

Index

- ablutions, 60–61, 84–85
 acculturation, 80, 82–83, 84, 301
 Acosta, José de, 134–135
 activism
 indigenous, 279–280, *See also specific groups*
 mestizo, 6–8, 248–249, 279–280
administrador de mitayos, 274
administradores de los indios y mulatos, 166
 Africans, 4–5, 224–225
 Afro-descendants, 14, 16–17, 18
 after 1590, 201–205
 Aguirre, Lope de, 246
 Alava de Villareal, Francisco de (*Audiencia* secretary), 176
 Alba, Pedro de (archbishop), 83
 Albaicín (Granada), 101
 Albiz, Juan de, 176, 201–202
 Albotodo, Juan de, 101, 103
 Albotodo family, 101–102
 Alcalá, Diego de, 247–249, 278–279
alcaldes, 248–250, 277
 de los sastres, 251
 de los zapateros, 251
 mayores, 153–154, 250–251
 ordinarios, 242
Alfaquí jurists, 59–60
alguaciles, 242, 277, 286–287
aljamas, 35–36, 39, 59–60, 81–82, 122
 Almería, Spain, 84–85, 98
 Alpujarras, 60, 78–79, 101, 108, *see also*
 Rebellion of the Alpujarras; War of the Alpujarras
alquiler general, 274
 Americas, 76, 116–141, *see also specific locations*
 Catholic Church in, 29, 65–76, 116–141
 Christian citizenship in, 66–67
 Christian education in, 133–134, 137–138
 Christian republic in, 117
 Council of Trent and, 67
 ecclesiastical legislation in, 133–134
 “era of reorganization” in, 65
 evangelization in, 124
 Inquisition in, 65
 Junta Magna and, 67
 Provincial Councils in, 67–68, 137–138
 Spanish monarchy and, 116–141
 synods in, 133–134
 Tridentine reform in, 65, 66–67, 112–113, 115, 116–141, 142
 Anabaptists, 55
 Anaconda, Francisco, 279–280
 Andalusia, 41, 140, 297–298, *see also specific locations*
 Andalusí customs, 64, 84–91
 Andalusí Spaniards, 79–80, 84–91, 95
 Andes, 7–8, 14, 117, 119–120, 167–168
 anti-*converso* discourse, 35–50
 anti-*converso* statutes, 38–39, 42–43
 anti-Jewish violence, 35–37
 anti-*mestizo* rhetoric, 245–246, 251, 257–258
 apprentices, 274–277, 288–289
 Aquinas, Thomas, 37, 127–128

- Arabic language, 97–98, 101
 Arabic Old Christians, 78–115
 Aranza, Iñigo de, 282–283, 284–285
 aristocracy, 11
 Aristotle, 8–9, 19–20, 76, 111, 127, 128–129
 Politics, 9, 127–128, 199
 Armendariz, Miguel de (*oidor*), 3
 arms licenses, 93–94, 95, 101, 106
 artisans, 274–275
 artisan-officials, 251, 252
 Indian, 265, 267–268, 274–278, 288
 mestizo, 247–252
 vecindad and, 276–277
 Asensio, Esteban de, 118–119
 assimilation, 12, 141, 296, *see also*
 acculturation; Castilianization;
 Christianization; *specific groups*
 Catholicism and, 296
 Spanish monarchy and, 296
ataifores, 61–62
 Atlantic History, 27–28
 Audiencia court, 72, 113, 123, 124, 125, 126, 129–130, 164, 165–166, 167–168, 171, 176, 236–237, 251, 268–269, 293
 mestizo controversy and, 174, 177–182, 183–193, 194–197, 198, 199–202, 203, 205–207, 294
 New Laws and, 274
oidores and, 179, 185, 187–189, 194–197, 199–201, 212–213, 214–215, 232, 239–240, 242–244, 250–251
 in Santafé, 174, 177–182, 183–193, 194–197, 198, 199–201, 203, 205–207, 210–211, 212, 213–215, 220–221, 223, 226, 229–231, 232, 234–235, 239–240, 241, 242–248, 249–251, 285–286
 Augustine, 37, 150
 Augustinian Order, 124
 Auncibay, Francisco de (*oidor*), 274.90, 212–213, 243–244
 authority, 293–294
 Christian, 194
 native frameworks of, 186–187
 polycentric view of early modern, 20
 autonomy, 84, 85–86
autos, 187–188
 Ávila, Esteban de, 158, 159–160, 163
 Ávila, Juan de, 75
 Ayala, Martín de, 60–61, 62, 63–64, 97–98
 Azevedo, Pedro, 248–249
 Bacatá, 174
 baptism, insincere, 61–62
 bathing, 60–62, 64, 84–86, 97, *see also*
 ablutions
 behavior, 101–102, 139, 160, *see also*
 custom(s)
 Bejarano, Lucas (interpreter), 242–243
 Belalcázar, Sebastián de, 118, 279–280, 281–282
 belonging
 genealogy and, 162–163
 mestizos and, 206–207, 208
 Benalcázar, Miguel de, 245–246
 Bermúdez, Gonzalo, 213–215, 230
 Black Death, 35–36
 Boabdil, last Nasrid sultan of Granada, 64, 86
 Bodin, Jean, 157
bohíos, 151
borracheras (indigenous devotional rituals), 131–132, 287
 Boyacá, 244, 245–246, 255, 265–267
 breviary, 75–76
 bribery, 60, 82–83, 84
buen gobierno, 183–185, 199
 Burgos, Alonso de (bishop), 74–75
 burial, 60–62
cabildos, 69–71, 108–109, 152–153, 154–155, 208, 213–214, 220–222, 224–225, 227, 228–229, 231, 232, 233–235, 239–240, 251, 277, 283
cacicas, 255
cacicazgos 197.30, 175, 176, 179–181, 185, 203, 204–206, 208, 212–214, 219, 221, 226–227, 248–249, 285, 288–289
caciques, 113–114, 118–121, 149, 154–155, 164, 171, 174, 212–214, 219, 221, 223, 226–227, 231, 242–243, 248–249, 252–253, 255–256, 262–263, 267, 271, 283–284, 286, 288–289, 293, *See also*
 mestizo controversy; *mestizos caciques*
 children of, 136–137
 inheritance cases involving, 30
 married to *mestizas*, 203–204

- calidad*, 14, 44, 95, 96–98, 105, 263–265, 272–273, 289
- Calvinists, 55
- Camacho, Martín, 244–245, 247–250
- Cambrai, Netherlands, 57
- Campanella, Tommaso, 19–20, 112
- canon, *mestizo*, 218–227, 253–254
- canon law, 1–2, 11, 42–43, 48–49, 57–58, 59–60, 61–62, 69–71, 84–85, 102, 131–132, 158, 180–181, 194–197, 209, 236–237
- good Christians in, 304
- heresy and, 90–91
- non-Christians and, 76–77
- Spanish monarchy and, 84–85, 90–91
- capellanía*, 234–235, 241, 254–255
- Caraffa, Gian Pietro, 50, *see also* Paul IV
- Cárdenas, Francisco de, 142
- Cárdenas, Rodrigo de, 121–122
- Cartagena, Alonso de, 36
- Cartagena de Indias, 3–4, 114, 117–118
- cartas de examen*, 276–277
- Cartegena de Indias, 185
- Casa de Contratación, 235–236
- Casa de la Doctrina, 101
- Casa de Moneda, 150
- casa poblada*, 142–170, 171, 206, 263–265, 266–267, 269–270, 272–273, 289
- Castilblanco, Diego López, 290, 291–292
- Castilblanco, Sebastian López de, 249–250
- Castile, 298
- deportation of *moriscos* to, 79, 80, 86–87, 91–92, 111, 114–115
- expulsion of Jews from, 41–42
- expulsion of Muslims from, 41–42
- Jews in, 35–37
- politics in, 54
- royal house of, 300–301
- unification of, 34
- Castilianization, 76, 96, 103–104, 126, 139, 272–273, 292, 296, *See also* acculturation; assimilation
- Castilian language, 146, 272–273
- Castilian nativism, 301, 303
- Castillejo, Juan Bautista, 266–267
- Castillo de Bobadilla, Jerónimo, *Política para Corregidores y señores de vasallos en tiempo de paz y de Guerra*, 127–128
- Castro, Pedro de (archbishop), 297–298, 302, 303
- catechesis, 76, 125–126, 149
- catechism, 34–35, 58, 73–75, 83, 125–126, 166–167, 210–211
- in Arabic, 97–98
- catechism education, 66–67, 134–135, 136–139
- New Christians and, 61, 74–75
- Tridentine reform and, 125–126
- Catechismo*, 126, 127, 129–131, 136, 137, 141, 228
- Catholic Church
- in Americas, 29, 65–76, 116–141
- Christianization and, 34–35
- conciliar movements and, 28–29
- conversos* and, 37, 38–39
- Council of Trent and, 67
- education and, 27, 29–30, 73–76, 300–301
- expanding authority of, 62
- in mid-sixteenth century, 45–50
- nobility and, 49
- Philip II and, 56, 57–58
- post-Tridentine, 76–77, *see also* Tridentine reform
- role of, 300–301
- sources from, 23–24, 26, 27
- Spanish monarchy and, 67–76
- in Tunja, 148–149
- Catholic identity, enfranchisement and, 20
- Catholicism, 10–12, 54, 301, *see also* Catholic Church
- assimilation and, 296
- Catholic citizenship and, 63
- Catholic identity and, 20
- creole, 294
- Cecilio, Saint, 296–298
- cédulas*, 1–2, 14, 65, 80, 83, 93–94, 106, 107, 187–188, 203, 204–205, 209, 216–217, 219, 222, 223, 232, 244–245, 247–248, 256–257
- Çehel de la Alpujarra, 114
- census, 88, 92, 98–99, 103–104, 147, 168–169
- cercados*, 120–121
- Céspedes, Inés de, 283–284
- Céspedes, Juan de, 282–285
- Céspedes family, 283–285
- Chaquéñ, 131–132
- character witnesses, 95–96, 99–100, 108–109
- Charcas, Provincial Council in, 67–68

- Charles V, 34–35, 42, 43, 44–46, 48–49, 50,
 52–54, 58–59, 63–64, 82, 121–122
 arms licenses and, 93–94
 bribery of, 82–83, 84
 excommunication of, 55
 New Christians and, 82–83, 84
- Chia, 203
- chicha*, 131–132
- children
 born as New Christians, 103–106
 conversion and, 103–104, 105
 education of, 34–35, 58, 98, 134–136,
 300–301
mestizo, 112, 142–143
 of rebellious villages after War of
 Alpujarras, 103–106
- Chile, 123, 156–157
- Chiquinquirá, 148–149, 155, 283,
 291–292, 293, 294
- Chiquinquirá miracle, 283, 286, 290–291,
 292, 293, 294–296, 301
- Christian citizenship, 7, 8, 21, 22–23,
 24–25, 28–30, 52–77, 89, 100,
 111–112, 127, 142, 199, 258, 293, 304
 Arabic Old Christians and, 80
 Christian education and, 136–139
 emergence of, 52–77
 expansion of, 127, 292
 genealogy and, 89, 303
 good customs and, 140
indios and, 76, 260, 293, 294, 295–296
 marriage and, 269
 New Christians and, 63, 105–106
 performance of Christianity and,
 271–272
policía and, 126, 133, 139–140
 rights and privileges of, 76
 Tridentine reform and, 80
- Christian customs, 135–136
- Christian discourse, 192–199
- Christian doctrine, teaching of, 60–61,
 136–139, *See also doctrina*
- Christian education, 29–30, 34–35, 58, 63,
 66–68, 73–76, 98, 99, 116, 117,
 125–126, 135–139, 157–158, 300–301
 in Americas, 133–134, 137–138
 Christian citizenship and, 136–139,
 294–295
 in Granada, New Kingdom of, 136–137,
 149
 of *indios*, 166–167
 standardization of, 126
- Christian iconography, *indios* and,
 294–296, 300–301
- Christianity, 219, *see also* Catholicism;
 Tridentine Catholicism
buen gobierno and, 199
convivencia and, 35
 institutional forms of, 293
 Islam and, 296, 297, 298, 299
 legal jurisdiction and, 59–60
 performance of, 271–272
 purported, 296, 297, 298, 299
 symbolic narratives about regionalized,
 301
- Christianization, 301, 303
indios and, 182, 183–185, 188, 190,
 192–193, 288
 Muisca and, 181–182, 294–296
 Spanish monarchy and, 293–294, 296
- Christian orthodoxy, rhetoric of, 199, 201,
See also orthopraxis
- Christian republic, 10–12, 22–23, 63, 89,
 111–112, 171, 172, 176–177, 192, 301
 in Americas, 117
 Castilianization of, 127
 cultivating, 116–141
 education in, 127
 good customs in, 134
 Granada, Spain, as, 59, 64,
 mestizo officials in, 66
 Tridentine reform and, 139–140
- chuques*, 120–121
- church hierarchy, 194
mestizos and, 209, 219–223, 224–227,
 242
 Spanish monarchy and, 209
- circumcision, 60–62, 97
- Cisneros, Francisco Jiménez de
 (archbishop), 49
- citizenship, 12–13, 20, 142, 169–170, 171,
 206, *See also* Christian citizenship;
vecindad
 active vs. passive, 269
 citizenship policy, 27
 citizenship rights, 33
 conceptions of, 8–23, 303
 definitions of, 30
 discourse of, 44–45
 in early modern world, 12–13
 education and, 128–129
 in Granada, Spain, 59

- granadinos* and, 101–103
 guilds and, 276–277
indios vecinos and, 263–265
 marriage and, 269–273
mestizos and, 17–19, 206–207, 229
 Old Christians and, 59
 performance of, 261
 social practice of, 32–33
 Spanish-American concept of, 152–155
 Spanish monarchy and, 51
 urban, 142–170
ciudadano. *See* citizenship
 civic participation, 142
 civic rights, 143
 civil law, 1–2, 158
 Clavijo, Lope (archdeacon), 224–225
 cleanliness, 130–131
 Clemente VII, 43
 clergy, 124. *See also* church hierarchy; priesthood
 conversos as, 161
 persecution of, 297
 reform and expansion of, 116
 clothing. *See* dress
cofrades. *See* confraternities
 Cofradía de San Pedro, 241
 Cogua, 269
 Colegio de Indios, 212, 229–230
 Colegio del Rey, 229–230
 Colegio de San Bartolomé, 253–254
 Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 252–253
 communion, 61–62, 110–111
 conciliar movements, 28–29, 67–76, 257–258
 confession, 61–62, 110–111
 confraternities, 206–207, 241, 267–268, 271–272, 288, 295
congregación, policy of, 66–67. *See also* *reducción* villages
 Congregación de México, 183, 212–213
 Congregation of the Council, 72–73, 160
 conquistadors, 4–5, 172–173, 174, 279–280, 288–289
 hijos de, 174–175, 210–211, 215–216, 218–220, 222–223, 230–231, 240, 244–245, 248–249
 hijos naturales of, 174–175, 210–211, 215–216, 218–220, 222–223, 230–231, 244–245
 indios conquistadores, 279–280, 281–282
 vecindad and, 156–157
 Consejo de Castilla, 43, 56
 Consejo de Estado, 114
 Consejo de Hacienda, 45–46
 Consejo de Indias, 1–2, 3, 17–18, 23–24, 30, 65, 113–114, 125, 129–130, 176–178, 179, 183, 185, 193, 194–195, 199–201, 204–205, 212, 215–216, 218, 234, 284–285
 García Zorro and, 221–223, 227, 235–236
 Torres and, 203, 221, 246–247, 294
 Consejo de Órdenes, 62
 Consejo de Población, 88–89, 113
 Consejo Real, 43, 50, 72, 83
 Constantinople, Ottoman conquest of, 10–11
 Convento de la Concepción, 150
 convents, *mestizas* in, 256–257
 conversion, 37, 38–39, 83, 94, 95, 97–98, *see also* *conversión general*
 Castilianization and, 97–98
 children and, 103–104, 105
 forced, 34, 35–36, 52–53, 59–60, 81
 of *granadinos*, 88–89, 97–98
 as a legal problem, 177–185
 marriage to aid, 83
 of New Christians, 63, 82–83, 89
conversión general (1500–1502), 94, 95
conversos, 10–11, 28, 35–36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 45–50, 161, 252–253
 accusations of Judaizing and, 39, 40, 41, 46, 47
 anti-*converso* discourse and, 35–50
 Catholic Church and, 37, 38–39
 Christian professions opened to, 36
 church hierarchy and, 209
 as clergy, 36, 41, 161
 enfranchisement and, 39
 hidalguías and, 45–46
 Jews and, 41
 limpieza de sangre and, 46–47, 209
 mixed heritage and, 107–110
 municipal offices acquired by, 45–46
 nativeness and, 161
 nobility and, 45–46, 49
 persecution of, 52–53
 prejudicial treatment of, 38–39, 42
 privileges and, 40–41

- conversos* (cont.)
 protected in *Siete Partidas*, 38–39
 restrictions on, 38, 41, 42–43, 44, 49
 rights and privileges of, 45–50
 riots against, 36, 39, 40
 Spanish monarchy and, 41, 42
 converts. *See also conversos; moriscos; New Christians*
 education of, 74–75
 expectations of, 69
 willing, 79–80
convivencia, 140
 ideal of, 34
 medieval legacy of, 35–45
 period of, 35
 Córdoba, Spain, 39, 74–75, 114–115
 Corpus Christi, 294–295
corregidores, 69–71, 153–154, 174–175, 250–251, 284–285, 288–289
 Cortes de Segovia, 44
 Cortes de Toledo, 94, 106
 Cortes de Valladolid, 44
costumbre, 85–86, 96–97, *see also* custom(s)
 Council de Santafé (1625), 135–136
 Council de Toledo (1565), 58–59
 Council of Basil, 38–39
 Council of Granada, 58–59, 64,
 Council of Madrid, 58–67
 Council of Trent, 7, 10–11, 27, 28–29, 32, 51, 52–54, 56, 60, 62, 63–64, 69–71, 72–73, 76, 77, 91, 116, 124, 125, 193, 236, 257–258, 300–301, *See also* Tridentine Catholicism; Tridentine reform
 adopted as royal law, 76–77
 Americas and, 67
 Andalusí customs under fire at, 64,
 Catholic Church and, 67
 consequences of, 63, 100, 112–113
 education and, 73–74
 legal rhetoric and, 193–199
 Mexico and, 67–68
 Spanish monarchy and, 28–29, 56, 57–59, 67, 68, 76–77, 85–86, 301
 Tridentine seminary and, 228, 229–230
 councils (Church), 21, 29–30, 69, 73, 75–76, 116, 126, 136–139, 140, 169–170, 237–238, *See also specific councils*
 age of, 76
 education and, 73
 legislation created in, 127
 sources from, 26, 27
 Counter-Reformation, 19–20
criollos, 17–18, 224, 256, 258, 264, 267–268, 277–278, 285, 292, 293–294
 crisis of the 1560s, 304
cristianos nuevos de moros, 52–53, 67–68, 96, 112, 122, 302, *See also* New Christians
 assimilation of, 133
 Christian citizenship and, 63
 conversion of, 63
 custom(s) of, 83, 133–136
 in Granada, Spain, 60–61
 instruction of, 63
 Junta de Madrid and, 67
 crypto-Judaism, accusations of, 39, 40, 41, 45–50
 crypto-Muslims, 82, 109–110, 122–123, 299
cuatro costados, 37, 197
 Cuenca, Spain, 74–75
cuius regio, eius religio, 53–54
 Curas y Obispos, 23–24
 custodianship (legal), 281
 custom(s), 19–20, 22–23, 29–30, 96, 101–102, 112, 199, 292, *See also* dress; food; language; rituals
 adoption of, 303
 Andalusí, 64, 84–91
calidad and, 96–98
 Castilian justice and, 134–135
 Christian, 19–20, 135–136
 of *cristianos nuevos de moros*, 83, 97–98
 good customs, 133–136, 140
 of *granadinos*, 61–62, 64, 81–82, 83, 85–86
 heresy and, 60–62, 64,
indios vecinos and, 267–269
 intercultural practices, 271–272, 284
 Islamic ritual, 76
 legislation of, 69–71
 “Moorish,” 107.130, 97–98
 of Muisca, 131–132, 140, 267
 of New Christians, 101–102, 104, 106, 133–136, 140
 of Old Christians, 96, 106, 110–111
 reformation of, 135–136
 Spanish, 267–269, 284, 292, 296
 Spanish/Castilian, 19–20

- succession customs, 204–205, 206, *See*
also inheritance
vecindad and, 261
 war over, 52–53
 customary law, 85–86, 109–110,
 134–135, 284
 indigenous, 199, 284
 Cuzco, 216–217, 256–257, 264–265,
 278–280

Decretos Arzobispales / Constituciones,
 125–126
 de las Casas, Ignacio, 104–105
 de la Torre, Alonso, 214–215
 de los Barrios, Juan (bishop), 125
 democracy, 11
 Descalzas de Nuestra Señora del Carmen,
 150
 devotion, 131–132, 269–273, 287, 292,
 293–296, 298–299, 300–301, 302
 devotional rituals, indigenous, 131–132,
 287
 Deza, Diego de, 73–74, 86, 92–93
dhimmi culture, 34
 Díaz, Hernando and Leonor, 286–287
Diccionario de Autoridades, 96–97
 Diego of Tinjacá (*cacique*), 293–294
 diet, 110–111, 133–134
 Diet of Worms, 60
 disenfranchisement
granadinos and, 77, 111
 of *moriscos*, 90, 111–112
 diversity, urban, 142–143, 278–287
 divinatory practices, 60–61, 134, 135–136,
 193, 194–195, 199–201, 206
doctrina, 60–61, 69, 74–75, 76, 124,
 125–126, 133, 134–135, 136–139,
 149, 183–185, 189, 190, 209, 224,
 241, 246–247, 293, *See also* *doctrina*
 system
 educational materials for, 258
indios ladinos and, 260
doctrina system, 222–223, 231, 236
doctrina churches, 252
mestizo priesthood and, 209, 210,
 211–212, 236–237
 New Christians and, 61
 religious orders and, 215–216
 secular priests and, 210–211, 213–214,
 215–216
 Tridentine Catholicism and, 215–216

 vernacular competency and, 209, 210,
 215–216
doctrineros, 149
 domicile, establishment of, 160
domicilio accidental, 159, 160
domicilio civil, 159, 160
domicilio natural, 159
 Dominican Order, 124, 125, 150, 174,
 181–182, 185–186
 dominion, establishment of, 102, 160
 Donayfas, Diego de, 105–106
 Donayfas, Sebastián, 105
 dowry/dowries, 61–62, 254–257, 271
 dress, 60–61, 64, 81–83, 96, 97–98,
 101–102, 104–105, 110–111, 112,
 131, 133–134, 139, 140, 267–269
indios vecinos and, 267–268
 of New Christians, 101–102
 prohibitions on, 85–86
 regulation of, 101
 Spanish, 267–268, 272–273
 sumptuary customs, 267–268
 sumptuary laws, 140
 women and, 131
 Duitama, 188, 242–243, 248–249, 252,
 255–256

 ecclesiastical constitutionalism, golden age
 of, 68,
 ecclesiastical legislation, 21, 29–30, 72–73,
 117, 137–139, 140
 in Americas, 133–134
indios in, 30
 non-Christians and, 76–77
 reform of, 67–76
 Vatican approval and, 72–73
 education, 126
 of adults, 58
 Catholic Church and, 73–76, 300–301
 of children, 34–35
 Christian, 34–35, 58, 63, 66–68, 73–76,
 98, 99, 101, 116, 117, 122–123,
 133–139, 149, 157–158, 166–167,
 300–301
 citizenship and, 128–129
 Council of Trent and, 73–74
 councils and, 73
 educational policy, 29–30, 34–35, 58, 63,
 66–68, 116, 117
 of *granadinos*, 83
 of *indios*, 133–134, 135, 136–139

- education (cont.)
 of *moriscos*, 83
 of New Christians, 63, 74–75, 101
 standardization of, 125–126
 synods and, 73
 educational institutions, *limpieza de sangre*
 (blood purity) statutes and, 252–254
 elites
 acculturating, 301
 indigenous, 209, 267–269, 283, 286, *See*
 also *specific groups*
 Elivira *india* of Toca, 255–256
 emerald mines, 3–4
 empire
 ideals of, 172, 183–185
 imperial governance, 1–2, 12
 imperial law, 32
 political stresses of, 53–58
 social categories within, 172
encomenderos, 4–5, 18, 122, 124, 129–130,
 156–158, 168–169, 171, 172,
 174–175, 176, 177–180, 182,
 183–187, 188–189, 190–192, 194,
 199–201, 205–206, 212–215,
 232–233, 234–236, 242–243,
 248–250, 255, 262–263, 270–271,
 279–280, 281, 283, 293
 abuses by, 284–285
 indigenous elites and, 286
mestizos, 243–248
 non-*vecino* urban Indians and, 273–274
 in Tunja, 149, 164, 270–271
encomienda complex, legal reform of, 172
encomiendas, 174–175, 176, 183–185, 189,
 210–211, 212–213, 214–215, 230,
 243–248, 254–255, 273–274
 enfranchisement, 6–8, 12–13, 16–17,
 32–33, 34–35, 39, 52–53, 88–89, 91,
 109–110, 140, 165–166, 171, 208,
 229, 304, *See also specific groups*
 Catholic identity and, 20
 local interpretations and, 18–19
 municipal, 22–23
 social difference and, 14
 standards for, 32
vecino enfranchisement, 151
 Enrique, Pedro (jurist), 160
 Enríquez, Miguel, 214–215
 Espinosa, Diego de (President of the Council
 of Castile and Supreme Inquisidor), 47
estantes, 152, 262–263, 272–274
 ethnic conflict
 overcome through religious symbols,
 300–301
 after Tridentine reform, 259
 ethnic labels, 89, 258, 289
 disappearance of, 250–251, 252,
 291–292
 shifting, 288
 usage of, 89
 ethnic minorities, social mobility and, 300
 ethnogenesis, 21–22, 300–301
 Eucharist, 61–62
 evangelism, 192–193, 257–258
 evangelization, 116, 124, 210, 213, 215, *See*
 also Christianization
 mission of, 84
 vernacular competency and, 217
 exclusionary practices, 76–77, 90–91
 Ezpeleta, Josep de, 19–20
 Federmann, Nikolas, 118
 Ferdinand I (Holy Roman Emperor), 54
 Ferdinand II (King of Aragon), 9–10, 27,
 34–35, 42, 43, 59–60, 81, 118–119
 Fernández de Cea, Cipriano, 225–226
 Figueredo, Isabel de, 283, 291–292
 Figueredo, Juan de, 283, 291–292
 Figueredo clan, 282–283
 First Council of Mexico, 134–135, 137–138
fiscales, 247–248
 Flórez de Ocariz, Juan, *Genealogías del*
Nuevo Reino de Granada, 279–280
 folklore, 60–61
 Fontibón, 125, 242–243
 food, 60–62, 82–83
 Fourth Council of Lima, 158
 France, 53–54, 55
 Franciscan Order, 122–123, 124, 125, 150,
 224–225, 228
 Francisco de Ubaque, 284
 friars, 124, 126
fueros, 9–10, 16–17, 22–23, 29,
 34–35, 36–37, 40–41, 69–71, 143,
 163
 Galíndez Carvajal, Lorenzo, 43, 83, 97
 García de la Parra, Sebastián, 235–236
 García Manchado, Diego, 246–247
 García Zorro, Diego, 224–225,
 239–240, 241, 242, 250–251, 259,
 270–271

- García Zorro, Gonzalo, 209, 218–227, 228–229, 231, 232–236, 239, 241, 242, 270–271, 280–281
- Garcilaso de la Vega, el Inca, 278–279
- gazi*, 106
- genealogy, 37, 100, 108–110, 197
 belonging and, 162–163
 Christian citizenship and, 89, 103, 303
- Germanías, rebellion of, 52–53
- gitanos*, 252–253
- Gobernación Espiritual*, 65,
- gold mines, 3–4
- González, Antonio (*oidor*, president of Audiencia, and member of the Council of the Indies), 88–89, 99, 113–114, 199–201, 236–237, 239–240, 288–289, 294–296
 Instrucciones para el Administrador de Indios e Indias Mulatos y Mulatas de Santa Fe, 166–167
- González de Cellorigo, Martín (*arbitrista*), 9–10
- González de Silva, Francisco (conquistador), 176
- good Christians, 97–98, 99–100, 103, 133–134, 192–193, 195–197, 302
 in canon law, 304
 concept of, 83
- governors, 253–254, 262–263
- gracia* (pardon), 84
- Granada, Spain, 57, 84–85, 299, 301
 anti-*converso* statutes in, 42–43
 Castilian conquest of, 117–121
 changing demographics after *Reconquista*, 81–82
 Christian citizenship in, 64,
 as Christian city, 298–299
 Christian community in, 101–102
 Christian conquest of, 35, 41–42
 as Christian republic, 59, 64, 109–110
 citizenship in, 59
 cristianos nuevos de moros in, 60
 cultural continuity in, 82
 deportation of *moriscos* from, 86–87, 88, 91–92
 discovery in, 296–299
 ethnic segregation in, 81–82
 expulsion of Muslims from, 81–82
 Inquisition in, 65
 Islam in, 60
 Junta de Madrid and, 77
 morerías (Islamic neighborhoods) in, 59–60
 Muslims in, 59–60
 New Christians in, 60, 82–83, 86–87, 88
 Old Christians in, 78–79, 81–82, 83
 Provincial Council in, 96–97
 Rebellion of the Alpujarras and, 78–79
 Reconquista and, 81, 118–119
 reform in, 58–67
 Tridentine reform in, 65, 77, 140
 War of the Alpujarras and. *See* War of the Alpujarras
- Granada cathedral, 62
- Granada Chancery, 64, 113
- Granadino Christians, 100, 101–103
- granadinos*, 7–8, 99, 140, 300–301
 acculturation of, 301
 accused of treason, 91–92
 appeals for return to Granada, Spain, 88–89, 91, 92–93, 95–96, 97–100, 112–113, 160
 autonomy and, 84, 85–86
 Castilianization of, 88–89, 97–98
 citizenship and, 101–103
 confiscation of estates of, 91–92
 as crypto-Muslims, 82
 custom(s) of, 61–62, 64, 81–82, 83, 85–86
 deportation of, 86–87, 88, 91–92, 98–100, 101–102, 111, 113, 298
 disenfranchisement of, 77, 111
 distinguished from other New Christians, 105–106
 education of, 83
 enfranchisement of, 21–22, 88–89, 91, 105–106
 enslavement after War of Alpujarras, 86–87
 enslavement during conquest of Granada, 81
 genealogy of, 298
 integration of, 101, 296, 302, 303
 mixed heritage and, 107–110
 Old Christians and, 298
 Philip II and, 85
 race and, 104–105
 religious freedom and, 41–42
 remaining in Spain, 88
 Spanish monarchy and, 84–85, 88, 91–94, 95–96, 97–100, 109–110, 111, 301

- granadinos* (cont.)
 suspected of being crypto-Muslims, 109–110
 War of the Alpujarras and, 29
 Gratian, 160
 Gregory XIII, 217–218
 Guadalupe, Spain, 39, 41
 Guadix, Granada, Spain, 60–61, 62, 99–100, 137–138
 Guadix-Baza, synod of, 60–61, 62, 63, 97–98, 104
guadoc, 61–62
 Guagua, Andrés (painter), 275–276
 Guatemala, Audiencia court in, 113
 Guerrero, Pedro (archbishop), 62, 63–64, 96–97, 101–102, 108
 Guilds, *vecindad* and, 276–277
 Guillén Chaparro, Francisco (*oidor*), 171

habitus, 136–139
 Habsburg dynasty, 34
 Habsburg Empire, Spanish, 9–11, 50–51
 imperial rule and, 12
 Habsburg monarchy, 20, 54–55, 76–77, 137–138, 300–301, *See also* Spanish monarchy
 communal policing in, 109–110
 mestizos and, 172–173
haciendas, 206–207
 Haiti, 119
halal, 82–83
 Henao, Pedro, 199–201
 henna, decoration with, 97
 heresy, 34–35, 39, 40–41, 42–43, 44–45, 47, 50, 54–55, 61–62, 74–75, 82, 194–195, 209, *See also* Inquisition
 canon law and, 90–91
 custom(s) and, 60–62, 64,
 equated to treason, 90–91
hidalguías, sale of, 45–46
 Hieronymite order, 41
hijos de conquistadores, 174–175, 210–211, 215–216, 218–220, 222–223, 230–231, 240, 241, 244–245, 248–249
hijos de descubridores, 241
hijos naturales, 174–175, 210–211, 215–216, 218–220, 222–223, 230–231, 244–245, 269–270
hijos patrimoniales, 240

 Hiscio, 297–298
hoa, 121, 175
 Holguín, Miguel, 177–178, 179
 Holy Roman Empire, 53–54
 Holy Week, 294–295
 Hornachos, 122–123
 Huayna Capac, 199–201, 279–280
 Hunza (Tunja), 143–144, 174, 175
 Hurtado de Mendoza, Juan, 255

 idolatry, campaign against, 187–188, 190–191, 213–215, 242–243, 301
 Iguaque, 250–251
 Inca (surname). *See* {“}Incas”
 “Incas,” 261, 278–282
 Alonso Inga, 279–280
 Carlos Tito Amaruo Ynga, 199–201
 Diego Ynga, 279–280, 281
 Francisca Inga, 279–280
 Juan Inga, 279–280
 Maria Ynga, 281
 Mateo Inga, 279–280
 Pedro Inga, 278–282
 in Santafé, 278–279
 use of the title, 281
 inclusionary practices, 76–77, 139–140
indias, 266, 270–272
 as consorts, 270–271
 in convents, 257
 criollas, 267–268
 de servicio, 278–279
 vecinas, 266, 270–272
 vecindad and, 270
 indigenous elites, 283, *See also specific groups*
 adoption of Spanish customs by, 267–269
 encomenderos and, 286
 Spanish monarchy and, 209
 indigenous rights, 208, 287, 293, 301
 indigenous settlements, prohibition of non-natives in, 163
indios, 12, 21–23, 149, 151, 157, 168–169, 172, 185–186, 190–192, 206–207, 213, 224–225, 236–237, 252–253, 260–289, 293, *See also specific groups*
 acculturation of, 301
 as artisans, 274–278, 288
 assimilation of, 8, 163, 164–166, 263, 284, 287, 296
 characteristics of non-*vecino* urban, 273–274

- Chiquinquirá miracle and, 294–296
 Christian citizenship and, 8, 24–25, 76, 294–296
 Christian devotion and, 269–273, 300–301
 Christian iconography and, 294–296, 300–301
 Christianization and, 163, 164–166, 182, 183–185, 188, 190, 192–193, 288
de servicio, 168–169
 discrimination against, 259
 divinatory practices and, 193, 194
 dress and, 267–269
 in ecclesiastical statutes, 30
 education of, 133–134, 135, 136–139, 166–167
 enfranchisement and, 32–33, 163, 165–166, 170, 208
 integration of, 168, 302
 language and, 267–269
 as legal practitioners, 277–278
 marriage and, 269–273
 mobility and, 281
naturaleza rights and, 163
 naturalization of, 263
 non-*vecino* urban, 273–274
 as officials, 274–278
 priesthood and, 209, 210
 resettlement of, 133–134, 164–166
 restrictions on, 18
 rights and privileges of, 163, 170, 208
 rural, 274
 social circle and, 267–269
 Spanish monarchy and, 300–301
 urban citizenship and, 8, 260–289, *See also* *indios urbanos*
vecindad and, 16–17, 163, 168–170, 260–289, *See also* *indios vecinos*
 violence against, 188, 242–243
 Virgin of Chiquinquirá and, 292
indios conquistadores, 281–282
indios ladinos, 5–6, 30, 32–33, 151, 163–169, 224–225, 242–243, 254–255, 260–289, 292
 assimilation of, 287
 Christian
 Christian citizenship and, 260
doctrina and, 260
 emergence of, 260
 law and, 163–169
mestizos and, 260–261
 Republic of the Spaniards and, 260–289
 resettlement of, 164–166
 self-identifying community of, 277–278
 urban conflict with Spaniards, 286–287
vecindad and, 163–170, 260–261
indios urbanos, 76, 142–143, 151, 161, 166–167, 259, 260–289
 as artisans, 274–278
calidad and, 289
casa poblada and, 289
 characteristics of non-*vecino*, 273–274
 diversity within, 278–287
 features of, 288
 in confraternities, 288
 justice system and, 277
 in records, 288
 tributes and, 288–289
vecindad and, 283
indios vecinos, 5–6, 14, 21–23, 32–33, 151, 159, 168–169, 254–255, 260–261, 263–265, 267–268, 269–272, 286
 assimilation of, 263, 267–269
calidad and, 263–265, 272–273
casa poblada and, 263–265
 Christian devotion and, 269–273
 citizenship and, 263–265
 clothing and, 267–268, 272–273
 in confraternities, 271–272
 custom(s) and, 267–269
 distinguished from other *indios*, 263, 272–273
 features of, 288
 marriage and, 269–273, 288
 Old Christians and, 286–287
 without owning urban property, 266
policía and, 263–265
 in politicized communities in Santafé, 282–283
 possessions and, 263
 property ownership and, 265–267, 288
 Republic of the Spaniards and, 272–273
 social circle and, 263
 Spanish customs and, 267–269
 surveillance of, 261
vecinos and, 263–265
 wills of, 261, 262, 263–265, 266–267, 269–270, 272–273, 275–276, 285–286, 288–289
 indulgences, 295
infamia, 90–92, 245–246

- Infantado, Duke of, 49
 inheritance
 inheritance law, 181–182, 247–248,
 254–255
 matrilineal, 180–182, 204–205, 206
 succession customs, 179–182, 204–205,
 206, 284
 Innocence VIII, 41
 Inquisition, 42–43, 44, 46, 47, 52–53, 75,
 300–301
 in Americas, 65
 avenues of defense for the accused, 95–96
 establishment of, 34–35, 39, 40
 in Granada, Spain, 65
 in Guadalupe, Spain, 41
 in Netherlands, 55, 56, 65
 New Christians and, 42, 84
 as official ideology for anti-*converso*
 sentiments, 40–41
 Suprema, 84–85
 institutional entrance requirements,
 discriminatory, 252–254
Instrucciones para el Administrador de
Indios e Indias Mulatos y Mulatas de
Santa Fe, 166–167, 168–169
Inter Caetera, 116
 inter-ethnic relationships, 112, 203–204,
 218–219, 248–249, 255, 256, 302, 303
 Isabella Queen of Castile (1474–1504), 27,
 34–35, 42, 59–60, 81, 103–104,
 118–119, 159–160
 Islam. *See also* Muslims
 disappearance from Spain, 42
 Islamic law, 59–60, 109
 legal jurisdiction and, 59–60
 Islamic ritual, 60–61, 76
 Italian states, 55
ius commune legal system, 1–2, 85–86, 102,
 103, 158

 James, Saint, 297–298
 Jeremiah, prophet, 129
 Jesuits, 75, 101, 150, 268–269, 271–272
 Jews, 6–7, 39, 40, 41, 252–253
 children taken from, 103–104
 conversion of, 28, 35–36, 39, 41, 42, 161,
 See also conversos; crypto-Judaism
 convivencia and, 35
 descendants of, 197
 expulsion from Spain, 41–42, 90
 forced relocation and, 41

 intolerance toward, 34
 restrictions on, 36
 as tax collectors, 36, 37
 villainization of, 35–36
 Jiménez de Quesada, Gonzalo, 117–119
 John Evangelist, Saint, 297
 Juan y Colom, Joseph, 269
 Judaism, 40, 41–42, 197, *see also* crypto-
 Judaism; Jews
 Junta de Madrid (1566), 67, 77, 109–110,
 112–113
 Junta Magna (1568), 58–67, 76, 112–113,
 116, 117
 jurisdiction, overlapping, 59–60, 62
 jurisprudence, 32–33, 78–115, 169–170
 jurisprudential sources, 27, 30
 moriscos and, 78–115
 Old Christians and, 78–115
 justice system, 185–193, 277

 labor agreements, 274, 288–289
 language, 60–61, 64, 82–83, 96, 97–98,
 103–104, 146, 267–269, *See also*
 specific languages
 language politics, 97–98
 native, 126
 prohibitions on, 85–86
 vernacular competency, 228, 230, 236
 Lara, Juan de (interpreter), 148–149, 150,
 151, 224–225, 242–243, 274
 law, 27, 50–51, 163–169, 288, *See also*
 canon law; civil law; customary law;
 ecclesiastical legislation; inheritance
 law; *specific laws*
 indios ladinos and, 163–169
 Islamic law, 59–60, 109
 law of birth, 152
 law of custom, 109–110, *See also*
 customary law
 law of descent, 152
 law of domicile, 152, 158, 159–160, *See*
 also domicile
 local, 20, 27, 30
 New Laws, 172, 183, 201, 215–216, 274
 religious vs. secular, 62
 royal law, 11, 27, 30, 32–33, 109–110,
 195–197
 Lead Books, 298, 301
 legal practitioners, *indios* as, 277–278
 legal revolution, 237–238, 300–301
 Leon X, 43

- letrados*, 13, 190, 215–216, 217, 258
leylas, 61–62
 Lima, 57, 58–59, 117, 264–265, 267, 277
limpieza de sangre, 6–7, 32, 33, 38, 41, 43,
 44–45, 46–48, 49, 50–51, 53–54, 76,
 91, 108–109, 197
 in convents, 256–257
conversos and, 209
 educational institutions and, 252–254
 in mid-sixteenth century, 45–50
 vs. orthopraxis, 52–53, 257–258
 Philip II and, 52–54
linajudos, 109–110
 Llerena (Extremadura), Spain,
 121–122
 López, Diego, 78–80
 López Medel, Tomás, 119, 144
 López Ortiz, Luis, 256–257
 Low Countries. *See* Netherlands
 Luther, Martin, 297
 Lutherans, 55
- Madrid, 58–59, 63, 67, 112–113
 Magdalena River, 117–118, 119–120, 145,
 146, 185–186, 226–227, 288
 magic. *See* divinatory practices
 Málaga, Spain, 74–75, 84–85
 manners, 139, *see also* custom(s)
 Mardones, Diego de, 111–112
marranos, 252–253
 marriage, 60–62, 269–273
 to aid conversion process, 83
 to avoid deportation, 99–100
 Christian citizenship and, 269
 citizenship and, 269–273
indios vecinos and, 269–273, 288
 intermarriage, 112, 203–204, 248–249,
 255, 256, 302, 303
 marriage networks, 256
 between New Christians and Old
 Christians, 83, 97, 99–100, 103–104,
 107, 108, 112
 social order and, 269
vecindad and, 269–271, 272–273
 Mary Tudor, 53–54
 Mass, 134–135, 139
 matrilineal inheritance, 180–182, 204–205,
 206
mayorazgo entailment, 180–181
 Mechelen, Netherlands, 56
- Memoria de los Vecinos y Moradores que ay
 en esta ciudad de Tunja en todas las
 quadras y cassas della*, 168–169
 Mencia of Toca, 255, 256
 Mendieta, friar Jerónimo de, 2
 Mendoza, Fernando de (catedrático
 mestizo), 252–253
mercedes (privileges), 269, 277–278
 Merchán, Diego, 255
 Mérida, New Kingdom of Granada,
 149–150, 222–223, 243–244
 Mesitón, 297–298
mestizaje, politics of, 256–257
mestizas, 240
 in convents, 256–257
 inheritance and, 254–255
 married to *caciques*, 203–204
 rich and powerful, 254–257
mestizo activism, 6–8, 248–249, 279–280
mestizo artisans, 247–252
mestizo children, 112, 142–143
mestizo community, 231, 234–235
mestizo community, Zapata de Cárdenas
 and, 229
mestizo consciousness, 32, 172, 241
mestizo controversy, 171–207, 250–251,
 259
 afterlife of, 256–257
 conversion as legal problem and,
 177–185
 end of, 257
 intervention of royal justice and, 185–193
 roots of, 171–207
 setting stage for, 174–177
 Silva and, 176–182, 183–185, 201–202,
 204–205, 206
 Torres and, 176–180, 181–182, 183–193,
 194–197, 198, 199–201, 203,
 204–205, 206
 Tridentine Christianity and,
 193–199
mestizo identity, 241–243
mestizo officials, 32, 239–259
mestizo priesthood, 32, 73, 113–114,
 208–238, 256–257. *See also* *mestizo*
 controversy
 church hierarchy and, 209, 219–223,
 224–227, 242
doctrina system and, 236–237
 socio-racial tensions and, 228–236

- mestizo* priesthood (cont.)
 Spanish monarchy and, 210–211, 212,
 216–218, 219–220, 221–223,
 224–225, 236–237
 tribulations of mestizo canon and,
 218–227
 Tridentine seminary and, 228–236
 vernacular competency and, 228, 230,
 236
 Zapata de Cárdenas and, 213–215,
 216–218, 219, 220–223, 224–227,
 228, 231, 232–234, 235–236
mestizos, 4–6, 7, 12, 21–22, 30, 33, 143,
 166–167, 171–207, 208, 223,
 245–246, 271, 291–292, 293, 294
 after 1590, 201–205
 belonging and, 206–207, 208
 civil rights of, 113–114
 culture of exceptions and, 252–254
 discrimination against, 172–173,
 252–254
 disenfranchisement of, 205–206,
 293–294
 distrust of, 213–214, 216–217, 230–231,
 246–247, 257–258
 divinatory practices and, 194
 enfranchisement of, 6–7, 17–19, 21–22,
 162–163, 170, 205–207, 208, 209, 229
 evaluation of, 195–197
 group identity and, 241
 Hapsburg monarchy and, 172–173
 illegitimate
 indios ladinos and, 260–261
 inheritance cases involving, 30
 institutional entrance requirements and,
 252–254
 integration of, 169–170, 259
 in legal system, 247–252
 legitimate, 251
 linguistic competency and, 242–243
 loyalty and, 247–248
 marginalization of, 172, 216–217
 Muiscas and, 258
 as a *nación*, 246–247
 naturaleza rights and, 162–163
 organization of interest groups, 241
 permitted to carry weapons, 18
 persecution of, 229, 230–231, 241
 in positions of authority, 210–211,
 212–214, 218–219, 226–227
 prejudicial treatment of, 32
 procuradores, 247–249
 promotions of, 224
 as *regidores*, 239–240
 representation in colonial government,
 247–252
 restrictions on, 18, 163
 rights and privileges of, 6–7, 18–19,
 21–22, 162–163, 170, 209
 right to bear arms and, 162–163
 as second-class citizens, 229
 social hierarchy and, 242
 Spanish monarchy and, 176–178,
 179–182, 183–193, 199–201,
 204–205, 209, 223, 224–225, 231,
 232, 244–247, 256–257, 293–294
 status of, 6–7, 18–19, 21–22, 162–163,
 170, 206–207, 208, 209, 218–219
 suitability for leadership, 199–201, *See*
 also *mestizos caciques*
 targeting of, 213–215
 vecindad and, 154–155, 162–163,
 169–170, 172, 246–247, 249–250, 251
mestizos caciques, *mestizo* controversy and,
 175, 176–181, 183–193, 194–197,
 199–206, 208, 210–211, 212–214,
 219, 221, 223, 226–227, 231,
 242–243, 245–247, 259, 284–285,
 288–289
mestizos encomenderos, 18, 243–248
 methodology, 23–28
 Mexico, 57, 65, 117, 119, 301, 304
 Castilian conquest of, 117–118
 Council of Trent and, 67–68
 Milan, 57
 millenarianism, 297
 missal, 75–76
 missionaries, 185–186, *see also* *specific*
 orders
mita, 183–185
 mixed heritage, 45–46, 107–110, *see also*
 mestizaje
 Moctezuma, 119
 Mogrovejo, Toribio de (archbishop),
 58–59
mohanes, 193, 195–197, 199–201
 Monquirá, 185–186, 248–249
 Monteagudo, Padre Pedro López de,
 236–237
 Monzón, Juan Bautista (*visitador*),
 185–186, 187, 188–189, 190,
 191–193, 194–197, 199–201, 218,

- 223, 227, 228, 231, 232, 234–235, 241, 246–247, 279–280
- Moors, 252–253, 296–297, *See also* *moriscos*; Muslims
- moradores*, 152, 262–263, 269, 272–274
- moral law, 57–58, 59–60
- moreras (Islamic neighborhoods), in Granada, Spain, 59–60
- morisca* slaves, 99
- moriscos*, 7–8, 9–10, 29, 33, 47, 67–68, 74–75, 78–115, 161, 236–237, 296
- appeals for return to Granada, Spain, 105, 106
- vs. Arabic Old Christians, 79–80
- assimilation of, 111–112
- Castilianization of, 97–98, 103–104
- children of, 103–106
- classification of, 105–106
- denaturalization of, 27–28
- deportation of, 79, 80, 86–87, 88, 91–92, 98–100, 101–102, 111, 113, 114–115
- designated as heretics, 90
- disenfranchisement of, 90, 104–105, 111–112
- education and, 74–75, 83, 122–123
- enslavement after War of Alpujarras, 103–104
- expulsion of, 88, 302, 303, 304
- integration of, 19–20, 111–112, 303
- jurisprudence and, 78–115
- vs. New Christians, 89
- Old Christians and, 79
- as pejorative term, 106, 111, 112
- prejudicial treatment of, 42
- priesthood and, 73
- rejection of the label, 79–80
- solidified as pejorative term after War of Alpujarras, 100
- Spanish monarchy and, 92–94, 95–96, 97–100, 111, 112
- usage of the term, 89
- who returned or never left, 303
- moriscos*, Spanish monarchy and, 304
- mortgage annuities, 266
- Moxico, Francisco, 278–279
- Moyachoque, Catalina de, 175
- mudéjares*, 93, 122
- Muhammad, 297
- Muisca confederation, 121
- Muisca elites, 267, 300–301
- Muisca lands, 3–5, 12, 117, 118, 281–282
- Muisca language, 146, 213–214, 217, 229–230, 236, 242–243
- Muisca, 119–120, 125, 146–148, 151, 174, 175, 176–177, 185–193, 195–197, 210–211, 261, 281, 288, 293
- Christian citizenship and, 293
- Christianization and, 164–166, 181–182, 294–296
- custom(s) of, 131–132, 140
- evangelization of, 172
- governance and, 120–121
- integration of, 302
- letrados* and, 258
- mestizos* and, 258
- Muisca society, 256
- Muisca spirituality, 294–295
- resentment among, 301
- self-identifying as Christian, 294–296
- succession customs and, 181–182
- Torres as defender of, 293–294
- traditions of, 131–132
- use of tobacco, 194
- wills of, 262
- mulatos*, 4–5, 17–18, 166–167, 168–169, 194, 236–237, 252–253
- municipal offices, sale of, 45–46
- Murcia, Spain, municipal politics in, 45–50
- music, 60–62, 81–82, 84–85, 97
- Muslims, 6–7, 34, 39, 40, 41–42, 59–60
- Andalusi, 79–80, 84–91
- Christianity and, 296, 297, 298, 299
- continued presence in Spain after *Reconquista*, 81–82, 84–91
- conversion of, 34, 39, 41–42, 52–53, 59–60, 67–68, 76–77, 79–80, 81–82, 122, 161
- convivencia* and, 35
- descendants of, 78–80, 89, 105–106, *See also moriscos*
- expulsion of, 41–42, 81–82, 109
- Muyquytá, 121, *See also* Bogotá, Colombia; Santafé
- Muzos, 261
- nación*, vs. *policía*, 263
- Naples, 57
- Narváez, Diego de, 175
- Nasrid dynasty, fall of, 41–42
- Nasrid kingdom, 81–82, 296
- native authority, 293
- nativism, 303

- naturales*, 241
naturaleza (nativeness), 16–17, 105–106,
 159, 161
naturaleza rights, 162–163
 neatness, 130–131
negros, 168–169
 Neiva, 266
 Nencatoca, 131–132
 neophytes, 157–158, 161
 Netherlands, 54, 55, 65, 304
 Inquisition in, 55, 56, 65
 nobility in, 55, 56
 Protestantism in, 55, 56
 Tridentine reform in, 65
 New Christians, 6–8, 28, 37, 38–39, 40,
 50–51, 52–54, 55, 79–80, 161, 172,
See also conversos; granadinos;
moriscos
 acculturation of, 80, 82–83, 84
 appeals for return to Granada, Spain,
 88–89, 91, 92–93, 95–96, 97–100, 105,
 106
 assimilation of, 80, 82–83, 84, 89, 96,
 97–98, 111–113, 133, 161
 autonomy and, 86
 banned from church governance
 positions, 49
 Castilianization of, 82–83, 89, 96,
 97–98
 catechism and, 61, 74–75
 Charles V and, 82–83, 84
 children of, 103–106
 Christian citizenship and, 63, 105–106
 conversion of, 63
 criteria for social legitimization and,
 110–111
 custom(s) of, 101–102, 104, 106,
 133–136, 140
 deportation of, 86–87, 88, 91–92,
 98–100, 111
 descendants of, 108–109
 disenfranchisement of, 101–102
 doctrina and, 61
 dress of, 101–102
 education of, 63, 74–75, 101
 enfranchisement of, 38–39, 40–41, 42,
 43, 44–50, 52–53, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94,
 105–106, 109–110, 140
 enslavement after War of Alpujarras,
 103–104
 expulsion and, 302
 in Granada, Spain, 29, 60–61, 82–83,
 86–87, 88, 105–106
 Inquisition and, 84
 integration of, 111–113
 mixed heritage and, 107–110
 Moorish, 10–11
 vs. *moriscos*, 89
 in New Kingdom of Granada, 140
 Old Christians and, 35–45, 46, 60, 83, 84,
 88, 89, 97, 99–100, 103–104, 105–106,
 107, 108–110, 112, 140, 302, 303
 performing, 109–110
 pressure to conform, 112–113, 140
 remaining in Spain, 88
 restrictions on, 42–43, 44, 49, 50–51,
 See also limpieza de sangre
 rights and privileges of, 38–39, 40–41, 42,
 43, 44–50, 88, 89, 91, 93, 94, 105–106
 Spanish monarchy and, 79, 82–83, 111,
 112–113
 suspicions of, 61–62
 War of the Alpujarras and, 78–79
 newcomers, urban citizenship and, 161
 New Kingdom of Granada, 1–2, 3–5,
 11–12, 16–17, 19–20, 21–23, 25–26,
 27–28, 113–114, 137–138, 142
 archival sources from, 23–28
 Catholic Church and, 29
 Christian education in, 136–137, 149
 as Christian republic, 116–141
 civil society in, 141
 colonial settlement in, 119
 conflict in, 300–301
 creation of, 117–121
 demographics of, 144–145, 146, 147,
 149, 151
 diversification of Spanish urban, 5–6
 enfranchisement in, 7–8
 indios in, 149, 163–169, 263–265,
 277–278
 indios ladinos in, 163–169
 institutions of, 117–121
 law in, 163–169
 location and geography of, 145
 map of, 173
 mestizo consciousness in, 32
 mestizos in, 171–207
 New Christians in, 29, 140
 roots of *mestizo* controversy in, 171–207
 synods in, 133–134
 vecindad in, 152–163

- Zapata de Cárdenas in, 124
 New Laws, 172, 183, 201, 215–216, 274
 New Spain, Viceroyalty of, 1–2, 3–4, 16–17
 banning of indigenous dances in,
 133–134
 indios in, 168
 pre-Hispanic cultural identities in, 21–22
 Nicholas V (pope), 38–39, 40
 nobility, 45–46, 69–71, 109–110, 197
 Catholic Church and, 49
 conversos and, 45–46, 49
 in Netherlands, 55, 56
 non-Christians, ecclesiastical legislation
 and, 76–77
 notarial records, 24–25, 32–33, 249–250,
 265, 277–278, 280–283, 288, *See also*
 wills
 notaries, 242, 247–248, 249–250, 251, 263,
 272–273, 278–279, 290
 Nuestra Señora de Chiquinquirá, 294
 Nuestra Señora de la Concepción, 256–257
 Nuestra Señora de las Nieves parish, 150
 Nuestra Señora del Rosario, 206–207
 Núñez Muley, Francisco, 86
- obrajes*, 274–275
 officials, 153–154, 239–259, 274–278,
 See also specific types of officials
oidores, 179, 185, 187–189, 194–197,
 199–201, 212–213, 214–215, 232,
 239–240, 242–244, 250–251
 Ojeda, Salvador (royal scribe), 203–204
 Old Christian lineage, 304
 Old Christian-ness, performance of,
 99–100, 109–111, 140
 Old Christians, 6–7, 14, 28, 37, 38–39,
 40, 45–46, 50–51, 53–54, 60, 76,
 83, 98–99, 172, 192–193, 197,
 252–253, 303
 Arabic, 78–115
 behavior of, 96, 97–98, 103
 church hierarchy and, 209
 citizenship and, 59
 custom(s) of, 96, 106, 110–111
 definitions of, 44, 94, 95, 97, 99–100,
 101–102, 103
 education and, 74–75
 in Granada, Spain, 78–79, 81–82, 83
 granadinos and, 81–82, 298
 identity category of, 29
 indios ladinos and, 286–287
 indios vecinos and, 286–287
 Inquisition and, 40–41
 jurisprudence and, 78–115
 mixed heritage and, 107–110
 moriscos and, 79
 New Christians and, 35–45, 46, 60, 83,
 84, 88, 89, 97, 99–100, 103–104, 107,
 108–110, 112, 140, 302, 303
 rights and privileges of, 29, 49, 93
 traits of, 95–96, 97
 Oleylax, Martín, 103
Ordenanza de Corregidores,
 288–289
Ordenanza de Patronazgo, 215–216,
 219–220, 240
Ordenanza de Tunja, ., 126, 165–166
Ordenanzas sobre descubrimientos
 y poblaciones, 65, 156–157
 Order of Santiago, 122
 ordinands, 233
 Ordoñez, Diego, 103–104
 Ordóñez de Ceballos, Pedro, 224–225
 Oropesa, doña Juana de (widow of Diego de
 Torres), 201–202
 Orozco, Miguel de (fiscal), 199–201,
 249–250
 orthopraxis, 76, 80, 95–96, 100, 110–111,
 112, 133–134, 139, 142, 258
 vs. limpieza de sangre, 52–53, 257–258
 measurement of, 76–77
 Philip II and, 85
 Tridentine reform and, 301
 Ortiz, Andrés, 212
 Ortiz, Antonio, 206–207
 Ortiz, Francisco, 249–250
 Ortiz, Ortuño, 243–244
 Ortiz de Arce, Juan, 243–244
 Otalora, Juan de (*regidor*), 245–246
 Ottoman Empire, 10–11, 55
 Ovando, Juan de (reformer of the Council of
 the Indies), 65, 124
- Pablo de Santa María (bishop), 36
 Pachagay, Juana, 265
 Pacheco Toledo, Francisco (cardinal and
 bishop of Burgos), 123
 Padilla, Juan de (*oidor*), 250–251
 pageantry, 298, 299, 300
 Paipa, 251, 252
 Palencia, Spain, 73–74
 Palla, Beatriz, 224–225, 280–281

- Pamplona, New Kingdom of Granada,
 149–150, 250–251, 257
- Panches, 244–245
- Panormitanus (Nicolò de' Tudeschi, jurist,
 1386–1455), 160
- Papacy, 38–39, 43, 47–49, 50, 55, 56,
 72–73, 222–223, 224–226, 235,
 236–237, 298–299, *See also specific
 popes*
- Parada, Gaspar de, 248–249, 252, 255–256
- Pardo, Rodrigo, 270
- Parecer* (1526), 63, 83
- Partearroyo, Andrés, 265
- Partearroyo, Diego de, 244
- Partearroyo, Martín de, 246–247
- Partearroyo, Miguel López de, 244–248,
 254–255
- paterfamilias*, 143, 155–163
- Patiño, Andrés, 251
- patria potestad*, 143, 164–165, 269
- patrilineal descent, 109
- Patronato*, right of, 69–71, 72, 220
- Paul III, 43, 49, 50
- Paul IV, 50, 55
- Paul V, 295
- Peace of Augsburg, 53–54
- Pedro *indo ladino*, 286–287
- Penagos, Andrés de, 271–272
- Penagos, Diego, 245–246
- Penagos, Juan, 245–246
- Penagos, Juan de, 210–211, 243–244
- Penagos, Pedro, 243–244, 245–246
- peninsulares*, 292
- Peralta, Gaspar de (*oidor*), 232
- Pérez de Hita, Ginés, *Guerras Civiles de
 Granada*, 107
- Pérez de Mesa, Diego, *Política o razón de
 Estado sacada de Aristóteles*, 127–128
- Pérez Manrique, Dionisio (*Audiencia
 president*), 251
- Peru, Viceroyalty of, 2–4, 6, 16–17, 58–59,
 65, 118, 119, 123, 167–168, 177–178,
 180–181, 216–217, 288, 301, 304
- Castilian conquest of, 117–118
- indigenous legal intellectuals in, 277–278
- indios* in, 168, 264–265
- titles in, 278–279
- Tridentine reform in, 112–113
- Philip II, 34–35, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53–54,
 62, 63, 64, 69–71, 91, 183–185,
 186–187, 199–201, 223, 224, 232,
 233–234
- Andalusi Islam and, 84–85
- calidad* and, 96–97
- Castilian justice system under, 201
- Catholic Church and, 54–55, 56, 57–58
- Council of Trent and, 56, 57–58, 85–86
- cristianos nuevos de moros* and, 52–53
- excommunication of, 55
- granadinos* and, 85
- Junta Magna and, 65
- names Zapata archbishop in Santafé,
 209–210
- New Christians and, 79
- Ordenanza de Patronazgo, 215–216,
 219–220, 240
- orthopraxis and, 85
- Papacy and, 55, 56
- Torres and, 223, 231
- War of the Alpujarras and, 86–87
- Zapata de Cárdenas and, 123, 258
- Philip III, 111
- Piedrahita, Lucas Fernández de (bishop),
 253–254
- piety, 269–273
- Pijaos, 261
- Pineda, Beatriz de, 203–204
- Piñeda, Pedro do, 236–237
- Pius V, 47, 217–218
- Pius VIII, 295
- plague, 35–36, 290, 291, 294–295, 297
- Plato, 8–9, 111
- Republic*, 127–128
- poderes*, 277–278
- policía*, 76, 126, 127–133, 151, 263–265,
 284
- Classical concept of, 192–193
- vs. *nación*, 263
- urban citizenship and, 289
- Policía cristiana*, 7, 29–30, 66–67, 76–77,
 116, 117, 127, 133, 142, 199–201, 219
- political participation, socioracial
 classification and, 18–19
- Political Testament, 54
- political theory, 183–185
- politics
- accusations of Judaizing and, 45–50
- municipal, 45–50
- Reformation and, 52–77
- Polo de Ondegardo, Juan, 2–3

- Notable Harm Should Indigenous Customary Law not Be Observed*, 2–3
- Ponte, Diego Martínez de (notary), 277–278
- Popayán, 211, 281–282
- possession
- establishment of, 160
 - legal concept of, 102
- post-conquest society, 1–2
- power, language of, 300
- powers of attorney, 32–33
- Pragmatic Sanction*, 64, 85–86, 96, 97–98, 101, 112–113
- pregoneros*, 120–121
- pre-Hispanic cultural identities, 21–22
- prescription, 61–62, 102, 160
- priesthood, 48–49, 69–71, 137–138, *See also mestizo priesthood*
- expansion of, 258
 - indios* and, 209, 210
 - linguistic complementarity and, 209, 210
 - moriscos* and, 73
 - power over, 64
 - seculars vs. regulars, 215–216
 - standards for, 64
 - Zapata de Cárdenas and, 130
- priests. *See also mestizo priesthood*
- bilingual, 293
 - oversight of parish, 137–138, 139
 - secular, 215–216, 292, 293
 - training and hiring of, 34–35
- Prieto de Orellana, Juan, 199–201, 218, 222, 223, 226–227, 228, 231, 232, 234–235, 246, 284–285
- Prieto Maldonado, Juan, 281
- primeros pobladores* (first settlers), 215–216
- principales*, 136–137, 154–155
- privileges. *See fueros; mercedes* (privileges)
- procesillo*, 253–254
- procuradores*, 69–71, 153–154, 164, 244–245, 247–249, 251
- procuradores de causas*, 248–249, 255–256
- property ownership, 171, 265–267, 288
- Protestantism, 10–11, 53–54, 55, 56
- Protestant Reformation, 10–11, 19–20, 34–35, 55, 56
- Protestants, 53–54, 65
- Provincial Councils, 56, 57–59, 66–68, 69–71, 72–73, 74–75, 85, 96–97, 126, 137–138
- provisores*, 253–254
- public celebrations, 133–134
- public festivals, 134
- Quechua, 281–282
- Quito, 135, 136–137, 168, 199–201, 216–217, 261, 268, 269–270, 281–282, 288
- race, 14, 104–105, 258, 259, *See also ethnic labels*
- Ramadan, fasting of, 60–62, 97
- Ramiquirí, 281–282
- Ramos, Maria, 290–291
- Reales Audiencias, 201–202, 204–205, 220–221, *see also Audiencia court*
- Rebellion of the Alpujarras, 78–79
- rebellions. *See also War of the Alpujarras; Rebellion of the Alpujarras*
- accusations of, 230–231
 - fabrication of, 213–214, 216–217, 230–231, 246–247
 - fear of, 257–258, 301
 - rumors of, 216–217, 230–231
- Reconquista*, 64, 81–84, 118–119
- Recopilación de las leyes de Indias*, 6, 18–19, 65, 156–157, 170, 204–205, 206, 216–217
- reducción* villages, 66–67, 133–134, 163, 252
- reform, 52–53, 58–67, *See also Council of Trent; Tridentine reform*
- Reformation, 19–20, 34–35, 52–77, *See also Counter-Reformation; Protestant Reformation; reform*
- regidores*, 69–71, 155, 232–233, 239–240, 242, 245–246, 249–251, 259
- regional autonomy, weakening of, 54–55
- relaciones geográficas*, 65
- religious councils, 21, *See also specific councils*
- religious minorities, 34, *See also Jews; Muslims*
- religious orders, 116, 124, 150, 215–216, 293, *See also specific orders*
- religious tolerance, 35, 52–54, *See also convivencia; intolerance*
- Rengifo, Pedro, 216–217
- renunciation, process of, 45–46
- repartimientos*, 142–143, 204–205, 213
- republic (*república / res publica*), concept of, 8–23

- República Cristiana, 294–295, 298, 302
 República de los españoles, 168–169, 171,
 172, 206–207, 209, 257–258, 260–289
 República de los indios, 12, 163, 172,
 205–207, 260
resguardos, 206–207, 262–263
 residence licenses, 1571–1584, 91–100,
 101–102, 112–113
 residence requirements, 155–156
residencia investigations, 252–253
residentes, 272–273
 rhetoric, of Christian orthodoxy, 199, 201
 rights, 16–17, 21–22, 29, 34–35, *See also*
 specific groups
 battle for, 170
 naturaleza rights, 162–163
 possession of, 102
 right to bear arms, 162–163
 vecindad and, 163
 Rincón, Lucía, 248–249
 Rioja, Lope de, 225–226
 rituals, 64, 85–86, 131–132, 287, 293, 298,
 299, *See also specific types of rituals*
 Christian, 298, 299, 300
 Islamic, 76
 ritual sacrifice, 131–132
 ritual slaughter, 84–85
 Rivera, Juan de (interpreter), 242–243
 Robles, Diego de (secretary of the
 Audiencia), 176
 Rodríguez, Felipe, 78–80
 Rodríguez de Leiva, Juan, 221
 Rojas, Hernando de, 185–186, 248–249
 Román, Miguel (*indio procurador*),
 277–278
 Roper, Sebastián (*mestizo procurador*),
 248–249
 Royal Chancery, 86
 Royal Chapel, 83, 97
 royal justice, intervention of, 185–193
 royal law, 11, 27, 30, 32–33, 109–110,
 195–197
 Ruiz, Agueda, 248–249
 Ruiz, Agustina, 248–249
 Ruiz, Alonso, 220
 Ruiz, Catalina, 255–256
 Ruiz, Diego, 274–275
 Ruiz, Francisca, 255
 Ruiz, Isabel, 248–249
 Ruiz, Juan, 235–236, 248–249
 Ruiz, Juana, 255–256
 Ruiz, Maria, 255–256
 Ruiz, Ursula, 248–249
 Ruiz de la Fuente, Juan, 248–249
 Ruiz Mancipe, Antonio, 255–256
 Ruiz Mancipe, Ysavel, 255
 Ruiz Mancipe clan, 255–256
 sacraments, 125–126, 139
 Sacromonte, relics of, 297–298, 299, 300,
 301
 saints, veneration of, 292, 295
 Salamanca, Juan de, 103
 Salazar, Alonso Pérez de (*oidor*), 232
 Sánchez, Diego, 265, 275–276
 Sánchez Roper, Martín, 248–249
 San Miguel, Extremadura, Spain, 123
 Santa Bárbara parish, 148–149, 150, 151,
 283–284, 285
 Santa Clara la Real (convent in Tunja), 146,
 148–149, 150, 256–257
 Santafé, 4, 5–7, 12, 16–17, 29–30, 32–33,
 115, 117, 118–119, 121, 123, 125, 142,
 235–236, 248–249, 250–251, 254, 283
 1550–1650, 143–151
 1576 constitutions in, 135
 afterlife of *mestizo* controversy in,
 256–257
 arts in, 150–151
 as center of archdiocese, 121
 Audiencia court in. *See* Audiencia court
 brush with civil war in, 226
 cathedral in, 208, 209, 218–227, 231,
 235, 236–237, 241
 confraternities in, 271–272
 demographics of, 144–145, 151
 diversity in, 142–143, 151, 155–156
 educational institutions in, 252–253
 founding of, 118–119
 founding of seminary in, 137–138
 growth of, 150
 Incas in, 278–279
 indias vecinas in, 270–272
 indios in, 151, 157, 168–169,
 260–289
 indios ladinos in, 30, 163, 260–289
 indios urbanos in, 260–289
 indios vecinos in, 267–268, 270–272, 286
 infrastructure of, 150–151
 legal cases in, 286–287
 loss of municipal records in, 23–24
 mestizos in, 30

- Muisca in, 151
 neighborhoods of, 151
 notarial records in, 280–281
 officials in, 277
 politicized communities in, 282–283
 Provincial Council in, 67–68,
 137–138
 records from, 25–26
 resources in, 147–148
 synod in, 135–136
 trade in, 150–151
 Tridentine seminary in, 228–236
vecindad in, 144–145, 152–153, 163
 Santa Inés de Monte Peliciano, 150
 Santa María, fray Juan de 29.140, 11
 Santa Marta, 3–4, 117–118
 Santiago de Compostela, 57
 Santiago parish church (Tunja),
 148–149
 Santísimo Sacramento, 206–207
 Santo Domingo, 67–68, 73, 117, 119
 San Victorino parish, 150, 151, 270
 scandals, 250–251
 Scholasticism, 127–128
 Second Council of Lima, 72–73,
 133–134
 Second Council of Mexico, 137–138
 secular church, 123, 124
 Segovia, Spain, 57, 62
seises, 91–92
 Señora Santa Clara convent (Pamplona),
 257
 Sentencia Estatuto, 38
servicio personal, 183–185, 187, 210–211,
 213–214, 274
 Sessa, Duke of, 107
 Seven Disciples of Saint Peter and Saint Paul,
 297–298
 Seville, Spain, 39, 43, 65, 74–75, 302
 sharia law, 59–60
 Sicily, 57
Siete Partidas, 38–39, 90–91, 102
sibipkuas (*caciques*), 120–121
 Silíceo, Juan Martínez, 46, 47–49, 50
 silk trade, 99
 Sillero, Francisco, 275–276
 Silva, Alonso de, 176, 208, 212–213,
 218–219, 259, 282–283, 284–285,
 286, 293
 fate of, 205–206
 history of, 210–211
 mestizo controversy and, 176–182,
 183–185, 201–202, 204–205, 206
 Silva, Juan de, 285
 Simón, Pedro, 131–132
 Sirita, Juana, 176
 slaveholding, 64, 85–86
 slavery, native, 183
 slaves
 African, 168–169
 indigenous, 242–243
 social ceremonies, 64, 85–86, *See also*
 rituals
 social mobility, 14, 254–255, 291–292, 300
 socioracial classification, political
 participation and, 18–19, *See also*
 ethnic labels
 Sogamoso, 185–186
solareros, 264–265
solares, 154–155, 285–286
 Solórzano Pereira, Juan de, 18–19, 162–163
 Política Indiana, 17–18, 204–205
 Spain. *See also* Spanish Empire
 anti-Jewish violence in, 35–37
 as Christian republic, 10–12
 collapse of *convivencia* in, 34
 conciliar movements in, 28–29
 Conquest and, 117–121
 Council of Trent and, 68,
 enfranchisement in, 39
 Iberian antecedents, 34–51
 as Land of Three Religions, 35
 late medieval, 34–51
 National Library of, 26
 political stresses of empire and, 53–58
 reform in, 58–67
 sources from, 26
 Spaniards, *vecindad* and, 169
 Spanish Empire, 9–10, 21
 Christian citizenship and, 76
 Christian subjecthood in, 5
 citizenship in, 12–13
 colonial subjects of, 12–13
 diversity in, 28–29
 dually regimented by royal law and canon
 law, 11
 evangelical and assimilationist postures
 of, 12
 evangelization mission of, 116, 124
 expansion of, 76, 117–121
 multi-ethnic, 12, 21–22
 New Christian frontiers of, 301

- Spanish Empire (cont.)
 political stresses of empire and, 53–58
 rights and status of *mestizos* and *indios* in,
 6–7, 12–13
 unitary identity and, 11
 Spanish Indies, 116–141, *See also specific locations*
 spectacle, 298, 299, 300
 Stephen, Saint, 296–297
 Suárez, Rodrigo, 248–249
 Suárez de Carvajal, Juan (obispo
 y consejero), 45–46
 Suba, Leonor de, 270–271
 succession customs, 179–182, 204–205,
 206, 248–249, 284
 sumptuary customs, 267–268
 sumptuary laws, 140
 sunna (law), 59–60
 superstitions, banning of, 135–136
 symbols
 political consensus built through,
 300–301
 symbolic narratives about regionalized
 Christianity, 301
 synods, 21, 29–30, 69–71, 72–76, 97–98,
 104, 116, 125–126, 135–139, 140,
 161, 169–170, 237–238
 in Americas, 133–134
 education and, 73
 legislation created in, 127
 sources from, 26, 27
 synodal constitutions, 72
 Talavera, Hernando de (archbishop), 40
tamsa (tribute), 120–121
 Teruel, Spain, expulsion of Jews from, 41
 Tesifón, 297–298
 testaments, 165–166, *See also wills*
 Third Council of Lima, 26, 72–73, 134–135,
 136–138, 160, 216–217
 Third Council of Mexico, 26, 72–73,
 134–136, 137–138, 216–217
 Thomist theory, 183–185
 Tibasosa, 176, 177–178, 182, 201–202,
 267–268, 284–285
 Tinjacá, 274–275, 293–294
 Tlaxcalans, 281–282
 Toca, 254–255, 256, 278–279
 Tocaíma, 243–244, 249–250
 Toledo, 50, 57, 62
 Christian conquest of, 35
 conversos chased out of, 38, 39
 Jews targeted in, 35–37
 limpieza de sangre and, 49, 50, 53–54
 riots in, 36
 Sentencia Estatuto in, 38
 social conflict in, 36–37, 40
 Toledo, Francisco de, 57–59, 66–67,
 112–113, 167–168, 180–181,
 209–210, 304
 Torquemada, Juan de, 36
 Torres, Antonio de, 214–215
 Torres, Diego de, 174–175, 176, 208, 211,
 212–213, 215–216, 218–219,
 226–227, 229, 232, 243–244,
 245–246, 258, 259, 279–280,
 282–283, 284–285, 286, 288–289,
 293, *See also mestizo controversy*
 absolution of, 199–201
 Consejo de Indias and, 294
 as defender of Muisca people, 293–294
 fate of, 201–202, 205–206
 in hiding, 294
 history of, 210–211
 Memorial de Agravios, 199–201, 223,
 231
 Partearroyo and, 246
 Philip II and, 223, 231
 preaching in Muisca, 293
 rejection of his *cacicazgo*, 219
 Spanish monarchy and, 293–294
 surrender of, 231
 sworn in as *cacique*, 242–243
 targeting of, 230–231
 Torres, Juan de, 174–175, 195–197
 Torres, Pedro de, 174–175, 176, 179, 182,
 189
 Torre Turpiana, 296, 297–298
 Torrijos, Francisco de, 103–104, 108–110
 trans-Atlantic studies, 27–28
 Trastámara dynasty, 34
Tratado de domicilio, 158
 treason, 91–92, 195–197
 Tribunal of the Three Judges, 29, 88–89,
 91, 92, 95–96, 99–100, 106, 113,
 199–201
 tributes, 1–2, 149, 183–185, 189, 288–289
 Tridentine Catholicism, 192–199, 201, 208,
 209–210, 215–216, 217–218, 236, *See also*
 Tridentine reform
 Tridentine reform, 51, 58, 62, 63, 76–77,
 91, 96, 97, 98–100, 112–114, 115,

Index

371

- 124, 125–126, 127, 140, 172, 236, 258,
300–301
in Americas, 65, 66–67, 112–113,
116–141, 142
catechism and, 126
Christian citizenship and, 80
Christian republic and, 139–140
ethnic conflict after, 259
in Granada, Spain, 65, 77, 140
in Netherlands, 65
orthopraxis and, 301
politics of, 208
subaltern identities and, 100
as trans-Atlantic, 117
universalist approach of, 258
urban citizenship and, 289
Zapata de Cárdenas and, 124, 129–130,
137–138
Tridentine seminary
closure of, 228–236
creation of, 116
founding of, 137–138, 228
mestizo priesthood and, 228–236
opening of, 229–230
Zapata de Cárdenas and, 228–230, 231,
233–235
Trujillo, 264–265, 267
Tucumán, 164–165
Tunja, 4, 5–7, 12, 16–17, 32–33, 121, 142,
150, 155, 174–175, 177–182,
187–188, 189, 190, 191–192,
194–197, 213–214, 235–237, 241,
246–247, 248–250, 251, 252,
254–255, 256, 281–282
1550–1650, 143–151
administration of, 149–150
Africans in, 146
Afro-descendants in, 146
agriculture in, 147–148
artisans in, 274–275
boom times in, 169
cabildos in, 213–214, 277
caciques in, 149
Castilians in, 146
Catholic Church in, 148–149
convents in, 256–257
Corpus Christi procession in, 274–275
demographics of, 144–145, 146, 147,
148–149, 169
diversity in, 142–143, 146, 155–156
encomenderos in, 149, 164, 270–271
encomiendos in, 144–145
founding of, 118–119
indios in, 30, 146, 157, 163, 164,
168–169, 260–289
indios ladinos in, 30, 163, 164, 260–289
indios urbanos in, 260–289
indios vecinos in, 265, 269–270
infrastructure of, 146, 148–149
language in, 146
location and geography of, 145, 146
mestizos in, 30, 146
Muisca in, 146–148
notarial records in, 280–281
notaries in, 290
officials in, 277
plague in, 290, 291
records from, 25–26
resources in, 147–148
servicio personal in, 274
trade and, 147–148
tributes in, 149
as *utopía indiana*, 144
vecindad in, 152–153, 154–155, 163
Tunjuelo, 222–223, 231
Turmequé, 174, 175, 176, 182,
186–187, 192, 194, 195–197,
288–289, 293
Tutanque, Martín, 283–284
“two republics” idea and, 2
tybas, 120–121
Ubaque, 180–181, 203–204, 252–253, 267,
283–284, 286
Ubaté, 203
Úbeda, Spain, 39
Ugarte, Arias de, 137–138
Ugihar, Spain, 108
University of Alcalá, 49
University of Salamanca, 127–128
urban citizenship, 143, 161, 260–289,
see also *vecindad*
urban diversity, 142–143, 278–287
usques, 120–121, 174
usury, banning of, 134, 135–136
Valencia, 57, 63
Valencia, Pedro de (chronicler), 1, 13, 111,
112
Valiente, Domingo, 276–277
Valparaiso, 297–298
Vatican Congregation of the Council, 160

- Vázquez, María, 203–204
 Vázquez, Pero, 164
vecinas, 254–255
vecindad, 16–17, 32–33, 143, 152–153, 269–273
 artisans and, 276–277
 as *calidad*, 263
 concept of, 8–23
 conquistadors and, 156–157
 custom(s) and, 261
 guilds and, 276–277
 indias vecinas and, 270
 indios and, 163, 168–170, 260–289
 indios ladinos and, 163–169, 260–261
 indios urbanos and, 283
 marriage and, 269–271, 272–273
 mestizos and, 162–163, 169–170, 172, 249–250
 native subjects and, 160, 161
 in New Kingdom of Granada, 152–163
 privileges and, 21–22, 163
 property ownership and, 265–267
 rights and, 163
 in Santafé, 163
 Spaniards and, 169
 Spanish monarchy and, 156–157, 266
 in Tunja, 154–155, 163
vecinos, 5–6, 9–10, 12–13, 16–17, 152–154, 155–156, 161, 206–207, 215–216, 251, 260–261, 263–265, *See also indios vecinos; vecindad*
 acquisition of, 261
 definitions of, 156–157, 158
 enfranchisement of, 151
 mestizos as, 172, 246–247
 wills of, 262–263
 Vega, Diego de, 277–278
 Vega de Granada, 114–115
 Velasco, Hernando, 271
 Velásquez, Francisco, 245–246
 Velásquez, Miguel (canon), 221–222
 Vélez, New Kingdom of Granada, 118–119, 149–150
 Venero de Leíva, Andrés Díaz, 177, 179, 180–181
 Venezuela, 118
ventiquatros, 95
 Vergara, Alonso de (bishop), 158
 vernacular, 32
 vernacular competency, *mestizo* priesthood and, 228, 230, 236
 viceroys, 66–67, 72
 Villa de Leyva, New Kingdom of Granada, 149–150, 155, 241, 249–250
 Villa de San Cristóbal, New Kingdom of Granada, 149–150
 Villalba y Toledo, Diego (*Audiencia* president), 250–251
 Villarubia de los Ojos, 303
 Virgin Mary, 296–297
 Virgin of Chiquinquirá, 271–272, 292, 293, 294–296, 301, *See also* Chiquinquirá miracle
 Virgin of Santa Bárbara, 271–272
 Virues, Pedro, 287
visitadores, 185–193, 199–201, 218, 223, 226–227, 228, 230–231, 232, 239–240, 241, 242–243, 248–249, 279–280
visitas, 62, 84–85, 185–193, 199–201, 218, 223, 231, 232–235, 243–244, 246–247, 248–249, 284–285
volutad (intention), 159–160
 tacit versus express, 160
voto consultativo, 69–71
voto deliberativo, 69–71
 War of the Alpujarras, 8, 25–26, 29, 47, 64, 74–75, 78–80, 86, 88–89, 91–92, 101, 107, 108, 112–113, 114–115, 142, 296, 298, 300–301, 304
 aftermath of, 79, 91, 100, 103–106, 109–111, 113
 appeals for return after, 88
 Philip II and, 86–87
 Spanish monarchy and, 79, 88, 90
 ways of knowing, indigenous groups and, 195
 wills, 24–25, 32–33
 executors of (*albaceas*), 268–269, 275–276
 indigenous, 261, 262, 264
 of *indios vecinos*, 263–265, 266–267, 269–270, 272–273, 275–276, 285–286, 288–289
 witchcraft, 60–61
 women, dress and, 131
xeques, 120–121
yanaconas, 167–168, 261, 281–282, 283, 288–289
 Yaya, Joan, 269–270, 275–276

- Ybarra, Miguel de (*oidor*), 288–289
 Ynga (surname). *See* {“}Incas”
 Yracansas, Luis (*cacique*), 203–204
 Yusti, Beatriz (*ñusta*), 279–281
- Zafra, Juan de, 265
zambros, playing, 61–62, 81–82, 84–85, 97
 Zapago, Juan Lázaro, 206–207
 Zapata de Cárdenas, Luis, 26, 29–30,
 114–115, 116–141, 142, 187–190,
 191–193, 194, 198, 232, 293, *See also*
 mestizo priesthood
 Bermúdez and, 213–215
Catechismo, 126, 127, 129–131, 136,
 137, 141, 228
 Chiquinquirá miracle and, 291–292,
 294–295
 conducts visitation of diocese, 125
 at convent of San Ildefonso, 122
 death of, 234, 235–236
doctrina system and, 215
 exiled by Audiencia, 214–215
 experiences and influences, 121–126
 García Zorro and, 232–234, 235–236
- in Hornachos, 122–123
mestizo community and, 229, 231
 named archbishop, 209–210
 named Comisario General for Peru,
 123
 in New Kingdom of Granada, 124
 Philip II and, 123, 258
 political vulnerability of, 231
 priesthood and, 130
 return to Spain, 123
 Tridentine reform and, 124, 129–130,
 137–138, 258
 Tridentine seminary and, 228–230, 231,
 233–235
 Zapata de Cisneros, Francisco, 114–115
 Zaragoza, Spain, 57, 254
zipa, 121, 143–144, 175, 186–187
 Zipacón, Clara de, 283–286
 Zipacón, Luisa de, 283–286
 Zipacón, Teresa de, 283–284, 285–286
 Zorita, Alonso (*oidor*), 2–3
 Breve y sumaria relación de los señores de
 la Nueva España, 1–2
 Zorrilla, Pedro de (*oidor*), 194–197