

Index

- aboriginal language(s), *see* indigenous language(s)
 abstract grammatical/linguistic knowledge, 134, 139
 abstract language, 106
 accusative, 58, 59, 159, 205
 Acceptability Judgment Tasks (AJT), 79, 193, 197, 203, 209, 213, 221, 261, 265, 271, 274, 283
 acquisition, 90, 104, 117, 123
 ACTFL, 183
 adjectives, 210
 adult L2 learners, 96, 143
 adult second language learners, 129
 age effects, 98, 110, 113, 177, 217, 250, 254, 267, 296
 Age of Acquisition (AoA), 51, 52, 90, 93, 112, 113, 129, 177, 256, 260, 266, 270, 271, 277, 296
 age of exposure, 45
 age of onset of bilingualism, 6
 agreement, 56, 104, 124, 170, 191
 nominal, verbal, 53
 AJT, 198, 200, 214
 Amelioration Hypothesis, 161
 America, 33
 American Association of Teachers of Spanish and Portuguese (AATSP), 303
 American Russian, 155
 American Scandinavian, 229
 American Sign Language, 111, 116
 amount of input, 253
 anaphora, 137
 anaphors, 158
 Arabic, 27, 28, 30, 54, 56, 74, 81, 84, 174, 184, 226, 227, 231, 259, 261, 293, 294
 Argentina, 56, 228
 Arizona, 120
 Armenian, 184
 articles, 78
 definite articles, 78
 artificial language, 88
 Arvanitika, 70
 Asian languages, 6
 ASL, *see* American Sign Language
 aspect, 53, 63, 64, 65, 68, 124, 218, 261, 263, 275
 grammatical aspect, 65, 68
 imperfective, 63
 imperfective aspect, 63
 lexical aspect, 63
 perfective aspect, 63, 152
 viewpoint aspect, 63
 aspectual interpretations, 262
 aspectual morphology, 63
 attitudes, 120, 306, 307, 308, 309
 attrition, 37, 38, 68, 90, 112, 113, 114, 115, 119, 126, 151, 156, 160, 173, 184, 189, 206, 216, 217, 218, 231, 233, 235, 245, 246, 247, 296, 300, 301, *see* language loss, forgetting
 aural acceptability judgment tasks, 196
 aural grammaticality judgment tasks, 197
 Australia, 33, 34, 49
 Austria, 49
 Aymar , 31, 33
 balanced bilinguals, 42, 93, 99, 249
 bare nouns, 271
 baseline, 123, 125, 165, 167, 169, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 178, 181, 204, 207, 219, 238, 259
 Basque, 32, *see* Euskera
 Basque Country, 31, 32, 96, 120, 308
 Berber, 29
 bilingual acquisition, 132
 bilingual approach, 177, 213
 bilingual children, 35, 36, 38, 40, 81, 94, 101, 114, 118, 127, 168, 174, 231
 bilingual design, 177, 178
 bilingual education, 30
 bilingual families, 34, 35

350 Index

- bilingual first language acquisition, 34
 bilingual native speakers, 249, 300
 bilingual programs, 30
 bilingualism, 42
 binding interpretations, 239
 Binding Theory, 72, 137, 157
 Principle A, 137
 Principle B, 137
 Bolivia, 31
 Brazilian Portuguese, 69, 127, 173, 240, 241
 broken plural(s), 56, 57, 227
- California, 120
 Canada, 26, 34, 45, 83, 93, 95, 96, 124, 154, 302, 306
 Cantonese, 28, 153, 271
 Caribbean Spanish, 243
 Caribbean varieties, 242
 case, 55, 58, 61, 71, 72, 87, 88, 104, 124, 159, 161, 192, 204, 218
 case drop, 230
 case ellipsis, 230, 276, 284, 285
 case markers, 290
 case study/ies, 167, 168, 206
 Catalan, 31, 32, 120, 300, 308
 Catalonia, 31, 32, 96, 120, 308
 causative affixes, 50
 c-command, 137
 Chicago, 243, 244
 child bilingualism, 93
 child-directed speech, 159, 285, 286
 child L1 acquisition, 229
 child L2 acquisition, *see* sequential bilingualism
 child language, 230
 CHILDES database, 167, 235
 children of immigrants, 24, 40
 Chile, 222
 China, 84, 124
 Chinese, 26, 54, 98, 182, 215, 274, 306
 chunks, 138, 139, 166
 classroom, 250, 252, 278, 280, 304
 classroom research, 297
 classroom setting, 252
 clitic climbing, 283, 284
 clitic climbing, 284
 clitic doubling, 283
 clitic left and right dislocations, 212
 clitic left dislocations, 283, 284
 clitic placement, 283
 cloze test, 185, 186, 188
 code switching, 95, 97, 112, 202, 221
 cognition, 138, 139
 cognitive linguistics, 138
 colloquial Arabic, 28
- Colombia, 242, 243
 Colorado, 120
 communicative competence, 105, 175
 Competition Model, 144
 Complementarity Principle, 42, 176
 complementizer, 268, 269
 complex sentences, 102
 complex syntax, 140, 162
 complexification, 87
 computational principles, 134
 conditional(s), 69, 70, 124, 126, 152, 171, 172, 218
 construction grammar, 138
 continuity approach, 139
 Continuity Hypothesis, 135
 contrastiveness, 191, 192
 control group, 173, 177, 178, *see* baseline
 copula, 153
 creole genesis, 130
 critical period, 110, 111, 113, 114, 115, 128, 145, 215, 252, 254, 255, 279
 Critical Period Hypothesis, 110, 112, 254
 cross-sectional study/ies, 171, 172, 217
 C-test, 186
 Cuba, 242
- Danes, 129
 dative, 58, 60
 dative case, 290
 dative subjects, 60, 206
 declarative knowledge, 145
 declarative memory, 255
 deficit position, 145
 definite article(s) definite determiners, 102, 269, 270
 definiteness, 53
 definiteness effects, 212, 214
 delayed acquisition, 116, 117
 DELE (Diploma de Español como Lengua Extranjera), 185, 186, 187, 263, 292
 derivational morphology, 48, 53, 105
 derivational processes, 50
 developmental errors, 55, 143, 144, 175
 diachronic change, 127, 130, 175, 238, 239
 dialect leveling, 243, 244
 differential object marking (DOM), 206, 222, 235, 245, 261, 290
 diglossia, 27
 diminutives, 285
 direct object, 59, 60
 discourse-pragmatic factors, 265
 disjunction, 232
 divergent grammar, 125
 dominance, 42, 43, 44, 92, 180, 185, 250
 dominant language, 43, 163, 178, 223, 251

- dominant language transfer, 254, 268, 271
 Dominican Republic, 242
 Dutch, 29, 50, 52, 55, 77, 102, 103, 135, 136,
 139, 184, 238
 Dyrbal, 33, 49, 54, 58, 60, 197
- early bilingualism, 93, 263
 early bilinguals, 91, 250
 East Asian immigrants, 26
 East Asian languages, 120, 127
 Ecuador, 242, 243
 Edmonton, 124
 education, 10
 Egyptian Arabic, 56, 62, 75
 El Salvador, 243
 elicited production task, 190, 230, 276, 286
 emergence, 90, 104, 117
 emergentism, 132, 138, 146, 149
 emergentist approach, 138, 145
 emergentist perspective, 161
 emergentist position, 144, 159
 emergentists, 144, 166
 England, 129
 English, 33, 35, 36, 47, 52, 54, 56, 77, 81,
 87, 88, 93, 95, 135, 136, 139, 140, 169,
 182, 185, 201, 223, 232, 250, 268,
 300, 309
 English as a heritage language, 30, 31, 37
 English Only policies, 120
 environment, 134
 E-Prime, 191
 ergative, 58, 59, 60, 61, 204, 205
 erosion, 58, 66, 70, 71, 81, 87, 88, 205, 300
 error rates, 56, 57
 error(s), 61, 62, 87, 97, 101, 102, 113, 123, 125,
 135, 139, 144, 169, 209, 210, 211, 225,
 227, 231, 261, 278, 280, 286, 287, 294
 developmental errors, 102
 Estonian, 58
 Europe, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 45, 93, 95, 210,
 271, 302
 European Portuguese, 173, 240
 European Scandinavian, 156, 229
 Euskera, 31, 32, 60, 120, 300, 308
 experience, 250, 251, 252, 254, 265, 278, 287,
 293, 296
 experimental research, 189, 208
 experimental studies, 167
 experimental tasks, 278, 283
 explicit form-focused instruction, 290
 explicit instruction, 289, 290
 explicit knowledge, 145, 253, 255, 265, 279,
 281, 293, 296
 explicit learning, 145, 255, 297
 eye-tracking, 191, 195, 199
- family, 119, 127
 feedback, 289, 290, 291, 297
 Finnish, 29, 58, 120, 151
 first generation, 173
 first language, 92, 251
 first language acquisition, 1, 128
 fluency, 43, 180, 183
 focus, 274
 focus on form, 292
 foreign accent, 83, 97, 112
 foreign language classrooms, 252, 289
 formal classroom environment, 249
 form-focused instruction, 289, 293,
 297, 305
 fossilization, 87, 96, 129, 130, 144, 170, 226,
 250, 253, 268
 France, 209
 French, 39, 77, 79, 83, 93, 107, 118, 121,
 135, 136, 140, 178, 179, 182, 186, 209,
 246, 300
 Frisian, 184
 Frog Stories, 189, 234
 full development, 91
 Full Transfer/Full Access Hypothesis, 144
 Fundamental Difference Hypothesis (FDH), 145
 future, 70
 future perfect, 152
- Gaelic, 70
 Gaeltacht region, 308
 Galician, 32, 120
 gender, 53, 55, 56, 57, 87, 102, 104, 168, 169,
 171, 185, 222, 285
 gender agreement, 181, 210, 211, 218, 279
 gender agreement violations, 282
 gender assignment, 210, 211
 general learning mechanisms, 145, 146
 general learning principles, 138
 generation of immigration
 first generation (parents), 23, 24, 27, 49, 50,
 52, 60, 62, 67, 70, 81, 97, 119, 126, 151,
 154, 174, 182, 217, 243, 245, 247
 second generation (children), 24, 49, 52, 58,
 62, 70, 152, 154, 155, 225, 242
 third generation (grandchildren), 23, 24, 49,
 50, 52, 58, 62, 70, 154, 225
 generative linguistics (approach(es),
 framework, model, perspective, theory),
 7, 132, 133, 135, 137, 139, 140, 146, 157,
 160, 166, 195, 253
 generic reference, 178
 genericity, 79
 generics, 108
 genetic endowment, 133, 134
 genitive, 58

352 Index

- German, 29, 37, 49, 55, 73, 83, 113, 135, 178, 179, 182, 209, 211, 212, 217, 219
 Germany, 29, 37, 79, 87, 162, 182, 209, 219, 270, 271
 grammar, 138, 139, 144, 148, 155, 166
 grammatical aspect, 264, *see* viewpoint aspect
 grammatical competence, 296
 grammatical complexity, 86
 grammatical constructions, 138
 grammatical development, 11
 grammatical representations, 135
 grammaticality judgment task(s), 60, 69, 73, 77, 104, 177, 193, 209, 221, 247, 260, 269, 281, 282, 291, 295
 grammaticality judgments, 39, 105, 195
 Greece, 70, 228
 Greek, 55, 58, 228, 231, 293
 group results, 203
 Guaraní, 33
 Guatemala, 220
 Gujarati, 271
gustar verbs, 59
- Hawai'i Assessment of Language Access (HALA), 185
 Hawaii, 290
 Hebrew, 30, 54, 104
 heritage language, 13, 15
 heritage language acquisition, 5
 heritage language children, 124
 heritage language education, 6
 heritage language instruction, 295
 heritage language learners (HLLs), 6, 19, 20, 304
 heritage language reversal, 37, 38, 40, 219
 heritage language teachers, 307
 heritage language teaching, 307
 Heritage Scandinavian, 156
 heritage speaker(s), 2, 15, 16, 20, 21, 23, 24, 34, 35, 41, 93, 225
 high(er) proficiency speakers, 57, 61, 65
 Hindi, 27, 45, 47, 48, 54, 58, 60, 61, 62, 81, 174, 187, 196, 204, 247
 Hindi/Urdu, 27, 59, 60, 271
 historical minority language(s), 31, 40
 HL learners, 250, 288, 290
 HLL, 19, 21, 22, 23
 home language, 36, 41, 121
 Honduras, 243
 Hong Kong, 34
 honorifics, 127
 Hungarian, 49, 55, 81
- identity, 120, 121, 306
 immersion, 308
 immersion contexts, 289
 immigrant child(ren), 24, 38, 40, 98, 114, 121
 immigrant language, 15
 immigrant population, 2
 immigrant setting, 112
 immigrants, 23, 24, 25, 27, 67, 81, 154, 172, 238, 242, 245, 274
 immigration, 29, 96, 266
 imperfect, 152, 222, 263
 imperfect L2 acquisition, 86
 imperfect subjunctive, 291
 imperfective, 152
 implicit knowledge, 145, 189, 195, 253, 254, 265, 277, 279, 281, 282, 291, 293
 implicit learning, 145, 255, 297
 inalienable possession, 200
 incomplete acquisition, 90, 114, 124, 125, 126, 129, 156, 160, 173, 174, 206, 208, 211, 216, 218, 222, 226, 235, 236, 241, 268, 290, 296, 300, 301, *see* partial acquisition
 incomplete grammar, 125, 136
 India, 60, 247
 indicative, 67, 70
 indigenous language(s), 31, 33, 40, 120, *see* aboriginal language
 indirect object(s), 60, 206
 individual variability, 204, 206
 inflected infinitives, 68, 69, 240
 inflectional morphemes, 54
 inflectional morphology, 53, 102, 105, 135, 211, 212, 296
 influence from the L1, *see* transfer
 innate (linguistic) knowledge, 134, 161
 innovation, 87
 input, 5, 10, 99, 100, 105, 114, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 124, 134, 135, 136, 137, 170, 247, 251, 252, 278, 296
 input processing instruction, 291
 (in)stability of the native language, *see* attrition
 Spanish, instructed acquisition, 289
 instruction, 303
 instructional treatment, 290
 Interaction Hypothesis, 291
 interactions, 291, 292
 Interface Hypothesis, 273, 275, 277
 interface vulnerability, 250
 interfaces, 255, 273, 275
 intergenerational transmission, 24
 interlanguage, 143, 144, 148, 226, 249, 253, 302
 international adoptees, 38, 40, 114, 167
 international adoptions, 218
 interrogatives, 79
 interrupted input, 114

- interrupted transmission, 88
 Inuttitut, 33, 54, 62, 121, 197
 Ireland, 31, 96, 308
 Irish, 31, 32, 33, 120, 308, 309
 irregular verbs (English), 140
 Israel, 30
 Italian, 35, 36, 77, 79, 81, 83, 153, 154, 211, 270, 273
 Italy, 271
- Japan, 37
 Japanese, 21, 22, 26, 37, 54, 107, 232, 265, 266, 300
 Jordanian Arabic, 104
- Korea, 158, 160, 161, 230, 276
 Korean, 26, 28, 39, 58, 59, 71, 72, 74, 78, 83, 98, 107, 157, 159, 177, 185, 191, 198, 199, 230, 231, 232, 239, 250, 256, 261, 265, 266, 276, 284, 290
- L1 acquisition, 132, 248, 252
 L1 attrition, 97, 98, 110, 125, 126, 171, 175, 217, 218, 268, 277, 296
 L1 loss, 113, 115, 177, *see* attrition, L1 attrition, language loss
 L2 acquisition, 128, 171, 215, 250, 252, *see* second language acquisition, SLA
 L2 attrition, 37
 L2 learners, 87, 249, 250, 266, 288, *see* second language learners
 L3 acquisition, 271
 language acquisition, 101
 bilingual first language acquisition, 1
 first language acquisition, 1
 heritage language acquisition, 2
 language development, 11
 second language acquisition, 1, 5
 Language Acquisition Device (LAD), 110, 122, 133, 134, 254
 language attitudes, 10
 language attrition, 114, 167, 217, 220, *see* attrition, L1 attrition
 language change, 86, 88, 129
 language contact, 5, 10, 87, 127, 141, 154, 268
 language development, 87
 language dominance, 24
 language learning mechanisms, 253
 language loss, 37, 172, 222, 246
 language maintenance, 5, 119, 125, 216, 296, 308
 language mastery, 4
 language policies, 10, 298
 language processing mechanisms, 138
 language-related episodes, 291, 292
 language retention, 221
 language shift, 93, 99, 151, 218, 249, 301
 language use, 141
 late bilingualism, 263, *see* L2 acquisition
 late bilinguals, 96, 158, 250
 latent language structure, 110
 later language development, 218, 256
 Latin, 55
 Latin America, 25, 31
 Less is More Hypothesis, 146
 level(s) of proficiency, 25, 29, 41, 42, 43, 68, 90, 111
 lexical access, 52
 lexical decision task(s) 52, 184, 188
 lexical diversity, 48
 Lexical Functional Grammar, 146
 lexical knowledge, 50
 lexical proficiency, 48, 49, 51, 53, 186
 lexical retrieval, *see* lexical access
 lexical semantics, 76
 lexical stress, 257
 lifespan, 6
 linguistic competence, 144, 166, 195
 linguistic environment, 134, 138
 linguistic knowledge, 193
 linguistic milestones, 95
 linguistic nativism, 134
 linguistic representation, 190
 linguistics, 252
 literacy, 48, 107, 109, 111, 115, 180, 193, 196, 241
 literacy skills, 28
 logical problem, 135, 147
 longitudinal case studies, 167, 170
 longitudinal study/ies 168, 171, 172, 173, 222, 226
 Los Angeles, 67, 151, 222
 loss, 211
 loss of case marking, 58
 Louisiana, 121
 low proficiency, 44
 low(er) proficiency speakers 57, 58, 61, 65, 68, 74, 81, 83, 124, 211
- majority language, 2, 14, 92, 98, 121, 126, 130, 175, 209, 210, 216, 238, 251, 260, 301
 Mandarin, 26, 28, 39, 84, 124, 257, 271, 274, 306
 mastery, 90, 104, 117, 122, 123, 126, 128, 174, 208
 maturational schedules, 126
 Mean Length of Utterance (MLU), 182, *see* MLU

354 Index

- metalinguistic ability, 279, 296
- metalinguistic awareness, 105, 128, 129, 196, 265, 306
- metalinguistic knowledge, 289
- metalinguistic reflection, 193, 278
- metalinguistic skills, 129, 196, 299
- metalinguistic tasks, 293, 297
- Mexico, 25, 37, 120, 151, 236, 242, 243, 244, 247
- Miami, 238
- milestones, 101, 103, 117
- minority language, 13, 14, 30, 31, 36, 92, 120, 141, 209, 210, 251, 298
- MLU, 182
- modality, 281, 282, 288, 291
 - written, oral/auditory modality, 281
- Modern Standard Arabic (MSA), 27, 259, 293, 294
- monolingual acquisition, 87, 95, 128, *see* L1 acquisition
- monolingual baseline group, 178
- monolingual bias, 174
- monolingual children, 55, 59, 67, 122, 169, 174, 231, 243
- monolingual native speakers, 4, 24, 65, 98, 133, 150, 178, 249, 300
- monolingual norm, 154, 172, 179
- monolingual varieties, 154
- Montreal, 93, 118
- mood, 53, 67, 68, 263, 264
- Moroccan Arabic, 29, 57
- morphological errors, 55
- morphological recognition tasks, 264
- morphology, 216, 300
 - nominal verbal, 71
- morphosyntactic proficiency, 53
- morphosyntax, 85, 155, 177, 256, 260, 265, 267, 272, 281, 288, 300
- Moscow, 234
- mother tongue instruction, 30
- motivation, 306
- multidisciplinary approach, 7
- multilingual language acquisition, 6
- multilingual perspective, 133
- multiple grammars, 133
- myelination, 116

- narrative task, 236, 281
- narratives, 125, 181, 189
- national minority language, 15
- native grammars, 145
- native language, 4, 6, 90, 128
- native language development, 109
- native speaker competence, 133, 252
- native speaker norms, 55

- native speakers, 11, 58, 79, 83, 86, 88, 96, 103, 104, 114, 128, 130, 132, 143, 144, 146, 172, 174, 195, 217, 222, 266, 299, 300
- native-like ability, 98, 211, 212, 215, 249, 301
- nativism, 149
- nativist approach(es), perspectives, 138, 143, 157, 210
- nativists, 139, 144
- naturalistic productions, 223
- naturalistic setting, 289
- naturalistic speech, 242
- negation, 293
- negative evidence, 290
- neurocognitive approach, 255
- New York, 151
- New York City, 119, 152, 153, 242, 244
- New Zealand, 50, 52
- nominal morphology, 155
- nominative, 58, 59, 160, 170
- nominative case, 265
- non-Caribbean varieties, 243
- nonconcatenative morphology, 56
- non-native input, 253
- North Frisian, 87
- Northern Quebec, 33
- Norway, 30, 96
- Norwegian, 156, 228, 230
- Norwegians, 129
- null pronouns, 80, 81, 135
- null subject languages, 80, 119, 153, 242
- null subjects, 80, 101, 154, 218, 242
- number, 53, 55, 104
- nurture, 133, 134, 144

- object agreement, 61
- object expression, 219
- offline tasks, 189
- Old English, 129
- Old Norse, 129
- one parent-one language approach, 95
- online tasks, 189
- optional infinitive, 136
- oral imitation test, 281
- oral narrative, 284
- oral narrative task, 243
- oral picture description task, 280
- oral production samples, 181
- Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI), 183
- oral proficiency measure, 183
- order of acquisition, 92
- orthography, 293, 297
- output-based instruction, 291
- overregularization errors, 50
- overgeneralization, 87

- overhearers, 38, 44
 overt pronouns, 80
 overt subject(s), 80, 81, 170, 242, 243
 overt subject pronoun, 153
- Palestinian Arabic, 56, 62, 75, 259
 Paraguay, 33
 (parameters of Universal Grammar), 134, 145, 157
 parental generation, 11
 partial knowledge, 104
 passive (voice), 73, 104, 105, 107, 108, 124, 126, 127, 161
 Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test (PPVT), 184
 Pennsylvania German, 58
 Persian, 28
 Peru, 31
 phonological discrimination, 39
 phonological lenition rule, 142
 phonological perception, 258, 259
 phonology, 85, 256, 259, 260, 267, 272, 288, 296, 300
 picture description task, 182, 236
 picture matching task (PMT), 52, 191, 192, 234
 picture naming task(s), 52, 184, 185, 186, 188
 picture-sentence matching task (PSMT), 200
 pidgin and creole languages, 125
 plural, 56, 104, 141, 226
 plural agreement, 56
 Polish, 81, 87
 Portugal, 219
 Portuguese, 37, 68, 127, 219
 Brazilian Portuguese, 69
 European Portuguese, 37, 69
 postverbal subjects, 72
 Praat, 183
 pragmatics, 267
 preterit, 152, 222, 263
 primary language, 92
 procedural knowledge, 145
 procedural memory, 254
 processability hierarchy, 146
 Processability Theory, 146, 147, 149, 161, 162
 processing, 159, 280
 prodrop languages, *see* null subject languages
 proficiency, 42, 43, 44, 48, 62, 70, 88, 180, 183
 proficiency measures, 181
 proficient native speaker, 109
 pronominal reference, 72
 pronouns, 72, 137, 155
 pronunciation, 82, 85, 177, 256, 259, 260, 267, 304
 psycholinguistic perspective, 155
 psycholinguistics, 9
 psychological verbs, 290
 puberty, 96, 113, 114, 115, 116, 177, 253
 Puerto Rico, 168, 242
- quality of input, 118, 119, 126, 248
 quantitative methods, 167
 quantity of input, 215
 Quebec, 39, 121
 Quechua, 31, 33, 197
 questionnaire(s), 166, 180, 206
- reanalysis, 86, 87
 receptive bilinguals, 44, 114, *see* overhearers
 reduced input, 112, 113, 114, 122, 125, 128, 155, 156, 220, 300
 reduction, 86
 reflexive pronouns, 157, 199
 reflexives, 73, 137, *see* anaphors
 anaphor, 73
 regional varieties, 173
 register(s), 106, 107, 127
 regular verbs (English), 140
 relative clauses, 74, 75, 102, 126, 140, 160, 161, 171, 172, 191, 229, 234, 235
 repetition task, 282
 resumptive pronouns, 74, 75, 76
 returnees, 36, 37, 38, 40, 182, 183, 219, 220
 revitalization, 308
 Romance languages, 127
 Romani, 14
 Romania, 48, 247
 Romanian, 45, 46, 47, 48, 72, 187, 247
 root infinitive(s) 136, 139, *see* optional infinitive
 rote learning, 139
 Russian, 6, 26, 27, 28, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58, 61, 64, 65, 71, 73, 74, 83, 85, 151, 153, 154, 155, 181, 183, 184, 191, 192, 233, 235, 257, 258, 261, 262
- Scandinavian languages, 156
 Scandinavians, 129
 school-age period, 103, 122, 218, 245, 299
 schooling, 45, 121, 125, 127, 235, 241, 252, 256, 279, 297, 301, 307
 scope, 159, 160, 211, 231
 Scotland, 35
 second language, 92, 251
 second language learners, 3, 20, 96, 304
 secondary language, 92
 semantic interpretation task, 262

356 Index

- semantics, 256, 267, 269, 300
 Semitic, 56, 57
 sentence conjunction judgment tasks, 263
 sentence picture acceptability task (SPAT), 201
 sequential bilinguals, 93, 97, 113, 212, 216, 236, 244, 250
 sequential L1 acquisition, 114
 sequential monolingualism, 38
 SES, 174
 sign language, 111
 simplification, 57, 68, 70, 86, 87, 88, 130, 152, 153, 155, 225, 273, 300
 simultaneous bilingual, 222, 224, 243
 simultaneous bilingualism, 93, 94, *see* bilingual first language acquisition
 simultaneous bilingual(s), 73, 91, 93, 99, 100, 113, 175, 209, 210, 212, 216, 236, 250
 sociolinguistic approaches, 140, 143
 sociolinguistic factors, 10
 sociopolitical factors, 10
 sociolinguistic variation, 142, 143
 sociolinguistics, 133, 298
 sociology of language, 151
 sociopolitical status, 10, 92
 South Asian languages, 27
 Spain, 31, 98, 120, 173, 300, 308
 Spanish, 6, 25, 26, 28, 30, 32, 37, 45, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 66, 67, 69, 71, 74, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83, 85, 93, 95, 98, 102, 112, 119, 120, 129, 136, 141, 142, 151, 153, 168, 171, 172, 173, 177, 183, 185, 190, 200, 201, 202, 206, 211, 212, 221, 223, 235, 238, 242, 245, 246, 247, 256, 257, 260, 263, 273, 280, 281, 282, 285, 290, 291, 292, 295, 300, 303, 305
 Spanish imperfect, 66
 Spanish indicative, 67
 Spanish preterit, 66
 Spanish sociolinguistics, 141
 Spanish subjunctive, 67
 SPAT, 201
 speech perception, 267
 speech rate, 181, 182, 234
 speech samples, 49, 166, 181, 182, 186, 189, 234
 spoken language, 107, 108, 111, 283
 spontaneous language use, 166
 spontaneous production/speech, 56, 166, 167, 196, 280
 standard, 140
 statistical learning, 138
 stronger language, 92, 93, 175, 225
 structural influence, *see* transfer, crosslinguistic influence
 structural priming, 107
 subject pronouns, 153
 subject-verb agreement, 61, 62
 subjunctive, 67, 70, 103, 126, 152, 171, 172, 218, 222, 225, 263
 subtractive bilingualism, 41, 99
 Sweden, 29, 30, 96, 98, 112, 120, 151, 177, 295
 Swedish, 55, 71, 112, 156, 177, 220, 228, 230, 261
 Switzerland, 37, 219, 246
 syntax, 137, 140, 300
 syntax–discourse interface, 273
 syntax–semantics interface, 275
 systematic variation, 148

 Tagalog, 28
 Taiwan, 84
 Tamil, 81
 task modality, 288
 tasks, 296
 telegraphic speech, 101
 tense, 62, 136, 153, 170, 171, 172, 225, 263, 275
 Test de Vocabulario en Imágenes Peabody (TVIP), 184
 the Netherlands, 29, 52, 238
 theories of language, 131
 TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language), 186
 token frequency, 139, 140
 topic markers, 265
 topicalizations, 284
 Toronto, 27, 83, 153, 154
 transfer, 87, 113, 129, 130, 144, 153, 154, 157, 158, 163, 175, 177, 178, 242, 250, 252, 270, 294
 dominant language transfer, 249
 crosslinguistic influence, 267
 translation judgment task, 52
 Truth Value Judgment Task(s) (TVJT) 78, 198, 203, 232, 239, 271
 Turkey, 162, 182
 Turkish, 29, 54, 56, 161, 162, 182, 183, 212, 214, 238
 type frequency, 140
 types of instruction, 290

 Ukrainian, 83
 ultimate attainment, 87, 96, 120, 124, 148, 154, 252, 253, 255, 310
 unaccusative verbs, 77, 78
 unaccusativity, 77, 261
 unbalanced bilingualism, 42, 91
 unbalanced bilinguals, 91, 95

- unergative verbs, 77, 78
- unilingual approach, 175, 179, 208
- Unitary System Hypothesis, 94
- United Kingdom, 27, 35, 273
- United States, 25, 26, 27, 34, 37, 45, 50, 57, 96, 98, 99, 121, 141, 168, 177, 216, 241, 250, 262, 302
- Universal Grammar (UG), 110, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 144, 145, 146, 147, 166, 254, 255
- usage-based approach(es), 134, 140
- variability, 44, 154, 162
- variable input, 141, 142
- variable rules, 141
- variationist approach, 279
- variationist sociolinguistics, 132, 133, 140, 147, 148, 149, 166, 195, 242
- verb placement, 219
- verb second (V2), 71, 219, 220, 229, 261
- verb second (V2) languages, 228
- verbal morphology, 139, 155
- verbal passives, 218
- Vietnamese, 28, 54
- Vikings, 86
- visual world paradigm, 191, 199
- vocabulary, 48, 105, 155, 296, 305, 308
- vocabulary spurt, 101
- vocabulary tests, 184
- Voice Onset Time (VOT), 39, 83, 209, 256
- Volga German, 87
- VOT values, 210, 245
- vowels, 260
- Wales, 33
- Warlpiri, 33, 34
- weaker language, 4, 37, 52, 88, 93, 129, 178, 223, 249, 250, 251, 271
- Welsh, 33, 120
- Western Armenian, 84
- wh-movement, 76, 268
- within subjects design, 168
- word order, 71, 72, 74, 81, 88, 126, 155, 161, 162, 171, 191, 228, 235, 261
- SOV, 71
- SVO, 71, 72, 73
- word recognition task, 51
- writing, 105, 106, 107, 108, 111, 118, 128, 129
- Yoruba, 54

Author index

- Aaronson, 99, 113, 325
 Aarsen, 29, 311
 Abrahamsson, 38, 87, 96, 98, 177, 254, 311, 315, 324
 Abrams, 182, 292, 314, 340
 Aghdasi, 119, 140, 153, 335
 Aguirre, 285, 331
 Aitchinson, 239, 311
 Akiba, 232, 322
 Akpinar, 209, 212, 242, 328
 Alarcón, 57, 187, 211, 280, 282, 311, 317
 Albalá, 285, 331
 Albirini, x, xiv, 20, 27, 56, 62, 72, 75, 76, 81, 87, 103, 104, 184, 211, 226, 227, 228, 261, 293, 294, 311, 313
 Allam, 27, 324
 Allen, xiv, 113, 311, 312
 Almeida, 195, 343
 Altenberg, 113, 218, 345
 Amaral, xiv, 312
 Anderson, viii, 57, 167, 168, 169, 218, 223, 312
 Aoun, 75, 312
 Appel, 143, 329
 Armon-Lotem, 119, 312
 Aronoff, 113, 167, 218, 326
 Au, 38, 39, 83, 85, 114, 196, 256, 260, 297, 312, 327, 336
 Austin, 60, 312, 320, 335
- Bachman, 186, 312
 Balcom, 268, 312
 Baldo, 81, 342
 Bale, 308, 312
 Barriga Villanueva, 105, 120, 312
 Bar-Shalom, 115, 348
 Barski, 202, 346
 Baten, 147, 312
 Bates, 134, 138, 184, 312, 319, 320, 327, 344
 Bauckus, 6, 289, 315, 319, 321, 324, 326, 330, 337, 339, 347
- Bavin, 33, 312, 346
 Bayley, 148, 312
 Bayram, 29, 161, 162, 163, 313
 Beaudrie, 15, 289, 305, 313, 319, 331, 339
 Beebe, 147, 313
 Belikova, 212, 328, 347
 Belletti, 273, 313
 Benmamoun, xiv, 17, 18, 56, 75, 76, 87, 119, 125, 133, 184, 212, 226, 227, 261, 294, 311, 312, 313
 Bentzen, 229, 347
 Berman, 103, 104, 123, 189, 313, 325, 335, 340, 344
 Bhatia, x, xi, xiv, 58, 60, 61, 62, 196, 204, 205, 320, 330, 334, 342
 Bhatt, vii, viii, x, xi, xiv, 3, 45, 46, 47, 58, 60, 61, 62, 72, 173, 174, 187, 196, 204, 205, 247, 248, 334
 Bialystok, 110, 254, 255, 279, 313
 Bianchi, 29, 211, 314
 Birdsong, 87, 98, 254, 255, 279, 313, 314
 Bishop, 182, 314
 Blake, 67, 103, 264, 291, 314, 319
 Bley-Vroman, 87, 96, 143, 145, 146, 254, 255, 314
 Blom, xiv, 189, 314, 341
 Bloom, 101, 314
 Bolonyai, 34, 35, 314
 Bonilla, 147, 314
 Bonvillian, 101, 314
 Bowerman, 104, 337
 Bowles, xi, xiv, 58, 59, 196, 236, 265, 280, 281, 282, 290, 291, 292, 305, 314, 334
 Boyd, 29, 315
 Braine, 101, 313, 315, 331
 Brehmer, xiv, 29, 87, 315
 Bresnan, 146, 315, 316
 Brinton, 6, 289, 315, 319, 321, 324, 326, 330, 337, 339, 347
 Brisk, x, 105, 106, 333
 Brookes, 180, 327

Author index

359

- Brooks, 182, 285, 315
 Brown, x, 21, 22, 26, 45, 101, 105, 110, 167, 168, 186, 266, 305, 315, 327
 Bruhn de Garavito, 187, 260, 315, 335
 Burzio, 77, 315
 Butt, 59, 315
 Buxton, 184, 332
 Bybee, 134, 138, 139, 315
 Bylund, ix, 30, 38, 97, 112, 113, 114, 177, 217, 220, 295, 296, 315, 316, 324
- Cacoulios, 81, 345
 Cairns, 166, 243, 322, 342
 Caldas, 121, 316
 Caplan, 235, 316
 Carey, 101, 105, 316
 Caron-Caldas, 121, 316
 Carreira, x, xiv, 15, 20, 25, 26, 27, 28, 45, 46, 187, 215, 266, 303, 316
 Cenoz, 6, 316, 332, 342
 Chang, 22, 84, 257, 316
 Chávez, 321, 346
 Chen, 325, 332, 337, 338
 Chien, 137, 347
 Chierchia, 232, 316
 Cho, 59, 157, 159, 290, 316, 343
 Chomsky, 4, 7, 72, 88, 100, 102, 110, 133, 134, 137, 269, 316, 317
 Choo, 58, 74, 191, 260, 336
 Chung, ix, xiv, 159, 230, 276, 278, 284, 285, 317
 Clahsen, 145, 189, 254, 317, 341
 Clark, 102, 305, 314, 315, 317
 Clyne, 14, 317
 Comrie, 63, 235, 317, 326
 Colombi, xiv, 316, 317, 331
 Cook, 133, 312, 317, 344
 Cooke, 258, 343
 Core, 82, 324, 343
 Cornips, 238, 317
 Correa, 196, 317
 Corrêa, 241, 326
 Coulmas, 14, 317
 Cowart, 195, 317
 Crago, 112, 113, 140, 312, 337
 Crain, 4, 101, 103, 134, 135, 137, 189, 198, 316, 317
 Cummins, 13, 317
 Curtiss, 110, 317
 Cuza, 79, 187, 196, 317
 Cyrino, 241, 326
 Czachór, 29, 87, 315
- Dąbrowska, 317
 Daller, 182, 186, 318, 334, 343, 345
- Davidson, ix, xi, 57, 173, 211, 212, 281, 285, 286, 287, 334
 Davies, 284, 318
 de Bot, 15, 318
 De Groot, 81, 318
 De Houwer, 1, 34, 36, 92, 94, 102, 318, 322
 de Jong, 182, 318
 de Prada Pérez, 187, 318
 de Ruiter, 29, 311
 de Villiers, 190, 325
 DeGraff, 86, 318
 DeKeyser, 98, 145, 221, 254, 255, 318
 Denis, 119, 140, 153, 154, 335, 343
 Deuchar, 34, 35, 318
 Di Biase, 147, 318
 Di Gregorio, 114, 318
 Dickinson, 111, 318
 Diessel, 102, 140, 318
 Diez, 202, 346
 Dillon, 21, 304, 326
 Doherty, 105, 319
 Döpke, 34, 35, 182, 319
 Dorian, 2, 45, 70, 133, 151, 298, 312, 319, 321, 324, 331, 347
 Dowty, 63, 319
 Dressler, 285, 331, 341
 Ducar, 289, 306, 313, 319
 Duff, 13, 15, 143, 167, 319
 Dunn, 184, 319
- Ebert, 87, 319
 Eckert, 141, 319
 Efthymiou, 56, 228, 321
 Ellis, 51, 138, 143, 146, 196, 279, 281, 315, 319, 330
 Elman, 138, 319
 Enns-Kananen, 15, 327
 Epstein, 254, 319
 Erickson, 19, 320
 Escobar, 31, 320
 Extra, 13, 29, 311, 320, 327, 328, 338
 Ezeizabarrena Seguro, 34, 60, 94, 320
- Fairclough, 15, 70, 185, 313, 319, 320, 331, 339
 Farah, 227, 340
 Faure, 202, 346
 Fedzechkina, 72, 87, 320
 Fenson, 184, 320
 Fenyvesi, 62, 318, 320
 Ferjan Ramírez, 117, 320
 Fernández, 189, 225, 341
 Ferrán, 242, 321
 Fields, 115, 348
 Filiaci, 81, 217, 273, 342, 343, 345

360 Author index

- Fischer, 111, 332
 Fishman, 13, 14, 15, 30, 151, 298, 321, 346
 Flege, 99, 177, 256, 348
 Flores, xi, 37, 219, 220, 242, 321
 Flynn, 254, 319
 Folven, 101, 314
 Foote, ix, xi, xiv, 50, 52, 57, 173, 185, 187, 211, 212, 265, 268, 279, 280, 281, 283, 285, 286, 287, 334, 335
 Franceschina, 268, 321
 Frank, 79, 187, 196, 317
 Freudenthal, 139, 321
 Friedman, 26, 321
 Fuligni, 216, 238, 336, 345
- Gábor, 55, 321
 Gal, x, 49, 50, 51, 321
 Gambhir, 27, 321, 333
 Gass, 189, 312, 314, 331
 Gavriilidou, 56, 228, 321
 Genesee, 34, 94, 95, 112, 254, 321, 322, 332, 337, 338, 342
 Gerken, 191, 322
 Gillis, 102, 322
 Girju, vii, viii, xi, xiv, 3, 45, 46, 47, 72, 173, 187, 247, 248, 334
 Gleitman, 110, 113, 322
 Glennen, 38, 322
 Gobet, 139, 321
 Godson, 84, 184, 322
 Goldberg, 138, 322
 Gollan, 216, 322
 Goo, 291, 331
 Goodluck, 135, 322
 Goodman, 320, 344
 Gor, 85, 257, 258, 259, 322, 330
 Gordon, 198, 322
 Goro, 232, 322
 Gorter, 6, 15, 316, 318, 320
 Grabois, 167, 218, 221, 335
 Granena, 98, 143, 254, 322
 Grin, 308, 335
 Grosjean, viii, 42, 122, 175, 176, 246, 322
 Gürel, 112, 217, 268, 323
- Håkansson, 55, 71, 147, 220, 261, 289, 323
 Han, 17, 96, 144, 160, 226, 253, 268, 323
 Harris, 33, 57, 323, 324, 331
 Hasegawa, 21, 326
 Hawkins, 88, 139, 254, 323
 Haynes, 22, 84, 316
 He, xiv, 15, 54, 61, 75, 80, 122, 129, 132, 140, 221, 228, 257, 323, 325
 Henshaw, 186, 323
- Hernández, 169, 184, 327
 Herschensohn, 111, 113, 323, 344
 Heycock, 217, 345
 Hoekstra, 136, 323
 Hoff, 95, 100, 134, 174, 215, 238, 312, 322, 323, 324, 330, 335, 336, 338, 342
 Hopp, 112, 324
 Hopper, 134, 315
 Hornberger, 15, 19, 20, 33, 324
 Hróarsdóttir, 86
 Hudson, 305, 315
 Huffines, 58, 61, 324
 Hulk, 34, 94, 102, 238, 317, 335, 345
 Hulsen, 50, 52, 112, 173, 217, 245, 324
 Hulstijn, 43, 128, 324
 Huttenlocher, 101, 324
 Hutz, 217, 324
 Hyams, 136, 323
 Hyltenstam, xiv, 38, 39, 96, 98, 114, 143, 177, 254, 311, 315, 324
- Ibrahim, 27, 324
 Ikeda, 21, 326
 Imada, 256, 325
 Ionin, xiv, 78, 87, 177, 187, 189, 198, 200, 201, 269, 270, 271, 325, 334
 Isurin, 218, 325
 Itard, 110, 325
 Ito, 21, 326
 Iverson, 217, 325
- Jackendoff, 7, 255, 325
 Jaeger, 72, 87, 320
 Jarmulowicz, 99, 336
 Jarvis, 112, 180, 186, 189, 341
 Jegerski, xiv, 81, 189, 290, 326, 339, 346
 Jia, 99, 113, 118, 119, 124, 242, 306, 325
 Jiang, 279, 325
 Jisa, vii, 107, 108, 325
 Johannessen, 156, 228, 229, 329
 Johansen-Berg, 115, 348
 Johnson, 87, 98, 113, 138, 146, 190, 221, 254, 319, 325
 Jones, 33, 62, 184, 332, 342
 Jun, 39, 312, 327, 336
- Kagan, x, xiii, xiv, 6, 15, 18, 19, 21, 25, 26, 28, 45, 46, 73, 215, 266, 289, 304, 315, 316, 319, 321, 324, 326, 330, 337, 339, 347
 Kageyama, 77, 326
 Kang, 83, 157, 326, 335
 Kanno, 21, 326
 Karmiloff-Smith, 279, 319, 326

Author index

361

- Karstadt, 229, 326
 Kato, 241, 326
 Kaufman, 113, 129, 167, 218, 326, 344
 Kawaguchi, 147, 318
 Kawasaki, 157, 347
 Kazanina, 137, 326
 Keating, 81, 326
 Keel, 87, 326
 Keijzer, 103, 113, 117, 327, 328, 337,
 341, 345
 Kempe, 285, 327
 Kenrick, 15, 327
 Kerswill, 119, 327
 Kim, ix, xiv, 72, 83, 85, 112, 157, 158, 198,
 199, 239, 240, 257, 258, 327, 343
 King, 15, 285, 327, 332
 Klein, 332, 337, 338
 Knightly, 256, 260, 312, 327
 Kochetov, 324, 335
 Kohnert, 184, 327
 Köpke, 114, 323, 324, 327, 328, 337, 341,
 345, 346, 348
 Korybski, 186, 345
 Kozłowska-Macgregor, 347
 Kuhl, 256, 259, 325, 328
 Kupisch, ix, xiv, 17, 29, 35, 57, 79, 83, 85,
 113, 178, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215,
 242, 270, 271, 272, 328, 347
- Labov, 133, 140, 141, 148, 216, 328, 339
 Lainio, 29, 328
 Laleko, ix, xiv, 65, 261, 265, 266, 267,
 328, 329
 Lambrecht, 274, 329
 Lantolf, 143, 329, 343
 Lanza, 34, 329
 Laoire, 308, 329
 Lapinskaya, 324
 Lardiere, viii, 88, 144, 168, 170, 217, 226,
 253, 268, 273, 314, 329
 Larmouth, 58, 329
 Larson-Hall, 254, 318
 Larsson, 156, 228, 229, 329
 Leal Méndez, 273, 284, 329
 Lee, 58, 59, 74, 78, 157, 159, 191, 231, 232,
 235, 260, 290, 329, 336, 343
 Legate, 136, 142, 329
 Lein, 209, 242, 328
 Lenneberg, 110, 254, 329
 Leopold, 94, 329
 Leseman, 29, 341
 Leung, 187, 347
 Levelt, 147, 330
 Levy, 313, 331, 338
- Lewis, 33, 330
 Li, 168, 330
 Lidz, 135, 137, 160, 323, 330
 Lieven, 139, 330, 332
 Lightbown, 289, 330
 Lightfoot, 86, 330, 347
 Lillo-Martin, 101, 134, 317
 Lipski, 141, 330
 Liu, 99, 148, 177, 256, 344
 Livert, 140, 153, 242, 336
 Lo Bianco, 13, 308, 330, 335
 Lock, 111, 332
 Long, 21, 96, 98, 110, 143, 163, 198, 226,
 254, 289, 291, 318, 322, 324, 326, 330,
 333, 347
 Lugo, 184, 319
 Lukács, 55, 67, 68, 321
 Lukyanchenko, 85, 257, 330
 Lynch, 6, 70, 131, 330, 331
- Maandi, 58, 331
 Mackey, 42, 189, 291, 312, 331
 MacWhinney, 144, 146, 167, 315,
 322, 331
 Mahajan, 81, 331
 Mai, ix, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 331
 Major, 98, 112, 122, 268, 331
 Mansouri, 147, 331
 Marinova-Todd, 254, 331
 Marrero, 285, 331
 Marshall, 254, 331
 Martin, 183, 331
 Martínez, 225, 304, 331
 Mason, xiv, 110, 331
 Mathews, 34, 94, 182, 348
 Mayberry, 110, 111, 116, 320, 332, 337
 Mayer, 181, 186, 189, 332
 Mayo, 29, 341
 McCarthy, 57, 227, 332
 McDonough, 189, 332
 McGivern, 109, 340
 McKee, 103, 137, 166, 317, 322
 McWhorter, 86, 87, 129, 332
 Meara, 184, 332
 Mehler, 328, 337
 Meisel, 1, 17, 34, 86, 92, 94, 102, 125, 143,
 145, 254, 332
 Melzi, 285, 332
 Menyuk, x, 105, 106, 333
 Merino, viii, xi, 68, 99, 105, 171, 172, 173,
 177, 218, 333
 Mikhaylova, xiv, 261, 263, 333
 Miller, 141, 142, 190, 191, 316, 333, 341
 Moag, 27, 45, 58, 62, 333

362 Author index

- Montrul, i, iii, iv, vii, viii, ix, x, xi, 3, 16, 17, 18, 21, 31, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 66, 67, 68, 71, 72, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 87, 99, 102, 112, 113, 114, 115, 124, 125, 126, 143, 157, 158, 167, 169, 173, 177, 185, 187, 190, 196, 198, 199, 200, 201, 204, 205, 206, 211, 212, 216, 217, 220, 222, 226, 235, 236, 237, 239, 240, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 253, 256, 261, 263, 264, 265, 268, 269, 270, 271, 273, 279, 280, 281, 283, 285, 286, 287, 290, 293, 296, 303, 305, 313, 314, 327, 333, 334, 335, 343
- Morford, 111, 335
- Morgan-Short, 289, 339, 341
- Morrison, 51, 319
- Motut, 119, 140, 153, 335
- Murasugi, 60, 335
- Muysken, xiv, 145, 254, 317
- Nagy, 27, 83, 119, 140, 153, 154, 180, 182, 245, 315, 324, 326, 335
- Navarro, 81, 94, 337
- Neville, 109, 128, 336
- Newport, 72, 87, 98, 110, 111, 113, 146, 221, 254, 320, 322, 325, 335
- Newson, 133, 317
- Nicoladis, 34, 94, 140, 167, 218, 221, 322, 335, 337
- Nippold, 106, 107, 335
- Ó Flatharta, 308, 335
- Ó Giollagáin, 33, 308
- O'Grady, xi, xiii, xiv, 58, 59, 74, 124, 138, 142, 146, 159, 160, 161, 184, 185, 188, 191, 211, 214, 231, 232, 235, 237, 260, 290, 305, 336, 343
- Oh, 39, 44, 83, 85, 216, 238, 256, 312, 327, 336
- Oller, 99, 315, 336
- Olshtain, 167, 336
- Omar, 227, 336
- Ortega, 174, 289, 335, 340
- Otheguy, xiv, 81, 87, 119, 124, 125, 140, 153, 242, 243, 273, 336, 342
- Padilla, 184, 319
- Pakulak, 109, 128, 336
- Pangtay, 202, 346
- Paradis, 81, 94, 95, 99, 112, 118, 124, 140, 145, 146, 242, 254, 255, 306, 312, 322, 324, 325, 337
- Parisi, 138, 319
- Parodi, 25, 167, 337
- Parra, xiv, 324
- Pascual y Cabo, xiv, 124, 175, 187, 268, 318, 337
- Penfield, 110, 337
- Pénicaud, 116, 117, 337
- Perdue, 104, 337
- Pérez, 33, 62, 169, 186, 312, 321, 337, 342, 346
- Pérez-Leroux, 33, 62, 312, 342
- Perner, 105, 319
- Perpiñán, 217, 263, 264, 265, 268, 279, 280
- Pfaff, 29, 45, 338
- Phillips, 136, 137, 326, 338
- Pienemann, 146, 147, 159, 162, 331, 338, 348
- Pine, 139, 321
- Pinker, 101, 135, 139, 140, 254, 289, 338
- Pires, 69, 127, 240, 241, 326, 338
- Place, 95, 238, 324, 338
- Plunkett, 138, 319
- Polinsky, ix, x, xi, xiii, xiv, 15, 17, 18, 19, 26, 45, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 61, 65, 73, 74, 81, 82, 113, 114, 124, 153, 155, 166, 173, 181, 184, 189, 191, 218, 226, 233, 234, 235, 237, 263, 265, 266, 267, 271, 273, 313, 334, 338, 339
- Polio, 186, 339
- Poplack, 141, 339
- Portes, 121, 339
- Potowski, xiv, 20, 37, 45, 57, 187, 222, 289, 290, 313, 316, 326, 333, 334, 339, 342
- Putnam, 73, 326, 329, 339
- Quay, 34, 35, 318
- Radford, 136, 339
- Ramírez-Trujillo, 202, 346
- Ramsey, 17, 339
- Rao, 83, 340
- Ravid, 104, 107, 227, 340
- Reilly, 109, 340
- Rhodes, 22, 84, 316
- Ribot, 95, 324
- Rice, 182, 340
- Rizzi, 136, 340
- Roberts, 110, 141, 330, 337, 340
- Rodina, 55, 340
- Rodríguez-Mondoñedo, 235, 340
- Roeper, xiv, 133, 135, 312, 340
- Rogers, 258, 340
- Rothman, xiv, 69, 124, 127, 175, 212, 238, 240, 241, 268, 271, 326, 329, 337, 338, 340
- Rumbaut, 121, 339
- Russell, 289, 330, 340

Author index

363

- Saadah, ix, xiv, 56, 84, 226, 259, 260, 311, 313, 340
- Salmons, 73, 339
- Sánchez, viii, xi, xiv, 31, 74, 81, 113, 174, 189, 190, 191, 192, 206, 222, 235, 236, 237, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 334, 341
- Sánchez-Walker, viii, xi, xiv, 74, 81, 113, 190, 191, 192, 206, 222, 235, 236, 237, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 334, 341
- Sanz, xiv, 289, 341
- Savickienė, 285, 331, 341
- Schachter, 254, 314, 341
- Scheele, 29, 341
- Schmid, 97, 112, 114, 126, 180, 186, 189, 217, 323, 324, 327, 328, 337, 341, 345, 346, 348
- Schmidt, 31, 33, 49, 50, 58, 60, 142, 245, 341
- Schmitt, 141, 142, 190, 191, 333, 341
- Schröder, 209, 242, 328
- Schwartz, 144, 341
- Scott, 106, 341
- Sekerina, viii, xiv, 189, 191, 192, 194, 195, 204, 234, 341
- Seliger, 97, 110, 326, 336, 341, 342, 345, 346
- Selinker, 96, 143, 226, 253, 254, 302, 342
- Serratrice, 35, 81, 342
- Seymour, 190, 325
- Shady, 191, 322
- Sharma, 88, 127, 342
- Shatz, 101, 312, 322, 330, 335, 336, 342
- Sheldon, 102, 342
- Sherkina-Lieber, 33, 38, 44, 62, 121, 196, 197, 204, 342
- Shin, 87, 121, 141, 243, 342, 345
- Shiri, 27, 342
- Silva-Corvalán, viii, xiv, 36, 62, 66, 67, 68, 70, 80, 81, 86, 87, 94, 95, 99, 112, 127, 141, 151, 152, 153, 167, 168, 171, 173, 196, 222, 223, 224, 225, 242, 243, 245, 264, 273, 298, 334, 342, 343, 345
- Simpson, 258, 343
- Slabakova, xii, xiv, 143, 212, 255, 263, 273, 329, 333, 334, 343
- Slobin, 88, 189, 313, 343
- Smiley, 101, 324
- Smith, 63, 138, 141, 166, 322, 343
- Snow, 254, 331
- Snyder, 134, 343
- Song, 58, 59, 71, 159, 343
- Sorace, 81, 97, 112, 119, 126, 217, 238, 255, 273, 313, 342, 343, 345
- Spada, 289, 340
- Sprouse, 144, 195, 341, 343
- Squires, 111, 332
- Stangen, 209, 212, 242, 328
- Starr, 216, 322
- Stern, 167, 343
- Stöhr, 209, 242, 328
- Stölten, 112, 343
- Swain, 143, 343
- Taeschner, 94, 346
- Tagliamonte, 154, 343
- Taranrød, 229, 344
- Tarone, 96, 147, 148, 279, 312, 323, 344
- Tavakolian, 102, 344
- Thal, 184, 320, 344
- Thomas, 5, 33, 93, 157, 335, 344
- Thomason, 86, 129, 344
- Thordardottir, 118, 344
- Thorne, 143, 329
- Thornton, 4, 101, 134, 135, 189, 198, 317
- Ticio, 236, 237, 344
- Tolchinsky, 107, 340, 344
- Tomasello, 100, 104, 134, 138, 139, 330, 344
- Tomiyaama, 37, 344
- Toribio, 20, 344
- Torres, xiv, 81, 320, 345
- Toth, 292, 314
- Trahey, 289, 345
- Travis, 81, 345
- Tremblay, 186, 345
- Trofimovich, 189, 332
- Trudgill, 70, 345
- Trueswell, viii, 191, 192, 195, 204, 234, 341
- Tse, 121, 345
- Tseng, 216, 345
- Tsimpli, 112, 119, 217, 254, 345
- Turian, 113, 218, 345
- Ullman, 254, 338, 345
- Unsworth, xiv, 102, 182, 189, 314, 341, 345
- Vago, 113, 167, 218, 326, 336, 342, 345, 346
- Valdés, 6, 15, 16, 19, 25, 131, 183, 253, 288, 304, 321, 346
- Valenzuela, 202, 335, 346, 347
- Valian, xiv, 135, 346
- Van Deusen-Scholl, 15, 19, 346
- VanPatten, 81, 189, 291, 326, 346
- Ventureyra, 39, 114, 115, 346
- Verhoeven, 13, 29, 311, 320, 327, 328, 338
- Verkuyl, 63, 346
- Viswanath, 30, 346
- Volterra, 94, 346
- Von Raffler-Engel, 36, 346
- Waldmann, 229, 346
- Wang, 15, 19, 20, 324
- Warner, 292, 347
- Watson, 20, 32, 347

364 Author index

- Waxman, 330
Weinrich, 2, 347
Wen, 306, 347
Westergaard, 55, 229, 340, 347
Wexler, 136, 137, 157, 329, 347
White, 143, 144, 145, 157, 187, 198, 212,
215, 254, 268, 273, 289, 328, 333,
345, 347
Wiley, 13, 167, 316, 329, 331, 336, 342, 347
Williams, 308, 330, 335
Witcher, 332, 337
Wong Fillmore, 121, 348

Yang, 136, 142, 329
Yao, 22, 84, 316
Yeni-Komshian, 99, 177, 256, 348

Yilmaz, 217, 323, 348
Yip, 34, 94, 182, 348
Yoon, xiv, 72, 112, 157, 158, 198, 199, 239,
240, 327
Yoshitomi, 37, 348
Young, 40, 49, 325, 332, 341, 344
Yuan, 157, 348

Zamora, 109, 340
Zaretsky, 115, 348
Zatorre, 115, 337, 348
Zentella, 20, 81, 87, 119, 124, 125, 140, 152,
153, 242, 243, 273, 298, 336, 348
Zhang, 147, 325, 348
Zobolou, 56, 58, 228, 348
Zyzick, 189, 291, 314, 325