Contents

List of figures x
List of maps xii
List of tables xiii
List of contributors xiv
Preface xv

1 · Production, destruction, and connection, 1750–present: introduction 1
KENNETH POMERANZ AND J. R. MCNEILL

PART I: MATERIAL MATRICES

2 · Energy, population, and environmental change since 1750: entering the Anthropocene 51
J. R. MCNEILL

3 · The economic history of agriculture since 1800 83
GIOVANNI FEDERICO

4 · Global industrialization: a multipolar perspective 106
KAORU SUGIHARA

5 · The history of world technology, 1750–present 136
PAUL JOSEPHSON

6 · A new world of energy 164
VACLAV SMIL
PART II:
POPULATION AND DISEASE

7 · Demography and population  187
 MASSIMO LIVI-BACCI

8 · Population politics since 1750  212
 ALISON BASHFORD

9 · Disease and world history from 1750  237
 MARK HARRISON

10 · The politics of smallpox eradication  258
 EREZ MANELA

PART III:
POLITICS

11 · The evolution of international law  285
 ANTHONY CLARK AREND

12 · On nationalism  306
 AVIEL ROSHWALD

13 · Assessing imperialism  331
 DANIELLE KINSEY

14 · Self-strengthening and other political responses
to the expansion of European economic
and political power  366
 R. BIN WONG

15 · Decolonization and its legacy  395
 PRASENJIT DUARA

16 · Genocide  420
 MARK LEVENE
Contents

17 · Communism and fascism 442
ROBERT STRAYER

PART IV:
WORLD REGIONS

18 · The Middle East in world history since 1750 467
JOHN OBERT VOLL

19 · East Asia in world history, 1750–21st century 493
MARK SEDEN

20 · Latin America in world history 526
JULIE A. CHARLIP

21 · Africa in world history 556
FREDERICK COOPER

22 · The United States in world history since the 1750s 585
IAN TYRELL

23 · The economic history of the Pacific 611
LIONEL FROST

Index 632