THE NATION IN BRITISH LITERATURE AND CULTURE

The Nation in British Literature and Culture charts the emergence of Britain as a political, social and cultural construct, examining the manner in which its constituent elements were brought together through a process of amalgamation and conquest. The fashioning of the nation through literature and culture is examined, as well as counter-narratives that have sought to call national orthodoxies into question. Specific topics explored include the emergence of a distinctively national literature in the early modern period; the impact of the French Revolution on conceptions of Britishness; portrayals of empire in popular and literary fiction; popular music and national imagining; and the marginalisation and oppression of particular communities within the nation. The volume concludes by asking what implications an extended set of contemporary crises have for the ongoing survival of the United Kingdom, both as a political unit and as a literary and cultural point of identity.

ANDREW MURPHY has published extensively in the fields of Shakespeare Studies and Irish Studies, with a particular focus on issues of national and cultural identity. He has been awarded fellowships in support of his work by the British Academy and the Leverhulme Trust.

CAMBRIDGE THEMES IN BRITISH LITERATURE AND CULTURE

Gill Plain, University of St Andrews

Cambridge Themes in British Literature and Culture puts urgent contemporary questions into historical perspective. The series asks what literature can tell us about how we got to where we are and what can be learnt from how writers of the past grappled with the pressing issues of their time. In an age of cultural amnesia, these volumes examine the backstory, exploring the origins of the ideas, questions and anxieties that shaped and continue to shape the national imaginary. From the writing of crisis to that of consolidation, the series reveals the role played by literature in the mediation and management of cultural change.

Titles in the Series The Nation in British Literature and Culture Edited by ANDREW MURPHY, Trinity College Dublin

THE NATION IN BRITISH LITERATURE AND CULTURE

EDITED BY

ANDREW MURPHY

Trinity College Dublin





Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, v1C 3207, Australia

314–321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi – 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781009378857

DOI: 10.1017/9781009378871

© Cambridge University Press & Assessment 2023

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2023

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data NAMES: Murphy, Andrew (Andrew D.), editor.

TITLE: The nation and British literature / edited by Andrew Murphy.

DESCRIPTION: Cambridge ; New York, NY : Cambridge University Press, 2023.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

IDENTIFIERS: LCCN 2023003481 (print) | LCCN 2023003482 (ebook) | ISBN 9781009378857

(hardback) | ISBN 9781009378864 (paperback) | ISBN 9781009378871 (epub) SUBJECTS: LCSH: British literature–History and criticism. | National characteristics,

British, in literature. | Great Britain–Civilization.

Classification: LCC pn849.G74 n38 2023 (print) | LCC pn849.G74 (ebook) |

DDC 820.9/35841-dc23/eng/20230316

LC record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023003481 LC ebook record available at https://lccn.loc.gov/2023003482

ISBN 978-1-009-37885-7 Hardback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Contents

List of Contributors Acknowledgements		<i>page</i> viii xi
го	RIGINS	
I	What Is Britain? Andrew Murphy	3
2	Wales in Britain <i>Helen Fulton</i>	34
3	Scotland in Britain Gerard Carruthers	51
4	Ireland in Britain <i>Jim Smyth</i>	68
5	England in Britain <i>Krishan Kumar</i>	89
11	WRITING THE NATION	
6	Cultural Borrowings Edward Wilson-Lee	107
7	Tradition and Transformation in Literature <i>Neil Rhodes</i>	I 2 2
8	Milton and National Exceptionalism <i>David Loewenstein</i>	137

vi	Contents	
III	REVOLUTIONS AND EMPIRES	
9	The American Revolution Jerome Tharaud	157
10	The French Revolution David Duff	174
II	'And What Should They Know of England Who Only England Know?' <i>Ania Loomba</i>	191
12	Rather Unpleasant Stories: Popular Fictions of Empire <i>Matthew P. M. Kerr</i>	207
13	Sun-Drowned Streets and Wasted Lives: Imperial Decline and the Colonial Novel <i>Praseeda Gopinath</i>	225
IV	MAKING THE MODERN NATION	
14	'It's Being So Cheerful That Keeps Me Going': The Nation in the Second World War <i>Gill Plain</i>	243
15	The New British J. Dillon Brown	260
16	Censorship Celia Marshik	276
17	'Wake Up the Nation': Modern Pop and the Quest for a New England <i>Ben Winsworth</i>	292
18	Queer Nation Brian Lewis	308
VI	FUTURES	
19	The Future of the Union: A Political Science Perspective <i>Etain Tannam</i>	327

	Contents	vii
20	What Is British Literature Now? Kristian Shaw	340
21	Borderline Britain Andrew Murphy	354
Ind	ex	366

© in this web service Cambridge University Press & Assessment

Contributors

- J. DILLON BROWN is an associate professor in the Department of English at Washington University in St Louis. He is the author of *Migrant Modernism: Postwar London and the West Indian Novel* (2013) and coeditor, with Leah Rosenberg, of *Beyond Windrush: Rethinking Postwar Anglophone Caribbean Literature* (2015).
- GERARD CARRUTHERS FRSE is Francis Hutcheson Professor of Scottish Literature at the University of Glasgow. General editor of the ongoing edition of the *Works of Robert Burns*, his books include *Scottish Literature* (2009) and *Robert Burns* (2006). He is co-editor of *Literature and Union: Scottish Texts, British Contexts* (2018).
- DAVID DUFF is Professor of Romanticism at Queen Mary University of London. His publications include *The Oxford Handbook of British Romanticism* (ed., 2018), *Scotland, Ireland, and the Romantic Aesthetic* (co-ed., 2007), *Romanticism and the Uses of Genre* (2009) and *Romance and Revolution: Shelley and the Politics of a Genre* (1994).
- HELEN FULTON is Chair of Medieval Literature at the University of Bristol and Vice-President of the Learned Society of Wales. Recent publications include the co-edited volume *Cambridge History of Welsh Literature* (2019) and the edited volume *Chaucer and Italian Culture* (2021).
- PRASEEDA GOPINATH is Associate Professor of English at Binghamton University, State University of New York, and author of *Scarecrows of Chivalry: English Masculinities after Empire* (2013). She is currently writing a monograph on Indian vernacular masculinities and form while co-editing *The Routledge Companion for Postcolonial and Decolonial Literary Studies*.
- MATTHEW P. M. KERR is Lecturer in British Literature, 1837–1939 at the University of Southampton. His first monograph is *The Victorian Novel*

List of Contributors

and the Problems of Marine Language: All at Sea (2022). He is currently working on an edition of Captain Marryat's *Mr Midshipman Easy*.

- KRISHAN KUMAR is University Professor and William R. Kenan, Jr Professor of Sociology at the University of Virginia. His most recent books are *Empires: A Historical and Political Sociology* (2021) and *Visions* of *Empire: How Five Imperial Regimes Shaped the World* (2017).
- BRIAN LEWIS is a professor of history at McGill University, Montreal, Canada. His monographs include *Wolfenden's Witnesses: Homosexuality in Postwar Britain* (2016), 'So Clean': Lord Leverhulme, Soap and Civilization (2008) and The Middlemost and the Milltowns: Bourgeois Culture and Politics in Early Industrial England (2001).
- DAVID LOEWENSTEIN is Edwin Erle Sparks Professor of English and the Humanities at Pennsylvania State University, University Park. His publications include *Treacherous Faith: The Specter of Heresy in Early Modern English Literature and Culture* (2013) and *Representing Revolution in Milton and His Contemporaries: Religion, Politics, and Polemics in Radical Puritanism* (2001).
- ANIA LOOMBA is Catherine Bryson Chair in English at the University of Pennsylvania. She is the author of *Revolutionary Desires: Women, Communism, and Feminism in India* (2018), *Colonialism/Postcolonialism* (3rd edition, 2015) and *Shakespeare, Race, and Colonialism* (2002).
- CELIA MARSHIK is Professor of English at Stony Brook University. She is the author of *British Modernism and Censorship* and *At the Mercy of Their Clothes: Modernism, the Middlebrow, and British Garment Culture* and co-author of *Modernism, Sex and Gender*. She edited the *Cambridge Companion to Modernist Culture*.
- ANDREW MURPHY MRIA is a fellow of Trinity College Dublin, where he is 1867 Professor of English. His authored books include *Shakespeare in Print: A History and Chronology of Shakespeare Publishing* (2nd edition, 2021), *Ireland, Reading and Cultural Nationalism* (2018) and *Shakespeare for the People: Working-Class Readers* 1800–1900 (2008).
- GILL PLAIN is Professor of English at the University of St Andrews. Her authored books include *Prosthetic Agency: Literature, Culture and Masculinity in the Aftermath of World War II* (2023), *Literature of the* 1940s: War, Postwar and 'Peace' (2013) and John Mills and British Cinema: Masculinity, Identity and Nation (2006).

х

List of Contributors

- NEIL RHODES is Professor of English Literature and Cultural History at the University of St Andrews. He is co-general editor of the *MHRA Tudor and Stuart Translations* and author of *Common: The Development* of Literary Culture in Sixteenth-Century England (2018) and Shakespeare and the Origins of English (2004).
- KRISTIAN SHAW is Associate Professor in English Literature at the University of Lincoln. His authored books include *Brexlit: British Literature and the European Project* (2021) and *Cosmopolitanism in Twenty-First Century Fiction* (2017). He is the co-editor of *Hari Kunzru: Twenty-First Century Perspectives* (2023) and *Kazuo Ishiguro: Twenty-First Century Perspectives* (2023).
- JIM SMYTH is Emeritus Professor of History at the University of Notre Dame. His books include *Cold War Culture: Intellectuals, the Media and the Practice of History* (2016) and *The Making of the United Kingdom, 1660–1800: State, Religion and Identity in Britain and Ireland* (2001).
- ETAIN TANNAM is Associate Professor of International Peace Studies at the School of Religion, Theology and Peace Studies of Trinity College Dublin. She is completing a book entitled *British–Irish Relations in the 21st Century* and was co-author of the University College London Constitution Unit's *Report on Referendums on the Island of Ireland*.
- JEROME THARAUD is Associate Professor of English at Brandeis University, where he specializes in American literature and culture. He is the author of *Apocalyptic Geographies: Religion, Media, and the American Landscape* (2020). He is currently working on a book about resource scarcity and cultural adaptation in the modern American West.
- EDWARD WILSON-LEE is the 1596 Fellow in English at Sidney Sussex College, Cambridge. His published books include *Hernando Colón's New World of Books* (with José María Pérez Fernández, 2021), *The Catalogue of Shipwrecked Books* (2018) and *Translation and the Book Trade in Early Modern Europe* (ed., with José María Pérez Fernandez, 2015).
- BEN WINSWORTH is Senior Lecturer in English Literature and Popular Culture at the University of Orléans, France. He has published various articles and book chapters on The Beatles, The Who, The Jam and other topics.

Acknowledgements

This volume found its shape and sense of direction as a result of a set of conversations with series editor Gill Plain. I'm very grateful to Gill for her guidance and positive input throughout the whole process and for her excellent feedback to the contributors (including the editor). My thanks also go to Cambridge University Press's anonymous readers, who provided invaluable comments on the volume proposal. And thank you to John Marr for his speedy and thorough copyediting of the volume.

My thanks go to all of the contributors, who sent on materials in a timely fashion and who responded to suggestions, comments and queries efficiently and graciously. I'm particularly indebted to the contributors for doing all of this in the context of COVID-19 and other disruptions.

Finally, my thanks, as ever, go to Sonya Gildea for many years of support and encouragement and for sharing numerous lengthy conversations about the volume's contents during its passage from bright idea to finished book.