

Index

Manuscripts and documents are indexed under 'MS'

- abbreviatores*, 87, 106, 116, 118–120, 122,
 126, 133–135, 144, 153, 164, 194
Ad perpetuam rei memoriam, 89, 141
 Albani, B., 25, 177, 179–180
 Alexander III, 73, 91
 Alexander IV, 125
 Alexander VI, 148
 Alvarus Pelagius, 85
 Anastasius Bibliothecarius, 68
 Anderson, P., 5
 Anglo-Saxon England, 30, 53, 60
 Anton, H. H., 50
 appropriation of parish churches, 102
 archive, 45–46
arengae, 7, 10, 20, 35–37, 39, 61, 63–64,
 74–75, 82, 115
Audientia litterarum contradictarum, 88, 103,
 114, 124, 126–128, 135, 172, 209
Audientia publica, 117
auditor litterarum contradictarum, 117, 135
auditores, Penitentiary, 150
 Austrian Academy of Sciences, 15
 Avignon, 3, 12, 68, 82, 111, 113, 138, 153,
 169
- Baethgen, E., 138
 Baier, H., 104
 Baldini, U., 138, 159
 baptism, 6, 175
 Calvinist, 13
 Barbiche, B., 17, 100, 207, 209
 Barraclough, G., 104–105, 107, 117, 133,
 190
 Bartlett, R., 107
 Battelli, I., 70, 231
Bene valete, 49, 70–71, 76
 Benedict III, 52
 Benedict IX, 53
 Benedict XII, 78, 112, 128, 140
 Benedict XIV, 162, 184
- benefices, 8, 11, 103–104, 106, 108
 beneficiary, 53, 61–62, 64, 124
 Beretta, F., 25, 174
 Berger, D., 191
 Bertram, M., 3, 21
bibliothecarius, 67–68
 bishops, questions from, 189
 Black Death, 12
 Blouin, F. X., 25
 Boaga, E., 116
 Bobbio, 55
 Böhmer, J. F., 18
 Bombi, B., 4, 25, 30, 131
 Bookmann, H., 34
 Boyle, L., 9, 19, 25, 28, 32, 143–144
 Brentano, R., 21, 125
 Bresslau, H., 9, 19, 23, 28, 42, 48–49, 52,
 67–69, 78, 89, 107
breve. See briefs
breve supplicatione introclusa, 142, 148
brevia communia, 169
 briefs, 12, 23, 140, 142, 148, 163, 171, 181
 British Library, 231
 Brooke, C. N. L., 33
 Brown, E. A. R., 33
bullatores, 117
 bureaucracy, 3, 8, 12, 65, 86, 133, 151,
 159, 195
 Byzantium, 60
- Caiazza, P., 179
 Calixtus II, 151
Camera, 79–80, 91, 123
cancelleresca italica, 141
 canon law, 6, 39
 collections, 4
 Carolingians, 59
 Carpenter, D., 107, 204
 Celestine III, 83, 199
 Celestine V, 77

Index

261

- celibacy, 6
- census, 91
- Chadwick, O., 15
- Chalcedon, Council of, 44
- Chancery, 2, 12, 17, 45, 64–65, 68, 79, 86, 115, 117–118, 120, 129, 139–140, 147–148, 150, 152, 161–162, 164, 166–169
- charisma, office, 6–7
- Charlemagne, 4, 46, 48, 59, 81
- charters, Anglo-Saxon, 31
- Cheney, C. R., 45
- Cifres, A., 174
- Clanchy, M., 81, 132
- Clarke, P. D., 102
- clausulae*, 109, 206
- Clement II, 68–69
- Clement V, 113
- Clement VI, 100, 113
- Cluniac monasteries, 92, 94, 102, 200, 206–207
- Cluny, 58
- Codex Carolinus*, 46, 49, 75, 81, 133
- Collectio Avellana*, 23, 45–46
- comminatio*, 20
- complexity, 77, 83, 138
- Congregation of the Council, 13, 25, 146, 159, 177–181, 193, 195
- Congregation of the Inquisition, 13, 25, 174–176
- constitutiones synodales*, 42
- corrector*, 88, 116, 124, 126–127, 129, 135
 - Penitentiary, 150
- criminous clerics, 97
- crusades, 2
- Cubitt, C., 42
- cursus*, 11, 87
- D'Acunto, N., 32, 90
- Dahlhaus, J., 70–71
- Dale, J., 101
- Damasus I, 10, 45–46
- Dannenberg, L.-A., 32
- data communis*, 116
- Dataria*, 160, 165–166, 192
- de Bouïard, A., 19
- de Jong, M., 33
- De Lasala, F., 9, 20–21, 31, 42, 49, 54, 67–69, 78, 89, 116
- De Luca, J. B., 163, 170, 182, 184
- Dean, T., 107
- Deanesly, M., 29
- Decentius of Gubbio, 41
- decretals, 88
- Dehio, L., 138
- Diener, H., 12
- Dionysiana*, 39, 46–47
- diplomacy, 77
- dispensations, 97, 100, 148, 161–164, 167
- dispositio*, 20, 29, 149
- distributores*, 126, 129, 134
- Ditchfield, S., 174
- ditio*, 59
- Donation of Constantine, 33, 141
- Dondorp, H., 109
- Dorna, M., 14
- Doublier, E., 101
- Dubois, J., 59
- Duggan, A., 189
- École des Chartes, 15, 27
- École Française de Rome, 15–16, 131
- Egger, C., 140
- emperor, Byzantine, 45
- emperor, Roman, 4, 6, 10, 36, 43, 65, 75, 131, 188
- Engel, F., 49
- Engl, H., 69
- English royal government, 107–108, 111–112, 125, 130, 132, 135, 190
- Epistolae ad principes*, 157
- Esch, A., 137
- Ewald, P., 17, 50
- Ewig, E., 55
- ex certa scientia*, 109
- excommunication, 38, 77, 90, 97, 100, 103
- executors, 105, 110
- exemption, 31–32, 54, 56, 59, 72–73, 76, 89–90, 92
- expeditio per cameram*, 139–140
- Fagnani, P., 175
- Faivre, A., 58
- Falkenstein, L., 32, 72
- Fawtier, R., 81
- fees, 123–124, 144
- Fees, I., 69–70, 72, 232
- Fiat de speciali*, 149–150
- Fiat de speciali et expresso*, 150
- Fiat in forma*, 150
- Fiat ut petitur*, 149
- Fichtenau, H., 6, 10, 26–27, 35, 39
- Ficker, J., 27
- finance, papal, 2–3, 8, 86, 124, 138, 153, 191
- Fink, K. A., 25, 141, 155, 157
- food rents, 111, 138
- forgery, 14, 32, 37
- formularies, 11, 19, 54–55, 61, 64, 102–103, 106, 113–114, 123, 132, 135–136, 162, 209

262 Index

- Forrest, I., 56
 Fossier, A., 102, 128
 Frankfurt, Council of, 1027, 57
 French monarchy, favours to, 131
 Frenz, T., 15, 22, 25, 43, 52, 63, 70–71, 74, 78, 80, 106, 113, 118, 123, 127–128, 133, 137, 139–141, 146–147, 153, 155, 160, 165
Frisingensis Prima, 46
 Fuhrmann, H., 42
- Gajano, S. B., 66
 Galland, B., 15
 Gasnault, P., 78–79
 Gatterer, J. C., 15, 26, 37
Geschäftsgang, 19, 24, 36, 93, 124, 143, 155, 160, 165, 179
 Ginzburg, C., 174
 Gioanni, S., 1
 Girgensohn, D., 17
 Giry, A., 19
 Giusti, M., 79–80
 Goeller, E., 79–80, 128
 Gorochoy, N., 113
 Göttingen, 10
 Gregorian Reform, so called, 11, 22, 38, 68–69, 73, 89
 Gregory I, 5, 23, 50–51, 195
 Gregory X, 82
 Gregory XI, 79
 Guala Bichieri, 121
 Guillemain, B., 138
 Guyotjeannin, O., 19, 107
- Hack, A. T., 47
 Hadrian I, 42, 48–49, 52
 Hageneder, O., 3, 5, 10, 16, 24, 52, 84, 109, 111, 115, 118, 132, 144, 152, 193
 Hageneder's question. *See* Hageneder, O.
 Halkin, L. E., 158
 Haren, M., 1, 3, 19, 110, 121, 143, 146, 212, 221
 Hartmann, F., 33, 46–47
 Hauck, A., 57
 Hayez, A.-M., 113
 Hehl, D., 57
 hemp. *See* string
 Henry II of England, 7
 Herbers, K., 7, 16, 18, 24, 41–42, 44, 49, 55, 60, 64, 69–70, 186
 Herde, P., 21, 24, 81, 89, 103, 106–107, 112–113, 117, 125, 172, 187, 191
 heresy, 6
 hierarchy, 43, 86
- Hill, F., 38, 100
 Himerius, 42
 Hirschmann, S., 74
 Hitzbleck, K., 105, 191
Hofkapelle, 67
 Holtzmann, W., 16
honoratiores, 8, 126, 191
 Honorius III, 16
 Hormisdas, 46
 Hotz, B., 74, 98
 humanists, 141
 hybrid letters, 98
- Iberia Pontificia*, 16–17
 ideal-types, 85–86
 illegitimacy, 103
in forma pauperum, 112
 indiction, 45, 48
 indulgences, 34, 101, 211
 inflation, 85, 151
 Ingesman, P., 171
 Innocent I, 43, 146
 Innocent III, 15–16, 18, 24, 29, 81, 86, 126–127, 131
 Innocent IV, 90, 108
 Innocent VIII, 148
inscriptio, 141
 Institut für Österreichische
 Geschichtsforschung, 10
 interdict, 91, 110, 202
 internal forum, 161
intitulatio, 45, 141
Italia Pontificia, 16
 Italian, papal documents in, 158
iudices de clero, 67
iurisdictio, 59
- Jaffé, P., 17
 Jasper, D., 42–43, 45, 188
 Jenks, S., 146
 Jerome, 46
 John VIII, 23, 52
 John XV, 36
 John XIX, 60
 John XXII, 81, 105–106, 108, 112–113, 117–118, 131, 134, 138, 191, 211
 Johrendt, J., 16, 21, 24–25, 27, 32, 61, 63, 101
 Jones, A. H. M., 6
 judges delegate, 18, 21, 61, 88, 103, 112, 125, 131–132, 136, 143, 148, 189–192, 206
 just price, 103
 justice, cost of, 130
 Justinian, 44

Index

263

- Katterbach, B., 113, 231
 Kehr, P., 16–17
 Kéry, L., 32, 91
 kind, payment in. *See* food rents
 Knie, C., 17
 Knights of St John, 214
 Knowles, D., 31, 59, 90
 Kölzer, T., 55
 Könighaus, W., 17
 Kortüm, H. H., 24, 52, 61, 63
 Koziol, G., 33
 Krafft, O., 71

 Lands of St Peter, 2
 Larson, A., 75
 Lateran Council of 1139, 97
 Lateran Council of 1179, 92
 Lateran Registers, 19
 Latin
 bad, 4, 11, 47, 52–54
 good, 87
 regional variation, 62
 Lawrence, C. H., 102
 Le Bras, G., 131
 Lea, H. C., 162
 Lemaître, J.-L., 32, 59
 Lemarignier, J.-F., 32
 Leo IX, 22, 68–70
 Leo X, 145, 156, 158
 letters of grace, 11, 23, 74, 76, 80, 84, 88,
 92, 94–95, 100, 103, 105–106, 109,
 115, 121–122, 124, 142, 147, 200,
 203, 231
 letters of justice, 23, 80, 84, 88, 92, 94–95,
 98, 100, 121–124, 130, 132, 135, 142
Liber Diurnus, 22, 49–50, 54–55, 58, 60–61,
 63–64, 72, 75, 114, 133, 190, 194
 Liberius, pope, 10
 ligatures, 94–96, 98, 124, 199, 203
litterae clausae, 89, 93, 139
litterae communes, 78, 80–81, 89, 109, 131
litterae confessionales, 128
litterae curiales. *See litterae de curia*
litterae dandae, 89
litterae de curia, 78, 80–82, 87, 89, 106
litterae de iustitia. *See* letters of justice
litterae ecclesiae, 149
litterae executoriae, 11, 23, 88, 94, 105–106,
 121, 135
litterae legendae, 89
litterae rescribendae, 89
litterae revocatoriae, 89
litterae secretae, 79, 89
litterae simplices, 89
litterae solemnes, 23, 89

litterae speciales, 89
 Lombards, 48
longue durée, 29, 35, 56
 Loomis, L. R., 10
 Lorenzo Valla, 141
 Louis the Pious, 52
 Luhmann, N., 138
 Lunt, W. E., 9, 124

 Maassen, F., 44, 46
 Mabillon, J., 10, 14
magister brevium, 161
 Magna Carta, 132
 Maitland, F. W., 2, 55, 60, 127, 189
 Maleczek, W., 9, 16, 28, 54, 75, 78, 81, 85,
 93, 107, 137–138, 187
 mandates, 94, 100
 marriage, 103
 Martin IV, 208
 Märkl, C., 144
 Matheus, M., 16
 Matthew Paris, 104, 204
 Maurists, 14
 May, G., 29
 Mayer, H. E., 21
 Mayer, T. F., 174
 Meens, R., 56
 mentalities, 7, 28, 34–35
 Meserve, M., 9
 Meyer, A., 75, 84, 104–105, 107
 McKitterick, R., 7
 Minnich, N., 145, 149
 minor orders, 96–97
 Mollat, G., 111
 monasteries, 11, 50–51, 54, 56, 58–61,
 72–73, 89, 91
 monasticism, 6
 monogram, 70–71, 73
 Montaubin, P., 113
 Montierneuf, 99
Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 15
 moralising, 85, 104, 145, 152
 Moreau, D., 43
 Morgan, S., 32, 203
 MS Arras, Bibliothèque Municipale 572
 (744), 196
 MS London (Kew), TNA SC 7/19/16, 83,
 99, 101, 199
 MS London (Kew), TNA SC 7/64/40, 125,
 208, 231
 MS London (Kew), TNA SC 7/9/35, 99,
 101, 114, 199
 MS London, BL Add Ch 12811, 171, 229,
 232
 MS London, BL Add Ch 13331, 145, 214

264 Index

- MS London, BL Add Ch 1542, 90–91, 95, 99, 200
 MS London, BL Add Ch 1548, 92, 94, 206
 MS London, BL Add Ch 1551, 94, 207
 MS London, BL Add Ch 17857, 90, 95, 100, 203, 231
 MS London, BL Add Ch 19553, 125, 192
 MS London, BL Add Ch 6306, 102, 205
 MS London, BL Add MS 24057, 210
 MS London, BL Add MS 6878 (9), 171, 228, 232
 MS London, BL Add MS 8873, 186
 MS London, BL Egerton MS 2210, 165, 177, 182–183
 MS London, BL Harley Ch 111. A. 21, 109, 204
 MS London, BL Harley MS 273, 211
 MS London, BL Lansdowne MS 397, 106, 114–115, 123, 125
 MS London, BL Stowe MS 379, 163
 MS London, BL Harley Ch 111 A 34, 192
 MS Paris, ANF J.435.8, 98–99
 MS Paris, ANF J.435.8bis, 98
 MS Paris, ANF J.683.4, 110, 209
 MS Paris, ANF J.709.296.5, 207
 MS Paris, ANF J.709.297.5, 96–97
 MS Paris, ANF J.709.298.10, 96–97
 MS Paris, BNF Lat. 3837, 3837, 40, 196
 MS Rome, ACDF, S.O., D.B. (De Baptismate) 1 (1618–1698), n. 1, 229
 MS Vatican City, AAV Armadio XXXIV 2, 211, 232
 MS Vatican City, AAV Congr. Concil. Libri Litterarum 12, 146
 MS Vatican City, AAV Congr. Concilio, Congregatio Super Residentia Episcoporum Positiones (aa. 1631–1651), 1, 146
 MS Vatican City, AAV Congr. Concilio, Positiones (Sess.) 16, 216
 MS Vatican City, AAV Dataria Ap., Brev. Lat. 123, 184, 193
 MS Vatican City, AAV Reg. Lat. 823, 192
 MS Vatican City, AAV Reg. Vat. 21i, 108, 202
 MS Vatican City, AAV Reg. Vat. 226, 110, 212
 MS Vatican City, AAV Reg. Vat. 245, 213
 MS Vatican City, BAV Vat. Lat. 5845, 40, 196, 232
 MS Vatican City, BAV Vat. Lat. 630, 196
 Müller, H., 21, 85, 125
 Müller, W., 151, 161, 187
narratio, 20, 29
 Nicaea, Council of, 325, 6
 Nicholas I, 42, 52
 Nicholas III, 118
 nobility, Roman, 68, 73
 Noble, T. F. X., 56, 66
 Nold, P., 178
non obstante. *See non obstantibus*
non obstantibus, 109
 notaries, 87, 122, 126
notarii, 65–67
notarii palatini, 86
notarii regionarii, 66
 notwithstanding clauses. *See non obstantibus*
novel disseisin, 132
 nunciature documents, 157–158
 nuns, 83
 Oexle, O.-G., 58
 Offa, 60–61
 office charisma, 151, 159
 Omont, H., 53
 ordinations, 58, 60, 72
 Österreichisches Institut für Geschichtsforschung, 16
 Pagano, S., 15, 22, 42–43, 74, 78, 106–107, 133, 139
 Panzram, S., 17
 paper, 79, 148
 papyrus, 7, 11, 22–23, 48, 52–53, 69, 73, 75
 Paravicini Bagliani, A., 25, 116, 129, 138
 Parayre, R., 177
 parchment, 7, 23, 48, 79, 148
Parlement, 82
 Partner, P., 140, 153, 158
 Paschal I, 52, 68
 Paschal II, 71
 Pásztor, E., 65, 67–68
 Pásztor, L., 25, 142, 155
 patrimonial government, 159
 Pattenden, M., 153, 192
 Paulus, N., 34
 penance, 6, 56–57, 72, 101
penitentiarii minores, 128
penitentiarius maior, 148, 150, 162
 Penitentiary, Apostolic, 12–13, 102, 127, 137, 148, 152, 161–164
 Pennington, K., 75
per viam correctoris, 118, 127, 137
 Peter of Aigueblanche, 204
 petitioners, 143
 petitions, 88, 94, 142
 Pfaff, V., 32
 Pfeiffer, U., 21, 106, 115

Index

265

- Pferschy-Maleczek, B., 66
 Pfortscheller, F., 32
 Pierre de la Palud, 34
 Pietri, C., 186
 Pitz, E., 66, 105, 187, 190
plenitudo potestatis, 82
 Poggio Bracciolini, 141
 Polanec, I., 139
 Poncet, O., 15, 25
 Ponziani, D., 174
 Poole, R. L., 2, 15, 71, 87
 portable altar, 148
primicerius, 66–67
 privileges, early medieval, 7, 11, 22–23, 31, 48, 50, 60–61, 88–89
 privileges, simple, 73–74
 proctors, 84, 103, 122, 143, 150
prohibitio, 74
prooemia, 4, 35, 37–40, 47–48, 75
 Prosperi, A., 174
 protection, 31, 59, 73, 89, 91
 protocol, 1
 provisions, 104
 Ps.-Isidore, 7, 39–42, 57, 75, 194

Quesnelliana, 39–40, 46

 Rabikauskas, P., 9, 20, 31, 43, 52, 70, 89, 118, 125–126
 Raimondi, M., 45
 Rathack, M., 55
 rationalisation, 12, 75, 77, 106, 111, 138
 rationalities, 36–37
 Ravenna, Council of, 955, 57
referendarii, 88, 116, 143–144, 147
 reform, 104
regens, of Apostolic Penitentiary, 150
Regesta Imperii, 18
 Regino of Prüm, 56
 registers of writs, 132
Registra Avenionensia, 139, 143
Registra Lateranensia, 139, 143
Registra matrimonialium, 164, 166
registra secreta, 78–79
Registra supplicationum, 112–113, 142, 144
 registration, 10–13, 18, 23–24, 66, 78, 80, 106–108, 112, 130, 137, 186
 Rennie, K., 32, 54–55
Repertorium Germanicum, 18, 137, 192
rescribendarii, 134, 144, 147
 Respecta, 50
 responsive government, 4–5, 38, 43, 60–61, 83–84, 151, 181, 187–188
 Reutter, U., 9
Revisore di matrimoniali, 165

 Reynolds, R. E., 58
 Ring of the Fisherman, 142, 157, 168, 170
 Roberg, F., 70, 72, 232
 Rollo-Koster, J., 111
 Romita, F., 177
 Ronzani, R., 23, 45
 Rosenwein, B., 55
 Rota, symbol, 70–71, 73, 76
 Rota, late medieval tribunal, 116
 Rustow, M., 31, 52, 54, 131

 Saint-Germain-des-Près, 58
 sale of offices, 151–155, 169
 Salonen, K., 4, 102, 116, 149–150, 172
 Samaran, C., 111
 Sancho of Castile, 98
sanctio, 20, 74
 Santifaller, L., 24, 63
 Saraco, A., 162, 164
 satire, 84
 Savill, B., 30–31, 50, 53, 56, 60, 69
 Sayers, J., 17, 21, 30, 108, 114, 125, 203–207
 Schieffer, R., 24
 Schimmelpfennig, B., 34
 Schism, 12, 22, 137
 Schmidt, T., 124
 Schmitz-Kallenberg, L., 9, 15, 19–20, 22, 42, 49, 144, 148
 Schmutge, L., 102, 128, 149, 151
schola notariorum, 66
 Scholz, S., 53
 Schreiber, G., 32, 73
 Schutte, A. J., 177, 180
 Schwarz, B., 17, 75, 79, 85, 87–88, 104–105, 108, 119–120, 122, 127–128, 133–134, 152
 scribal colleges, religious solidarity of, 152
scriniarii, 65, 67, 86
scrinium, 45, 66
 script
 cancellaresca italica, 141
 humanistic, 12, 141, 171
 late Roman cursive, 11
 legibility of, from the mid-eleventh century, 72
 Roman Curiale, 11, 31, 54, 64, 69, 72–73, 76, 231
scriptores, 86, 119, 129, 133–134, 136, 144, 148, 153, 164, 194
 Penitentiary, 150, 163
scriptores brevium, 155, 160, 165, 167, 169
 seal, 149
Secretaria apostolica, 165–167
Secretaria brevium, 160, 166
 secretaries, 78, 82, 87, 140, 154

266 Index

- secretarius brevium*, 167–169
secretarius intimus, 156
secretarius status, 156
secundicerius, 66–67
Segreteria di Stato, 82, 156, 158
 Shotwell, J. T., 10
Si quis suadente, 97
Signatura, 144, 165–166, 172
 silk thread, 23, 74, 83, 88, 98, 103, 115, 117, 135, 199
 simony, 152
 Siricius, 42–43, 189
 Sixtus IV, 148
 Smith, J., 56
 Smith, T., 94, 104
sola signatura, 128, 148
 Stephen II, 47
 string, 23, 89, 93–94, 98, 105, 117, 135
 Stubbs, William, 155
sub anulo piscatoris. *See* Ring of the Fisherman
 Summerlin, D., 92
supplicatione inclusa. *See* *breve supplicatione introclusa*
 synods, 42, 57
 Lateran, of 1027, 60
 systems, 6, 8, 13, 30
 Szaivert, W., 32

 Tangl, M., 84, 92, 118, 121, 123, 133, 163
 Taraborrelli, U., 161, 164
 Tardif, A., 131
 Tassin, R. P., 15
 Templars, 83, 101, 199
 Testa, R. L., 23
 Théry, J., 101
 tittles, 95, 98, 124, 199, 203
 Tognetti, S., 154
 Tome of Leo, 44
 Toustain, C. F., 15
 Trent, 12–13, 22, 162, 164, 171, 173, 188
 Troiani, D., 179
 Trusen, W., 125
Turonenses Grossi, purchasing power of, 124

 Ullmann, W., 103
 Unger, V., 49, 64, 186
 Urban VI, 139
 Urban VIII, 162–163
 usury, 103
 Uzès, 82

 van Papenbroeck, D., 14
 Vatican Archives, 18, 26
 opening of, 15
 venal offices, 153–154
 vice-chancellor, 87, 116–117, 120, 131, 144, 146
 Victricius of Rouen, 40, 146
 Violante, C., 59
 von Heckel, R., 86, 111, 121
 von Otenthal, E., 134
 von Sickel, T., 27

wakfs, 60
 Weber, M., 85–86, 133, 159, 195
 Weckworth, A., 65
 Weiß, S., 113, 139
 Werner, J., 24, 61–62, 69–71
 Westminster, 107, 132
 Wetzstein, T., 85
 Wickham, C., 67–68, 154, 191
 Wiedemann, B., 91
 Wirbelauer, E., 34
Wirkmächtigkeit, 62
 Wolfinger, L., 101
 Wolter, H., 57
 writs, 62, 130, 132, 135, 190

 year, start date of, 142

 Zacharias, 47
 Zanke, S., 112
 Zimmermann, H., 18, 63
 Zutshi, P., 4, 17, 24, 26, 30, 34, 75, 78, 80, 104–105, 108, 112, 114, 116–118, 120, 122–123, 125, 127–129, 134–135, 143–144