

Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i> xi
<i>List of Images</i>	xii
<i>List of Tables</i>	xiv
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xvii
1 Introduction	I
Overview	4
Contexts	9
2 Executions for Treason, 1660–1820	30
Enemies of the State: High Treason	31
Common Treasons: Coining and Petty Treason	45
Conclusion	55
<i>Appendix: Executions for Treason in London, 1660–1760</i>	59
3 Changing Cultures of Execution: Religion and Feeling, 1660–1770	63
God’s Tribunal: The Meaning of the Early Modern Execution Ritual	66
Transformative Forces: Secularization	76
Transformative Forces: Feeling	84
Conclusion	92
4 Changing Cultures of Execution: Reason and Reforms, 1770–1808	94
The Emerging Problem of the Execution Crowd	95
Transformative Forces: Reason	107
A New, Urban Execution Ritual	115
	ix

x		Contents
	The Crisis of the “Bloody Code,” 1782–1808	126
	Conclusion	137
5	The Murder Act: Anatomization, 1752–1832	141
	The Problem of Murder	143
	Executions and Anatomy in London before 1752	151
	Aiding Anatomists: Ending Tyburn Riots against the Surgeons	161
	Aiding Anatomists: Supplying Bodies	167
	Dissection as Punishment	171
	From Grave Robbery to Murder	180
	Conclusion	194
6	The Murder Act: Hanging in Chains, 1660–1834	197
	Before the Murder Act, 1660–1752	198
	The Varied Impacts of the Murder Act, 1752–1799	213
	From Abeyance to Abolition, 1800–1834	228
	Conclusion	237
	Appendix: Hanging in Chains near London, 1700–1799	239
7	The “Bloody Code” Debated, 1808–1821	244
	Stern English Exceptionalism	248
	The Parliamentary Struggle	258
	The Substance of the Debate	270
	Conclusion	278
8	The “Bloody Code” Diminished, 1822–1830	284
	Reformers Resurgent	287
	Preoccupying the Ground, Engaging Public Opinion	292
	Condemning and Feeling: The Sentence of Death Act 1823	300
	Constraining the Gallows, Consolidating the Law	305
	London: From Punishment to Policing	314
	Conclusion	318
9	The Vicissitudes of Public Execution, 1830–1900	321
	The Counties: The Whigs and the Last “Bloody Code,” 1830–1837	322
	The Unswerving Victorian Commitment to Execution for Murder	337
	Minimizing the Victorian Execution Crowd	347
	“Public” Executions after 1868	355
	Conclusion	364
10	Conclusion	367
	<i>Archival and Digital Sources</i>	379
	<i>Index</i>	382