# Index

absolute majority, 56, 278 accountability, 270-271, 278 acquis communautaire, 17 Action Committee for the United States of Europe, 10 Action Plans/Programmes, 207 actions for annulment, 278 actor-centred approaches, 37 advocacy coalitions, 230 AEPP (Authority for European Political Parties), 160 AFSJ (Area of Freedom, Security and Justice), 180 agencies, 253-257, 278 competencies, 254 continuum with ERNs, 253, 255-256 decentralized agencies, 253-255 executive agencies, 253 Meroni doctrine, 254-256 national agencies, 254-255 regulatory agencies, 254-255 agendas agenda-setting, 195 agenda-setting dynamics, 198-200 agenda-setting process, 203 agenda-setting steps, 203-208 artificial intelligence (AI) agenda-setting process, 194-195, 205-209 combined motives for, 203 Commission annual work programme, 84 competence catalogues, 203-204 cross-border issues, 201 economic motives for, 202 European Citizens Initiative, 199-200 expert groups, 206 focusing events, 212, 279 Green Papers, 206, 279 inside access model, 51, 197-198 institutional agendas, 197 institutional motives for, 203 institutional structures, 183-184 issue framing, 203-208, 279 media agendas, 197–198 mobilization model, 197-198, 200 multiannual work plans, 204-205 outside initiative model, 197-200 policy venues, 210, 281

policy windows, 197-213, 281 political actors and, 195-196, 200-203 political agendas, 195, 197-198, 211-212, 281 political importance of, 195-212 political motives for, 201-202 proposals, 207 public agendas, 197-198 timing, 197-213 types of, 197-198 universalistic motives for, 202-203 venue/framing, 210–211 White Papers, 206–207, 283 Agriculture and Fisheries Council, 54 Airbnb, 250-251 ALDE (Group of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe), 146 allocation of powers, 49 artificial intelligence (AI) proposal, 194-195, 205-209 assent procedure, 60 bargaining sets, 221 bargaining tactics, 221-225 Barroso, José Manuel, 28, 58 Baumgartner, Frank, 210 Benelux, 5-7 better regulation concept, 233 bicameral legislature, 278 blocking minorities, 228 border controls, 22, 180-181, 190-191 Börzel, Tanja, 241-242 Brexit, 23, 110-111, 116, 191 broad guidelines, 76 budgets alternative resources for the EU budget, 172-173 budgetary politics, 175-177 budgetary powers of the EP, 59-60 composition of the EU budget revenue, 168-172, 192 distribution of EU expenditures, 172-175, 246 government spending in 2020 in the EU and selected member states, 168-170, 192 Multiannual Financial Framework, 219, 224, 226 NextGenerationEU, 23, 215-216, 218-226, 263

More Information

structural funds, 172-175 Treaty of Luxembourg, 13 Buttiglione, Rocco, 61 Cali Apartments and HX v Procureur Général près de la Cour d'Appel de Paris and the City of Paris, 250 - 251Cameron, David, 23, 110, 116 CAP (Common Agricultural Policy), 10-11, 124, 128, 139, 234-235 Cassis de Dijon ruling (1976), 14, 178 CEECs (Central and Eastern European Countries), 15-16, 18 CF (Cohesion Fund), 175 CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy), 15, 19, 24, 49-54, 78, 88-99, 90 see also foreign policy Churchill, Winston, 4-5 CJ (Court of Justice), 5-7, 66-68 actions for annulment, 278 appointment of judges, 66 Cali Apartments and HX v Procureur Général près de la Cour d'Appel de Paris and the City of Paris, 250 - 251Cassis de Dijon ruling (1976), 14, 178 Costa v. ENEL (1964), 12, 269 cultivated spillover, 31-32 Decker judgment, 177-178 direct effect doctrine, 11-12, 279 and the European Parliament, 61 General Court, 49-67 implementation of EU laws, 247 infringement procedures, 249-250 judicial activism, 11, 280 judicial tasks, 49 Meroni doctrine, 254-256 oath swearing, 56 organization, 67-68 powers, 67 preliminary rulings, 49-67, 250-251, 282 role of, 24-25 supremacy legal principle, 11-12 tasks, 66-67 Van Gend en Loos v. Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen (1963), 12, 269 coalitions advocacy coalitions, 229 between political groups, 151-152, 154-156 between political parties, 154-156, 278 coalition formation, 221-222 coalitions in the EP, 151-152, 154-156, 272, 278 Cobb, Roger, 197-198 co-decision procedure, 15-16, 60, 78-79 cohesion policy, 174-175, 278 comitology, 243-245, 257, 278 advisory procedure, 244 committees, 243-245 evolution of, 245 examination procedure, 244 comitology committees, 39 Commission see European Commission

Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) see CAP (Common Agricultural Policy) Common Assembly, 5-7, 14, 143-145, 278 common currency see also ECB (European Central Bank); EMU (Economic and Monetary Union) debates on, 35 economist position, 183-184 Euro and the financial crisis (2008), 20, 184-186 Euro currency use by state, 17-18 Eurocrisis, 264 formation of the ECB, 68 and the Maastricht Treaty, 15 monetarist position, 183-184 sovereign debt crisis, 20-21 Common Foreign and Security Policy (CFSP) see CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) common positions, 83, 278 Communications, 207 community method of decision-making, 79, 278 comparative federalism, 42-43 comparative politics approach, xix-xx, 14-15, 31-44, 265 competency catalogues, 203-204 competition policies, 245-246 conciliation committees, 278 Conference of Presidents, 149 consensual political systems, 70-71 constitutional differentiation, 96-97 Constitutional Treaty, 18-20 constraining dissensus, 35-36, 116-117 Conte, Giuseppe, 215 cooperation procedure, 60 Copenhagen criteria, 16-17, 274, 279 CoR (Committee of the Regions), 47, 77-80 Corbyn, Jeremy, 110 Coreper (Committee of Permanent Representatives), 55, 271, 279 coronavirus pandemic, 23, 196, 200, 208-209, 215 corporatism, 125-128, 135, 139, 279 Costa v. ENEL (1964), 12, 269 Council, 53-56 see also ordinary legislative procedure configurations, 53-56 decision-making, 91-93, 271 decision-making procedures, 78-79 executive roles, 49-54 General Affairs Council, 51 legislative tasks, 49-54 Presidency, 55 qualified majority voting (QMV), 79, 91-93, 228, 264, 282 tasks, 54 voting, 267-268 Council of Europe, 5-6 Court of Auditors, 49 Council of Ministers, see Council Council of the European Union, see Council Court of Justice (CJ), see CJ (Court of Justice)

Index

### More Information

#### Index

crises dynamics of, 263-264, 277 EU functioning, 262-265 EU handling of, 262-263, 276 formal rules and informal behaviour dynamics, 264 CSDP (Common Security and Defence Policy), 190 cultivated spillover, 31-32 customs duties, 10, 13-14, 177, 279 daily politics, importance of, 264-265 decision-making see also OMC (Open Method of Coordination); ordinary legislative procedure bargaining and preferred outcomes, 221 bargaining sets, 147 bargaining tactics in negotiations, 221-225 blocking minorities, 228 challenging other member states, 223-224 coalition formation, 221-222 co-decision procedure, 15-16, 60 under the Common Foreign and Security Policy, 88-90 community method, 79, 278 complexity of, 89-91 in consensual political systems, 70-71 in the Council, 91-93, 271 decision-making procedures, 78-79, 87-89 Decisions, 74-78 flexibility and inertia in, 233-236 high politics, 32, 217-218, 225-227, 231, 236 history-making decisions, 217-225, 279-280 institutional dynamics, 227-229 institutional procedures, 78-79, 226-227 instruments and procedures in EU social policy, 90-91 intergovernmental method, 79 issue linkage, 54-55, 280 joint decision trap, 18, 236, 280 legal instruments, 74-78 levels of, 217-219 low politics, 217-218, 225-227, 231, 236 Luxembourg Compromise, 12-13, 280 management of meaning, 222-223 member state/national parliaments, 11, 93-96 MLG (multi-level governance), 38–39 NextGenerationEU negotiations, 215–216, 218-226, 263 ordinary legislative procedure, 15-16 persuasion, 51 policy networks, 229-231 policy-setting decisions, 217-219, 225-226, 281 policy-shaping decisions, 217-219, 225-226, 281 political actors' strategies, 235 QMV (qualified majority voting), 11-12, 15 reasoned opinions, 94-96 side-payments, 224, 282 special legislative procedures, 88 splitting the difference, 224-225 technocratic, 231-232, 236, 282

transparency in EU, 272-273 treaty changes, 219 types of decisions, 74-78 unanimity voting, 11–12, 282 veto players, 227–229, 282 Work-Life Balance Directive (case study), 73-74.85 zones of acceptability, 220-221, 223, 283 zones of agreement, 220-223, 283 Decisions, 15, 182 Decker, Nicolas, 177-178 delegated acts, 242-243, 257, 279 Delors, Jacques, 14-15, 17-18, 28 democracy accountability, 270–271, 278 consensual political systems, 70-71 direct democracy, 114-115 and the EU, 270-276 EU as a community of values, 272-273 input and output legitimacy, 270-273 lobbying and, 136-139 majoritarian political systems, 70 representative democracies, 111 democratic deficit thesis arguments against, 271-272 arguments supporting, 270-271 assessment of, 270-273 differentiated integration arguments for and against, 98-100 constitutional differentiation, 96-97 examples of, 96-98 instrumental differentiation, 96-97 Rome III Regulation, 96–98 Digital Markets Act (DMA), 119-120, 129 Digital Services Act (DSA), 119-120, 129 diplomacy, 189-190 direct effect legal principle, 11-12, 279 directives, 74-78, 99, 180-183, 279 examples of, 167, 182 Plastic Bags Directive, 238-239, 242, 245-247 Tobacco Products Directive, 77, 169 transposition of, 239-242, 248-249, 282 Work-Life Balance Directive (case study), 73-74 85 Draft Treaty Establishing a Constitution for Europe, 18 dynamics of crises, 263-264, 276-277 ECB (European Central Bank), 17, 68-69 Eurocrisis, 264 financial crisis (2008), 186 foreign exchange/foreign reserves, 49-68 formation of, 68, 184 Governing Council, 68-69 key appointments, 46–47 monetary policy implementation, 246 organization, 68-69 tasks, 68 Ecofin (Economic and Financial Affairs Council), 54 economic cooperation, 5 ECR (European Conservatives and Reformists), 142, 146-147, 154

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-31831-0 — The Politics of the European Union Herman Lelieveldt, Sebastiaan Princen Index

### More Information

Index

ECSC (European Coal and Steel Community), 3, 16, 143, 145, 157 EDA (European Defence Agency), 190 EDC (European Defence Community), 8-10 EDPB (European Data Protection Board), 253 EEA (European Economic Area), 18, 279 EEC (European Economic Community), 16 EES (European Employment Strategy), 184 EESC (European Economic and Social Committee), 47, 77-80, 145 EFSA (European Food Safety Authority), 254 EFSF (European Financial Stability Fund), 21 EIGE (European Institute for Gender Equality), 253 ELDR (European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party), 158 elections campaign funding, 135, 139 direct election of members for the EP, 13-14, 157.159 for the EP, 59, 103-104, 111-114 media coverage, 83-84 second-order elections, 42, 80-117, 159 transnational lists for MEPs, 159-160 turnout, 87, 103-104, 111-114 electoral thresholds, 59, 279 EMA (European Medicines Agency), 254-256 EMS (European Monetary System), 14 EMU (Economic and Monetary Union), 15, 17, 279 creation of, 183-184 EU policy, 183-188 SGP (Stability and Growth Pact), 184 Werner Report, 183 enhanced cooperation, 3-4, 97-98, 279 enlargement arguments for and against, 25 eastward expansion, 34 EP (European Parliament), 59-66, 271 see also ordinary legislative procedure; political groups; political parties appointment/dismissal powers, 61-63 block voting by, 151-153 budgetary powers, 59-60 Civil Liberties committee, 64 coalitions between political groups, 151-152, 156.278 committees of inquiry, 60 compared to national parliaments, 63 Conference of Presidents, 149 daily politics, 264-265 decision-making procedures, 78-79 direct election of members, 13-14, 157, 159 elections, 59 evolution of political groups and parties in the EP. 147-148 executive scrutiny powers, 60-61 legislative powers, 60 MEPs, 150-156 organization, 63-64 Parliamentary Committees, 63-64, 281 political cleavage, 153-154

rapporteurships, 64, 149, 282 Rules of Procedure, 149-150 seats, 64-66 as a supranational organization, 48-49 EPC (European Political Community), 8-10 epistemic communities, 230 EPP (European People's Party), 110-111, 116, 141-142, 146, 150-151, 156 ERNs (European Regulatory Networks), 253, 279 continuum with agencies, 239-254 EDPB (European Data Protection Board), 253 European Competition Network, 253 ROADPOL, 253 ESM (European Stability Mechanism), 22 EU (European Union) analytical perspectives, 28-29 as a community of values, 272-273 definitions 28 founding treaty, 8 term, 16 EU citizenship, 16 EU Green Deal, 265 EU law supremacy, 11-12, 268, 282 EU politics citizens' links with, 268, 277 crisis dynamics, 263-264, 276-277 daily politics, importance of, 264-265 EU as between a state and an international organization, 265-266 EU functioning, 262-265 EU law and member state law, 268-270 formal rules and informal behaviour dynamics, 264 scope of EU policies, 266 supranational and intergovernmental institutions, 266 - 267voting in the Council of Ministers, 267-268 EUL/NGL (Confederal Group of the European United Left-Nordic Green Left), 147, 154 EU-OSHA (European Agency for Safety and Health at Work), 253-254 Euratom (European Atomic Energy Community), 8, 10, 16, 145 Eurobonds, 215-216 Eurogroup, 68, 279 Europe Day, 3 European Citizens Initiative, 199-200 European Commission, 11, 13, 56-59 see also ordinary legislative procedure appointment/dismissal of, 61-63 College of Commissioners, 56-58 Commission annual work programme, 205 decision-making procedures, 78-79 executive roles, 49 expert groups, 206 legislative tasks, 60 monitoring policy implementation, 248-250, 257 multiannual work plans, 204-205 organization, 57-59 policy implementation role, 245-246, 257

powers, 59-63, 271

### More Information

#### Index

European Commission (cont.) Political Guidelines, 204-205 President, 56-58, 61-62 Spitzenkandidaten, 161 support for interest groups, 128-129, 139 tasks, 56-57 treaty monitoring, 49-57 European Competition Network, 253 European Convention on Human Rights, 6 European Council as an appeal body, 88 appointments, 49-51 membership, 50 organization, 50-53 policy implementation, 49 political direction, 49-51 President, 19 problem solving, 51 role, 13–14 tasks, 50-51 European Court of Auditors, 69-70 European Court of Human Rights, 6 European Court of Justice, see CJ (Court of Justice) European Economic Community (EEC), 8, 10 European Environmental Agency, 254 European Federation of Green Parties, 158 European Free Alliance, 158 European integration see also Euroscepticism 1950s, 8-10 1960s, 10-13 1970s, 13-14 1980s, 14-15 1990s, 15-18 2000s, 18-20 2010s, 20-24 differentiated integration, 96-99 logic of integration, 34 origins of, 4-8 from permissive consensus to constraining dissensus, 80-117 public opinion on, 105-107 referendums, 114-116 steps in, 8, 24-25 European Parliament, see EP (European Parliament) European Security and Defence Policy, 54 European Social Fund, 10 European Training Foundation, 254 Europol (European Police Office), 253-254 Euroscepticism at the 2019 elections, 103-104, 114 and EU enlargement, 25 political groups, 145, 154 political parties, 117 political parties/groups, 35 populist parties and, 116-117 term, 22-23, 279 in the UK, 22-23 Eurosystem, 68, 279 Eurozone, 68, 279 see also common currency expert groups, 206

FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei), 146 federalism, 7 Fidesz, 141–142, 146, 149–151 financial crisis (2008), 20, 184-186, 196 Financial Perspectives, 224 financial sanctions, 187 focusing events, 212, 279 Foreign Affairs Council, 54 foreign policy, see also CFSP (Common Foreign and Security Policy) development aid, 188 EDA (European Defence Agency), 190 EU policy and, 180 external regulatory issues, 188 incremental development of, 190-191 limitations on the role, 188-189 member state diversity, 188-189 military capabilities, 191 military missions, 190-191 and NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 191 on the Russian invasion of Ukraine, 191 soft power, 189-190, 282 and strategic cultures, 282 formal rules, informal behaviour and, 264 frame/framing, 203-208, 279 Frontex, 22, 190-191 functional spillover, 31 functionalism, 32 GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade), 11 Gaulle, Charles de, 11-13, 115, 262 GDP (Gross Domestic Product), 170, 279 and expenditure, 170-171, 192 by state, 18-19 and state government spending, 170-171 GDPR (General Data Protection Regulation), 242, 247, 253 General Affairs Council, 51, 54-55 Giscard d'Estaing, Valéry, 18 GMOs (genetically modified organisms), 226-227, 230-231 governance, 38, 279 MLG (multi-level governance), 29-40 Green Papers, 206-207, 279 Greens/EFA (Greens/Europe Free Alliance), 147 guidelines, 75-76 Haas, Ernst B., 30 High Authority, 6-8 high politics, 34, 217-219, 225-227, 231, 236, 279 High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy, 19, 46, 49-51, 54 historical development, of EU, 3-8 historical institutionalism, 38 history-making decisions, 217-225, 279-280 Hix, Simon, 62, 153 Hobolt, Sara, 116 Hoffmann, Stanley, 33-35 Hooghe, Liesbet, 35, 38

#### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-31831-0 — The Politics of the European Union Herman Lelieveldt, Sebastiaan Princen Index

More Information

IAR (International Authority for the Ruhr), 5, 7 ID (Identity and Democracy), 147, 154 ideologies, 144-145 IGC (Intergovernmental Conference), 18, 51, 280 IMF (International Monetary Fund), 21 Imig, Doug, 131 implementation decisions, 242, 280 implementing acts, 242-243, 257, 280 informal behaviour, informal rules and, 264 infringement procedures, 249-250, 273-274, 280 input legitimacy, 270-273 inside lobbying, 129-133, 280 institutional agendas, 197 institutional frameworks, 5-8, 47-48, 70-72 institutionalism historical institutionalism, 38 new institutionalism, 37 instrumental differentiation, 96-97 interconnected arenas 39 interest groups in the agenda-setting process, 204 business associations, 122 business interests, 120, 123, 137, 139 characteristics, 134-135 civil society organizations, 121, 123 compared with national political systems, 41-42 in the EU, 120 European Commission support for, 128-129, 139 firms, 121-122, 135 impacts of, 133-136 influence in the EU, 133-134 issues at stake, 136, 139 logic of collective action, 124-125, 128 non-governmental organizations, 121-122, 128 numbers of, 120-121, 138 within a political system, 135-136 professional associations, 122 public authorities/governmental organizations, 123 research institutes/academic institutions, 122 resources, 134-135 and social movements, 130 strategies, 129-133 term, 280 think tanks, 122 trade unions, 122 types of, 121-123 interest representation corporatist systems, 125-128, 135, 139, 279 designed pluralism in the EU, 128-129 pluralist systems, 125-128, 135, 139 Social Dialogue, 127-128 systems of, 34 Intergovernmental Conference (IGC), see IGC (Intergovernmental Conference) intergovernmental institutions, 48, 266-267, 280 intergovernmental method of decision-making, 79, 280 intergovernmental organizations, 7, 280 Marks, Gary, 35, 38 intergovernmentalism, 31-44, 280 May, Theresa, 23

interinstitutional agreements, 87, 280 iron triangles, 229-230 issue linkage, 224, 280 issue networks, 230 JHA (Justice and Home Affairs), 15 Johnson, Boris, 23, 110 joint decision trap, 231, 236, 280 Jones, Bryan D., 210 judicial activism, 11, 280 judicial politics, 31-41 judicial tasks, 49 Juncker, Jean Claude, 58, 61, 141, 161 Kingdon, John, 212 Law and Justice, 147 legal instruments, 74-78 legislation see also decision-making; ordinary legislative procedure procedure (Work-Life Balance Directive), 77, 169 special legislative procedures, 88 legislative powers bicameral legislature, 278 of the EP, 60 legislative tasks, 49 legitimacy, 104, 280 Les Républicains, 146 Leyen, Ursula von der, 58, 61-62, 161, 194, 262-263 liberal intergovernmentalism, 34-35 Lindberg, Leon, 105, 116 lobbying see also interest groups; interest representation against the DSA and DMA, 119-120 around the DSA and DMA, 129 democracy and, 136-139 inside lobbying, 129-133, 280 issues at stake, 130, 132, 136, 139 lobby routes and coalition formation, 132-133 multi-level channels, 123-139 numbers of lobbyists, 120-121, 138 outside lobbying, 129-132, 198, 281 professional consultants and lobbyists, 122-123 rules and codes of conduct, 137-138 strategy choice, 130-131 Transparency Register, 121, 137-138 lobbyists, 280 logic of diversity, 34 logic of integration, 34 low politics, 34, 217-218, 225-227, 231, 236, 280 Luxembourg Compromise, 12-13, 280 Macron, Emmanuel, 215-216, 222 Mahoney, Christine, 135 Majone, Giandomenico, 49, 255-256, 266 majoritarian political systems, 70

#### Index

More Information

#### Index

media coverage of EP elections, 114 media agendas, 197–198 media cues, 110 membership date by state, 19 process, 18 by states, 5-8, 11, 15-18, 21-22 MEPs (Members of the European Parliament), 150 - 156Merkel, Angela, 215-216, 222 Meroni doctrine, 254-256 Michel, Charles, 223 Migliorati, Marta, 98-99 military cooperation, 5 Mitrany, David, 32 mixed government, 49 MLG (multi-level governance), 29-40 monetary policies, 246, 280 Monnet, Jean, 5-6, 8, 10, 28, 262 Moravcsik, Andrew, 35 Multiannual Financial Framework, 219, 224, 226 national courts, policy monitoring by, 250-252 national parliaments compared with the European Parliament, 63 EU decision-making and, 77-81, 93-96 interest groups compared with national political systems, 41-42 national political systems, 16-17 NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization), 5-6, 191 negative integration, 177-178, 280 neo-functionalism, 11-12, 31-44, 280 and supranational governance, 31-35 new institutionalism, 37 new intergovernmentalism, 35-36 NextGenerationEU, 11-12, 23, 215-216, 218-223, 225-226, 263 NGOs (non-governmental organizations), 121–122, 128, 230 non-attitudes, 105, 281 non-tariff barriers, 14, 281 Noury, Abdel, 153 OECD (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development), 6 OEEC (Organisation for European Economic Cooperation), 5-6 Olsen, Mancur, 124 OMC (Open Method of Coordination), 39, 79, 89, 184-185, 281 Open VLD (Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten), 146 opt-outs, 15, 96-97, 281 Orbán, Viktor, 46-47 ordinary legislative procedure, 15-16, 281 advisory bodies, 80-81 co-decision procedure and, 60, 78-79 Commission proposal, 80-81 common positions, 83, 278 conciliation, 84

the Constitutional Treaty and, 18-19 for decision-making in the EU, 79-99 the first reading, 81-83, 85 first reading compared to the second reading, 83-84 first reading in the Council, 81-83 first reading in the EP, 81 formal steps in, 80 informal processes, 84-87 logic behind, 79-80 percentage of legislative dossiers concluded at various stages, 86-87 second reading and Council, 83-84 and EP, 83-84 and the first reading, 83-84 steps in, 84 subsidiarity principle, 77-81 third reading, 84 trilogues, 74, 85-87, 282 work-life balance directive (case study), 73-74, 85 ordinary revision procedure, 51 output legitimacy, 270-273 outside lobbying, 129, 198, 281 Parliamentary Committees, 63-64, 281 path dependency, 38 patriotism, in the EU, 268 permanent representatives, 53-54, 281 permissive consensus, 35, 80-117, 272, 281 PES (Party of European Socialists), 156, 158 Peterson, John, 217 Plastic Bags Directive, 246-247 plastics own resource, 173 pluralism, 30, 281 designed pluralism in the EU, 124-129 pluralist interest representation, 135, 139, 147-148 policy see also foreign policy on AFSJ, 180 areas of EU involvement, 168–170 budgetary politics, 175-177 budgetary revenue sources, 171-172, 192 distributive/redistributive policies, 167, 170-177 economic, 184-188, 192 EMU (Economic and Monetary Union), 183-188 environmental policies, 169, 179-180, 204 EU role in policy-making, 167-168 expenditure areas, 172-175 expenditure areas and GDP, 49, 192 health policies, 204 market integration regulation, 177-179, 192 negative integration, 177-178, 280 regional (cohesion) policy, 174-175 regulatory policies, 167, 170, 192 scope of EU policies, 266 technocracy in, 231-232, 236, 282 types of policies, 170–171 veto players, 227–229, 282 policy communities, 229-230

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-31831-0 — The Politics of the European Union Herman Lelieveldt, Sebastiaan Princen Index

More Information

policy entrepreneurs, 32-33, 281 policy implementation see also comitology agencies, 253-257, 278 competencies, 239-254 continuum with ERNs, 253, 255-256 decentralized agencies, 253-255 executive agencies, 253 Meroni doctrine, 254-256 national agencies, 254-255 regulatory agencies, 254-255 applying and enforcing policies, 245 competition policies, 245-246 complaints process, 249 daily politics in, 264-265 delegated acts, 242-243, 257, 279 directives, transposition of, 239-242, 248-249, 282 EU involvement in, 167-168 by the European Commission, 245-246, 257 expenditure policies, 246 implementation, 238-239, 256, 280 implementation by member states, 257, 269 implementation decisions, 242, 280 implementing acts, 242-243, 257, 280 incomplete transposition, 248-249 incorrect application, 248-249 infringement procedures, 249-250, 273-274, 280 formal indictment, 249 post litigation, 249-250 legal implementation, 240-245 monetary policies, 246 monitoring by national courts, 250-252 monitoring by the Commission, 248-250 monitoring implementation, 247-252 non-communication, 248-249 Plastic Bags Directive, 238-239, 242, 245 practical implementation, 245-247 practical implementation at EU level, 245-246 practical implementation by member states, 246-249, 252-253, 257 preliminary rulings, 250-251, 282 regulations, 240 three phases of, 239-240 transposition, 240-242, 282 treaty provisions, 240 policy networks, 229-231 actors in, 229 conceptualizations of, 229 degree of conflict, 229 network stability, 229 term, 230, 281 types of networks, 229 policy venues, 210-211, 281 policy windows, 197-213, 281 policy-setting decisions, 217-219, 225-226, 281 policy-shaping decisions, 217-219, 225-226, 281 political agendas, see agendas political cleavage, 153-154, 163, 281 political cooperation, 5 political elites, 30-31, 111, 281 political groups

affiliations with political parties, 156 ALDE (Group of the Alliance of Liberals and Democrats for Europe), 146 benefits of forming, 147-150 block voting, 151-153 Christian Democrats, 143, 145–146 coalitions in the EP, 151–152, 154–156, 272 cohesion among, 153, 163, 278 in the Common Assembly, 143-145, 157 Conservatives, 145 cooperation among, 145-146 development of in the EP, 143-145 early political federations, 157-158 ECR (European Conservatives and Reformists), 142, 146-147, 154 in the EP, 59 and EP rules, 149-150 EPP (European People's Party), 141-142, 146, 149–151, 154, 156 EUL/NGL (Confederal Group of the European United Left-Nordic Green Left), 147, 154 Eurofederalists, 145 Eurosceptics, 145, 154 evolution of in the EP, 147-148 Greens, 145 Greens/EFA (Greens/Europe Free Alliance), 147 ID (Identity and Democracy), 147, 154 ideologies, 145-147, 154, 163 Liberals, 143, 145-146 and MEPs, 150-156 PES (Party of European Socialists), 158 political cleavage, 153-154, 163, 281 political groups in the EP, 144-145 post-Communists, 145-158 in relation to political parties, 142-143 Renew Europe, 146, 154, 156 S&D (Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats Group), 146, 154, 156 size of 150 Socialists, 143, 145-146 political opportunity structure, 131-132, 281 political participation, 103-105, 281 see also elections; referendums political parties, 161, 281 AEPP (Authority for European Political Parties), 160 affiliations with political groups, 156 Christian Democrats, 157 coalition formation between, 154-156, 278 Conservative Party [UK], 79 cooperation among, 147-150, 163 criteria for recognition, 159-160 development of, 157-158 direct election of MEPs, 157 domestic political parties, 142-143, 163 ELDR (European Liberal Democrat and Reform Party), 158 and EP elections, 159-160 and EU institutions, 160-161 European Federation of Green Parties, 158 European Free Alliance, 158

Index

## More Information

#### Index

political parties (cont.) European political parties, 142 European/domestic comparisons, 161-163, 271 Euroscepticism, 117 evolution of in the EP, 147-148 FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei), 146 Fidesz, 141-142, 146, 149-151 Greens, 110-111 Labour Party, 110–111 Law and Justice, 147 Les Républicains, 146 Liberal Party, 110-111 Liberals, 157 Open VLD (Open Vlaamse Liberalen en Democraten), 146 outside the EP, 15-16 party cues, 110 Party Regulation, 89-91, 158 PES (Party of European Socialists), 156 populist parties, 116-117 PP (Partido Popular), 146 PS (Parti Socialiste), 146 PSOE (Spanish Socialist Workers' Party), 146 Republican Left of Catalonia, 147 roles and functions of, 159-164 SNP (Scottish National Party), 147 Socialists, 157 SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs), 146 UKIP (UK Independence Party), 22-23, 110, 147 Vox. 147 Pompidou, Georges, 11, 115 popular sovereignty, 48 populist radical right parties, 35 positive integration, 38-40, 281 postfunctionalism, 35-36 PP (Partido Popular), 146 preferential trade agreements, 10-11, 282 preliminary rulings, 49-67, 250-251, 282 proportionality principle, 94, 282 protests difficulty organizing, 132 political opportunity structure, 131-132, 281 PS (Parti Socialiste), 146 PSOE (Spanish Socialist Workers' Party), 146 public agendas, 197-198 public opinion, 103-104 belief factors, 33 benchmark factors, 109-110 benefit factors, 108 comparing citizens and elites, 111 concept, 104 cues, 110-111 the Eurobarometer, 105-107 on European integration, 105-107 explanations for, 107-111 from permissive consensus to constraining dissensus, 80-117, 272 mobilization, 198-199 non-attitudes, 105, 280-281

permissive consensus, 35, 80-117, 281 trust levels of citizens, 107 QMV (qualified majority voting), 11-12, 15, 79, 91-93, 228, 264, 282 rapporteurs, 64, 149, 282 ratification, 8-10, 282 reasoned opinions, 94-96 Recommendations and Opinions, 75-76, 99 examples of, 181-182 features of, 181 referendums accession referendums 115 advisory referendums, 115 Constitutional Treaty, 19-20 and direct democracy, 114-115 European integration, 114-116 membership referendums, 115 treaty referendums, 115 UK 'leave' referendum, 6-22, 110-111, 116 refugee crisis, 22 regulations, 74-78, 99, 180-183, 240, 282 examples of, 182 Reif, Karl-Heinz, 42, 112-113 Renew Europe, 146, 154, 156 Reports, 207 representation of interests, 48-49 Republican Left of Catalonia, 147 ROADPOL, 253 Roland, Gérard, 153 Rome III Regulation, 96-98 Rome, Treaties of, 10 Ross, Jennie-Keith, 197-198 Ross, Marc, 122 rule of law, 160, 216, 225, 274-277 S&D (Progressive Alliance of Socialists and Democrats Group), 146, 154, 156 Sánchez, Pedro, 215 Sandholtz, Wayne, 33 Scharpf, Fritz, 231, 273 Schattschneider, Elmer E., 210 Scheingold, Stuart, 105, 116 Schengen Treaty, 22, 98 Schimmelfennig, Frank, 34, 96-97 Schmitt, Hermann, 42, 112-113 Schuman, Robert, 3, 5-6 screening process, 17 SEA (Single European Act), 14-15, 32-33, 60, 158 second-order elections, 42, 87, 112-114 SGP (Stability and Growth Pact), 184 side-payments, 224, 282 simple majority, 54-56, 282 SNP (Scottish National Party), 147 social constructivism, 34 Social Dialogue, 127-128 social movements, 130 social policy, instruments and procedures, 90-91 soft power, 189-190, 282 sovereign debt, 20-21, 282

### Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-31831-0 — The Politics of the European Union Herman Lelieveldt, Sebastiaan Princen Index

More Information

special legislative procedures, 88 spillovers, 31-44, 282 Spitzenkandidaten, 161 SPÖ (Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs), 146 Stone Sweet, Alec, 33 strategic cultures, 282 structural funds, 172-175 subnational actors, 39 subsidiarity principle, 77-81, 93-96, 282 supranational governance, 31-35, 39 supranational institutions, 31-32, 48, 266-267, 282 supranational organizations, 6, 282 supremacy legal principle, 11-12 Tarrow, Sydney, 131 Taxonomy Regulation, 265 technocracy, 231-232, 236, 282 politics of, 232-233 terrorism, 180, 212 TEU (Treaty on European Union) Article 2, 160, 225, 273-277 Article 7, 65, 274-276 Article 10, 160 Article 13, 47-48 Article 15, 50-51, 53 Article 16, 53 Article 17, 56 Article 19, 66, 276 Article 20, 97 Article 25, 78 Article 49, 17 Article 288, 75 and political parties, 159-160 TFEU (Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union), 75 Articles 2-6, 204 Article 225, 12-13 Article 226, 60 Article 258, 248 Article 260, 249-250 Article 261, 66 Article 267, 67, 250 Article 282, 68 Article 288, 75 Article 290, 242, 279 Article 291, 242, 280 Articles 326-34, 97 Thatcher, Margaret, 14 three-pillar structure, 16, 189

Tobacco Products Directive, 77, 169 trade negative integration, 177-178, 280 positive integration, 178-179, 281 transnational advocacy networks, 229-230 transnational alliances, 30, 282 Transparency Register, 121, 124-138 transposition of Directives, 239-242, 248-249, 282 Treaties of Rome, 105 Treaty of Amsterdam, 16-18, 97, 274 Treaty of Lisbon, 20, 59, 78, 93-94, 217, 271, 274 Treaty of Luxembourg, 13 Treaty of Maastricht, 15-16, 35, 60, 64, 106, 115, 158, 184 see also TEU (Treaty on European Union) Treaty of Nice, 18, 20, 115, 158 Treaty of Paris, 7-8 Treaty of Prüm, 98 Treaty of Rome, 59 treaty opt-outs, 96-97 treaty provisions, 240 treaty revision, 15-17, 219 trilogues, 74, 85-87, 282 Tsebelis, George, 227-228 Tusk, Donald, 53 UKIP (UK Independence Party), 22-23, 33 Ukraine, Russian invasion of, 23-24, 191, 261-263 Unanimity voting, 11-12, 282 Van Gend en Loos v. Nederlandse Administratie der Belastingen (1963), 11-12, 269 veto players, 227-229 Vox, 147 Vries, Catherine de, 109-110 Weber, Manfred, 61-62, 161 Werner Report, 183 WEU (Western European Union), 5-6 White Papers, 206-207, 282-283 Winzen, Thomas, 96-97 Work-Life Balance Directive, 73-74, 217 Work Programmes, 207 Yaoundé agreement, 11 yellow card procedure, 94-96

zones of acceptability, 220–221, 223, 283 zones of agreement, 220–223, 283

Index