# Arming Black Consciousness

As the ruling party in South Africa since 1994, the African National Congress has become synonymous with and indivisible from the fight against apartheid rule. This has left little space for competing accounts, visions and political projects to find their appropriate place in the historical narrative. In this innovative book, Toivo Asheeke moves beyond well-trodden histories of South Africa's liberation struggle, to tell a previously neglected story of the Black Consciousness Movement (BCM), a militant revolutionary nationalist wing of the anti-colonial resistance. Using archival sources from four countries and interviews with former veterans of the movement, Asheeke explores the BCM's engagement with guerrilla warfare, community feminism and Black Internationalism. Uncovering the personal and political histories of those who have previously received scant scholarly attention, Asheeke both illuminates the history of Africa's decolonisation struggle and that of the wider Cold War.

TOIVO TUKONGENI PAUL WILSON ASHEEKE is Assistant Professor at Georgia State University. He is a scholar-activist whose research interests intersect the disciplines of historical-sociology, history and Africana studies. He comes from a Black Internationalist background with parents who have fought for the freedom of peoples of African descent on both sides of the Atlantic. He is a committed grassroots activist, and as a scholaractivist, he has published widely on Black Consciousness and Black Power in peer-reviewed journals such as the *Journal of Southern African Studies* and the *Journal of African American History*. His dissertation won the Dissertation of the Year Award 2019 at Binghamton University.

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## Arming Black Consciousness

The Azanian Black Nationalist Tradition and South Africa's Armed Struggle

TOIVO TUKONGENI PAUL WILSON ASHEEKE Georgia State University





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> This book is dedicated first and foremost to the working people who fought and continue to fight for the liberation of the Pan-African world from racial capitalism and all its institutions. It is also dedicated to my family members who were unable to receive a PhD given the racist and sexist nature of the societies in which they lived. Moreover, this work is dedicated to, and has been animated by, my comrades on all sides of the Black Atlantic who have lost their lives in pursuit of freedom. Lastly, I want to dedicate this book to my maternal grandmother Jacqueline E. Wilson who was called to glory on 8 January 2021.

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The writing of any book is a process that is impossible without a community around and behind you. My parents are unquestionably the major inspiration behind this work. My mother, Jacqueline Wilson Asheeke, worked on Capitol Hill for several years fighting the Regan regime's support for apartheid South Africa. She raised me to respect the revolutionary praxis of Nat Turner, Harriet Tubman and Malcolm X. Armed self-defence was embraced in the Asheeke household and is a lesson I have carried with me ever since. My father, Hinyangerwa Pius Asheeke, was a South West African People's Organisation (SWAPO) guerrilla who was eventually assigned by the party to work in the United States to mobilise support for the liberation movement. Through this organising, he met my mother, a union not uncommon across the Black Atlantic. His experiences of racism and class struggle in Namibia and South Africa, like those of my mother's, were constant lessons in the Asheeke household. Critically, growing up in a radical SWAPO household, leaders like Sam Nujoma, Andimba Toivo ya Toivo and Tobias Hainyeko, to name only a few, were constant inspirations.

Next, thanks must be given to the community at Earlham College where I was able to independently stretch and test my intellectual wings and discover the written world of Pan-Africanism. Stephen Butler my mentor, academic advisor and sociology professor deserves special praise as he always saw my potential as a historical-sociologist, contextual thinker and activist. I give thanks to Joann Quiñones for being a one of my favourite African and African American Studies professors and a mentor during my time as a McNair scholar. Other professors and administrators like Tracye Peterson, Phyllis Boanes, Margaret Hampton, Bonita Washington, Jennifer Seely, Chuck Yates, Rajaram Krishnan and Jayantha Jayman provided excellent teaching, mentoring, challenges, love and guidance throughout my college years. Most of all, I must thank my fellow students, friends х

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#### Acknowledgements

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Much of the content and shape of the work written and researched around Black Consciousness, armed struggle, southern Africa and Azanian Black Nationalism was forged during my fieldwork in Azania. Among the faculty at various universities who have been

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Still within Azania, I must thank the Azanian Philosophical Tradition crew of Ndumiso Ndlada, Ziyana Lategan, Anjuli Webster, Ray Dzivaguru, Steve Lebelo, Joel Modiri and Athi Joja. I also greatly benefitted from conversations, friendships and activist work with Andile Mngxitama, Zimpande Kawanu, Kani Lipholo, Kolosa Ntombini, Sola Shokane, Asher Gamedze, Phurah Jack and Lindsay Maasdorp. I also would like to acknowledge how deeply inspired I was by the activity and activism of the Fees Must Fall movement as it took shape at the University of Cape Town during my stay there for my research. Additionally, the veterans from the various Black Consciousness formations were essential teachers, listeners and interviewees, without their activism and willingness to engage with me this work would not have been possible.

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In closing, to echo a Trinidadian revolutionary ancestor, this book makes no pretence to have been written in tranquillity or through a

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#### Acknowledgements

neutral, dispassionate objective lens. As a student, teacher and practitioner of the Black Radical Tradition, such a state of mind is impossible to realise and far from desired. It was conceptualised, discussed, written and rewritten as Black people in Africa and the African diaspora fight for their lives and land, Palestinians and Kurds struggle for land and independence, Thermidorian white supremacy rises in power, LGBTQIAP+ revolutionary activism becomes more visible, environmental activism takes centre stage and as the bullets and missiles of war rage in all parts of the heteropatriarchal racial capitalist world-economy. Such is the context of my time, and this book is a product of it, with much of the fire, urgency, anger, confusion, hope and determination. I make no apologies for it. This work attempts to sketch a history of the Azanian revolution and if written under other circumstances most assuredly, it would have been a different but not altogether better book. Lastly, contrary to what is fashionable in books such as these, there will be no talk of all mistakes, errors and failings are solely on the author. To paraphrase a Guyanese revolutionary of another time and place, that is bourgeois subjectivism, and it must be rejected in its totality. Responsibility of collective projects such as this must always be communal, particularly regarding how we fix the shortcomings in the material world this text seeks to document.

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## Abbreviations

AAPSOAfro-Asian Peoples' Solidarity OrganisationALCAfrican Liberation CommitteeANCAfrican National Congress of South AfricaANCYLAfrican National Congress of South Africa Youth LeagueAPLAAzanian People's Liberation ArmyAPLFAzanian People's Liberation FrontASSECAAssociation for the Educational and Cultural Advancement of the African Peoples of South AfricaAZANLAAzanian National Liberation ArmyAZANUAzanian National Liberation ArmyAZANUAzanian People's OrganisationBAWUBlack Allied Workers UnionBCBlack ConsciousnessBCMBlack ConsciousnessBCMBlack Consciousness MovementBCMABlack Consciousness Movement of AzaniaBCPsBlack Consciousness Movement of AzaniaBCPsBlack Consciousness Movement of AzaniaBCPsBlack Consciousness MovementBLFBlack Kirst, Land FirstBLMBlack Lives MatterBOSSBureau of State SecurityBPCBlack People's ConventionBPPBlack Workers ProjectCIACentral Intelligence AgencyCoTCommittee of TenDFLPDemocratic Front for the Liberation of PalestineDIPDivision of Internal PropagandaEFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de AngolaFBIFederal Bureau of Investigation	AAPC	All-African People's Conference
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BAWUBlack Allied Workers UnionBCBlack ConsciousnessBCMBlack Consciousness MovementBCMABlack Consciousness Movement of AzaniaBCMABlack Consciousness Movement of AzaniaBCPsBlack Community ProgrammesBLFBlack First, Land FirstBLMBlack Lives MatterBOSSBureau of State SecurityBPCBlack People's ConventionBPPBlack Workers ProjectCIACentral Intelligence AgencyCoTCommittee of TenDFLPDemocratic Front for the Liberation of PalestineDIPDivision of Internal PropagandaEFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	AZANYU	Azanian Youth Unity
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BPCBlack People's ConventionBPPBlack Panther PartyBWPBlack Workers ProjectCIACentral Intelligence AgencyCoTCommittee of TenDFLPDemocratic Front for the Liberation of PalestineDIPDivision of Internal PropagandaEFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	BLM	Black Lives Matter
BPPBlack Panther PartyBWPBlack Workers ProjectCIACentral Intelligence AgencyCoTCommittee of TenDFLPDemocratic Front for the Liberation of PalestineDIPDivision of Internal PropagandaEFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	BOSS	Bureau of State Security
BWPBlack Workers ProjectCIACentral Intelligence AgencyCoTCommittee of TenDFLPDemocratic Front for the Liberation of PalestineDIPDivision of Internal PropagandaEFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	BPC	Black People's Convention
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EFFEconomic Freedom FightersEPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	DFLP	Democratic Front for the Liberation of Palestine
EPLFEritrean People's Liberation FrontFAPLAForças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	DIP	Division of Internal Propaganda
FAPLA Forças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola	EFF	Economic Freedom Fighters
	EPLF	Eritrean People's Liberation Front
FBI Federal Bureau of Investigation	FAPLA	Forças Armadas Populares de Libertação de Angola
	FBI	Federal Bureau of Investigation

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#### List of Abbreviations

Front de Libération Nationale **FLN** Frente Nacional de Libertação de Angola **FNLA FRELIMO** Frente de Libertação de Moçambique Isandlwana Revolutionary Effort IRE IUEF International University Exchange Fund MK Umkhonto We Sizwe Mouvement National Congolais MNC MPLA Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola NAACP National Association for the Advancement of Coloured People NAT Department of National Intelligence and Security NP National Party Organisation of African Unity OAU OPO Ovamboland People's Organisation PAC Pan Africanist Congress of Azania PAIGC Partido Africano da Independência da Guiné e Cabo Verde PFLP Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine People's Liberation Army of Namibia PLAN Palestinian Liberation Organisation PLO RAM Revolutionary Action Movement SACP South African Communist Party SADF South African Defence Force SAP South African Police SASM South African Students' Movement SASO South African Students' Organisation South African Youth Revolutionary Council SAYRCO Southern Christian Leadership Conference SCLC **SNCC** Student Non-Violent Coordinating Committee SSRC Soweto Students' Representative Council **SWANU** South West Africa National Union South West African People's Organisation SWAPO Tanganyika African Association TAA Tanganyika African National Union TANU **UANM** United African Nationalist Movement UM Unity Movement UMSA Unity Movement of South Africa UN United Nations

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List of Abbreviations

USARF	University Students African Revolutionary Front
USSR	
	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
WUS	World University Service
YWCA	Young Women's Christian Association
ZANC	Zambian African National Congress
ZANLA	Zimbabwe African National Liberation Army
ZANU	Zimbabwe African National Union
ZAPU	Zimbabwe African People's Union
ZIPRA	Zimbabwe People's Revolutionary Army