

## Index

- abolition, 61, 162, 164, 200, 201, 230  
 Abrams, M. H., 9, 10, 29, 225, 231, 236  
     *Natural Supernaturalism*, 10  
 Achilles, 27, 84, 91, 124, 125, 168, 194, 252, 260  
 Act of Union, 206  
 Aeneas, 83, 120, 126, 129, 148, 217, 252  
 Afrikaners, 60  
 Alexander the Great, 131  
 Alfred the Great, 85, 90, 181  
 Alighieri, Dante, 34, 239  
     *The Inferno*, 239  
 Alleine, Joseph  
     *An Alarme to Unconverted Sinners*, 176  
 American Revolution, 4, 82, 96  
 Anglican Church, 37, 38, 53, 54, 61, 122, 123, 133,  
     134, 137, 144, 145, 146, 147, 176, 196, 204,  
     206, 229, 231, 242  
     Thirty-Nine Articles, The, 146, 196  
*Annual Review, The*, 143, 144, 149, 152  
 anti-colonial movements, 42  
*Anti-Jacobin, The*, 88  
 antiquarians, 48, 152, 198, 204, 246  
 antiquity, 22, 23, 24, 91, 127, 166, 234, 240  
 Anti-Slavery Society, The, 70  
 Arendt, Hannah, 44  
 Aristotle, 148, 173, 249, 250  
 Asad, Talal, 10  
 atheism, 80, 93, 96, 98, 128, 133, 155, 229, 235, 261  
 Athena, 81, 124, 125, 180, 224  
 Athens, 34, 234  
 Auerbach, Erich, 28, 29  
 autobiography, 16, 21, 26, 164, 165, 169, 171, 226,  
     228, 240  
 Avebury, 204  
  
 Babel, Tower of, 70, 97, 206, 207, 233, 272  
 Bakhtin, Mikhail, 13, 28  
 Ballantynes, 142  
 baptism, 91, 117, 140, 142, 155, 156, 157  
 Barker, Thomas Jones, 2, 3  
     *The Secret of England's Greatness*, 2, 3  
  
 Barlow, Joel, 66, 96, 97, 98, 207, 226  
     *The Columbiad*, 66, 96–8  
     *The Vision of Columbus*, 66, 96, 161  
 Batty, William  
     *Messiah's Conquests*, 98–101  
 Beaupoy, Michel, 234, 237  
 Beck, Thomas, 15, 101, 106, 115, 121, 128, 151, 171,  
     189, 207, 226, 233  
     ‘The Age of Frivolity’, 65  
     *The Mission*, 6, 64–79, 189  
     ‘The Passions Taught by Truth’, 65  
 Beddoes, Thomas, 109, 141  
     *Alexander's Expedition*, 109  
 Bhabha, Homi, 44–6, 47, 128  
 biblical typology, 103, 154, 164, 171  
 bildungsroman, 25  
 Blake, Catherine, 212, 217  
 Blake, William, 7, 8, 9, 14, 17, 18, 22, 182, 226, 231,  
     241, 242, 243, 244, 249, 259, 261  
     and classical art, 190–2  
     and druids, 204–6  
     and (William) Hayley, 192–3  
     and Swedenborgianism, 213  
     *The Book of Thel*, 213  
     *Descriptive Catalogue*, 191, 204  
     ‘The Divine Image’, 185  
     *The Everlasting Gospel*, 198  
     *The Four Zoas*, 186, 197  
     *The Goats*, 202–4, 208, 212  
     *Jerusalem*, 27, 183, 186, 188, 189, 198, 199, 241  
     *The Laocoon*, 184  
     ‘The Little Black Boy’, 185, 201  
     *The Marriage of Heaven and Hell*, 213  
     *Milton: A Poem*, 9, 17, 24, 111, 161, 233, 249  
     *On Homer's Poetry*, 190  
     *On Virgil's Poetry*, 191, 192  
     *Paradise Lost* illustrations, 26  
     *Songs of Innocence*, 185  
     *Songs of Innocence and of Experience*, 209  
     ‘states’, 209–12, 214, 216  
     *The Vision of the Last Judgment*, 209

Blake, William (cont.)  
*Visions of the Daughters of Albion*, 200–2, 213  
 blank verse, 31, 32, 33, 67, 90, 104, 228, 234  
 Bloom, Harold, 6, 114  
 Bogue, David, 35, 76, 85, 127  
 Bristol, 15, 51, 109, 111, 116, 131, 134, 141  
 Bristol Baptist Academy, 51  
 Bristol Education Society, 51  
*British Critic, The*, 90  
 British Empire, 2, 15, 40, 78, 79, 105, 127, 147, 171, 185, 248  
 British identity, 3, 4, 8, 10, 15, 37, 38, 39, 48, 49, 63, 66, 80, 83, 91, 103, 104, 128, 153, 163, 165, 172, 173, 177, 182, 185, 189, 195, 211  
 Britons, Indigenous, 110, 111, 120, 126, 127, 139, 151  
 Brothers, Richard, 145  
 Bryant, Joseph, 246  
 Buchanan, Claudius, 57, 58, 61, 62  
*Christian Researches in Asia*, 57  
 Burke, Edmund, 4, 43, 235, 241  
 Byron, Ada (Lovelace), 253  
 Byron, George Gordon, 1, 10, 14, 22, 33, 36, 98, 262  
   and Hataje, 253–4  
   and imperialism, 247–8  
   and religious belief, 244–6  
*Cain*, 247, 256  
*Childe Harold's Pilgrimage*, 247  
*Don Juan*, 1, 10, 12, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 161  
   Eastern Tales, 246  
*English Bards and Scotch Reviewers*, 1  
*The Giaour*, 246  
*Heaven and Earth*, 247  
*Hebrew Melodies*, 247

Cabala, 206  
 Caesar, 131  
 Calvinism, 245  
 Cambridge, 232  
 Camden, William  
*Britannia*, 206  
 Canuel, Mark, 38  
 Capac, Mango, 141  
 Carey, Dorothy, 56  
 Carey, William, 14, 38, 51, 55–6, 57, 70, 188  
*An Enquiry into the Obligations of Christians for Converting the Heathens*, 38, 55, 188  
 Catholicism, 34, 37, 52, 56, 80, 82, 96, 105, 117, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 145, 147, 153, 156, 157, 188, 206  
 Christian identity, 4, 17, 164, 165, 178, 182  
 Christopher, Samuel Woolcock  
*The Poets of Methodism*, 99  
 Cicero, 72

civilizing mission, 8, 11, 14, 41, 42, 46, 49, 58–9, 95, 110, 122, 219  
 Clarkson, Thomas, 230  
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 89, 94, 109, 141, 145, 225, 228, 229, 232, 236, 251  
*Biographia Literaria*, 225  
 'Ode to W. Wordsworth', 232  
 'The Rime of the Ancient Mariner', 225  
 Columbus, Christopher, 96  
 constitutional monarchy, 4, 82  
 conversion narrative, 16, 162, 164, 165  
 cosmopolitan Christian identity, 17, 164, 165, 178, 182, 211  
 Cottle, Joseph, 33, 51, 80, 88, 89, 93, 95, 109, 115, 125, 138, 141  
*Alfred*, 89–90, 91–2  
 Cotton, John, 52  
 counter-revolution, 188, 193  
 Cowley, Hannah  
*Scottish Village, or Pitcairne Green*, 90  
*The Siege of Acre*, 90–1  
 Cowper, William, 26, 65  
*The Task*, 103, 161  
 Crawford, Joseph, 7, 26  
*Critical Review, The*, 88  
 Crusades, 90  
 Cumberland, Richard  
*Calvary*, 104–5  
 Curran, Stuart, 6

Danes, 85, 86, 87, 91, 92, 115  
 Danvers, Charles, 141  
 Davy, Humphry, 109, 141, 148  
*Moses*, 109  
 De Quincy, Thomas, 232  
 Deism, 32, 123, 124, 134, 152, 206, 210  
 Della Crusca. *See* Merry, Robert  
 Dissenters, 32, 37, 39, 42, 123, 134, 136, 146, 176  
*Don Quixote*, 21  
 Druids, 77, 187, 200, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208  
 Dryden, John, 31  
 Dunster, Charles, 26

East India Company, 43, 47, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 62, 145, 247  
*Edinburgh Review, The*, 37, 59, 143  
 Edwin of Northumbria, 93  
 elect, the, 52, 176, 207  
 Eliot, John, 52  
 empire of Christ, 15, 40, 69, 78, 79, 81, 189  
 empire of God, 59, 98, 101  
 enjambment, 87, 90, 150, 156, 250  
 Enlightenment, The, 10, 151, 165, 170, 204, 207, 247

- enthusiasm, 16, 38, 39, 52, 75, 84, 85, 133, 136, 137, 138, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 153, 156, 159, 188, 230, 232, 233, 235
- epic  
and exteriority, 28–9  
and 'rules', 12, 22, 27, 148, 186, 249, 250, 259  
anti-imperial tradition, 12, 48, 88, 106, 136, 137, 249, 250, 261  
as closed world, 28, 30  
definition, 21–2  
distinguished from the lyric and the novel, 25  
prose translations, 31  
translations of classics, 26, 31–2
- epic(s) of losers, 12, 13, 16, 21, 148, 163, 165, 168, 172, 194, 249, 261
- epic(s) of winners, 12, 13, 16, 148, 163, 172, 261  
epic simile, 36, 86, 90, 92, 227, 238, 240, 242
- Equiano, Olaudah, 9, 14, 16, 17, 18, 48, 160, 162, 172, 185, 211, 226, 261  
and conversion experience, 176–8  
and racial hybridity, 172–5  
as missionary, 178–81  
complicit with imperialism, 162, 179, 181–2  
*The Interesting Narrative of the Life of Olaudah Equiano*, 16, 17, 24
- Ercilla, Alonso de  
*La Araucana*, 13, 148
- Established Church. *See* Anglican Church
- Ethiopian, 177, 211
- Evangelical Magazine, The*, 57, 66, 70, 76, 101
- Federation of Nations, 81, 96, 97
- Felpham, 192, 195
- Fénelon, Francois, 31, 166  
*Les Aventures de Télémaque*, 31, 81–2, 96, 97, 166, 181
- film, 261
- Flaxman, John, 212
- Foxe, John  
*The Book of Martyrs (The Actes and Monuments)*, 179
- fragmentation, 22, 23, 24, 118–19, 186, 211–12, 227, 231, 232, 240, 260–2
- France, 4, 30, 37, 80, 82, 109, 111, 128, 147, 206, 232, 233
- Franklin, Benjamin, 96
- French Revolution, 1, 4, 78, 82, 83, 111, 128, 190, 212, 227, 235, 237
- Fuller, Andrew, 58
- Fuseli, Henry, 26
- Gibbon, Edward, 134, 190
- Glorious Revolution, 78, 82
- Glover, Richard  
*The Atheniad*, 161
- Grahame, James, 144
- Grand Tour, 248
- Grant, Charles, 46, 62
- gratitude, ix, 74, 78, 116, 131, 172, 175, 176, 208, 253, 280
- Greece, 73, 81, 97, 173, 191, 235, 247, 248
- Greek, 27, 28, 30, 74, 89, 167, 191, 194, 206, 247, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 262, 270
- Greek independence, 247
- Gustavus Vasa. *See* Equiano, Olaudah
- Haitian Revolution, 147
- Halhed, Nathaniel, 145
- Ham, curse of, 174
- Hardy, Thomas, 93
- Harlow, Laurence  
*The Conversion of an Indian*, 176
- Harvey, Frederick, 131
- Hastings, Warren, 4
- Hayley, William, 27, 105, 114, 119, 148, 192, 199  
*An Essay on Epic Poetry*, 21, 27, 119, 149, 161, 193  
*Poetical Works of John Milton, with a Life of the Author*, 26
- Hebrews, 67, 103, 174, 204, 206, 208
- Hector, 83, 84, 168, 252, 255
- Hegel, Georg, 28
- heroic conversion, 12, 88, 137, 152
- heroic couplets, 31, 32, 33, 68, 83, 87, 90, 98, 102, 121
- heroic performance, 8, 37, 72, 83, 125, 149, 151, 202
- Hinduism, 47, 51, 58, 72, 145
- Hodgson, Francis, 244, 245
- Hogg, Thomas, 88
- Homer, 12, 16, 18, 22, 26, 28, 30, 72, 84, 89, 149, 161, 166, 167, 168, 173, 180, 190, 191, 194, 195, 224, 249, 250, 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 260, 264  
*The Iliad*, 12, 26, 29, 96, 121, 124, 125, 168, 192, 194, 248, 253, 255, 260  
*The Odyssey*, 12, 21, 81, 121, 165, 168, 180, 187, 193, 194, 195, 224, 228, 249, 257
- human sacrifice, 140, 150, 152, 155, 156, 159, 192, 204, 209
- hybridity, 15, 17, 47, 49–50, 65, 66, 75–7, 92, 113, 115, 117, 133, 134, 138, 145, 152, 153, 156, 162, 163, 165, 166, 172–5, 178, 214, 226
- ideal ego, 23, 45, 128, 177, 178, 211, 240, 241, 242
- idolatry, 72, 76, 124, 135, 152, 156, 157, 206, 236
- Igbo people, 166, 167, 173, 174
- Imperial Review, The*, 149
- imperialism  
in Africa, 60, 62–3, 181  
in the Americas, 48, 52, 143, 147, 148  
in the Caribbean, 47, 48, 60–1, 63

- imperialism (cont.)  
in India, 42–4, 56–8, 59–60, 61–2
- imperialism, Christian, 14, 15, 16, III, 128, 132, 136, 138, 190, 217, 236, 243
- in medias res*, 224
- inner light, 36, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72, 106, 140, 142, 144, 145, 147, 149, 151, 157, 176, 181, 200, 209, 213, 227, 233, 237, 241, 243, 256
- interracial marriage, 75
- Ireland, 37, 85, 86, 147, 206
- Irish emancipation, 95, 147, 188
- Jacobin, 87, 133, 135
- Jacobinism, 77, 257
- Jager, Colin, II
- Jamaica, 47, 61, 63
- Jesuits, 140, 143
- Jones, William, 139, 246
- Joseph Cottle Circle, The, 109
- Josephus, 22
- Joyce, James, 249  
*Finnegans Wake*, 21  
*Ulysses*, 21
- Keats, John, 9, 22, 26, 27, 114, 225, 243  
chameleon poet, 243  
*The Fall of Hyperion*, 9, 225  
*Hyperion*, 22, 114  
'To Charles Cowden Clarke', 27
- Khoi, 15, 47, 60, 62, 72, 75
- King, John, 145
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 230
- Lacan, Jacques, 23, 24, 36, 45, 128, 177, 186, 211, 240  
and epic composition, 24
- Lady Una, 230
- Lake Poets, 109
- Lamb, Charles, 89
- Landor, William Savage, 88  
*Gebir*, 88–9
- Laocoon, viii, 154, 155, 191
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 105
- Letter to the Right Honourable H G \_\_\_\_\_, A*, 120
- liberalism, 41
- Liu, Alan, 5
- London Corresponding Society, The, 93
- Long, Edward Noel (Ensign Long), 245
- Lonsdale, Hugh Lowther, Lord, 230
- Losh, James, 141
- Louis XIV, 81
- Louis XV, 82
- Louis XVI, 82, 96
- Lovelace, Ada. *See* Byron, Ada (Lovelace)
- Lovell, Robert, 109
- Lucan  
*Pharsalia*, 13
- Lukacs, Georg, 28
- Lynch, David  
*Inland Empire*, 261
- lyric, 21, 25, 36, 178, 185
- lyricization, 25
- Macaulay, Thomas, 43
- MacKenzie, Henry, 120  
*The Letters of Brutus to Certain Political Characters*, 120
- Macpherson, James, 26  
Fingal, 30  
Ossian poems, 4, 13  
*Temora*, 30
- Madonna, 156
- Magna Carta, 128
- Mababharata, The*, 56
- materialism, 146, 206
- median category, 44, 46, 47, 152
- Mentor, 81, 180
- Merry, Robert, 90
- Methodism, 52, 99, 145, 146
- middle class, 16, 20, 110, 113, 130
- Middle Passage, The, 168
- Mill, James  
*History of British India*, 43
- Mill, John Stuart, 41
- Millingen, Julius, 253, 254
- Milton, John  
and interiority, 33–5  
*Areopagitica*, 195, 206  
God the Father, 86  
*The History of Britain*, 118  
*Paradise Lost*, 13, 20, 26, 29, 32–5, 66, 83, 93, 97, 121, 149, 161, 162, 167, 168, 169, 170, 176, 177, 180, 192, 194, 196, 215, 216, 217, 218, 228, 233, 235, 241, 253  
*Paradise Lost* and slavery, 168–70  
*Paradise Regained*, 6, 26, 34, 100  
reputation, 25–6, 80, 195–6
- mimicry, 44–6, 47, 49–50, 73, 256, 274
- Minerva. *See* Athena
- missionaries  
and 'heathen classes', 39, 112  
and opposition to slavery, 60–1  
and sectarianism, 69–71  
Baptist Missionary Society, 14, 15, 42, 51, 55, 56, 58, 71, 101, 111  
Church Missionary Society, 52, 61, 71  
Dutch College of Missions, 52  
Edinburgh Missionary Society, 52  
Glasgow Missionary Society, 52

- London Missionary Society, 35, 42, 51, 56, 60,  
 62, 63, 66, 70, 71, 76, 84  
 Moravians, 52  
 Plymouth Brethren, 56  
 Society for Promoting Christian  
 Knowledge, 53  
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, 14  
 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in  
 Foreign Parts, 51, 52, 53, 54  
 South African Society for Promoting the  
 Extension of Christ's Kingdom, 60  
 mock epic, 248  
 modern era, 13  
 modernity, 10, 13, 14, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 35, 64,  
 81, 166, 237, 240, 248, 253  
 Monmouth, Geoffrey of, 120  
*Historia Regum Britanniae*, 120  
 Montagu, Elizabeth, 105, 113  
*Monthly Review, The*, 84, 85  
 Moor, Thoroughgood, 54  
 More, Hannah, 16, 108, 111, 112, 113, 114, 116, 123,  
 128, 130  
*Slavery: A Poem*, 111  
 'The Sorrows of Yamba', 116, 172  
 More, Martha, 112, 113  
*Morning Post*, 120  
 Moses, 103, 109, 112, 154, 271  
 Murray, George, 128  
 Murray, John, 243  
 muse, 22, 68, 191, 249, 252, 256, 266, 269  
 Muslim(s), 72, 75, 117, 185, 246, 247, 252, 253, 255  
 Musquito Prince George, 17, 163, 178, 179, 180
- Nanz, Massacre at, 103  
 Napoleon, 6, 86, 90, 91  
 Napoleonic Wars, 190  
 Nelson, Horatio, 151  
 Nennius, 120  
*Historia Brittonum*, 119, 120  
 neoclassicism, 187, 189, 190, 192  
 New Historicism, 18  
 New Jerusalem Church, 212  
 Newton, Isaac, 204  
 Newton, John, 65  
 Nordenskjöld, Augustus, 213  
*nostos*, 257  
 novel, 25
- Odysseus, 12, 29, 84, 90, 140, 148, 167, 193, 194,  
 195, 217, 228, 257  
 Ogden, James, 78, 82, 181  
*The Revolution*, 78, 82–3, 207  
 Ogilvie, John, 74  
*Britannia*, 120  
*The Day of Judgment*, 74
- Origen of Alexandria, 206  
 original sin, 41, 196, 216  
*ottava rima*, 244, 246, 251  
 Ottoman Empire, 90, 247  
 Ovid, 191  
 Owen, William, 139
- Paine, Thomas, 58  
*The Age of Reason*, 65  
 pantheism, 230, 232  
 pantisocracy, 141, 142, 149  
 Penelope, 194  
 Phaeacia, 167, 173  
 Picart, Bernard  
*The Religious Ceremonies and Customs of All the  
 Peoples of the World*, 134  
 Pike, Sarah Leigh  
*Israel*, 101–4  
 pious clause, 56, 62  
 Pizarro, Francisco, 105  
*Plan for a Free Community upon the Coast of Africa  
 under the Protection of Great Britain; but  
 Intirely Independent of All European Laws  
 and Governments*, 212  
 Plato, 72, 191, 257, 264  
 poet laureate, 8, 59, 85, 86, 87, 135, 138, 256, 257  
 poetic evangelism, 9, 85, 227, 231, 235, 236  
 Pope, Alexander, 26, 30, 32, 114, 118, 119, 168,  
 180, 190  
*The Rape of the Lock*, 248  
 Porter, Andrew, 40, 42  
 Pound, Ezra  
*The Cantos*, 21  
 Price, Richard, 78  
*A Discourse on the Love of Our Country*, 78  
 Protestantism, 4, 10, 35, 37, 38, 39, 52, 54, 139, 153,  
 165, 188  
 Pye, Henry James, 33, 80, 93, 115, 125, 160, 181, 249  
*Alfred*, 8, 33, 85–8, 92–3, 207, 260  
 Pythagoras, 206
- Quakerism, 144, 145  
*Quarterly Review, The*, 27, 143  
 Queen Victoria, 2  
 Quint, David, 12, 13, 16, 20, 21, 129, 148, 165, 172,  
 194, 249
- Raikes, Robert, 112  
 Rajan, Tilottama, 28, 29, 169  
*Ramayana, The*, 56  
 Red Cross Knight, 230  
 Reeve, Clara, 31  
*The Progress of Romance*, 21  
 religious toleration, 38, 155, 156  
 Rickman, John, 146

Robespierre, 103, 234  
 Robison, Henry Crabb, 196, 198, 231  
 romance, 1, 6, 12, 21, 31, 165, 230  
 Romantic epic revival, 2, 4, 16, 17, 22, 26, 27, 31, 49, 64, 82, 109, 122, 147, 161, 186, 190, 192, 196, 209, 210, 258, 260, 262  
 Romantic Satanism, 167  
 Rome, 12, 13, 34, 66, 67, 73, 81, 93, 102, 122, 123, 154, 191, 192, 235, 265  
 Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 81, 145, 204  
 Rowlandson, Thomas  
   *The Contrast*, 128  
 Ruffhead, Owen  
   *The Life of Alexander Pope*, 118  
 Ryan, Robert, 10, 197, 199  
 Ryland, John, 70

Said, Edward, 44, 152  
 St Domingue, 201  
 St Paul, 178  
 salvation from faith alone, 52, 176, 177, 178, 198  
*sati*, 57, 58, 151  
 Schofield, John, 217  
 scientific voyages, 246  
 Scotland, 37, 86  
 secularism, 9, 10, 11, 35, 38–9, 98, 124, 210  
 secularization thesis, 10  
 separate spheres, 114  
 sepoy, 59  
 Serampore College, 56  
 Seward, Anna, 158  
 sexual repression, 189, 199, 200, 203, 208, 217  
 Shelley, Mary, 243  
 Shelley, Percy (Bysshe), 9, 84, 88, 225, 243  
   *A Defence of Poetry*, 84, 225  
   *The Mask of Anarchy*, 94  
   *Prometheus Unbound*, 9, 84  
   *The Revolt of Islam*, 9, 84, 225  
 Sierra Leone, 63, 212, 279  
 scepticism, 10, 228, 239, 244, 250, 259  
 slave narrative, 164  
 slavery, 17, 40, 41, 42, 47, 48, 60, 68, 98, 103, 111, 116, 117, 147, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 200, 201, 212, 230  
 Smith, George, 176  
 Smith, Sydney, 38, 40, 53, 59, 143  
 Socianism, 134, 144  
 Southcott, Joanna, 145  
 Southey, Robert, 1, 14, 16, 18, 27, 53, 56, 59, 77, 88, 89, 109, 161, 174, 213, 226, 249, 251, 256, 257, 258  
   and the Established Church, 146–7  
   and missionaries, 143–5  
   *The Curse of Kehama*, 56, 144  
   *History of Brazil*, 143, 147

*Index*

*Joan of Arc*, 1, 88, 89, 109, 135, 136, 142, 147, 148  
*The Lay of the Laureate*, 256  
*Letters from England*, 145  
*Madoc*, 16, 60, 132, 174  
*Thalaba the Destroyer*, 135, 136, 147  
*Vindicae Ecclesiae Anglicanae*, 141

Southey, Thomas, 141  
 Spanish Empire, 138, 140, 147, 148, 159  
 Spenser, Edmund  
   *The Faerie Queene*, 230  
 Stedman, John Gabriel  
   *Narrative of a Five Years Expedition against the Revolted Negroes of Surinam*, 200  
 Stonehenge, 204  
 Stuart, Charles, 58, 59  
   *Vindication of the Hindoos*, 58  
 Stukeley, William, 204  
 substitutionary atonement, 41, 196, 197, 216, 217, 231, 245  
 superstition, 72, 77, 82, 134, 135, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 147, 151, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159, 206, 270, 271, 275  
 Swedenborgianism, 212, 213  
   and conjugal love, 213

Tahiti, 63, 203, 208, 245  
 Taylor, Charles, 10, 35, 38, 124, 210  
   buffered self, 35, 36, 210, 228, 238, 258, 259, 262  
   enchantment, 11, 12, 35, 36, 69, 71, 92, 97, 124, 211, 227, 228, 258–9, 261, 262  
   porous self, 11, 12, 35, 69, 85, 210, 231, 235, 238, 243, 258  
 Telemachus, 81, 180  
 Test Acts, 37, 146  
 Thelwall, John, 1, 22, 33, 80, 93, 94, 95, 96, 229  
   *The Hope of Albion*, 1, 22, 93–6  
   *Poems Written Chiefly in Retirement*, 93  
   *The Vestibule of Eloquence*, 93, 94  
 Third Frontier War, 60  
 Thomas, John, 56  
 Thomson, James  
   *The Four Seasons*, 103  
 Tighe, Mary  
   *Psyche*, 21  
 Tooke, John Horne, 93  
 Tories, 15, 120  
 tradition, classical epic, 37, 81, 154, 190, 192, 214, 252  
 travel writing, 16, 164, 165, 173  
 Troy, 118, 119, 154, 155, 253, 255  
 Tucker, Herbert, 7, 8, 20, 21, 82, 91, 156, 217  
 Turkey, 247  
 Turner, Sharon  
   *History of the Anglo-Saxons*, 86

- Tutu, Desmond, 2  
Twining, Thomas, 57
- Ulysses. *See* Odysseus  
underworld, 14, 22, 83, 104, 168
- Valverde, Vicente de, 105  
Van der Kemp, Johannes, 15, 47, 60  
Vassa, Gustavus, 162, *See* Equiano, Olaudah  
Vatic stance, 225, 226, 231  
Vellore Mutiny, 14, 59–60, 62  
verse form, 31–3  
Victorian era, 2, 13, 25, 26, 260  
Virgil, 12, 13, 26, 66, 72, 83, 126, 149, 154, 191, 192,  
239, 250, 256  
    *The Aeneid*, 13, 26, 66, 102, 119, 121, 126, 129,  
    153, 154, 155, 192  
    *Georgics*, 108  
Virgin Mary, 152  
Voltaire, 204
- Wadström, Carl Bernhard, 213  
Walcot, John  
    *The Lousiad*, 161  
Walcott, Derek  
    *Omeros*, 21  
Wales, 37, 86, 139, 140  
Ward, William, 58  
Washington, George, 96  
Waterloo, 246  
Watson, Richard, 58  
Webster, Noah, 98  
Welsh nationalism, 139  
Wesley, John, 52, 145  
Westminster, 134, 176  
Whigs, 87  
Whitefield, George, 52, 145  
Wilberforce, William, 57, 61, 62  
Wilcocke, Samuel  
    *Britannia*, 84–5  
William of Orange, 83, 181  
William the First, 83  
Williams, Edward, 139  
Williams, Helen Maria, 113, 115, 116, 125, 126  
    *Peru*, 105–6, 113, 116–17, 126, 161  
    *Poems*, 105  
    *Poems on Various Subjects*, 105  
Williams, Thomas, 15, 101, 106, 115, 121, 128,  
    153, 213  
    *The Age of Infidelity*, 65  
    *The Missionary*, 6, 64–79, 116
- Wilson, James  
    *A Missionary Voyage to the Southern Pacific  
    Ocean*, 188, 202–3, 204  
Wittema-Gemot, 94, 95  
Wolf, Friedrich August  
    *Prolegomena ad Homerum*, 22, 30  
Wollstonecraft, Mary, 165  
Wood, Robert  
    *Essay on the Original Genius and Writings of  
    Homer*, 30  
Wordsworth, William, 1, 6, 7, 8, 9, 30, 33, 89, 94,  
    162, 171, 196, 251, 259  
    and abolition, 230–1  
    and missionaries, 229–31  
    *Ecclesiastic Sketches*, 229, 242  
    *The Excursion*, 226, 227, 229, 236, 242  
    ‘Letter to the Bishop of Llandaff’, 58  
    ‘London, 1802’, 196  
    *Lyrical Ballads*, 30, 225  
    *The Prelude*, 1, 5, 6, 9, 17, 21, 22, 26  
    *The Recluse*, 231  
    spots of time, 227, 235–43  
    two consciences, 171, 237  
    Vaudracour and Julia, 232  
working class, 15, 108, 110, 112, 113, 130,  
    172  
*World, The*, 90  
Wynn, Charles, 146
- Yearsley, Ann, 9, 14, 15, 16, 18, 22, 107, 134, 138, 151,  
    153, 161, 163, 172, 175, 226  
    and the Church of England, 122–4  
    and Deism, 122–4  
    and the Joseph Cottle Circle, 109  
    ‘Anarchy’, 129  
    ‘Brutus’, 6, 15, 22, 107  
    ‘The Genius of England’, 131  
Lactilla, 130, 131  
‘Peace’, 129  
*A Poem on the Inhumanity of the Slave Trade*,  
    111, 115, 116–17, 122, 126  
*Poems on Several Occasions*, 126, 130  
*Poems on Various Subjects*, 108  
‘Prayer and Resignation’, 131  
‘Remonstrance in the Platonic Shade  
    Flourishing on an Height’, 108  
*The Royal Captives*, 109, 129  
*The Rural Lyre*, 108, 109, 110, 111, 115, 119, 125,  
    130, 131, 132  
*Stanzas of Woe*, 123–4  
‘To Mr. R\_\_\_\_’, 112