

## Contents

---

<i>List of Figures</i>	page xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xii
<i>A Note on Translation and Rendering of Names</i>	xiv
<i>A Note on What Is Missing</i>	xv
Introduction: Before a Vast Ocean	1
<b>Part I Mirrored Diasporas</b>	21
1 Shanghai's Filipinos and Manila's Chinese	29
2 Trumpets and Ledgers	44
<b>Part II The Philippine Model</b>	69
3 Achieving Modernity by Studying the Philippines	77
4 Achieving Modernity by Studying <i>in</i> the Philippines	92
<b>Part III Nationalisms of the Founders</b>	119
5 Capital Heroes and a Hokkien Nation	125
6 Seeking Salvation and a Chinese Nation	148
<b>Part IV The Pivot</b>	165
7 Coalescence: 1921, a Year of Promise	171
8 Possibilities: Meeting at Springfield's Fields	187
9 Disintegration: The Triangle Offense	199
Conclusions: The Ghosts of the Present	214
	ix

x	Contents	
	<i>Appendix: Glossary of Names</i>	218
	<i>Bibliography</i>	226
	<i>Index</i>	271