

#### REPRESENTING SYLVIA PLATH

Interest in Sylvia Plath continues to grow, as does the mythic status of her relationship with Ted Hughes, but Plath is a poet of enduring power in her own right. This book explores the many layers of her often unreliable and complex representations and the difficult relationship between the reader and her texts. The volume evaluates the historical, familial and cultural sources that Plath drew upon for material: from family photographs, letters and personal history to contemporary literary and cinematic Holocaust texts. It examines Plath's creative processes: what she does with materials ranging from Romantic paintings to women's magazine fiction, how she transforms these in multiple drafts, and the tools she uses to do this, including her use of colour. Finally, the book investigates specific instances when Plath herself becomes the subject matter for other artists, writers, film-makers and biographers.

SALLY BAYLEY is Teaching and Research Fellow at The Rothermere American Institute, University of Oxford. She is co-editor of *Eye Rhymes: Sylvia Plath and the Art of the Visual* (2007) and author of *Home on the Horizon: America's Search for Space, From Emily Dickinson to Bob Dylan* (2010).

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# REPRESENTING SYLVIA PLATH

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Ballet School, London Contemporary Dance and on a Churchill Scholarship in Germany and Eastern Europe. She was assistant to Léonide Massine for productions in New York, London and Australia. She has choreographed four productions at the Royal Opera House, Covent Garden, including *Turandot*, and productions for the English National Opera, Glyndebourne, Opera North, Welsh National Opera, Scottish Opera and Garsington. Flatt has also worked at the Châtelet and the Bastille in Paris, and in Orange. Film choreography includes *The Avengers, Restoration* and *Chaplin*. Her most recent work is *Soul Play*, a powerful piece of dance theatre for one actor and one dancer that explores the archetypal idea of 'soul' in a secular world. *Soul Play* is supported by Arts Council England, East and The Junction. Flatt is currently working on a piece about the embodiment of metaphor; here, she considers strategies for using script and metaphor in dance.

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on Plath in collections of essays in French as well as in English in the electronic journal *E-rea* (*Revue électronique d'études sur le monde anglophone*).

STELLA VINE first came to prominence in 2004, when Charles Saatchi bought one of her images of Princess Diana and another of a dead heroin addict, 'Rachel', and displayed them in the Saatchi Gallery for his New Blood Show. Since then, Vine's controversial paintings of iconic figures from our celebrity- and victim-loving culture have received constant attention in the press, with reviews and interviews in the Daily Telegraph, Guardian, Times, Independent and by the BBC. Vine is admired by Germaine Greer, who wrote the Preface for the catalogue that accompanied Vine's first solo exhibition, Stella Vine: Paintings, at Modern Art, Oxford, in late 2007. Vine's work appears in multiple forms and places, from high to low culture: from her major Oxford exhibition to a collection of tee-shirts for Top Shop that were printscreened with images from some of her paintings. Vine was curator of an exhibition of youth art at Tate Liverpool in 2006, and has given a talk at the Tate Modern on a 1943 painting by Balthus, 'Sleeping Girl'. Vine's paintings sell for thousands of pounds, but she also donates work, alongside other contemporary artists.



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Dr Ray Ryan of Cambridge University Press gave this project his editorial support and belief very early on. We have been extremely fortunate in having his expert guidance and sound advice. We are very grateful to Bath Spa University's Contemporary Writing Centre, and especially to Professor Tim Middleton, for funding the costs of the visual images that are integral to some of the pieces in Representing Sylvia Plath. Sally Bayley would like to thank the staff of Oxford University's Rothermere American Institute – in particular, Nigel Bowles and Laura Harvey – for their kind and generous support in offering a quiet place in which to work. Tom MacFaul's work on standardizing all of the references and on compiling the bibliography was of immeasurable help. His astute judgements and careful eyes were of immense benefit to the final version of the manuscript; he read this through in its entirety, delivering several important improvements. Richard Kerridge commented on our introduction, 'Purdah and the Enigma of Representation' as well as Tracy Brain's piece, 'Fictionalizing Sylvia Plath'. His careful responses are greatly appreciated. Tracy Brain is thankful to Imogen, Violet and Lily for so many reasons. Colin Edwards offered friendship and encouragement. Sally Bayley is grateful to Andrew Blades for the time he gave to discussing the musical implications of Beethoven's 'Grosse Fuge' over tea at Browns. Kathleen Connors' energy and vision were important to the earliest ideas of what this book might be. Like countless other Plath scholars, we thank Karen Kukil of Smith College's Mortimer Rare Book Room for her superb archival knowledge and help. Stella Vine generously offered her paintings for reproduction at no cost, as did Suzie Hanna, who contributed stills from her animated film The Girl Who Would Be God. We are grateful to Oliver Lamford for his photographic contribution to Kate Flatt's 'Poppy Poems' piece, and for his sensitivity and fidelity to the spirit of her work. We are grateful to Susan Plath Winston for giving permission on behalf of the Estate of Aurelia S. Plath to reproduce the photograph of Otto



#### Acknowledgements

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Plath as Pedagogue, *c.*1930. Sally Bayley would like to thank Edward Kanterian and Tom MacFaul for their assistance in readying the images for production.

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# Abbreviations

BJ	Sylvia Plath, <i>The Bell Jar</i> (London: Faber and Faber, 1966;
	New York: Harper & Row, 1971)
BL	Ted Hughes, Birthday Letters (London: Faber and Faber; New
	York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1998)
CP	Sylvia Plath, The Collected Poems, ed. Ted Hughes (London:
	Faber and Faber; New York: Harper & Row, 1981)
Journals	The Journals of Sylvia Plath: 1950-1962, ed. Karen V. Kukil
	(London: Faber and Faber, 2000); The Unabridged Journals of
	Sylvia Plath (New York: Anchor, 2000)
JP	Sylvia Plath, Johnny Panic and the Bible of Dreams and Other
	Prose Writings (London: Faber and Faber, 1977; New York:
	Harper & Row, 1979)
LH	Letters Home: Correspondence, 1950-1963, ed. Aurelia Plath
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	•
OED	,
PM	5 6
SPC	
	Letters Home: Correspondence, 1950–1963, ed. Aurelia Plath (New York: Harper & Row, 1975; London: Faber and Faber, 1976) Oxford English Dictionary Plath MSS, Lilly Library, Indiana University, Bloomington, Indiana Sylvia Plath Collection (Poetry), Mortimer Rare Book Room,

Smith College, Massachusetts