

Contents

|                                                                                                                                         |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| <i>List of Figures</i>                                                                                                                  | <i>page</i> viii |
| <i>Acknowledgements</i>                                                                                                                 | ix               |
| <i>List of Abbreviations</i>                                                                                                            | xiv              |
| Introduction: Black Consciousness, Echoes of Haiti’s<br>Revolution and the Azanian Black Nationalist Tradition                          | 1                |
| 1 African Decolonisation, Armed Struggle and Black<br>Power, 1958–1973                                                                  | 37               |
| 2 ‘Our Struggle Calls for the Involvement of the Entire Black<br>Community’: Building Black Consciousness, December<br>1968–August 1973 | 69               |
| 3 Forging a Guerrilla Army, 1973–1976                                                                                                   | 108              |
| 4 Azanian Black Nationalist Guerrillas, 1976–1993                                                                                       | 140              |
| 5 ‘Sharpening the Spear’: Black Consciousness in MK,<br>1972–1981                                                                       | 175              |
| 6 Contributions, Absorptions and Repressions of Black<br>Consciousness in MK, 1978–1994                                                 | 207              |
| Conclusion: Assessing Black Consciousness’s Armed Struggle<br>and the Azanian Black Nationalist Tradition                               | 234              |
| <i>Bibliography</i>                                                                                                                     | 250              |
| <i>Index</i>                                                                                                                            | 272              |