

Contents

<i>List of acronyms</i>	page vii
<i>Preface and acknowledgements</i>	ix
1 Introduction: hope and despair	1
Development as easy	4
Development as modernity	6
Development as control	8
Development as empowerment	10
Development as discourse	12
Moving beyond discourse	15
Aims of this book: complicating development and simplifying anthropology	19
The themes and structure of this book	22
Challenging questions arising from this chapter	26
2 Anthropologists engaged	27
Early beginnings: anthropology and colonialism	28
From academic purity to dirty engagement	31
Problems of engagement: compromise and complicity	34
The crisis of modernity and the postmodern turn	38
Beyond the impasse: anthropology <i>in</i> and <i>of</i> development	40
Old ethical problems and new dilemmas	43
Challenging questions arising from this chapter	45
3 The social and political organisation of aid and development	46
Labelling places and people	47
Governments, states and global institutions	49
Non-state agencies and actors	61
The governance of aid in transition	74
Global partnership: them and us	77
Organisational boundaries	86
Challenging questions arising from this chapter	86
4 The elusive poor	88
Defining and measuring poverty	89
Class and gender	95
Money, culture and happiness	100
The politics of identity and politics in identity	103
Challenging questions arising from this chapter	106

5	Human rights and cultural fantasies	107
	The universality of human rights	108
	Rights and childhood	113
	Rights and community	126
	Complex rights and creative claims	129
	Challenging questions arising from this chapter	130
6	Hierarchies of knowledge	131
	Science and the promise of modernity	132
	Technology development, exchange or destruction	136
	The social and cultural consumption of technology	141
	Alternative approaches to technology	146
	Knowledge and power	150
	Challenging questions arising from this chapter	156
7	The moralities of production and exchange	157
	The pure and natural market	158
	The view from the farmer's field	161
	One market or many?	167
	The view from the banker's window	170
	Socialising the economic: alternative approaches to trade	173
	Multiple markets for exchange	180
	Challenging questions arising from this chapter	182
8	The politics of policy and practice	183
	Taming the unruly	184
	Good politics and bad policy	187
	Displacement in time and space	194
	Forced displacement	207
	Challenging questions arising from this chapter	212
9	Imagining the future	213
	The spaces between	213
	Anthropology and development	222
	<i>Appendix: challenging questions arising from this book</i>	229
	<i>Notes</i>	234
	<i>References</i>	238
	<i>Index</i>	254