureka programme 228n.
euro 4, 14, 34, 114, 147, 150, 169,
175–9, 182, 429
criteria 175, 177, 179
Euro-Med free trade area 392
Euro-Med partnership 392, 407, 409
EuropeAid 42, 411, 412, 418, 419
European Central Bank (ECB) 4, 52,
72, 115, 168, 171, 175, 182, 183,
184, 190, 192
European Coal and Steel Community
(ECSC) 2, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 30,
198, 244, 246, 257, 423
European Commission 38, 39–43,
103, 129, 218, 259, 260–1, 300
appointment of
commissioners 39–41, 45, 47
approval by Parliament 38, 45–7
and the Common Agricultural
Policy (CAP) 312–16, 323,
325
and competition policy 205–6, 207,
208–11, 218, 220–1, 224
reforms of 40, 41
responsibilities of
commissioners 40, 41
staff numbers 43, 299
European Community (EC) 6, 26–8,
30, 31, 133, 135, 136, 141, 142,
164
European Conference of Ministers of
Transport (ECMT) 244
European Consensus on
Development 415
European Council 27, 38, 39, 224
European Court of Justice (ECJ) 47–9,
57, 58, 59–61, 62, 63, 64, 65,
66–8, 103, 187, 198, 199, 248,
277, 364, 388
Advocates General 48, 60
appointment of judges 48, 49, 59
Chamber System 60
competition policy 199, 202, 204
and disputes between member
states 65–7
docket-control system 60
enforcement actions 56, 61, 63,
65, 230
jurisdiction 61
powers 49, 57, 58
reforms 59
work organization 47–9, 59–60
European Currency Unit (ECU) 140,
165, 166, 175
European Defence Community
(EDC) 24, 25
European Development Fund
(EDF) 299, 410
European Economic Area (EEA) 6,
29, 70, 393
European Economic Community
(EEC) 4, 6, 20, 25, 26, 27, 30,
62, 232, 244, 401, 423
European Economic and Social
Committee (EESC) 38, 42,
50–1
European Employment Strategy
(EES) 186, 365–7, 370–3
European Environment Agency
(EEA) 275

- European Free Trade Association (EFTA) 4, 6, 20, 70, 76, 129, 133, 135, 136, 142, 393
- European Investment Bank (EIB) 26, 52–3, 293
- European Investment Fund (EIF) 53
- European Monetary Cooperation Fund (EMCF) 165
- European Monetary Fund (EMF) 165, 166
- European Monetary Institute (EMI) 52, 168, 170, 182
- European Monetary System (EMS) 103, 149, 164–7
- European monetary union *see* EMU
- European Parliament (EP) 24, 28, 45–7
- approval of the Commission 38, 45–7
- Budgetary Control Committee 47
- co-decision procedure 45–6
- conciliation committees 46
- electoral procedure 24, 28, 38, 40, 41, 47
- and environmental policy 44, 46
- location of meetings 47
- membership 38, 47, 48
- party distribution 48
- European Parliamentary Assembly (EPA) 22
- European Political Community (EPC) 24
- European Regional Development Fund (ERDF) 28, 298, 356
- European Social Fund (ESF) 26, 28, 298, 356, 366
- European System of Central Banks (ESCB) 52, 167, 168, 182, 183, 184
- Eurosystem 52, 182–5, 190
- Everything But Arms (EBA) 322, 392, 404
- evolution of the EU 26–34
- excessive deficit procedure (EDP) 186, 187, 192
- exchange controls 116, 148, 168, 170, 171, 174, 175, 178
- exchange rate flexibility 151, 155, 157, 158
- Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM) 114, 165, 166, 171, 178
- Exchange Rate Mechanism II (ERM II) 175
- exchange rate stability 136, 150, 166
see also monetary integration
- exchange rate unions 148–9, 154
- excise duties 234–8
- alcohol 230, 235–6
- cigarettes 230, 234, 235
- petrol and diesel 237–8, 278
- tobacco 230, 234, 235
- Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) 338
- exports 74, 76, 107, 109–10, 231–2, 322–3
see also trade
- external action programmes 289, 302, 387
- external trade policy *see* trade
- externalities 215, 216, 271, 272, 289–90, 396–7
- factor mobility 1, 26, 114–25, 127, 156, 157, 354
- anti-dumping measures 119
- capital movements 97, 114–17, 119–20
- direct investment 117–19
- exchange controls 116
- labour mobility 114–16
- portfolio investments 116, 117
- and the single market 114, 116, 119, 121, 123
- fairness requirements 290, 294
- family responsibility 58, 121, 122, 157
- FDI *see* foreign direct investment
- Federal Reserve System 183, 185
- federalism 22, 427
- FENIN* case 200
- financial markets/services
- integration 108–9, 156
- capital (K) markets 148, 150, 154
- Financial Services Action Plan (FSAP) 107, 108, 115
- financial solidarity principle 314
- financial targeting 349
- Finland and EMU 158, 159, 170, 174, 175, 176
- fiscal federalism 290–3
- fiscal policy 148, 159–60, 186, 188, 190, 302
see also taxation
- Fischer, J. 425, 426, 427
- fisheries policy *see* Common Fisheries Policy (CFP)
- food safety 311
- food security 307–8
- foreign direct investment (FDI) 73, 107, 109, 110, 115, 116, 117–20, 127, 150, 388
- foreign exchange reserves 52, 149, 166, 168
- foreign labour stock 123
- foreign policy 27, 28, 29, 34, 38, 293, 383, 387, 418, 428, 429
- foreign worker inflows 107, 122
- four freedoms 29, 229
see also factor mobility
- free movement of citizens policy 103, 114, 121
see also factor mobility
- Free Trade Area of the Americas (FTAA) 11
- free trade areas 1, 2, 3, 25, 83, 96, 392, 402
see also economic integration
- FSAP *see* Financial Services Action Plan
- FTAA *see* Free Trade Area of the Americas
- functionalists 22, 23
- future of the EU 423–30
- gas supplies 258, 259, 260, 261–7
- GATS *see* General Agreement on Trade in Services
- Gazprom 263
- GCC *see* Gulf Cooperation Council
- GDP (gross domestic product) 72–5, 110, 111, 140, 141, 224–5, 258, 292, 296, 328, 350–2, 353, 356
see also economic growth
- General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) 395
- general budget *see* budget
- General Court 48, 49, 59, 60, 61, 200, 201, 210, 211
- general equilibrium models 83, 84, 87, 127, 137–8
- generalized system of preferences (GSP) 26, 392, 403–5, 409
- Giscard d'Estaing, V. 33, 164, 428, 429
- global Mediterranean policy 407
- global warming 246, 261, 273, 280, 281–2, 396

484 Subject index

- globalization 1, 112, 115, 117, 157, 238
- GNP (gross national product) 52, 88, 129, 137, 139–41, 152, 300, 307, 417
- Gonzalez, F. 430n.
- governments *see* national governments
- gravity models 136–7, 150
- Greece and EMU 175, 188, 189
- Green Party 48, 260
- greenhouse gases 261, 277, 280–5
- gross domestic product *see* GDP
- gross national product *see* GNP
- Growth and Stability Pact (GSP) 74
- GSP *see* generalized system of preferences; Growth and Stability Pact
- Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) 14, 393, 410
- Hague, W. 424, 429
- Hague Summit 27, 163
- Hain, P. 428
- Hallstein, W. 40, 312
- Hanover Summit 167
- harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) 75, 77, 184
- Harvard School 198
- health care
 employment 70
 expenditure 71, 291, 299
 standards 63, 103, 104, 222
- health and safety 29, 107, 370, 388
- Helsinki Council 27
- HICP *see* harmonized index of consumer prices
- High Authority 26, 258
- High Seas fishing regime 335, 338
- high-tech products 104, 124, 395
- history of European unity 19–26
- Hoffmann-La Roche* case 203
- Höfner & Elser v. Macroton* case 200, 205
- home state taxation (HST) 240
- horizontal agreements 208, 209
- household consumption 73
- human rights 31, 58
- IGAD *see* Intergovernmental Authority on Development 7, 8, 9
- IGCs *see* intergovernmental conferences
- IIT *see* intra-industry trade
- imports 74, 76, 84–5, 87, 129–32, 133, 134, 231–2, 234, 319–22
see also trade
- impossible trilogies 157
- income elasticity of demand 131–2
- income taxes
 capital income taxation 230
 personal income tax 229, 231, 238, 240, 294, 295, 365
see also taxation
- incomes
 distribution 72–3, 290, 291, 292–3
 and economic integration 109, 139–40
 from farming 308–9
- inconsistent trinity principle 157
- Indian Ocean Commission (IOC) 7, 8, 9
- indirect effect doctrine 64
- indirect taxes (sales taxes) 148, 229, 230–4, 368
see also taxation
- industrial policy (ICP) 214–28
 agglomeration 215–16, 227
 definitions 214
 expenditure on 217, 220, 222, 224
 foreign direct investment (FDI) 73, 107, 109, 110, 115–20, 127, 150, 388
 horizontal policies 214, 215, 219, 220, 221
 infant industries 215
 innovation 216, 217, 221, 223, 224
 instruments of 214
 problems with 217, 220, 221, 224, 226, 227
 research and development 216–17, 220–2
 and social welfare policies 365–6
see also manufacturing industry
- industrial relations 365–6
- infant industries 215
- inflation 149, 151, 152, 154, 156, 169, 177, 178, 184
see also consumer price index (CPI)
- inland waterways 250–1
- innovation 216, 217, 221, 223, 224
- institutions of the EU 38–55
 Commission 38, 39–43
- Committee of the Regions 38, 51–2
- Council of the European Union 38, 43–5
- Court of Auditors 38, 49–50
- Court of First Instance 49
- decision-making procedure 44, 45, 58
- European Central Bank (ECB) 38, 52
- European Court of Justice (ECJ) 38, 47–9
- European Economic and Social Committee (EESC) 38, 50–1
- European Investment Bank (EIB) 38
- European Parliament (EP) 38, 45–7
- Ombudsman 38, 50
- reforms 40, 41, 53
- instrument for structural policies for pre-accession (ISPA) 418
- insurance *see* social insurance
- intellectual property rights 14, 60, 383, 386, 388, 394, 395–6
- interest rates 75, 149, 150, 157, 169, 171, 174, 178
- Intergovernmental Authority on Development (IGAD) 7, 8, 9
- intergovernmental conferences (IGCs) 30, 38
- internal energy market 264–7
- internal policy expenditure 298
- international reserves 52, 73, 149, 166, 168
- intervention purchases 323–4
- intra-industry trade (IIT) 138–40, 355
- IOC *see* Indian Ocean Commission
- Ireland and EMU 32–3, 165, 176, 180, 352
- ISPA *see* instrument for structural policies for pre-accession
- Japan, trade with 13, 76, 102, 117, 119, 150, 201, 225, 396
- Jenkins, R. 164
- joint ventures 214
- Jospin, L. 426
- judges 48, 49, 59, 60, 201
- jurisdiction of the European Court of Justice (ECJ) 61
- jurisdiction principle 230

- knowledge accumulation 114, 115, 119, 121, 122, 186, 215–17, 224
- knowledge goods 395
- Kohl, H. 229, 424, 430n.
- Korean War 24
- Kroes, N. 199, 205
- Kyoto Agreement 281, 282
- labour force *see* employment
- labour mobility 114–16, 120–4, 155, 156, 157, 308, 355
- labour standards 397–8
- Laeken Summit 33, 186
- Lamfalussy Report 108, 115
- Latin America 402, 408–9, 410
development policy 415
economic integration 9–11
- LDCs *see* less-developed countries
- legal framework 56–68, 427–8
and competition policy 57
and expectations of EU government 56–7
national courts 59, 64, 65, 66, 67
and national governments 34, 47
public turn of EU law 207
see also European Court of Justice (ECJ)
- legitimacy of the EU 59
- less-developed countries (LDCs) 26, 98, 322, 327, 357, 392, 396
- life expectancy 70, 71
- Lisbon Summit 223, 224–7, 362
- localization economies 354
- location patterns 98, 110, 121, 124
- Lomé Convention 28, 39, 392, 403, 405, 406, 410, 416
- low-skill workers 116, 355
- Lubbers, R. 430n.
- Maastricht Treaty *see* Treaty, on the European Union (TEU)
- MacDougall Report 191
- macroeconomic policies 159, 186–7, 370
- McSharry Reform 323, 324, 350
- Madrid summit 168
- Maghreb countries 407
- Major, J. 424
- Malthus 308
- Mannheim Convention 250
- Mano River Union (MRU) 7, 8, 9
- manufacturing industry
- economic integration effects 137, 138, 353
- economic statistics 138
- economies of scale 140
- factor mobility 117
- regional policy 351, 353, 358, 362
and the single market 353
trade creation 139
see also industrial policy
- marginal degree of preference 86
- maritime transport 247, 251, 254
- market failure 199, 214, 215
- market shares 138, 143, 199, 210
- Marleasing v. La Comercial* case 69n.
- Marshall, General G. 21
- Marshall Plan 21, 22, 244
- Marshall v. Southampton and South-West AHA* case 69n.
- Martens, W. 430n.
- Masterfoods v. HB Ice Cream* case 210–11
- Mendès-France, O. 24
- MERCOSUR 11, 393, 409, 410
- Merger Treaty 27
- mergers and acquisitions 116, 119–20, 200, 203–4
- Merkel, A. 33, 429
- Messina Conference 25, 258
- Michelin* case 203
- Middle East 257, 261, 262, 407–8
development policy 413, 415
economic integration 12, 13–14
- migration and asylum 34, 123, 124, 355, 369
- military integration *see* defence policy
- Mita, C. de 430n.
- Mitterand, F. 103, 430n.
- modelling trade effects of integration 128–36
analytical models 134–5
computable general equilibrium models 137–8
econometric models 137, 141, 142
economic growth effects 141–2
extrapolation 129, 133, 134
gravity models 136–7
income effects 139–40
intra-industry trade 138–9
residual models 129–34
- monetary integration 147–81
capital (*K*) markets 148
exchange rate unions 148
- fiscal policy 159–60
gains and losses of membership 149–54
inconsistent trinity principle 157
interest rate parity condition 157
and monetary policy 147, 149, 152–4, 157, 159
Mundell–McKinnon–Kenen criteria 151, 157
openness to mutual trade
optimum currency areas 151, 154–6
popular cost approach 156–9
reference currencies 149
and unemployment 151–6, 157, 160
Werner Report 163–4
see also EMU (European monetary union)
- monetary policy 149, 154, 157, 159, 167, 168, 178, 179, 184–5, 189, 190
- Monetary Policy Committee 183
- money supply data 149
- Monnet, J. 22, 23, 40
- monopoly market 202, 205, 245, 246, 266
- Monti Report 199
- MRU *see* Mano River Union
- multi-annual framework programmes (MFP) 221, 222
- Multifibre Arrangement 389, 405, 409
- Mundell–McKinnon–Kenen criteria 151, 157
- mutual recognition principle 99, 103, 108, 122
- National Action Plans 187, 371
- national central banks 52, 164–6, 182, 183
- national courts 34, 48, 57, 59, 60, 64–8, 201, 202, 208, 210
- national governments 63, 64, 104, 105, 217
budget deficits 74, 148, 160, 170
economic theory of the state 289–90
expenditure 73, 74, 147, 222, 229, 238, 291, 292, 296–300
on defence 291, 292, 293
on education 291, 292, 365
on health 291, 292, 293, 299

486 Subject index

- fiscal federalism 290, 291
Maastricht criteria 74
public debt 74, 160, 169, 170
public procurement 104, 106, 208, 214
social policies 364, 365, 370, 377
NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization) 20, 22, 24, 25, 28, 31
natural gas supplies 259, 261–3, 265
Naumann, F. 20
negative integration 2, 102, 111
neoclassical theory of growth 216, 354, 361
network industries 106, 112, 224
New Zealand 13, 79, 224, 225, 242n., 309, 423
non-discriminatory tariffs 3, 79, 81, 84, 87, 94, 95
non-tariff barriers *see* trade barriers
North American economic integration 11
North Atlantic Treaty Organization *see* NATO

OAPEC *see* Organization for Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries
OAU *see* Organization for African Unity
ODA *see* overseas development aid
OECD *see* Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEEC *see* Organization for European Economic Cooperation
oil crises (1973–86) 3, 122, 258–9, 264, 265, 366, 423
oil supplies 257, 259, 260, 261–2
Ombudsman 32, 38, 50
OPEC *see* Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries
open method of coordination 62, 187, 370–1
opinions 45, 46, 61
optimum currency areas 151, 154–6, 176, 361
Organization for African Unity (OAU) 9
Organization for Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) 14, 259
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 14, 258, 279, 324, 325, 368, 369, 373, 402
Organization for European Economic Cooperation (OEEC) 20, 21, 22, 25
Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) 14, 261, 262, 264
origin principle 232
Oscar/Bronner case 199
output growth 89, 109
output structure 384–8
overseas development aid (ODA) 73, 74, 401, 410, 411, 413, 415, 417
own resources system 28, 289, 294–6, 319

Pacific Basin *see* Asia and the Pacific Basin
Pacific Basin Economic Council (PBEC) 16n.
Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference (PECC) 16n.
Pacific Telecommunications Conference (PTC) 16n.
Pacific Trade and Development Centre (PAFTAD) 16n.
Padoa-Schioppa Report 291
PAFTAD *see* Pacific Trade and Development Centre
PANEURO system 391
Papandreou, A. 430n.
parallelism principle 388
Paris Treaty 24, 198
parliaments *see* European Parliament (EP); national governments
part-time workers 365, 373
partial equilibrium models 84, 87, 104
partnership principle 360
Pasquale Foglia v. Mariella Novello case 69n.
Patten, C. 429
PBEC *see* Pacific Basin Economic Council
PECC *see* Pacific Economic Cooperation Conference
Penn, W. 19
pensions 109, 122, 189, 226, 227, 290, 305n., 375
perfect competition 199
personal income tax 229, 231, 238, 240, 294, 295, 365
petrol and diesel taxation 237–8, 280
PHARE 403, 415
Phillips curves 151, 152, 153, 186, 190, 378
Pleven, R. 24
political cooperation procedure 27
political unions 2
political unity 2, 6, 25
polluter pays principle (PPP) 273, 277
pollution taxes 276, 282–3, 397
see also environmental policy
popular cost approach 156–9
population statistics 70–1
portfolio investments 116, 117
Portillo, M. 424
Porto di Genova case 200
ports *see* maritime transport
positive integration 2
Poucet & Pistre v. Cancava case 200
poverty reduction 11, 13, 224, 402, 403, 411, 413–16
preferences for agricultural products principle 314–15
preferential access to markets 321–22
preferential trade agreements 1, 14, 388, 391–3, 403
presidency of the Council of the European Union 4, 34, 38
pressure groups 317–18
price stability 52, 109, 169, 183, 184, 190, 370
Prodi, R. 40, 53, 418, 427, 429
production quotas 326–7
Proudhon, P.-J. 19
PTC *see* Pacific Telecommunications Conference
public debt 74, 75, 160, 169, 170
public expenditure *see* national governments
public procurement procedures 104, 106, 208, 214

QMV *see* qualified majority voting
qualified majority voting (QMV) 29, 38, 39, 44, 59, 103, 364, 387, 412
quota system 127, 322, 326, 389

RACE programme 221
railways 246, 249–50, 254
Raisman Committee 98

- recommendations 45, 371
reference currencies 149
reforms
 of the Commission 40, 41
 of the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 289, 296, 298, 302, 316, 317, 323, 324, 330–1, 350
 of the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) 344–5
 of the EU institutions 28, 30, 33, 34, 223–6
 of the European Court of Justice (ECJ) 59
 of regional policy 350, 356, 360, 362
regional policy 348–63
 additionality principle 360, 362
 adverse effects of other policies 350
 cohesion policy (2007–13) 356–60
 and the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) 350, 360, 361
 competitiveness of peripheral regions 351, 352, 353
 convergence of disparities 353–4, 355–6, 357, 362
 coordination argument 349
 core–periphery situation 352, 353
 disadvantaged region
 categories 349, 350, 352, 353, 361–3
 divergence of disparities 353, 355, 356
 and economic integration 349–56
 and enlargement 350, 351, 353, 360, 361
 financial targeting argument 349
 GDP (gross domestic product) per head 350–2, 353, 356
 inter-regional stabilization 356
 Lisbon Agenda 362
 and monetary union 361–2
 multi-annual programmes 360
 origins of 348
 partnership principle 360
 reforms 356
 underfunding issue 360–1
 and urban problems 351–3
 vested interest argument 349
 see also structural funds
regional trade agreements 1, 4, 402
regulations and standards 62, 63, 64, 104, 390
regulatory trade barriers 390, 410
RELEX 418
reputation goods 395
research and development 29, 46, 103, 117, 209, 214, 215, 216–17, 220–2
 expenditure on 302
reserves *see* foreign exchange reserves
residual models 129–34
road transport 246, 247, 249, 254
Rome Treaty 26–7, 114, 121, 167, 255, 306, 338, 348, 401
RoO *see* rules of origin
rules of origin (RoO) 390, 392
rural development policy 328–9
Saar problem 22
SADC *see* South African Development Community
safe water access 260, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275
SAFTA *see* South American Free Trade Area
sales taxes 148, 229, 230–4, 368
sanitation 270, 271, 272, 274, 275
Santer, J. 40
Santer Commission 40
Sarkozy, N. 429
savings rate 73
Schengen principle 31
Schmidt, H. 164
Schröder, G. 426
Schuman, R. 22
Schuman Plan 22
SEA *see* Single European Act
sea transport 247, 251, 254
Seattle ministerial conference 398, 410
Second World War 20, 21, 23, 257
sectoral integration 2, 23
self-employment 50, 217, 338, 373, 376
SEM *see* Single European Market
Senior Council 45
service sector 107–8, 110
 economic statistics 72
 employment statistics 72
 financial services integration 107, 108, 115
 see also industrial policy
set-aside 334n.
SGP *see* Stability and Growth Pact
Sherman Act 197
single buyer model 266
Single European Act (SEA) 28, 29, 102, 114, 167, 221, 260–1, 265, 270, 279, 294, 364
Single European Market (SEM) 3, 6, 29–30, 45, 57, 59, 102–13, 150, 167, 182, 229, 248, 261, 276, 289, 423
 benefits of 102–3
 and competition policy 57, 217
 dynamic effects 88, 128
 empirical research on 110–11
 and employment 111, 364–6
 and energy policy 264
 and factor mobility 114
 financial market integration 108–9
 four freedoms 29
 and indirect taxation 148, 230, 238
 internal energy market 264–7
 and manufacturing trade patterns 353
 and market shares 138, 143, 199, 210
 modelling effects of 137–8, 138, 139, 141
 and network industries 106, 112, 224
 and the service sector 107–8
single farm payments 325
single market scoreboard 57
Smith, A. 20
Smithsonian Agreement 164
snake 165
Social Chapter 115
Social Charter 364
social dumping 107, 123, 397
social exclusion 224, 364
Social Fund 26, 298, 356
social insurance 104, 290
social policies 364–80
 asylum seekers 34
 Charter of Fundamental Rights 58, 68, 123
 development of 364–5
 employment 365–78
 equal opportunities 187, 224, 372
 European Social Fund 366
 family responsibility 58, 121, 122, 157
 free movement of citizens 366
 health and safety 29, 107, 370, 388
 industrial relations 365–6

488 Subject index

- national government
 responsibilities 364
 pensions 109, 122, 189, 226, 227, 290, 305n., 375
 and the SEA (Single European Act) 364
 Social Chapter 115
 Social Charter 364
 social exclusion 224, 364
 and the Treaty on the European Union (TEU) 367
 vocational training 366
 working conditions 370, 379–80
 social security benefits 290, 365, 368
Société La Technique Minière v. Maschinenbau Ulm case 202
 Solana, J. 429
 South African Development Community (SADC) 7, 8, 9
 South American Free Trade Area (SAFTA) 11, 13
 Soviet Republics 6, 21, 136, 159, 175, 253–4, 403
 Spaak, P.-H. 22, 25
 Spaak Committee 25, 26, 258
Spain v. Commission case 207
 species protection 274, 277
 spillovers 215, 216, 229, 271, 285, 291
 Stability and Growth Pact (SGP) 4, 148, 179, 182, 186, 187–9, 190, 191, 192, 301, 355, 361
 standards *see* regulations and standards
 state aid 205, 217–20
 Stockholm Convention 6, 260
 Stresemann, G. 19
 structural funds
 budget allocations 298, 302
 and the Common Fisheries Policy (CFP) 340, 346
 delivery of assistance 279
 eligible regions 302
 and enlargement 361, 362
 expenditure on 356
 priority objectives 356
 underfunding issue 191
see also regional policy
 structure of demand 73–4
 structure of trade 384–8
 subsidiarity principle 32, 39, 187, 350, 362
 subsidies 205, 218, 278, 327–8
see also state aid
Sugar Cartel case 202
 Sully, duc de 19
 sulphur dioxide emissions 274
 supply-side diversion 127
 supranationalism 21, 22, 23
 Sweden and EMU 174, 176, 187
 TACs *see* total allowable catches
 tariff rate quotas 321
 tariffs 3, 76–7, 85, 86, 87, 96, 104–5, 106, 127–8, 134, 135, 136, 247, 388
 ad valorem tariffs 90, 92, 321
 and agricultural policy 320–1
 common external tariffs 1, 3, 26, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 388
 and economic welfare 92, 95, 99
 intra-area reductions 36
 non-discriminatory 3, 84, 87
 tariff rate quotas 321
 unilateral reduction 79–81, 85, 88, 95, 96
 variable levies 314, 319–20
 tax breaks 214
 taxation 148, 229–43, 368
 capital income 230
 common base (CBT) 240
 corporation tax 229, 238–40
 debt finance 147, 160
 destination principle 230, 232
 direct taxes 229
 distortion problem 230
 dividend payments 238–9
 efficiency requirements 261
 energy 237–8
 enforcement 230
 EU tax structure 231, 294, 295
 excise duties 230, 234–8
 fairness requirements 294
 fiscal policy 147, 148, 160
 home state (HST) 240
 indirect taxes (sales taxes) 148, 229, 230–4, 368
 jurisdiction principle 230
 origin principle 232
 personal income 290, 291, 365
 pollution taxes 278, 280, 282–3
 tax breaks 214
 withholding tax 240, 243n.
 TBTs (WTO agreements on technical barriers to trade) 390
 technical regulations 104
 technology policy 215, 216, 220–2
 telecommunications industry 119, 205
 terms of trade 83, 91, 126, 156, 317, 319
Tetra Lava v. Sidel case 200
 Textile and Clothing Agreement 389
 Thatcher, M. 103, 168, 178, 229, 265, 424, 425, 426
 Thessaloniki Summit 33 428
 Tinbergen, J. 2, 132
 Tinbergen criteria 2, 132
 tobacco duties 104, 229, 230, 234–5
 tobacco market 131, 234, 326, 333
 total allowable catches (TACs) 341–2, 343, 390
 trade 383–99
 balance of payments 165, 171, 290, 300
 with China 394
 Common Commercial Policy (CCP) 383, 386
 and competition policy 396
 with developing countries 391–2
 direction of trade 75–6
 and economic integration 127–8
 effects of EMU 126–8, 136
 and environmental policy 271, 276, 277, 283
 exports 384, 385, 386 396–7
 fishery products balances 336, 337
 globalization 112, 115, 117, 157, 238
 in high-tech products 104, 124, 395
 and human rights 31, 58
 imports 384, 385, 386
 income elasticity of demand 131–2
 in intellectual property rights 395–6
 intra-EU 384–5
 intra-industry 138–40, 355
 and labour standards 397–8
 Multifibre Arrangement 389, 405, 409
 openness to mutual trade 3, 95, 157
 policy instruments 386–8
 preferential agreements 391–3, 402
 restrictions on agriculture 388, 395
 in services 384–5, 386
 specialization patterns 385–7

- structure of trade 384–8
- terms of trade 83, 91, 126, 156, 317, 319
- with the USA 394
- see also* modelling trade effects of integration
- trade barriers 3, 103–4
- anti-dumping measures 389–90
- and capital movements 116
- non-tariff barriers 3, 26, 64, 96, 99, 102, 104–5, 106, 127, 214, 229, 232, 388, 389–90, 398
- regulatory barriers
- see also* tariffs
- trade creation 79, 126, 127, 130, 132, 134, 135, 136, 142
- and economic welfare 85
- effects of economic integration 84, 85, 87, 98
- and manufactured products 131
- trade diversion 79, 80, 126, 127, 130, 134, 135, 136, 142
- and economic welfare 85
- effects of economic integration 84, 85, 87, 98
- and manufactured products 131
- trade suppression 127
- training *see* education and training
- transport policy 27, 104, 244–56
- air transport 247–8, 251–2
- development of 244–8
- and enlargement 252–5
- and environmental issues 252, 280
- inland waterways 250–1, 254
- maritime transport 247, 251, 254
- quota system 247
- railways 246, 249–50
- road transport 245, 246, 247, 249, 254
- Trans-Regional EU–ASEAN Trade Initiative 408
- Treaty
- of Lisbon *see* Treaty, on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU)
- of Maastricht *see* Treaty, on the European Union (TEU)
- of Nice 30, 31, 32–3, 39, 59
- of Paris (ECSC) 24, 198
- of Rome (EEC) 26–7, 114, 121, 167, 255, 306, 338, 348, 401
- of Rome (Euratom) 26, 30, 257
- on the European Union (TEU) 30, 31, 43, 44, 45, 56, 58, 65, 114, 271
- on the Functioning of the European Union (TFEU) 4, 30, 34–5, 38, 39, 44, 45, 47, 53, 57, 59, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 67, 98, 168, 170, 174, 179, 182, 200, 206, 210, 222, 223, 271, 277, 289, 294, 338, 367, 386, 388, 402, 429
- Treuhand aid 219
- TRIPS accord 395–6
- Turkey 4, 29, 30, 33
- UEMOA 7, 8, 9
- unemployment 28, 71–2, 110, 122, 123, 290, 351, 352, 366
- and inflation 151, 152, 154, 156
- and monetary integration 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 160
- natural rate 152, 153, 169, 367, 368, 370, 378
- and social policies 366–70, 376–8
- youth 377
- see also* employment
- unilateral tariff reduction 79–81, 85, 88, 95, 96
- United Kingdom 4, 6, 20–2, 24, 25, 27, 72–4, 102–3, 119–20, 135, 165, 192, 224, 226, 300, 424, 425
- and EMU 165, 168, 169, 170, 174, 176–9
- United States trade 11, 20–2, 119, 159, 160, 170, 197, 198, 394
- urban problems 351–3
- utilities 204, 205, 208
- Van Gend en Loos v. Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen* case 69n.
- variable levies 314, 319–20
- VAT 231, 232, 233, 234, 238, 294, 295, 296, 350
- vertical agreements 198, 207–12
- vested interest argument 349
- vetoes 31, 34, 149, 176, 248
- vocational training 298, 366
- Vodafone case 204
- Volkswagen 202
- voting system 21, 30, 34, 41, 45, 316
- wages and environmental standards 97, 107, 151–6, 365–6
- Warsaw Pact 25, 28
- Washington consensus 408
- water access 271, 272
- water quality 260, 270, 271, 272, 274, 275
- welfare gains 83–5, 91–2, 95, 139, 140, 319, 327
- Werner Report 27, 163–4
- West European Union (WEU) 25, 31
- WEU *see* West European Union
- withholding tax 240, 243n.
- women 41, 47, 71, 72, 368, 369, 376
- equal treatment 58, 372
- working conditions and working hours 370, 379–80
- World Trade Organization (WTO) 1, 2–4, 13, 14, 15, 70, 76, 94, 221, 252, 306, 308, 320, 321, 353, 383, 384, 388, 390, 391, 395, 397, 398, 401, 402
- Article XXIV 2–4, 15, 83, 85, 94, 95, 306, 390, 402
- Doha Round 317, 330, 384, 395, 396, 398, 406, 410
- Enabling Clause 404, 406
- WTO *see* World Trade Organization
- Yaoundé Conventions 392, 405, 410
- Zanussi* case 202