

Index

- Aizawl Theological College (ATC), 24–25
 All India Radio (AIR), 37, 119
 All Party Hill Leaders Conference (APHLC), 84–85
 Ambedkar, B. R., 32, 102
 Anderson, B., 19, 93
 Imagined Communities, 98, 166
 Anti-Famine Campaign Organization (AFCO), 86
 Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act (AFSPA) (1958), 103, 113, 116, 130, 139*n*4
 Assam, 8, 10–11, 15, 20–21, 35, 38, 40–42, 44, 46, 48, 54, 57, 62, 67–68, 72–73, 75, 79*n*13, 81, 84–87, 89, 117, 125, 148, 154
 Assam accord 1985, 141, 154
 Assam Lushai Hills District (Acquisition of Chief's Rights) Act (1954), 71
 Assam Maintenance of Public Order (AMPO) (1968), 120
 Assam Pradesh Congress Committee (APCC), 84–85, 87
 Assam Rifles (AR), 45, 70, 118, 151
 Iammual, 141, 159, 164*n*2
 autonomy, 12, 24, 27, 31, 34–35, 38, 40–41, 43, 50–51, 60–61, 66–73, 162–163, 167
 Bangladesh (erstwhile East Pakistan), 14, 77, 98, 100, 103, 105, 110*n*3, 119, 153, 156, 163
 Bawichhuaka, H. K., 68–69, 87
 Barua, Hem, 44
 Bezbaruah Committee, 46
 Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP), 1, 44–45, 165
 Billig, M.
 Banal Nationalism, 10
 Bordoloi Committee (Advisory Subcommittee [ASC]), 41–42, 65, 67
 Bru refugees, 1–2, 15, 162
 Central Young Mizo Association (CYMA), 1, 92, 159, 163
 Chaliha, B. P., 125
 Chaliha, Kuladhar, 42
 Chakma Autonomous District Council (CADC), 106, 152–153
 Chaudhuri, Rohini Kumar, 42
 Chawnga, R. B., 11
 Chenoy, Anuradha, 129
 chiefs, 7, 11, 16–17, 19, 41, 48–50, 52–55, 57–67, 70–71, 74, 76, 104, 167–168 to hate, 56

- Chin Lushai Expedition (1890–1891), 44
 Chin National Front (CNF), 106
 Chittagong Hill Tracts (CHTs), 67, 103–104, 119, 128, 143, 163
 Christianity, 29*n*4, *n*5, 94, 107–108
 Mizos conversion into, 4–5, 20
 Chuauungo, Pu Lalnunmawia, 1
 church, 5, 15, 17, 20, 65, 91, 93, 98, 107, 111*n*20, 122–123, 129–131, 150–154, 159, 163
 circle interpreter (CI), 52
 Committee on Emotional Integration, 37
 Constituent Assembly (CA), 31, 40, 42–43, 69
 Constitution of India
 Article 371(G), 141
 counter-insurgency, 7, 14, 22, 28, 96, 107, 109, 112–115, 118, 127, 133–134, 137, 151
 aerial attack on, 118–119
 Home Guard establishment for, 139*n*19
 India's northeast as laboratory of, 116
 kawktu use for, 124
 Operation Sadbhavana, 117
 village groupings, 119–123
 Counter-Insurgency Jungle Warfare (CIJW), 115
 cultural mainstream, 33

dahthat, 125, 139*n*13
 Das, V., 132–133
 Defence of India (DoI) Rules (1962), 112, 120, 139*n*1
 democracy, 65, 142
 electoral, 116
 and politics, link between, 50
 securitized, 116
 vernacularization of, 49

 elite, 6–7, 12–13, 18–21, 38–42, 49, 60, 62, 66, 82–83, 88–90, 168–169
 Elwin, Verrier, 30–31

 ethnicity, 2, 18–19, 21, 110*n*4, 163
 ethnic separatism in South-East Asia, 36
 Ex-Mizo National Army (Ex-MNA), 25
 Extended Loop Areas (ELAs), 120

 Gandhi, Indira, 143
 Ghurye, G. S., 30–31
gaonburahs, 52
 Goswami, B. B., 12, 18
 government of India, 14, 28, 70, 88, 100, 102–104, 106–107, 109, 127, 138, 141, 143–146, 148–154, 156–157, 159–160, 162–163, 167
 Guha, R., 30, 83, 134
 Guru, G., 32, 34, 83

 hills
 Jaintia, 47*n*1
 Lushai/Lusei, 10–11, 15–17, 20, 29, 41, 44, 47*n*1, 48–52, 54–55, 57, 60, 67–77, 79*n*12, 79*n*16, 88, 106–107, 168
 Mizo, 3, 10–11, 40–41, 48, 71–72, 75, 77–79, 81–82, 84–88, 103–107, 109, 112, 118–120, 124–125, 127–129, 138
 North Cachar, 47*n*1, 79*n*13
hla, 4, 8, 60, 64, 166
 hnam, 3–8, 13, 23, 28, 81, 90–91, 95–96, 109, 110*n*13, 159, 167–169
 kaihlek, 29*n*4, 65
 party, 5, 7–8, 13, 27, 29*n*3, 49–50, 59, 62, 65, 166–167
 rambuai, 7–8, 13, 114–115, 133–134, 166
 thu leh, 166
 Hluna, J. V.
 Zawlkhawpui Senmei Chan Ni, 119
 Hmar National Union (HNU), 78
 Hmar People's Convention (Democratic) (HPC-D), 26
hnamchawm, 54, 73–74
 Human Rights Committee (HRC), 131

- identity, 5–6, 8
 consciousness, 9
 national, 10
- inclusion, 18, 27, 33–34, 41, 43–46, 70, 74, 142, 156
- INC(I), 142–143, 150
- Indian National Congress (INC), 21, 28, 48–49
- Janata Party (JP) government, 143
- jhum* land, 121, 128, 139n5
- kaihlek hla*, 4, 29n4, 65
- kawktu*, 124–125, 127
- Kawnpui Convention (1965), 78–79
- Khasi Hills/states, 35–36, 41, 47n1
- khawkhawm*, 134
- Khuangchera, 44–46, 97
- Kuki National Assembly (KNA), 78
- Lai Autonomous District Council, 79n16, 106–107, 128, 139n3
- Laldenga, 7, 11, 14, 20, 28, 98–102, 106–109, 111n22, 127, 138, 141, 143–148, 150–156, 166
 Mizoram Marches towards Freedom, 23, 82–83, 97–99
 Zalenna Thuchah, 97
- Lalhmingthanga, 14, 101, 109, 148
 Exodus Politics, 23, 83, 97–98, 100
- Lalthanhawla, Pu, 143, 150, 155–156
- lambus*, 52, 79n1
- Lushai Hills District (Change of Name) Bill, 1954, 77
- Lushai Hills District (Village Councils) Act, 1953, 71
- Lushai Student Association (LSA), 74–75
- McCall, A. G.
 Lushai Chrysalis, 16
- Maintenance of Internal Security Act (MISA), 145–146
- Manekshaw, Sam, 119
- Manipur, 1, 3, 10, 14, 16–17, 22, 24–27, 35, 40, 44, 46, 51, 67–70, 73–74, 78, 79n1, n13, 90, 104–105, 107, 118–119, 127, 129, 139n19, 160–161
- Manipur State Constitution Act (1947), 69
- Mara Autonomous District Council, 106
- martyr, 45, 157, 160–161
- mautam*, 41, 81, 86, 110n2
- Medhi, Bishnuram, 85–86
- Meghalaya, 10, 15, 35, 40, 44, 77, 84, 119, 129
- militarization, 46, 113, 116–118, 129–130
- Mizo/Mizos, 1, 12, 34, 73–74, 78, 92, 108, 133–134, 136
 agrarian society, 8
 arte thih, 123, 139n11
 as *bawrhsap*, 52
 challenged colonial policy of exclusion, 49
 commoners, 53
 construed as Lusei-centric, 106
 counter-insurgency experience, 133
 democratic politics, 49
 history of, 14–18, 48
 hnam hla songs popular among, 3–4, 23
 hnam hnatlang, 2–3
 identity formation, 14–18
 left wing, 61–62
 lengkhawm zai, 136, 140n25
 Mizo Accord, 14, 21, 109, 142–143, 155, 157, 159
 nation, 82, 88, 96, 141, 168
 pasaltha, 44–45, 97
 political future, 60–61
 politics, 11–14, 27
 nationalism, 2–3, 8–9, 18–22, 81
 saphun, notion of, 100–101
 sociopolitical transformation of commoners, 49
 territorial integration, 88
 violation of human rights, 129–132

- women experiences, 133
- Mizo Cultural Society (MCS), 11, 20
- Mizo National Army (MNA), 90, 97, 105, 110*n*11, 147, 151
- Mizo National Famine Front (MNFF), 11–12, 20, 86–87
- Mizo National Front (MNF), 4, 7–9, 11–14, 28, 78–79, 81, 83–84, 91, 94–100, 102–107, 109, 111*n*22, 118–119, 122–133, 139*n*7, *n*13, 141–163, 166–169
- agenda of *zallenga*, 92
- movement, 18–25, 28, 47, 51, 82, 138
- and nationalist mobilization, 87–90
- Peace Accord MNF Returnees Association (PAMRA), 25
- rise of, 84–87
- vernacularization of nationalism by, 83
- Mizo National Volunteers (MNVs), 90
- Mizo Peace Accord (1986), 21–22, 25, 28, 138, 152, 158–159
- Mizoram, 1–3, 10–12, 14–17, 20–24, 26–28, 29*n*3, 40, 44, 46, 54, 56–57, 67, 73–75, 77–78, 87, 89–90, 94, 98–100, 102–104, 107, 109, 110*n*1, 111*n*20, 114–115, 118–121, 127–128, 130–131, 135, 138, 141–143, 145–151, 153–154, 156–157, 159–163, 167, 169
- Mizoram Evangelical Activity (MEC), 107
- Mizoram Kohhran Hruaitute Committee (MKHC), 153
- Mizoram State Archives (MSA), 24–25
- Mizo Zirlai Pawl (MZP), 1, 44, 75, 119
- Mizo Union (MU), 5, 7, 11, 19, 24, 27, 41, 48–51, 53–67, 69–78, 79*n*13, *n*14, 81–82, 84–87, 92, 98, 127–128, 148, 167–168
- decline of, 84–87
- muanna*, 142, 150, 157
- National Council (NC), 67
- Naga National Council (NNC), 36
- Naga National League (NNL), 70
- Nag, S., 20–21, 61, 81–82, 86, 107, 130
- National Archives of India (NAI), 24
- national integration, 9, 27, 32–39, 101, 165
- nationalism, 2, 5–7, 10, 12, 14, 18–22, 33–34, 44, 46, 48, 81, 84, 89–102, 104, 108, 167–169
- cultural, 9
- ethnic, 19, 36, 142
- ethno-nationalism, 19
- importance of, 165
- Indian, 3
- pan-Indian, 8–9
- peripheral, 8
- regional, 8
- right-wing, 165
- vernacular, 13, 82–83, 166
- nationalist historiography in India, 83
- nations, 2, 6–9, 13, 29*n*1, 31, 38, 45, 47, 79, 89–90, 93, 95, 97, 100, 116, 129, 131, 167
- building, 19, 30, 32–33, 35, 101, 113
- defined, 19, 83
- state, 5, 19, 32, 34, 36–37, 46, 84, 99–102, 115–118, 122, 166
- New Grouping Centres (NGCs), 120
- newspapers
- Mizo Chanchin Laisuih*, 98
- Mizo Leh Vai Chanchinbu*, 98
- nghawngkawl* battalion, 123, 139*n*10
- northeast India, 6, 8, 10–12, 14–15, 27, 31, 35, 40, 42, 47, 49, 51, 57, 69, 77, 84, 98, 104, 113, 115–117, 142, 166–167
- Operation Jericho (1966), 102
- oral culture, 5–7, 22–23, 47, 82–83, 91, 134, 166
- orality, 1, 5, 7, 23, 28, 114
- Pachau, J. L. K., 10, 24, 52, 66, 74, 83, 107–108, 119, 138, 162
- Being Mizo*, 18
- Pandian, M. S. S., 37, 151

- Partially Excluded and Excluded Areas, 30, 35, 47*n*1
pasaltha, 44–45, 97
 Pawi-Lakher Regional Council (PLRC), 71–72, 106
 Pawi-Lakher Tribal Union (PLTU), 71–72
 People's Conference (PC), 28, 128, 138, 139*n*15, 145–151, 153, 164*n*6
 Phizo, Angami Zapu (AZ Phizo), 36
 political integration, 33, 35–37, 46, 169
 Protected and Progressive Villages (PPVs), 120, 136
puakphurh, 122, 139*n*9
puma zai, 4, 29*n*4
- ram leh hnam*, 6–7, 10, 13, 21, 28, 46, 82–84, 90, 92, 97, 107–109, 166–169
 Rashtriya Swayamsevak Sangh (RSS), 2
 rebels, 7, 13–14, 21–24, 82–83, 87–88, 103, 108, 112, 119, 124, 128, 132–134, 142–143, 147–149, 151, 155, 158, 160, 167
 regionalism, 7, 9, 21, 37
remna, 152–153, 163
remna leh muanna, 141–142, 150–151, 153
 Remna Ni (Day of Peace) celebration, 157–159
 resistance, 33, 48–49, 66, 114, 133, 138
 anti-colonial, 5, 50
 to integration into nation-state, 35, 166
 Rokunga, 13, 21, 23, 81–82, 84, 91–92, 94–96, 109, 110*n*13, 117, 159, 168
 Roy, Nichols, 42
- Sailo, Thenphunga, 28, 128, 131, 138, 145–149, 153, 164*n*6
 Schedules
 Fifth, 42–43
 Sixth, 40–43, 50, 70, 73, 75, 79*n*17
 Shakespear, John
 The Lushei Kuki Clans, 16
 Shashank, S. B., 1–2, 169
 Shastri, Lal Bahadur, 89, 104
 Singh, Jaipal, 42
 Singh, G., 146
 Smith, A. D., 6, 9, 21, 82, 84, 95, 97, 104, 117
 songs, 3–7, 13–14, 21–23, 27–28, 29*n*3, 50–51, 60, 62–66, 70, 81–84, 88, 90–98, 108–109, 111*n*19, 114, 133–137, 167–169
 Special Force (SF), 127, 139*n*15
 statehood, 40–41, 72–73, 84–87, 141, 154
 Swell, G. G. and Roy, J. J. Nichols
 Suppression of Mizos in India: An Eye Witness Report, 129–130
 Syiem, U. Tirot Sing, 44
- Tawna, L., 68
thingfak, 102–109
 Tikendrajit, Bir, 44
tlawmngaihna, 44, 47*n*2, 91, 110*n*14
 tribes, 2, 11, 30–31, 34
 Chakma, 1, 15–16, 24, 106, 128, 139*n*3, 153, 156, 162–163
 colonial exclusion policy of, 12
 Garo, 35, 77
 Hmar, 24, 70
 as internal other, 33
 Jaintia, 35
 Lai, 15, 24, 71–72, 74, 79*n*16, 106
 Mara, 15–17, 27, 71–72, 74, 79*n*16, 107, 128, 139*n*3, 163
 Paite, 24
 savagery, 8
 Scheduled Tribes (STs), 10, 30
 Tripura, 1, 3, 10, 14, 16–17, 24–27, 35, 40, 51, 67–68, 70, 73–74, 79*n*17, 104–105, 127, 129, 160
 Tripura Tribal Autonomous District Council (TTADC), 79*n*17, 90
- United Mizo Freedom Organization (UMFO), 7, 11, 27, 50, 61–64, 67

- vai sipai*, 121, 124, 131–132, 134, 139n6, 150
 Vanlawma, R., 11, 42, 56, 61, 98
 Vanvasi Kalyan, 2
 village council president (VCP), 122, 125, 127, 130
 Voluntary Grouping Centres (VGCs), 120
 violence, 13–14, 22, 26, 28, 40, 46, 66, 105, 107, 109, 116, 118, 134–135, 141–143, 145–146, 148–151, 162–163
 collective, 81
 colonial, 114
 counter-insurgency, 113, 115, 117–132
 and governmentality of Indian states, 113–114
 history, 113
 military, 138
 routinized, 114
 sexual, 133
 Young Mizo Association (YMA), 9, 15, 27, 44, 74, 81, 110n1, 159
 Xaxa, Virginius, 33, 43, 49, 66, 83
zalenna, 7, 12–14, 21, 23, 25, 28, 82, 84, 90, 92, 95, 97–109, 111n24, 143, 166–167
 Zama, C., 92, 95–96, 105, 108, 130, 134
 The Untold Atrocity, 119
 Zoram, 3, 64, 90–92, 94, 100, 108, 110n3
 Zoramthanga, 7, 14, 22, 97–100, 109, 111n22, 148, 152
 Zoram Zalenna Lungphum, 23, 83, 97–99
 Zuala, R., 11