

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	page ix	4 Sequence stratigraphy	200
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii	4.1 Definitions	200
1 Work-flows in applied palaeontology	1	4.2 General and clastic sequence stratigraphy	201
1.1 Project specification and management	1	4.3 Carbonate sequence stratigraphy	201
1.2 Sample acquisition	1	4.4 Mixed sequence stratigraphy	205
1.3 Sample processing	6	4.5 Seismic facies analysis	205
1.4 Sample analysis	7	4.6 Integration of palaeontological data	205
1.5 Analytical data acquisition	7	4.7 Chronostratigraphic diagrams	212
2 Biostratigraphy and allied disciplines, and stratigraphic time-scales	8	5 Petroleum geology	213
2.1 Summary of biostratigraphic significance and usefulness of principal fossil groups	8	5.1 Petroleum source-rocks and systems, reservoir-rocks, and cap-rocks and traps	213
2.2 Biostratigraphy	59	5.2 Applications and case studies in petroleum exploration	224
2.3 Proterozoic	62	5.3 Applications and case studies in reservoir exploitation	278
2.4 Palaeozoic	62	5.4 Applications and case studies in well-site operations	289
2.5 Mesozoic	62	5.5 Unconventional petroleum geology	294
2.6 Cenozoic	62	6 Mineral exploration and exploitation	295
2.7 Biostratigraphic technologies	62	6.1 Application and case study in mineral exploration	295
2.8 Allied disciplines	66	6.2 Applications and case studies in mineral exploitation	295
2.9 Stratigraphic time-scales	68	7 Coal geology and mining	299
3 Palaeobiology	90	7.1 Introduction to coal geology and mining	299
3.1 Summary of palaeobiological significance and usefulness of principal fossil groups	90	7.2 Applications and case studies in coal geology and mining	300
3.2 Palaeobiological, palaeoecological or palaeoenvironmental interpretation	122	8 Engineering geology	308
3.3 Palaeobathymetry	126	8.1 Applications and case studies in site investigation	308
3.4 Palaeobiogeography	143	8.2 Applications and case studies in seismic hazard assessment	311
3.5 Palaeoclimatology	150		
3.6 Palaeo-oceanography	153		
3.7 Quantitative and other techniques in palaeobiology	153		
3.8 Key biological events in Earth history	155		

viii Contents

9 Environmental science	312	10 Other applications and case studies	316
9.1 Applications and case studies in environmental impact assessment	312	10.1 Applications and case studies in archaeology	316
9.2 Applications and case studies in environmental monitoring	312	10.2 Applications and case studies in forensic science	340
9.3 Applications and case studies in bioremediation	314	10.3 Miscellaneous other applications	341
9.4 Applications and case studies in anthropogenically mediated global change	315	<i>References</i>	342
		<i>Index</i>	392