CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Index

Accra Agenda for Action, 96
Adhikari, Aditya, 4, 31–2, 373
Advocacy Forum, 179, 180, 370
Agreement on Monitoring of the Management of Arms and Armies (AMMAA), 24, 205–6, 207, 210, 213, 214–15, 222, 228, 230
Agricultural sector, 13, 26, 85–6, 94–6, 118, 124, 380
Ahtisaari, Martti, 159
Al Qaeda, 324
Alston, Philip, 199
Amnesty International, 180
"Ananta" (CPN-M leader), 73
Anglo-Nepalese War (1814–1816), 290–1
Annan, Kofi, 158, 159, 165, 171
Arbour, Louise, 180–1, 202
Armed Police Force (APF), 19, 21–2, 69, 178, 211, 367
Arms Assistance Agreement, 294–5
Army Act, 363
Army Welfare Fund, 364
Asian Development Bank, 16, 293, 312
Asian Development Fund, 111
Asian Network for Free Elections (ANFREL), 221, 264
Australia, assistance in elections to Constituent Assembly, 263
Autonomy, 145

"Badal" (CPN-M leader), 354
Baechler, Günther, 165–6, 168, 169–70, 171
Bahuns (caste), 39, 44–6, 133, 134, 140, 141, 143, 149. *See also* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
Baidya, Mohan ("Kiran"), 71, 273, 274, 315, 321
Baise states, 4
"Baldev" (CPN-M leader), 75
Ban Ki-Moon, 224
Basic Operating Guidelines (Bogs), 103, 104, 105, 112
Basnet, Niranjan, 189
Basnyat, Prem Singh, 66–7
Basu, Subho, 43
Bennett, Richard, 191
Bhaktapur (kingdom), 4
Bhardars (royal officials), 5
Bhattarai, Baburam
  generally, 322
  "Federal Democratic Line," 272–3
  in government, 2, 277
  India and, 311, 335
  internal divisions and, 75, 273, 280, 315
  peace process and, 162, 163, 164, 166, 167, 315–16, 320–1, 327
  People's War and, 51–2
  use of force and, 71–2
Bhattarai, Krishna Prasad, 7, 63
Bhutan, relations with, 293
Bhutto, Zulfikar Ali, 6
Biodiversity, 124–5
Birendra (king), 6–7, 19, 69, 156, 314, 353
Bonded labor, 13–14
Boucher, Richard, 325
Bowles, Chester, 292
Brahimi, Lakhdar, 165
Brahmans (caste), 43–4, 89–90, 367
British East India Company, 5, 38, 69, 114, 290–1
Brown, Michael, 8
Buddhists, 130, 131, 134
Bureaucracy
  CHHE in, 142–4
  CPN-M in, 275–6
  Dalits in, 142–3

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Bureaucracy (*cont.*)
Janajatis in, 144
Madhesis in, 142–3
Muslims in, 142–3
Bush, George H.W., 325

Cabinet
CHHE in, 141
Dalits in, 140
Janajatis in, 141
Madhesis in, 140
Cantonments, 58, 77, 110, 206, 209–15, 222–8, 348–50, 361, 363, 376, 378
Carter, Jimmy, 163, 164, 264
Carter Center
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 221, 264
Indian attitude toward, 325
peace process and, 155, 160–1, 163–4, 167, 168, 173
on YCL, 271
Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
generally, 129, 134–5, 146, 148
in bureaucracy, 142–4
in Cabinet, 141
in Constituent Assembly, 140, 149
Dalits, relations with, 145
demographics, 130–1
ethnic politics and, 149
historical background, 133
in judiciary, 141–2
Madhesis, relations with, 145
media and, 148
proportional representation and, 144–6
Caste system. *See also specific caste*
generally, 12–13
demographics, 131
failed development and, 89–90
in Rana autocracy, 5
tables, 44–6
Ceasefire Code of Conduct, 24, 206, 208, 210, 214
Centre for Humanitarian Dialogue (HD Centre)
Indian attitude toward, 325
peace process and, 155, 158–9, 160–3, 167, 168, 169–70, 172–3
Chadda, Maya, 289–90
Chakri (patronage), 116
Chalmers, Rhoderick, 4, 19, 27–8, 363
Chand, Lokendra Bahadur, 64, 319
Chaturvedy, Rajeev, 23, 32, 374
Chaubise states, 4
Chettri, Bamdev, 322
CHHE. *See* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
Chhetris (caste), 4, 39, 43–6, 64, 89–90, 133, 134, 144, 149, 367. *See also* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
Chief Arms Monitor, 209
China
generally, 32, 311, 323–4
coup of 2005, reaction to, 164
CPN-M and, 307–8, 353
dependency on, 117
economic interests, 308–9
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 263
expansionism, 306
historical background, 352
human rights monitoring and, 191
India, relations with, 299–302, 305, 306
international aid from, 94, 122, 292–3, 308
market access to, 125–6
Nepali perspective on involvement of, 352–5
nonintervention policy, 308
peace process, role in, 160, 316
People's War and, 22
relations with Nepal, 292, 323–4
Royal Nepalese Army and, 69–70, 319–20
self-interest re Nepal, 308
Sino-Indian War (1962), 294–5, 352
Tibet and
as core Chinese concern in relations with Nepal, 352
occupation of, 305–6
Tibetans in Nepal and, 306–7, 353–4
trade with, 308–9
war with Nepal (1791–1792), 291
Chou En-lai, 306
Christians, 130
Chure Bhawar Ekta Samaj, 27
Citizenship Act (1999), 141–2
Civil organizations
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 253
peace process, role in, 317
Civil rights, 108
Civil service, 275–6
Clinton, Bill, 324
Coalition governments, 278, 279, 326
Collier, Paul, 81
Colombo Plan for Cooperative, Economic, and Social Development in Asia and the Pacific, 115
Commission of Inquiry on Disappearances, 191, 198
Commission on Human Rights (CHR), 180, 181–2, 202

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Communist Party of Nepal–Maoist (CPN-M)
generally, 156
in bureaucracy, 275–6
China and, 307–8, 353
in Constituent Assembly, 249–50, 269, 362, 372
CPA and, 278–9
dialogue with donors, 108
Election Commission and, 240
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 218–20, 222, 232, 238–9, 241–2, 243, 246, 247, 249–50, 251, 254, 255, 258, 259–60, 269, 338
"Federal Democratic Line," 272–3
in government, 223–4, 228, 275, 372
historical background, 18, 156
human rights monitoring and, 176–8
India and, 51, 297–8, 300, 301–2, 327, 328–9, 339–40
infiltration of state by, 275–7
internal divisions, 272–4, 280, 315
international aid, interference with, 102–3
Kharipati Convention, 273–5
militias, 210
Nepalese Army and, 276
Nepali Congress Party and, 272, 273
OHCHR and, 177
in opposition, 280
patronage and, 277, 278
peace process and, 157, 163, 164, 166, 169–70, 203
penetration of society by, 269–71
People's War and, 42, 48–9, 100, 101
PLA and, 73
politics of, 49
"Prachanda Path," 314–15
as terrorist organization, 178, 319, 355
as traditional political party, 272
"two line struggle," 314–15
UML and, 157, 272, 273
United States and, 355–8
use of force and, 71, 72
Young Communist League (YCL) (*See* Young Communist League (YCL))
Communist Party of Nepal–Mashal, 18, 71
Communist Party of Nepal–Unified Marxist Leninist (UML)
in Constituent Assembly, 249–50, 269
CPN-M and, 157, 272, 273
democracy and, 49, 71
Election Commission and, 240
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 222, 254, 255, 258, 269, 338
in government, 116, 223–4, 225, 228, 277, 279
historical background, 17, 48, 156
human rights monitoring and, 192
international aid and, 102
Nepalese Army and, 364
patronage and, 326
peace process and, 314
in pre-Constituent Assembly government, 233–4, 236
in Seven Party Alliance, 326
violence and, 249–50
Communist Party of Nepal–Unity Centre, 18–19, 42, 49, 53
Community of Sant'Egidio, 159, 160–1
Compact Revolutionary Zone (CRZ), 321
Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA)
generally, 2, 24–5
arms monitoring under, 211, 215, 228
cantonments under, 209
CPN-M and, 278–9
economic development and, 83–4
human rights monitoring under, 175, 182–3, 198
India and, 374
Nepalese Army under, 58, 214
OHCHR under, 183
PLA under, 58, 77
provisions of, 24–5, 171–2
signing of, 158, 204–5, 344
UNMIN and, 266
Constituent Assembly
CHHE in, 139–40, 149
convening of, 223
CPN-M in, 249–50, 269, 362, 372
Dalits in, 137, 139–40, 149, 249
demands for, 18
elections to (*See* Elections to Constituent Assembly)
ethnic politics and, 137
federalism and, 146
India and, 269
Janajatis in, 137, 149, 247, 249
Madhesi Andolan and, 26
Madhesis in, 137, 139–40, 149, 249
Muslims in, 149
Nepali Congress Party in, 249–50, 269
Nepali perspective on elections to (*See* Elections to Constituent Assembly)
representation in, 249–50
UML in, 249–50, 269
UNMIN and, 266
women in, 249
Constituent Assembly Members Election Act, 258–9
Constitution of 1962, 43, 133
Constitution of 1990, 17, 92, 233, 235

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Corruption
failed development and, 87
as impediment to economic growth, 116–17
international aid and, 17, 102
Coup of 2005
generally, 21, 115, 316, 322–3
China, reaction of, 164
human rights monitoring and, 179–80
India, reaction of, 157, 164
Indian role in peace process and, 322–30
international aid and, 102
international reaction to, 23, 101
United Kingdom, reaction of, 157
United States, reaction of, 157, 164, 355
CPA. *See* Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA)
CPN-M. *See* Communist Party of Nepal–Maoist (CPN-M)
Crisis Management Initiative, 159, 160–1
Cultural discrimination, 138–9

Dabur (Indian corporation), 124–5
Dahal, Pushpa Kamal ("Prachanda"). *See* "Prachanda"
Dalai Lama, 307
Dalit and Indigenous Development Committees, 135
Dalits (caste)
generally, 13, 129, 130
affirmative action, 136
in bureaucracy, 142–3
in Cabinet, 140
CHHE, relations with, 145
in Constituent Assembly, 137, 140, 149, 249
demographics, 131, 132
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 244, 248
ethnic politics and, 148–9
failed development and, 89–90
federalism and, 137
in judiciary, 141
lack of political power, 44–6
Maoist insurgency and, 136
in media, 146–7
peace process and, 229
pre-Constituent Assembly elections and, 236
in Royal Nepalese Army, 62–3, 65
social movements, 40, 42
Delisi, Scott, 358
Democratization
Nepalese Army and, 267, 268–9, 363–5
progress toward, 368–9
Demographics
CHHE, 130–1
Dalits, 131, 132
Janajatis, 131
Madhesis, 131–2
Muslims, 131
Denmark, assistance in elections to Constituent Assembly, 263
Dependency as impediment to economic growth, 117–18
Deuba, Sher Bahadur
dismissal of, 319, 322–3
in government, 316, 326
human rights monitoring and, 176, 179, 192
peace process and, 156–7, 158–9, 163, 319
security sector and, 62
Seven Party Alliance and, 326
Dhirendra (prince), 69, 314
Dhungana, Daman Nath, 159
Dial, Roger, 292
Diamond, Larry, 368
Dipendra (prince), 19
Donor fatigue, 94–5
Donor perspective on international aid
generally, 28–9, 100
Basic Operating Guidelines (Bogs), 103, 104, 105, 112
budgetary support of government, 106
civil rights and, 108
conflict sensitive practices, 104
conflict transformation, contributions to, 107–8
dialogue with CPN-M, 108
erosion of state authority, 105
future challenges, 111–13
human rights and, 104–5, 107–8, 112
inclusion, necessity of, 112
infrastructure, 108
interference from CPN-M, 102–3
interference from Royal Nepalese Army, 103
nondiscrimination, necessity of, 112
OHCHR and, 107–8
peculiarity of conflict, 100–1
promotion of development, 102–5
readjustment of approach, 103–4
socioeconomic causes of conflict, mistaken focus on, 101–2
technical approach to cooperation, limitations of, 105–7
transitional period, role during, 108–11

Economic development
donor perspective on international aid (*See* Donor perspective on international aid)
failed development (*See* Failed development)
impediments to economic growth (*See* Impediments to economic growth)
international aid (*See* International aid)

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

unleashing economic potential (*See* Unleashing economic potential)
Economic growth, 8–9, 15
Education indicators, 89
Election Code of Conduct, 259
Election Commission
generally, 31
appointments to, 240
challenges facing, 241
complaints to, 248–9
CPN-M and, 240
credibility of, 237, 257–8
effectiveness of, 234, 250
Election Code of Conduct, 259
elites and, 236
flexibility, need for, 260
international assistance, 262–4
Nepali Congress Party and, 236, 240
People's War, legacy of, 256–7
postponement of elections to Constituent Assembly, 246–7
registration with, 240, 248
time constraints, 255–6
UML and, 240
UN assistance to, 252
UNMIN and, 207, 215–16, 217, 220–1
violence, impact of, 261–2
weaknesses of, 236–7, 239
Elections to Constituent Assembly
generally, 25, 31, 115, 183, 232–3
Australia, assistance from, 263
Carter Center and, 221, 264
China, assistance from, 263
civil organizations, assistance from, 253
conduct of, 220–3, 248–9, 261–2
CPN-M and, 218–20, 222, 232, 238–9, 241–2, 243, 246, 247, 249–50, 251, 254, 255, 258, 259–60, 269, 338
Dalits and, 244, 248
Denmark, assistance from, 263
difficulties with, 238–41
European Commission, assistance from, 263
European Union and, 221, 264
Finland, assistance from, 263
first-past-the-post elections, 217–18, 222, 235–6, 241–2, 258–9
Germany, assistance from, 263
historical background, 233–8
India, assistance from, 253–4, 263, 337–9
international assistance in, 251–4, 262–4
Jana Andolan II and, 238
Janajatis and, 216, 217, 220, 244, 247–8
Japan, assistance from, 263
Korea, assistance from, 263
Madhesis and, 216–17, 220, 222, 243, 244, 245–6, 247–8, 254, 260
mixed member proportional system, 219–20, 242
monitoring, 173, 204, 206–7, 220, 250–2, 263
Nepali Congress Party and, 218, 222, 238–9, 241–2, 243, 246, 249–50, 254, 255, 258, 269, 338
Nepali perspective on
generally, 31, 264
credibility of Election Commission, rebuilding, 257–8
flexibility, need for, 260
international assistance, 262–4
People's War, legacy of, 256–7
postponement of elections, 258–60
time constraints, 255–6
violence, impact of, 261–2
Norway, assistance from, 263
parallel system, 242
People's War, impact of, 256–7
PLA and, 222, 239
postponement of, 246–7, 258–60
preparation for, 215–18
proportional elections, 217–18, 222, 241–2, 243–4, 258–9, 369
quota system, 217–18, 222, 244–5, 248
results of, 249–50
Royal Nepalese Army and, 222, 239
Seven Party Alliance and, 216, 232, 246, 251
UML and, 222, 254, 255, 258, 269, 338
UN assistance in, 251–3, 258–9, 262
United Kingdom, assistance from, 263
United States, assistance from, 253, 263
UNMIN and, 215–18, 220–3, 251, 261, 262–3, 338
violence, impact of, 261–2, 269–70
weighting of votes, 245–6
YCL and, 221
Electoral Constituency Delimitation Commission, 245, 246
Electoral Expert Monitoring Team, 207, 220, 263
Elites
Election Commission and, 236
failed development and, 90, 92
as impediment to economic growth, 116–17
international aid and, 95, 96
lack of change in, 367
Ethnic conflict, 13, 14–15
Ethnic politics. *See also specific ethnic group*
generally, 29, 129–30, 148–50
autonomy and, 145
CHHE and, 149
Constituent Assembly and, 137

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Ethnic politics (*cont.*)
cultural discrimination, 138–9
Dalits and, 148–50
democratization and, 135
demographics, 130–2
failed development and, 89–90
federalism and, 137, 145, 146, 147–8
historical background, 132–5
human rights monitoring and, 184–7
Jana Andolan II and, 135, 136–7
Madhesis and, 148, 149
Maoist insurgency and, 135–7
media, resistance to inclusion in, 146–8
Muslims and, 148, 149
OHCHR and, 184–5, 186
Panchayat system and, 133
proportional representation, limitations of, 144–6
rebellions, 133–4
resistance to inclusion, 146–8
in Royal Nepalese Army, 144
European Commission, assistance in elections to Constituent Assembly, 263
European Union
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 221, 264
international aid from, 94
peace process, role in, 316
Everest (mountain), 289, 306

Failed development
generally, 28, 81
agricultural sector, 85–6
caste system and, 89–90
causes of, 82
class divide, 89
conceptual underpinnings, 82–4
Constitution of 1990 and, 92
corruption and, 87
CPA and, 83–4
CPN-M and, 91
debate re, 93
democratization and, 91–2
development plans, 83, 84
economic liberalization and, 85, 87
education indicators, 89
elites, resistance from, 90, 92
ethnic politics and, 89–90
future trends, 97–8
GDP targets and, 84–5
government spending and, 88
health indicators, 89
impediments to economic growth (*See* Impediments to economic growth)
income inequality, 85
India, impact of, 87–8
indicators of, 82
international aid and (*See* International aid)
manufacturing sector, 86–7
new Constitution, necessity of, 90–1
Panchayat system, under, 83
patronage and, 93
political causes, 82, 87, 93
poverty, 88–9
private sector causes, 82–3, 87
Federalism, 137, 145, 146, 147–8, 216, 219–20, 366–7
Feudalism, 13–14
Finland, assistance in elections to Constituent Assembly, 263
First-past-the-post elections, 217–18, 222, 235–6, 241–2, 258–9
First People's Movement (*Jana Andolan I*), 7, 233
"Foreign Aid Policy, 2002," 122
Foreign direct investment, 88
Foreign policy
generally, 32, 287–8, 309–12
Bhutan, relations with, 293
China, relations with (*See* China)
Germany, relations with, 292–3, 311–12
India, relations with (*See* India)
international aid and, 292–3
Japan, relations with, 292–3, 311–12
Rana autocracy, 291
United Kingdom, relations with, 325
United States, relations with, 292–3, 311, 320, 324–5
Forum for the Rights of All Ethnic Peoples in Nepal, 134
Forum of Federations, 366
FPTP elections. *See* First-past-the-post elections
France, relations with Nepal, 292
Freedom House, 368
Frieden, Jörg, 4, 14, 28–9, 293, 379–80

Gachhedar, Bijay, 347
Gajurel, C.P., 321
Gandak Treaty (1959), 304
Gandhi, Rajiv, 352–3
Gates, Scott, 46
Gautam, Bamdev, 314
Gautam, Shobha, 51
Gellner, David, 12
Geneva Conventions, 177
Geography, 288–90
Germany
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 263
international aid from, 293
relations with Nepal, 293, 311–12

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Ghai, Yash, 171
Gini coefficient, 9–10
Global War on Terror, 319–20
Goit, Jay Krishna, 27
Gorbachev, Mikhail, 7
Gorkha (principality), 4–5, 38, 64, 69, 288, 290–1
Grievance model, 42–6
Griffiths, Martin, 158
Gujral, I.K., 309
Gujral Doctrine, 309
Guneratne, Arjun, 12, 13
Gurr, Ted Robert, 43
Gurung, Chhatraman Singh, 65, 192
Gurungs (ethnic group), 4, 39, 64–5, 134
Guruswamy, Mohan, 310
Gyanendra (king)
  abdication of, 223
  China and, 353
  coup by (*See* Coup of 2005)
  deployment of Army by, 156
  dismissal of government by, 157, 179, 315–16
  elections to Constituent Assembly and, 237
  India and, 320, 329
  international support, seeking, 323–4
  Jana Andolan II and, 203
  OHCHR and, 202
  palace massacre and, 316
  peace process and, 165, 168–9
  repression by, 273
  Royal Nepalese Army and, 61, 63
  United States and, 357
  unpopularity of, 24
  use of force and, 19

Habeas corpus, 179
Haliya (bonded labor) system, 14
Hangen, Susan I., 41, 134
Harkat-ul-Mujahideen, 302
Health indicators, 89
High Level Peace Committee (HLPC), 157, 163
Hillary, Edmund, 289
Hinduism. *See also* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
  centrality of, 5
  Constitution of 1962 and, 133
  Constitution of 1990 and, 235
  cultural discrimination and, 138–9
  demographics, 130
  in Panchayat system, 40
  in Rana autocracy, 64–5
Human Development Index, 8, 9, 46, 47
Human rights monitoring. *See also* Office of the High Commissioner on Human Rights (OHCHR)
  generally, 30, 175–6, 194
  China and, 191
  consensus supporting, 180–3
  coup of 2005 and, 179–80
  CPA, under, 175, 182–3, 198
  CPN-M and, 176–8
  criminal accountability, obstacles to, 187–90
  diplomatic conflicts of interest, 190–1
  donor perspective on international aid and, 104–5, 107–8, 112
  ethnic politics and, 184–7
  impunity and, 176–8, 183, 194–6
  India and, 182, 191
  international aid and, 93–4
  international scrutiny, 178–80
  limitations of, 196–8
  loss of support for, 191–4
  Madhesis and, 184–7
  Nepali Congress Party and, 192
  Royal Nepalese Army and, 178–80
  in Sri Lanka, 199–200
  strengths of, 196–8
  transitional period, during, 198–200
  UML and, 192
  United Kingdom and, 182, 190–1
  United States and, 182, 190
  UNMIN and, 94, 181, 190, 196, 197, 198, 200
Human Rights Watch, 180
Huntington, Samuel P., 42–3, 368
Hydroelectric power, 124, 303–5

Identity politics, 25–7
Impediments to economic growth
  corruption, 116–17
  dependency, 117–18
  development plans, 120
  elites, 116–17
  informal sector, domination by, 118–19
  infrastructure, 120–1
  international aid, 121–2
  land grants, 118
  migration, 119–20
  patronage, 116–17
Impunity, 176–8, 183, 194–6, 369–71
India
  generally, 32, 310–11, 374–6
  Arms Assistance Agreement, 294–5
  assimilation, fear of, 297
  broad patterns of involvement, 343–4
  Carter Center, hostility toward, 325
  centrality of, 293–6, 333–4
  China, relations with, 299–302, 305, 306
  Communist Party of India–Marxist, 167, 298–9, 326, 374

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

India (*cont.*)
connectivity, 303
Constituent Assembly and, 269
coup of 2005, reaction to, 157, 164
CPA and, 374
CPN-M and, 51, 297–8, 300, 301–2, 327, 328–9, 339–40
cultural ties, 297
dependency on, 117
economic interests, 297
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 253–4, 263, 337–9
ethnic ties, 297
failed development, impact on, 87–8
HD Centre, hostility toward, 325
human rights monitoring and, 182, 191
hydroelectric power and, 303–5
Intelligence Bureau (IB), 318, 321, 328
international aid from, 94, 96–7, 122, 292–3
Jana Andolan II and, 336–7
Katawal crisis and, 340–3
Madhesis and, 333, 344–8
Maoist Coordination Committee (MCC), 321
Maoist insurgency, role in, 50–1
market access to, 125–6
Ministry of External Affairs, 298, 317, 322, 327
National Congress Party (NCP), 326
Naxalites (*See* Naxalites)
Nepalese Army and, 268–9
Nepal Democracy Solidarity Group, 326, 327–8, 334
Nepali Congress Party and, 326
Nepali interests and concerns, 296
Nepali perspective on involvement of, 333–6, 337–44
OHCHR, hostility toward, 299
other treaties, 295–6
Pakistan, relations with, 302
palace massacre and, 319
patronizing attitude, 296–7
peace process, role in
generally, 32–3, 160, 166–7, 174, 313, 316, 318, 330–1
coup of 2005, effect of, 322–30
CPN-M and, 313–15
Jana Andolan II and, 322–30
post-palace massacre, 319–22
pre-palace massacre, 318–19
People's War and, 22–3
People's War Group (PWG), 321
religious ties, 297
Research and Analysis Wing (RAW), 319, 321, 327
resentment of, 296
Royal Nepalese Army and, 69–70, 178, 323
Seven Party Alliance and, 326, 327, 328–9
Sino-Indian War (1962), 294–5, 352
transformation of Maoist insurgency and, 265, 266, 267–9, 279–81
Treaty of Peace and Friendship (1950), 294, 295, 354
12-Point Understanding and, 328–9, 334–6
"twin pillar" policy, 334
United Nations, hostility toward, 299, 325–6
United Progressive Alliance (UPA), 326
United States, relations with, 356
UNMIN, hostility toward, 364
water resources and, 303–5
Indo-Gangetic Plains, 124
Inequality, 8, 9–12, 16, 42–6, 85
Informal sector, domination by, 118–19
Informal Sector Service Center, 179
Infrastructure
donor perspective on international aid, 108
impediments to economic growth, 120–1
Interim Cabinet, 78
Interim Constitution
generally, 78, 362
cantonments under, 211
elections to Constituent Assembly under, 241, 243–5, 246, 247
federalism under, 137, 146, 147–8, 216, 219–220
government under, 223
president under, 223
prime minister under, 223
promulgation of, 210
Truth and Reconciliation Commission and, 183, 198
Interim Constitution of 1951, 233
Interim Council of Ministers, 241
Interim Task Force, 209
International aid
generally, 379–80
accountability of rulers, necessity of, 95
Basic Operating Guidelines (Bogs), 103, 104, 105, 112
China, from, 94, 122, 292–3, 308
disbursement targets, 96
donor fatigue, 94–5
donor perspective on (*See* Donor perspective on international aid)
entrenchment of elites and, 95, 96
EU, from, 94
foreign policy and, 292–3
historical background, 94
human rights monitoring and, 93–4
as impediment to economic growth, 121–2

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

India, from, 94, 96–7, 122, 292–3
ineffectiveness of, 14
OHCHR and, 100
resentment of, 95
structural problems, failure to address, 95–6
International Alert, 160–1
International Commission of Jurists, 180, 366
International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), 100, 177, 179, 370
International Crisis Group, 366
International Development Agency (IDA), 106, 111
International IDEA, 160–1
International Institute for Democracy and Electoral Assistance, 366
International involvement, Nepali perspective on. *See also specific topic*
generally, 33, 332–3, 358
International Labour Organization, Convention 169, 185–6
International Legal Foundation–Nepal, 370
International Monetary Fund (IMF), 84–5, 101, 120, 293
Investment
external investment by Nepalis, 126
foreign direct investment, 88

Jagir (land grants), 116, 118
Jahangir, Asma, 180
James, Jeffrey, 325
Jana Andolan I (First People's Movement, 1990), 7, 233
Jana Andolan II (Second People's Movement, April 2006)
generally, 24, 157–8, 168–9, 203, 315–16
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 238
ethnic politics and, 135, 136–7
Gyanendra and, 203
India and, 336–7
Indian role in peace process and, 322–30
OHCHR and, 182
peace process and, 168–9
Janajatis (indigenous ethnic groups). *See also specific group*
generally, 129, 130
affirmative action, 136
in bureaucracy, 144
in Cabinet, 141
in Constituent Assembly, 137, 149, 247, 249
demographics, 131
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 216, 217, 220, 244, 247–8
failed development and, 89–90
peace process and, 229
in Royal Nepalese Army, 62
social movements, 40, 41
Jang Bahadur (Rana), 5, 38, 39–40, 114, 291
Jantantrik Terai Mukti Morcha (JTMM), 27
Japan
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 263
international aid from, 293
relations with Nepal, 293, 311–12
Jelbang (village), 37–8
Jha, Prashant, 4, 33, 287–8, 299, 374–5
Jhapa uprising, 49, 70
Joint Monitoring Coordination Committee (JMCC), 209, 212, 213, 214–15, 230
Joshi, Madhavraj, 133–4
Judicial Council, 276
Judiciary
CHHE in, 141–2
Dalits in, 141
Madhesis in, 141
Muslims in, 141

Kamaiya (bonded labor) system, 13–14
Karat, Prakash, 167, 327
Katawal, Rookmangud
generally, 63
India and, 299, 311
integration of Nepalese Army and, 224
peace process and, 341
standoff with CPN-M government, 192, 225, 276, 340–1, 363
United Kingdom and, 190
Kathmandu (kingdom), 4
Kathmandu-Kodari Road, 306, 308–9
Khadka, Khum Bahadur, 192
Khan, Mohit, 184
Khanal, Chandra Prakash ("Baldev"), 75
Khanal, Jhala Nath, 378–9
Khara (battle), 24, 75
Kharipati Convention, 273–5
Khaskura (language), 133
"Kiran" (CPN-M leader), 71, 273, 274, 315, 321
Kirat (religion), 130
Kohn, Richard H., 67
Koirala, Bisheswhar Prasad, 6, 306
Koirala, Girija Prasad
China and, 353
CPA, signing of, 344
death of, 226
on elections to Constituent Assembly, 255
in government, 76, 211, 223–4, 338–9
historical background, 6
human rights monitoring and, 183, 192
India and, 326, 329–30, 333
Jana Andolan II and, 337

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Koirala, Girija Prasad (*cont.*)
Madhesis and, 26, 345
peace process and, 156–7, 158, 169–70, 314, 315–16, 320–1, 335
security sector and, 62
UNMIN and, 204
Koirala, Sujata, 308
Korea, assistance in elections to Constituent Assembly, 263
Kosi Treaty (1954), 304
Kumar, Nitish, 297

Labor force, 125
Lal, C.K., 169
Lalitpur (kingdom), 4
Lama, Arjun, 188, 190
Land grants (*jagir*), 116, 118
Landgren, Karin, 377–8
Lawoti, Mahendra, 3, 13, 14, 29, 367
Lebanon, Nepal compared, 374
Lenin, V.I., 52
Limbus (ethnic group), 39, 65, 134, 137, 149, 282
Limbuwan Volunteers, 185
Local Government Act (1999), 141
Local Peace Committees, 110–11
Lumbini region, 116, 125

Madhesi Andolan, 26–7, 184–6, 200, 370
Madhesi Janaadhikar Forum (MJF), 345, 347
Madhesi Peoples Right Forum (MPRF), 140, 184, 216, 218, 224, 225
Madhesis (ethnic group)
generally, 25–6, 129, 130
armed groups, 137, 346–7
in bureaucracy, 142–3
in Cabinet, 140
CHHE, relations with, 145
in Constituent Assembly, 137, 140, 149, 249
demographics, 131–2
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 216–17, 220, 222, 243, 244, 245–6, 247–8, 254, 260
ethnic politics and, 148, 149
failed development and, 90
federalism and, 137, 146
in government, 136
human rights monitoring and, 184–7
India and, 333, 344–8
in judiciary, 141
Maoist insurgency and, 136
Nepali Congress Party and, 134
peace process and, 229
political parties, 282, 347
pre-Constituent Assembly elections and, 236
in Royal Nepalese Army, 62–3
social movements, 40, 41–2
UNMIN and, 350–1
uprising by, 25–7, 345–6
Magar, Suresh Ale, 322
Magarat Mukti Morcha, 41
Magars (ethnic group), 4, 39, 64–5, 134
Mahara, Bahadur, 335, 354
Mahendra (king)
generally, 63, 322
China and, 306, 352
historical background, 6
India and, 292
Panchayat system and, 40, 43, 115, 233
Royal Nepalese Army and, 63, 65
Maier, Norman, 43
Malaysia, economic growth in, 124
Mallik Commission, 199
Malone, David, 23, 374, 375
Manufacturing sector, 86–7
Maoist insurgency
generally, 27, 37–8, 54–5
CPN-M (*See* Communist Party of Nepal–Maoist (CPN-M))
Dalits and, 136
ethnic politics and, 135–7
grievance model, 42–6
ideology and, 71–2
India, role of, 50–1
inequality, role of, 42–6
infiltration of state by, 275–7
internal divisions, 272–4, 280, 315
Madhesis and, 136
penetration of society by, 269–71
PLA (*See* People's Liberation Army (PLA))
political opportunity, role of, 47–50
"Prachanda Path," 314–15
resource mobilization theory, 50–4
trade unions and, 271
transformation of (*See* Transformation of Maoist insurgency)
"two line struggle," 314–15
violence and, 71–2
Mao Zedong, 52, 273, 352
Market access, 125–6
Marshall, Andrew, 158, 169–70
Martin, Ian
generally, 4, 25
effectiveness of, 377
human rights monitoring and, 182
Madhesis and, 350
on mandate of UNMIN, 30–1, 266, 378
Nepali Congress Party on, 350
Nepali perspective on, 261, 262
peace process and, 165, 168, 171, 173

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

McAdam, Doug, 47–8
Media
  CHHE and, 148
  Dalits in, 146–7
  Muslims in, 146–7
  resistance to inclusion in, 146–8
Mehta, Ashok, 66
Migration as impediment to economic growth, 119–20
Ministry of Defence, 61, 211, 224, 225, 363
Ministry of Finance, 106, 211
Ministry of Home Affairs, 198, 211, 261
Ministry of Local Development, 110
Ministry of Peace and Reconstruction, 211
Mishra, Chaitanya, 49, 51, 52
Mixed member proportional elections, 219–20, 242
Moriarty, James, 167, 190, 355–7
Mukherjee, Pranab, 327, 335–6
Mukherjee, Shiv Shankar, 324, 334
Muluki Ain (1854), 5, 12–13, 39–40, 44, 46
Muluki Ain (1963), 43
Muni, S.D., 4, 23, 24, 32–3, 164, 167, 288, 310–11, 371, 374
Murshed, S. Mansoob, 46
Muslims
  generally, 129
  in bureaucracy, 142–3
  in Constituent Assembly, 149
  demographics, 130, 131
  ethnic politics and, 148, 149
  failed development and, 89–90
  federalism and, 137
  in judiciary, 141
  in media, 146–7

NA. *See* Nepalese Army (NA)
Naraharinath, Yogi, 59
Narayanan, M.K., 328, 338
National Defense Council, 60–1
National Human Rights Commission (NHRC), 162, 179, 181, 193, 197, 199
Nationalism, 40–1
National Monitoring Committee, 206
National Planning Commission, 96, 106
Natural resources, 289
Naxalites, 71–2, 253–4, 302–3, 318, 319, 321, 327–8
NC. *See* Nepali Congress Party (NC)
Nehru, Jawaharlal, 23, 115, 294
Nepal, Madhav Kumar
  China and, 355
  in government, 224, 225, 342, 347
  human rights monitoring and, 188, 192
  India and, 342, 348
  Jana Andolan II and, 337
  resignation of, 281
Nepalese Army (NA). *See also* Royal Nepalese Army (RNA)
  generally, 2, 58–9
  change of name, 58
  CPA, under, 58, 214
  CPN-M and, 276
  democratization and, 267, 268–9, 363–5
  disappearances and, 370–1
  elections to Constituent Assembly and, 222, 239
  engagement with society, 65–8
  ethnic politics in, 144
  India and, 268–9
  internal relations in, 64–5
  morale of, 64–5
  Nepali Congress Party and, 364
  political-military tensions, 61–4
  recruitment by, 214–15, 225
  reform challenges, 78–9
  state, relationship with, 59–61
  UML and, 364
  United Nations and, 364
Nepal Bar Association, 180
Nepal Bhasa Manka Khal, 134
Nepal Democracy Solidarity Committee, 167
Nepal Electric Authority, 115
Nepal Federation of Indigenous Nationalities (NEFIN), 135, 136–7
Nepal Goodwill Council, 134
Nepal Goodwill Party (NGP), 135, 136–7
Nepali, Prakash, 67
Nepali Congress (Democratic) Party, 157, 218, 315–16, 326
Nepali Congress Party (NC)
  in Constituent Assembly, 249–50, 269
  CPN-M and, 272, 273
  Election Commission and, 236, 240
  elections to Constituent Assembly and, 218, 222, 238–9, 241–2, 243, 246, 249–50, 254, 255, 258, 269, 338
  federalism and, 146
  in government, 71, 211, 223–4, 225, 228, 277, 279
  historical background, 6, 7, 17, 48
  human rights monitoring and, 192
  India and, 326
  Madhesis and, 134
  Nepalese Army and, 364
  Nepal Police and, 276–7
  patronage and, 116
  peace process and, 156, 157, 203, 314, 315–16
  political objectives of, 268

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Nepali Congress Party (NC) (*cont.*)
in pre-Constituent Assembly government, 233–4, 236
in Seven Party Alliance, 326
violence and, 249–50
Nepali Tarai Congress, 41
Nepal Oil Corporation, 115
Nepal Peace Trust Fund (NPTF), 109–10, 112–13
Nepal Police, 19, 178, 198, 208, 211, 261, 266, 276–7, 367
Nepal Press Council, 146–7
Nepal Sadbhavana Council, 26, 41–2
Nepal Sadbhavana Parishad, 41–2
Nepal Sadbhavana Party, 26, 236–7, 326, 344, 345
Nepal Telecom, 115
Nepal Terai Congress, 134
Newaris (caste), 43–4, 89–90, 131, 149
New Constitution
lack of progress toward, 365–6
necessity of, 90–1
9/11 attacks, 22, 319, 324
Nongovernmental organizations (NGOs), 121, 374
Non-Proliferation Treaty, 164
Norgay, Tenzing, 289
Norway
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 263
peace process, role in, 161
Nowak, Manfred, 189–90

Office of the High Commissioner on Human Rights (OHCHR). *See also* Human rights monitoring
generally, 2–3, 25, 230, 374
Bhutan and, 293
CPA, under, 183
CPN-M and, 177
criminal accountability and, 187, 188, 189
criticism of, 193–4
donor perspective on international aid and, 107–8
ethnic politics and, 184–5, 186
Indian attitude toward, 299
international aid and, 100
Jana Andolan II and, 182
Nepal Office, 30, 161, 173, 181–2, 202–3
peace process and, 165, 168, 206, 316–17
strengths of, 196
UNMIN and, 207
Olson, Mancur, 43
Operation Kilo Sierra, 72–3, 192
Operation Romeo, 192

Pahadis, 25–7, 236
Pakistan
India, relations with, 302
Royal Nepalese Army and, 319–20
Palace massacre
generally, 19, 24, 156
Gyanendra and, 316
India and, 319
peace process after, 319–22
peace process before, 318–19
Panchayat system
generally, 40–2, 115
Constitution of 1962 and, 43
ethnic politics and, 133
failed development under, 83
Hinduism in, 40
historical background, 6–7
Panday, Devendra Raj, 3, 14, 15, 17, 28, 293, 373, 375, 379–80
Paris Declaration, 96, 109
"Pasang" (CPN-M leader), 73, 354
Pashpati Area Development Trust, 116
Patronage
CPN-M and, 277, 278
failed development and, 93
historical background, 116
as impediment to economic growth, 116–17
Peace process. *See also specific topic*
generally, 24–5, 155–6, 172–4
People's Liberation Army (PLA)
generally, 27–8
arms, monitoring of, 209–15, 348–50
cantonments, 209–15, 348–50, 363
CPA, under, 58, 77
disappearances and, 370–1
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 222, 239
formation of, 72–4
integration of, 266, 363–5
in peace process, 74–8
in People's War, 20, 21
recruitment by, 225
strength of, 213
tactics of, 72–4
UNMIN and, 348–50
People's Movement
Jana Andolan I (First People's Movement, 1990), 7, 233
Jana Andolan II (Second People's Movement, April 2006) (*See Jana Andolan II* (Second People's Movement, April 2006))
People's War
generally, 19–23, 115, 156
causes of, 122–3
ceasefire in, 161–2

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

China and, 22
corruption, role of, 17
disappearances during, 370–1
Election Commission, legacy regarding, 256–7
elections to Constituent Assembly, impact on, 256–7
end of, 201–3
ethnic conflict, role of, 13, 14–15
feudalism, role of, 13–14
India and, 22–3
inequality, role of, 8, 9–12, 16
peace process (*See* Peace process)
PLA in, 20, 21
political ineffectiveness, role of, 14
political instability, role of, 17
poverty, role of, 8
proximate causes of, 14–19
reasons for success in, 21–2
Royal Nepalese Army in, 20, 21–2, 68–71
scarcity, role of, 16–17
structural causes of, 8–14
tactics in, 19
United States and, 22
Pfaff-Czarnecka, Joanna, 16–17
Phalgunanda, 133–4
Pili (battle), 24, 75
Pillay, Navanethem, 193
PLA. *See* People's Liberation Army (PLA)
Pokharel, Bhojraj, 3, 31
Pokharel, Giriraj Mani, 277
Political instability, 17, 55
Political parties. *See also specific party*
generally, 373–4
Madhesis and, 282, 347
NGOs and, 374
Poverty, 8, 88–9
Poverty Alleviation Strategy, 105–6
Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP), 85
Powell, Colin, 324–5
Powell, Nancy, 357–8
"Prabhakar" (CPN-M leader), 73
"Prachanda" (CPN-M leader)
China and, 339–40, 342–3, 354
CPA, signing of, 183, 344
foreign policy and, 300–2
in government, 2, 223–4, 225
historical background, 18–19, 71
human rights monitoring and, 177
India and, 321, 333, 340, 341, 342–3, 372
internal divisions and, 273–4, 275, 280, 315, 373
Katawal crisis and, 341, 363
peace process and, 163, 164, 166, 167, 315–16, 320–1, 335
in People's War, 75
PLA and, 73
on PLA strength, 213
resignation of, 341–2, 355
United States and, 357–8
UNMIN and, 204
use of force and, 72
"Prachanda Path," 314–15
Pradhan, Kumar, 39
Prasad, Kul ("Sonam"), 270
Prendergast, Kieran, 159
Prime Ministers, 55
Prithivi Narayan Shah (king), 1, 4, 38, 64, 78, 114, 133, 288
Proportional elections, 217–18, 222, 241–2, 243–4, 258–9, 369
Proximate causes of People's War, 14–19
Pun, Barshaman ("Ananta"), 73
Pun, Ganesh Man, 270
Pun, Nanda Kishor ("Pasang"), 73, 354
Pun, Narayan Singh, 161–2

Quota system in elections, 217–18, 222, 244–5, 248

Rais (ethnic group), 134
Rana, Pashupati Shumshere, 43–4, 46, 326
Rana, Prajwalla Shamsher, 63
Rana autocracy, 5–6, 38–40, 114, 291
Rashtriya Prajatantra Party (RPP), 17, 237
Rastrya Jana Mukti Morcha, 236–7
Rawski, Frederick, 3, 30, 370, 376
Rayamajhi, Dilip, 189
Rayamajhi Commission, 199
Religions, 130
Resource mobilization theory, 50–4
Revolutionary International Movement (RIM), 318
Riaz, Ali, 43
Rocca, Christina, 324–5
Rose, Leo E., 40, 292
Roshan, Hritik, 318
Royal Nepal Airlines, 116
Royal Nepalese Army (RNA). *See also* Nepalese Army (NA)
generally, 27–8, 58–9, 156
change of name, 58
China and, 69–70, 319–20
Dalits in, 62–3, 65
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 222, 239
ethnic politics in, 144
Hinduism and, 64–5
human rights monitoring and, 178–80
India and, 69–70, 178, 323
internal relations in, 64–5
international aid, interference with, 103

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Royal Nepalese Army (RNA) (*cont.*)
Janajatis in, 62
Madhesis in, 62–3
morale of, 64–5
Pakistan and, 319–20
in People's War, 20, 21–2, 68–71
political-military tensions, 61–4
Soldier's Code of Conduct, 70–1
state, relationship with, 59–61
United Kingdom and, 69–70, 178, 319–20
United States and, 69–70, 178, 319–20, 355

Sah, Birendra, 188
Samuel, Tamrat, 159, 162–3, 165, 170, 173
Sanyasis (caste). *See* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
Sapkota, Agni, 190
Saran, Shyam, 169, 327, 329, 334, 337
Sarda Treaty (1920), 304
Scarcity, 16–17
Second People's Movement. *See Jana Andolan II* (Second People's Movement, April 2006)
Security sector
Armed Police Force (APF), 19, 21–2, 69
Ministry of Defense, 61
National Defense Council, 60–1
Nepalese Army (*See* Nepalese Army (NA))
peace process and, 76–8
reform challenges, 78–9
Royal Nepalese Army (*See* Royal Nepalese Army (RNA))
Sepoy Mutiny of 1857, 5
Seven Party Alliance (SPA)
generally, 24, 315
cantonments under, 209
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 216, 232, 246, 251
India and, 326, 327, 328–9
members of, 326
Nepali Congress Party in, 326
peace process and, 24, 157, 164, 168–70
UNMIN and, 203
Shah, Sadip Bahadur, 68
Shakya, Sujeev, 3, 29, 373, 380
Sharma, Janardan ("Prabhakar"), 73
Sharma, Mandira, 3, 30, 370, 376
Shrestha, Krishna Mohan, 179
Shrestha, Ram Hari, 188
Siebert, Hannes, 166, 169–70, 171
Significant achievements, 361–2
Sikkim, Indian annexation of, 23
Sikri, Rajiv, 296–7
Singh, Digvijay, 320, 326
Singh, Gajendra Narayan, 26, 41–2, 134, 345
Singh, Jaswant, 302, 319
Singh, J.J., 323
Singh, Karan, 168–9, 329, 336, 337
Singh, Manmohan, 167, 302–3, 327
Singh, Mohan Bikram, 49
Singh, Natwar, 323, 327
Singh, Ram Raja, 339
Singh, Rao Indrajit, 324
Singh, Toran Bahadur, 189, 191, 192
Sino-Indian War (1962), 294–5, 352
Slavu, Catinca, 14, 31, 369
Social inequality. *See* Inequality
Social Service National Coordination Council, 116
Society for the Promotion of Kirat Religion and Literature, 134
"Sonam" (CPN-M leader), 270
Sood, Rakesh, 341–2
South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC), 293, 323, 324, 334, 335
Soviet Union, relations with Nepal, 292
SPA. *See* Seven Party Alliance (SPA)
Sri Lanka, human rights monitoring in, 199–200
Stalin, Joseph, 52
Stiftung, Friedrich Ebert, 160–1
Structural causes of People's War, 8–14
Subba, Phanindra, 67
Sugauli Treaty, 5, 290–1
Sunuwar, Maina, 187, 188
Switzerland, role in peace process, 155, 161, 165–6, 168, 173

Tamangs (ethnic group), 39, 134
Tamus (ethnic group), 134
Tarai Madhesi Democratic Party (TMDP), 347
Terai region, 25–7, 41, 131–2, 290–1. *See also* Madhesis (ethnic group)
Terrorist and Disruptive Activities (Control and Punishment) Act, 178
Thakalis (ethnic group), 134
Thakali Society Reform Organisation, 41
Thakuris (caste). *See* Caste Hill Hindu Elite (CHHE)
Thapa, Ajit, 190
Thapa, Bhekh Bahadur, 162
Thapa, Deepak, 3, 10, 13, 27
Thapa, Hira Bahadur, 274
Thapa, Kamal, 326
Thapa, Pyar Jung, 70–1, 329
Thapa, Ram Bahadur ("Badal"), 354
Thapa, Surya Bahadur, 64, 326
Tharakan, P.K. Hormis, 327, 334
Tharus (ethnic group), 134, 149, 282
Tharu Welfare Society, 41

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

Tibet
  Chinese occupation of, 305–6
  as core Chinese concern in relations with Nepal, 352
  expansion into, 290
  market access to, 126
  Tibetans in Nepal, China and, 306–7, 353–4
Tilly, Charles, 48
Torture, 370
Tourism, 125
Trade unions, 271
Transcend, 160–1
Transformation of Maoist insurgency
  generally, 31–2, 265, 281–2, 371–3
  CPA and, 278–9
  India and, 265, 266, 267–9, 279–81
  infiltration of state by, 275–7
  internal divisions, 272–4, 280
  Kharipati Convention, 273–5
  patronage and, 277, 278
  penetration of society by, 269–71
  trade unions and, 271
  UNMIN and, 265, 266–7, 279
Treaty of Peace and Friendship (1950), 23, 294, 295, 354
Treaty of Sugauli, 5, 290–1
Tribhuvan (king), 6, 114–15
Tripathi, D.P., 320, 326
Truth and Reconciliation Commission, 183, 191, 198, 371
Tuladhar, Padma Ratna, 158–9, 169–70, 174
12-Point Understanding
  generally, 315
  historical background, 24
  India and, 328–9, 334–6
  peace process and, 24, 157, 166
  UNMIN and, 203, 205, 206, 222, 229
"Twin pillar" policy, 334
"Two line struggle," 314–15

Unified Marxist Leninist (UML). *See* Communist Party of Nepal–Unified Marxist Leninist (UML)
United Democratic Madhesi Front (UDMF), 347
United Kingdom
  coup of 2005, reaction to, 157
  Department for International Development (DFID), 159
  elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 263
  human rights monitoring and, 182, 190–1
  peace process, role in, 316
  relations with Nepal, 325
  Royal Nepalese Army and, 69–70, 178, 319–20
United Left Front (ULF), 7
United Nations
  Children's Fund (UNICEF), 212
  Department of Peacekeeping Operations, 189
  Development Programme (UNDP), 162, 171, 212, 366
  Election Commission, assistance to, 252
  elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 251–3, 258–9, 262
  Human Rights Committee, 189–90
  Human Rights Council, 189
  Indian attitude toward, 299, 325–6
  Nepalese Army and, 364
  Nepal in, 115, 292
  Office of the Personal Representative of the UN Secretary-General (OPRSG), 251–2
  Peace Fund for Nepal, 110
  peace process, role in, 155, 159, 161, 162–3, 167–8, 169, 170, 171, 172–3
  Police Advisors, 261
  Resident Representative, 107–8
  UNMIN (*See* United Nations Mission in Nepal (UNMIN))
  Working Group on Enforced or Voluntary Disappearances, 180
United Nations Mission in Nepal (UNMIN)
  generally, 2–3, 25, 29–31, 183, 201, 228–31, 348, 376–9
  arms, monitoring of, 209–15
  cantonments, 209–15
  Chief Arms Monitor, 209
  civil affairs component, 207
  Constituent Assembly and, 266
  CPA and, 266
  criticism of, 193, 348–50
  Election Commission and, 207, 215–16, 217, 220–1
  elections to Constituent Assembly and, 215–18, 220–3, 251, 261, 262–3, 338
  electoral component, 207–8
  Electoral Expert Monitoring Team, 207, 220, 263
  extension of mandate, 226–8
  human rights monitoring and, 93–4, 181, 190, 196, 197, 198, 200
  Indian attitude toward, 364
  Joint Monitoring Coordination Committee (JMCC), 209, 212, 213, 214–15, 230
  limited role, 362
  Madhesis and, 350–1
  mandate of, 174, 203–9
  monitoring component, 207
  Nepali perspective on involvement of, 348–51

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org

CAMBRIDGE
Cambridge University Press & Assessment
978-1-107-00567-9 — Nepal in Transition
Edited by Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, Suman Pradhan
Index
More Information

United Nations Mission in Nepal (*cont.*)
OHCHR and, 207
origins of, 155, 172, 173
peace process and, 218–20, 316–17, 348–50
PLA and, 348–50
resolution creating, 206–7
role of, 203–9
Seven Party Alliance and, 203
transformation of Maoist insurgency and, 265, 266–7, 279
12-Point Understanding and, 203, 205, 206, 222, 229
United People's Front, 18–19, 42, 71–2
United People's Welfare Organization, 134
United Progressive Alliance (India), 166, 167
United States
Army Soldier's Creed, 70–1
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 319
coup of 2005, reaction to, 157, 164, 355
CPN-M and, 355–8
elections to Constituent Assembly, assistance in, 253, 263
Global War on Terror, 319–20
human rights monitoring and, 182, 190
India, relations with, 356
international aid from, 292–3
Nepali perspective on involvement of, 355–8
9/11 attacks, 22, 319, 324
peace process, role in, 316
People's War and, 22
relations with Nepal, 292–3, 311, 320, 324–5
Royal Nepalese Army and, 69–70, 178, 319–20, 355
Terrorist Exclusion List, 94, 178, 190
USAID, 103, 166, 205
United States Institute for Peace, 160–1
Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 177, 183
Unleashing economic potential
generally, 29–32, 114, 123–4
biodiversity, 124–5
capitalism-socialism debate, moving beyond, 126
cultural changes, necessity of, 127
hydropower, 124
Indo-Gangetic Plains, 124
market access, 125–6
necessary changes, 126–7
private sector changes, necessity of, 127
sustaining peace for, 127–8
tourism, 125
welfare capitalism, developing, 126–7
youthful labor force, 125
UNMIN. *See* United Nations Mission in Nepal (UNMIN)

Vajpayee, Atal Bihari, 167
Village Development Committees (VDC), 20–1, 110–11, 112, 236, 257
Violence
Election Commission, impact on, 261–2
elections to Constituent Assembly, impact on, 261–2, 269–70
ethnic conflict, 13, 14–15
impunity, 176–8, 183, 194–6, 369–71
Maoist insurgency and, 71–2
Nepali Congress Party and, 249–50
UML and, 249–50
YCL and, 185, 216, 217, 219, 250, 269–71, 372–3

Washington Consensus, 85
Water resources, 303–5
Welfare capitalism, 126–7
Whelpton, John, 13
Whitfield, Teresa, 4, 24, 29–30
Wilhelmsen, Jan Erik, 171, 172
Women in Constituent Assembly, 249
World Bank, 84–5, 101, 106, 107, 111, 120, 293

Yadav, Matrika, 322
Yadav, Ram Baran, 224, 225, 339
Yadav, Upendra, 225, 347
Yechury, Sitaram, 167, 298, 299, 320, 326, 327
Yogmaya (reform leader), 133–4
Young Communist Democratic League (YCDL), 271, 342
Young Communist League (YCL)
Carter Center on, 271
elections to Constituent Assembly and, 221
funding of, 211–12
paramilitary functions of, 224
patronage and, 277
penetration of society by, 269–71
PLA and, 213
re-establishment of, 210–11
violence and, 185, 216, 217, 219, 250, 269–71, 372–3
Youthful labor force, 125

Zakaria, Fareed, 368

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment www.cambridge.org