

Index

- AA form, 87–88, *see* reduplication of measure words
- adjective, 8, 10, 33, 47–48, 50, 138, 200, 243, 249, 283, 290, 294
 - adjective, disyllabic, 142–43, 294
 - adjective, monosyllabic, 141, 287
 - adjective, single-syllable, 183–84
 - adjectives in sentences, 141
 - adjectives, grammatical features of, 138, 145
- adverb, 8, 10, 47, 50–51, 149–51, 162, 182, 191–92, 288, 290–91, 294, 311
 - adverb, common, 151
 - adverb, degree, 353, 367
 - adverb, English, 11, 149
 - adverb, functional, 149
 - adverb, monosyllabic, 160, 205
 - adverb, movable, 160, 162
 - adverb, negative, 162, 209
 - adverb, question, 358
 - adverbs, positions of, 160
 - 刚/剛 gang (time adverb), 158
 - 正 zhèng, 119
 - 热情/熱情 rèqíng, 205
- adverbial, 8, 10, 62, 142, 150, 160, 162, 205, 219, 221–23, 229, 260, 281–82, 288, 290–91, 293–94
 - adverbial, grammatical features of, 288
 - adverbials, order of, 291
 - marker 地 de, 293
- adverbial position, 345
- adverbs in pairs
 - different adverbs 再 zài...也 yě... (even if so ... but ...), 162
 - different adverbs 非 fēi...不可 bùkě (absolutely), 162
 - same adverbs 又 yòu...又 yòu... (both ... and ...), 161
 - same adverbs 越 yuè...越 yuè... (the more ... the more ...), 161
- adverbs of degree
 - 很 hěn (very), 太 tài (extremely), and 真 zhēn (really), 153
- adverbs of negation
 - 不 bù (not) vs. 没/沒 méi (not), 154
- adverbs of time
 - 又 yòu (again) and 再 zài (again), 151
 - adverbs 就 jiù and 才 cái (then), 152
 - adverbs, order of
 - 不 bù (not) with the adverbs 都 dōu (all), 很 hěn (very), and 太 tài (extremely), 157
- alternative, 190, 411
- approximation words, 74
- aspect
 - aspect, durative, 117, 172
 - aspect, experiential, 117, 156
 - aspect, perfective, 112, 385
- at/in/on, 39, 49, 121, 174, 177, 192, 316–18, 321, 323, 333, 387, 391
- attitude, 126, 152
- attribution, 199
- attributive, 61–62, 141, 199–201, 203, 212, 219, 221–23, 229, 281–87, 289, 291, 293–94
 - attributive, grammatical features of, 281–82
 - attributives, order of, 287
 - marker 的 de, 293
- attributive 的 de, 285
- attributive-subject-adverbial-predicate-object, 220
- auxiliary verb, 262, 311, 329–30, 354
 - 应该/應該 yīnggāi, 311
 - 能 néng, 309–11
- bǎ construction, 301–7, 309–11, 314–20, 322–23, 327–29, 331, 333, 337
- bǎ sentence construction, 306
- bǎ sentences, 301, 305, 307–9, 311, 314, 316, 320, 323, 333–34, 337
- bèi construction, 316, 327–29, 331–33, 337
 - grammatical features, 327
- bèi sentences, 329, 331, 333–34, 337
- bǐ sentences, 365, 368, 372
- Cantonese, 3–4, 34
- causality, 186
- causative, 416
- causative change, 317
- characters, pictographic, 37
- characters, pictophonetic, 36, 41
- Chinese, 3, 7, 9, 12, 23, 47–48, 174, 247

Index

- Chinese characters, 30, 34, 36, 39, 41
 - characters, associative (joined-meaning), 36
 - characters, ideographic (indicating-meaning).
 - see* ideograms
 - characters, pictographic, *see* pictograms
 - characters, pictophonetic, *see* phonetic-semantic compounds
 - Chinese characters, features of, 33
- Chinese dialects, 3
 - Cantonese, 4
 - Gan, 4
 - Hakka, 4
 - Min, 4
 - Northern dialect, 3
 - Wu, 4
 - Xiang, 4
- Chinese finals, 23–24
- Chinese grammar, 5–6, 9, 11
 - Chinese grammar, characteristics of, 5, 8
 - rules of, Chinese grammar, 6
- Chinese language, 3
- Chinese sound, 14, 25, 34
- Chinese writing, 33–34, 40
- classifier, 54, 80
- clause, 186, 190, 240, 407, 409, 411, 413, 416
 - clause, relative, 203
 - clause, subordinate, 412–16
- comment, 6
- comparison, 170, 365–67, 369–71, 373
 - implied comparison, 368
- comparisons, 365
 - implied comparison, 374
 - 比 bǐ, 365, 367
 - 跟 gēn, 365, 370
- complement, 143, 206, 219–20, 229, 254–55,
 - 257, 273, 276, 314, 316, 323, 366, 379
- complement marker, 257
- complement, compound, 267, 270–71, 276, 306
- complement, compound directional, 267, 269, 271
- complement, directional, 254, 266, 269, 306
- complement, enforced potential, 262
- complement, manner, 254, 257, 259–60, 263–65, 307, 314, 316
- complement, potential, 254, 261, 263, 265, 269
- complement, predicative, 212
- complement, quantitative, 254, 273
- complement, resultative, 254–55, 275, 306
- complement of duration, 274
- complement of frequency, 273
- complement of quantity, 275
- component, 7, 33, 37–38, 40–41, 220–23, 229, 407, *see element*
 - component, complex, 36
 - component, primary, 221
 - component, single, 36
- composition, 6, 34, 39
- compounding, 31–32, 41
- compounds, 32–33
 - compounds, coordinate, 33
 - compounds, modifying-modified, 33
 - compounds, subject-predicate, 32
 - compounds, types of, 32
 - compounds, verb-complement, 32
 - compounds, verb-object, 32, 107, 120, 122
- concession, 189
- concessive, 414, 416
- concessive condition, 189
- condition, 187
- conditional, 416
- conjunction, 47, 50, 182, 185–90, 192–93, 407
 - conjunctions, clause, 183
 - conjunctions, functions of, 183
 - conjunctions, general, 183
 - conjunctions, word, 182
 - 和 hé, 182
- connective expression, 182, 191
- content word, 47, 50
- coordination, 192
- correlative, 162, 407, 409, 411–12, 416
- co-verb, 176
- decimal, 65
- definite reference, 388–91
- definiteness, 302, 388–89
- denominations (denom), 65–66, 69, 75, 77
- derivation, 31
- dialects, 3, 34
- difference, 323, 365–66, 372–73, 379, 384
- direction, 53, 266–67, 269–71, 318
- disposal, 303, 305
 - disposal effect, 309–10, 316, 320, 324
 - disposal form, 302
- doer, 166, 170, 179, 233, 243, 247, 251, 290, 303, 327–29, 332, 337, 399–400
- element, 47, 303, 305, 315–16, 329
- emphasis, 141, 358, 396–97
- emphatic constructions, 402
 - 是...的 shì...de, 404
 - 连/連...都/也... lián...dōu/yě, 396, 404
- English sounds, 22, 24–25
- evolution of Chinese scripts, 35
- formations of characters, 34
- fraction, 65
- function word, 47, 50
- functions of Chinese, 47
- grammar, 5–7, 11–12
- grammar rules, 6, 8
- ideograms, 36
- incremental, 411

INDEX

- inference, 189
- initial consonant, 14
- initials, 21–22, 24
- instruments, 169
- interrogative particle, 340–41, 344, 353, 356
- interrogative pronoun, 345
- intonation, 103, 219, 407
- judgment, 126, 131–32, 155, 160
 - judgment, subjective, 130
- locality phrase, 383
- localizers, 380
 - localizers, combined, 380
 - localizers, compound, 380
 - localizers, single, 380
- location, 53, 166–67, 171, 177, 233, 247, 286, 289–90, 317, 345
- location change, 317, 319, 323
- locative phrase, 380
- logical relations, 170
- Mandarin, 3, *see* Pǔtōnghuà
- many/much, 347–48
- marker, 112, 117, 123, 220, 222, 257, 260, 281, 285, 317
 - complement marker, 316
 - marker, progressive, 107
 - passive marker, 327
 - preposition marker, 308, 323
 - progressive marker, 119
- meanings of prepositions, 166
- measure word (MW), 31, 50–52, 54–56, 63, 75, 77, 80, 88, 103, 273–74, 304
 - collective measure word, 82
 - compound measure words, 85
 - indefinite measure word, 82
 - kind measure word, 82
 - measure words, collective, 55
 - measure words, kind, 55
 - measure words, nominal, 81
 - measure words, non-quantified, 55
 - measure words, temporary, 55
 - quasi-measure word, 83, 274
 - temporary measure word, 84
 - verbal measure words, 84
 - verbal measure words, individual, 84
 - verbal measure words, temporary, 85
- mental activities, 48, 121–22, 138, 155–56, 290–91, 347, 350
- modal particle, 199, 208, 212, 353
 - 了 le, 208
 - 吗/嗎 ma, 209
 - 吧 ba, 211
 - 呢 ne, 210
 - 啊 a, 211
- modal verb, 50, 126, 128, 131, 134, 155,
 - see* auxiliary verbs
- ability 能 néng, 130
- ability 会/會 huì, 130
- modal verbs, grammatical features of, 126, 133
- necessity and obligation 应该/應該 yīnggāi, 132
- necessity and obligation 得 děi, 132
- permission and possibility 会/會 huì, 131
- permission and possibility 可以 kěyǐ, 131
- permission and possibility 能 néng, 131
- willingness and intention 想 xiǎng, 127
- willingness and intention 要 yào, 127
- modified word, 141
- modifier, 11, 110, 141, 193, 199, 201, 205, 222–23, 266, 321
- mood, 47, 50, 128, 134
- negation, 116, 129, 162, 237, 256, 288, 311, 329, 359, 390
- negations for nouns and numerals, 239
- negations for verbs, 237
- negative adverb, 311, 330
- negative forms, 207, 365, 368, 371
- negative sentences, 102, 256, 368, 371
- negative unit, 350–51, 353
- neutral tone, 59, 120, 140, 199, 319
- nominal, 80, 195, 246
- noun, 8–10, 31–32, 47–48, 50–51, 57, 63, 223, 234, 243, 251, 286, 294, 321, 380, 391
 - noun, abstract, 53
 - noun, Chinese, 51, 63
 - noun, collective, 53, 55
 - noun, common, 53
 - noun, countable, 54
 - noun, disyllabic, 142
 - noun, English, 51, 386
 - noun, functions of, 51
 - noun, mass, 54
 - noun, monosyllabic, 142
 - noun, plural, 56
 - noun, proper, 53
 - noun, singular, 56
 - noun, spatial, 53
 - noun, special, 54
 - noun, temporal, 53–54, 62
 - noun, time, 167
 - noun, uncountable. *see* mass noun 刚才/剛才 gāngcái (time noun), 158
- noun phrase, 246, 316, 319
- noun, head, 199, 201–3, 284
- numbers, 47, 50, 63, 65–66, 71, 77, 80
 - decimals, 72, 77
 - fractions, 72, 77
 - number phrases, 150
 - numbers before nouns, 71
 - numbers, approximate, 72, 77

Index

- numbers, big, 67
- numbers, multiple, 72, 77
- numbers, ordinal, 71, 77
- numbers, whole, 66
- 二 èr vs. 两 liǎng (two), 74
- 半 bàn (half) and 几/jǐ (several), 75
- 零 líng (zero), 69
- numerals, 52, 65, 77, 243, 283
- object, 6–7, 47–48, 50, 61–63, 87, 107, 219, 223, 229, 232, 246–48, 251, 254, 303–4, 312, 323, 328, 333, 337, 354, 391, 397, 400, 402–3
 - direct object, 250
 - double object, 250–51
 - object phrases, 366
 - object, quantity, 110, 113–14, 209, 275
- objective world, 171
- obligatory conditions, 320
- particle, 10, 50, 199, 208, 223, 232
 - particle, aspectual, 199, 207–8, 212
 - particle, durative aspectual, 207
 - particle, dynamic, 385
 - particle, experiential aspectual, 207
 - particle, final, 348
 - particle, grammatical features of, 199
 - particle, sentence-final, 139, 208–9, 212
 - particle, structural, 141–42, 199, 212
 - 吧 ba, 343
 - 呢 ne, 119, 334, 349, 353, 356
 - 啊 a, 360
 - 地 de, 146, 205, 222
 - 得 de, 160, 206, 220, 307, 314, 317
 - 的 de, 49, 84, 96, 110, 141, 144, 146, 199–201, 203, 212, 222, 284, 402
 - 着/著 zhe, 386, 391
- parts of speech, 10, 12, 45, 47–48
- passive voice, 328, 331
- past event, 112–14, 116, 123, 399
- perspective, subjective, 154, 260
- phonetic-semantic compounds, 36
- phrase, 6–7, 219, 223, 284–85, 290
 - phrase, complementary, 235, 284
 - phrase, measure, 366
 - phrase, nominal, 282
 - phrase, numeral-measure, 235, 284, 287
 - phrase, pivotal, 242
 - phrase, prepositional, 12, 167, 170, 177, 203, 288–89, 291, 294, 314, 316
 - phrase, serial verb, 241
 - phrase, subject-predicate (S-P), 235, 240, 250, 284
 - phrase, S-V, 204
 - phrase, verb, 203, 241
 - phrase, verbal, 282
- phrase, verb-complement, 240
- phrase, verb-object (V-O), 235, 240, 284
- 的 de phrase, 204
- phrases with a form
 - [subject + verb], 201
 - [verb + object], 201
- pictograms, 35–36
- pinyin, 14
- pitch, 17, 19–20
- pitch value, 17–18
- place word, 11–12, 54, 97, 236, 293, 321, 379–80, 382, 391
- plural, 9, 51, 55, 237
- possession, 203
- post-modifier, 264, 266
- postverbal position, 165, 170–71, 179
- predicate, 6–8, 11, 32, 47, 50, 141, 184, 219–22, 229, 232–33, 237–38, 243, 246, 254, 282, 303, 324, 327, 329, 332, 337, 398, 402
- predicate/verb, 220, 222, 229
- preference, 190–91, 416
- prefix, 31–32, 41, 57–59, 63, 77
 - 小 xiǎo-, 59
 - 第- dì-, 31, 71
 - 老 lǎo-, 57
- preposition, 47, 50, 95, 165–67, 169–70, 176–77, 182, 191–93, 303, 317, 366, 403
 - preposition, English, 165
 - preposition, locative, 168
 - preposition, postverbal, 173
 - preposition, preverbal, 173
 - 于/於 yú, 173–74
 - 到 dào, 170
 - 向 xiàng, 173–74
 - 在 zài, 170
 - 往 wǎng, 173–74
 - 比 bǐ, 49
 - 给/給 gěi, 170–71
 - 自 zì, 173–74
 - 跟 gēn, 175, 193
- Preposition + NP, 177
- prepositional phrase (PP), 165–66
- preverbal, 165
- preverbal position, 170–71, 177, 179
- progression, 186
- pronoun, 45, 47, 49–50, 91, 97, 104–5, 200, 203, 234, 239, 243, 251, 283, 290–91, 294, 380
 - interrogative pronoun, 239
 - pronoun, demonstrative, 93, 104
 - pronoun, interrogative, 91, 98, 101–2, 104–5, 188
 - pronoun, personal, 91–92, 104
 - pronoun, special 每 měi, 103
 - pronoun, special 各 gè, 103
 - types of Chinese pronouns, 104
- pronunciation, 15, 34, 93

INDEX

- proper noun, 203
- purposive, 416
- Pǔtōnghuà, 3
- question, 213, 219, 351, 357, 360
 - affirmative–Negative (*A-not-A*) questions, 340
 - alternative questions (*A 还是/還是 B* questions), 340
 - A-not-A* questions, 358
 - question-word questions, 340, 358
 - rhetorical question, 94, 160, 340, 359–60
 - yes–no questions, 340
- question form, 188
 - A 还是/還是 B*, 188
 - V-not-V*, 188
- question particle
 - 吗/嗎 ma, 224
- question pronoun, 224
- question word, 345, 347–48, 350, 361
- radical, 37–38, 40–41
 - radicals, common, 37–38
- read numbers
 - amounts of Chinese money, 71
 - denom (+ shí) + number, 66
 - number + denom, 67
 - number + denom (+ number), 66
 - number + thousand + lower numbers, 67
 - number + -ty + number, 66
 - 零 líng (zero) in numbers, 69
- receiver, 166, 170, 179, 243, 246, 251, 328–29, 332–33, 336–37
- reduplicated MWs. *see AA form*
- reduplicated verb, 309
- reduplication
 - reduplication of measure words, 87
 - reduplication, 31, 41
 - reduplication of adjectives, 31, 138, 140
 - A-A* form, 140
 - AA-BB* form, 140
 - reduplication of family members, 31
 - reduplication of measure words, 31, 87
 - reduplication of verbs, 31, 107, 119, 123
 - A 一 yi A* form, 120
 - A 了 le A / AB 了 le AB* form, 120
 - A-A* form, 120
 - A-A 看 kàn / AB-AB 看 kàn* form, 121
 - AB-AB* form, 120
 - VV-O (AA-B)* form, 120
 - reduplications of adjectives with nouns, 142
 - relation
 - causative relation, 412
 - concessive relation, 413
 - conditional relation, 414
 - preference relation, 415
 - purposive relation, 415
- relative clause, 201, 203
- result, 172, 254–56, 260, 273, 275, 303, 306, 329, 366
- semantic class, 37
- sentence, 5–6, 8, 219–20, 222–23
 - imperative, 225
 - sentence patterns, 240
 - sentence structures, 32, 396
 - sentence with one word or phrase, 228
 - sentence with one word/phrase, 229
 - sentence, affirmative, 262
 - sentence, comparative, 365, 370
 - sentence, complex, 219, 221–22, 407, 412, 416
 - sentence, complicated, 407, 416
 - sentence, compound, 407, 409, 411, 416
 - sentence, declarative, 209–11, 213, 224, 229, 341, 345, 361
 - sentence, dynamic existential, 385, 391
 - sentence, elliptical, 228–29
 - sentence, English, 11, 302
 - sentence, exclamatory, 226, 229
 - sentence, existential, 247, 379, 382, 384, 391
 - sentence, grammatical, 221
 - sentence, imperative, 211, 226, 228–29, 308–9, 334
 - sentence, interrogative, 210–11, 221, 229
 - sentence, non-question, 91, 105
 - sentence, passive, 327, 331
 - sentence, passive voice, 334
 - sentence, positive, 102, 371
 - sentence, regular, 402
 - sentence, simple, 219, 224
 - sentence, stative existential, 382, 391
 - sentence, subjectless, 227, 229
 - sentence, topic-comment, 6, 315, 336–37
 - sentence, ungrammatical, 221
 - 跟 gēn sentences, 372
 - sentence composition, 7
 - similarity, 323, 365, 370, 372
 - singular, 9, 51, 55, 237
 - sound system, 14, 22, 25
 - Southern Chinese, 97–98
 - speech, 80, 98, 223, 365
 - strokes, 39–40
 - subject, 6–7, 32, 47–48, 50, 61, 63, 87, 143, 219–23, 229, 232–34, 237, 243, 247, 303, 312, 323, 328, 332–33, 337, 359, 391, 397, 402
 - subject-object-verb (SOV), 6
 - subject-predicate (S-P), 221
 - subject-predicate phrase, 6–7
 - subject-verb-complement (SVC), 220
 - subject-verb-object (SVO), 6, 220
 - suffix, 31–32, 41, 57, 59–60, 63, 178
 - 儿/兒 -er, 60
 - 化 -huà, 32
 - 头/頭 -tou, 60

Index

- 子-zi, 59
- 者 -zhě (-er), 31
- supposition, 189
- SVO sentence, 311, 314, 316
- syllable, 14–15, 19, 34, 60, 107
 - Chinese syllables, structure of, 16
 - consonant, 15
 - final, 14, 16–17, 23
 - final u, 24
 - final ü, 24
 - initial consonant, 14, 16, 25
 - nasal consonant, 16
 - pitch contour, 16–17
 - syllable, sonorous, 15
 - syllables, basic, 15
 - tone, 14, 16
 - vowel, 15–17
 - vowels, basic, 23, 25
- syllable structure, 14–15
- symbol, 35–36
- temporal sequence, 12, 171
- time word, 11–12, 54, 112–13, 236, 243, 286, 288, 291, 293
- time word + verb, 200
- tonal language, 14, 16
- tone, 14, 16, 18–20, 213, 356, 358, 360
 - diacritic marks, 17
 - pitch, 18
 - tone mark, 18–19
 - tone sandhi, 19
 - tone, basic, 14, 17, 25
 - tone, contour, 18
 - tone, falling, 18
 - tone, first, 17, 20, *see* basic tone
 - tone, fourth, 17–21, 25, *see* basic tone
 - tone, half third, 20, 25
 - tone, high level, 17
 - tone, mild, 309
 - tone, neutral, 19–20, 25
 - tone, rising, 17
 - tone, second, 17, 20, 25, *see* basic tone
 - tone, third, 15, 17–20, 25, *see* basic tone
- tone change, 14, 19–21
 - yì 一 (one), 21
 - four 3rd tones, 20
 - bù 不 (no), 21
 - three 3rd tones, 20
- tone variation, 15
- tongue twister, 15
- topic, 170, 179, 232, 247, 316, 336, 365
- transition, 189
- undergoer, 251
- V-C (verb-complement), 275
- verb, 9–10, 32, 47–48, 50, 107, 122, 155, 177, 179, 200, 237, 243, 283, 290, 294, 302, 323, 333, 391
 - verb, cognitive, 333
 - verb, directional, 319, 323
 - verb, disyllabic, 109
 - verb, intransitive, 107, 109, 111, 123, 138
 - verb, mental, 366
 - verb, mental activity, 322
 - verb, monosyllabic, 203
 - verb, predicate, 251
 - verb, reduplicated, 329
 - verb, separable, 107, 109, 111, 120, *see* verb-object compounds
 - verb, transitive, 107, 303, 305, 324, 329, 333, 337
- verb suffix, 107, 134, 199, 206, 212, 255
 - 了 le, 110, 112, 120, 123, 126, 176, 209, 269, 308
 - 着/著 zhe, 117, 123, 172, 176, 308, 334
 - 过/過 guo, 117, 123, 156, 269, 309
- verb-complements, 276
- verb-object (VO) phrase, 6
- verb-object compound, 107, 109
- verb-object construction, 10
- verbs in sentences, 121
- V-O construction, 110, 185
- voice range, 17–18
- vowel, 15, 23
- word, 5–7, 12, 30–31, 40, 219, 284
 - emotion word, 366
 - word, head, 282, 288, 291, 293
 - words, formations of, 31
- word arrangement, 11
- word form, 8–10
- word order, 6, 11–12, 171, 201–2, 220, 237, 243, 293, 314, 340, 361, 373, 379, 387

Word-to-Grammar Index

阿	bà 阿, 64	办	bàn 办/辦, 33, 181, 252, 297
	ābà 阿爸, 64	办法	bànfǎ 办法/辦法, 230
	āyí 阿姨, 89	办公室	bàngōngshì 办公室/辦公室, 9, 42, 180–81, 252, 297, 320
啊	a 啊, 153, 199, 208, 211, 213–14, 226, 232, 341, 344, 361, 363, 396, 406	半	bàn 半, 20, 66, 74, 76, 78, 152, 205, 376, 394
爱	ài 爱/愛, 107, 121	帮	bāng 帮/幫, 33, 111, 124, 136, 205, 242, 280, 354, 405
	àihào 爱好/愛好, 235, 285	帮忙	bāngmáng 帮忙/幫忙, 111
	àihào 爱好/愛好, 235, 285	帮助	bāngzhù 帮助/幫助, 33, 132, 136, 188, 195, 205, 248, 290, 413
安	ān 安, 143	棒	bàng 棒, 184
	ānjìng 安静/安靜, 143, 228	磅	bàng 磅, 82, 113, 134
按	ànzhào 按照, 427	报	bàozhǐ 报纸/報紙, 97, 425
八	bā 八, 66, 68–69, 71–72, 79, 105, 115, 152, 180, 364, 402	杯	bēi 杯, 54, 74, 79, 163, 320, 324, 332, 422
把	bǎ 把, 39, 64, 74, 94, 170, 277, 280, 287, 299, 301–6, 308–13, 315–25, 328–29, 333, 362, 398, 414, 416, 422, 426	北	běi 杯子, 304, 329, 332, 334
爸	bǎ 把戏/把戲, 58	北边	běibìan 北边/北邊, 62, 430
	bà 爸, 31, 57, 73, 296	北方	běifāng 北方, 3
	bàbà 爸爸, 26, 31, 69, 203, 296, 340, 367	北京	běijīng 北京, 62–63, 105, 123, 167, 172, 174, 214, 230, 236, 252, 289, 375, 381–83, 400, 410–11
吧	ba 吧, 49, 117, 189, 194, 197, 199, 208, 211–15, 225, 231–32, 253, 324, 340, 343–44, 358–59, 410, 415	北面(r)	běimiàn(r) 北面(儿)/北面(兒), 430
百	bǎi 百, 49, 65–72, 74–75, 77, 86, 122, 150, 175, 376	北头(r)	běitóu(r) 北头(儿)/北頭(兒), 430
摆	bǎi 摆/擺, 89	贝	bèi 贝/貝, 39
班	bān 班, 73, 77, 144, 146, 230, 275, 376	倍	bèi 倍, 72, 77–78
搬	bān 搬, 254, 279, 317–19, 321, 323–24, 335	被	bèi 被, 165, 170, 299, 316, 327–29, 335–36, 338, 426
	bāndào 搬到, 317–18, 321, 335	本	běn 本, 49, 51, 57, 74, 76, 79–81, 85, 94, 98, 109, 123, 141, 150, 169, 171, 178, 195, 201, 214, 233, 235, 251, 267, 270, 273, 284, 287, 313, 329–30, 339, 362–63, 377, 381, 388–90, 402, 422
	bānjiā 搬家, 26		
	bānjin 搬进/搬進, 306, 338		

Index

- 甬** bēng 甬, 27
- 比** bǐ 比, 29, 49, 72, 170, 180, 206, 235, 261, 275, 365–66, 368, 370, 372–73, 375–77, 420, 422
 bǐjiào 比較/比較, 235, 420
 bǐsài 比賽/比賽, 106, 284, 422
- 笔** bì 笔/筆, 54, 94, 195, 326, 375, 425
- 必** bì 必, 127
 bìrán 必然, 149
 bìxū 必須/必須, 127
- 毕** bì 毕/畢, 109, 213, 249, 252, 296–97, 362
 bìyè 毕业/畢業, 96, 99, 106, 109, 213, 248–49, 252, 274, 296–97, 343
- 边(儿)** biān(r) 边(儿)/邊(兒), 380, 429
- 便** biàn 便, 377
 piányí 便宜, 153, 252, 377
- 遍** biàn 遍, 49, 84, 254, 277, 289, 291, 307, 314
- 表** biǎo 表, 38
- 别** bié 别/別, 95, 129, 149, 189, 197, 200, 226, 230, 296, 308, 418, 420
 biéde 别的/別的, 106, 136, 420
 biérén 别人/別人, 104, 296
- 宾** bīn 宾/賓, 425
 bīnguǎn 宾馆/賓館, 425
- 冰** bīng 冰, 60
 bīnggùnér 冰棍儿/冰棍兒, 60
 bīngxiāng 冰箱, 42
- 病** bìng 病, 91, 114, 186, 208, 273, 283, 414
 bìngrén 病人, 386
- 玻** bōlí 玻璃, 30
 bōlíbēi 玻璃杯, 304, 320
- 伯** bóbó 伯伯, 26
- 不** bù 不, 8, 21, 25, 28–29, 51, 74, 78, 96, 106, 118, 121–22, 124, 129–30, 132, 135–36, 140, 146–47, 149–51, 154–58, 160, 162, 164, 170, 179, 181, 186–88, 190–92, 194–97, 203–4, 209, 215, 225, 229, 231, 234–39, 244, 249–50, 255–57, 261–62, 264–66, 278–79, 287, 289, 294–96, 310–11, 330, 337, 342, 344, 347, 350–51,
- 353–54, 357–58, 360–63, 368–72, 374–75, 377, 383–84, 391, 393–96, 404–6, 413–20
- bùcháng 不常, 150
 bùcuò 不错/不錯, 196
 bùdà 不大, 245, 375
 bùdàn 不但, 186, 194–95, 410–11, 417, 419
 bùdàn...érqìe 不但...而且, 410, 417
 bùdéle 得不了, 260
 bùdǒng 不懂, 229, 262
 bùdōu 不都, 157
 bùduì 不对/不對, 21, 258, 342, 344, 352, 354
 bùduì 不对/不對, 21, 121, 258, 342, 344, 352, 354
 bùgāi 不该/不該, 132
 bùgòu 不够/不夠, 145, 197
 bùguán 不管, 102, 187–89, 413, 418–20
 bùguǎn...dōu 不管...都, 413, 418
 bùhǎo 不好, 21, 27, 158, 194–96, 215, 235, 242, 264–66, 341, 351–52, 372, 419
 bùhuí 不会/不會, 108, 136, 157, 195, 364, 403, 405
 bùhuí 不会/不會, 124, 136, 157, 195, 289, 363–64, 397, 403–4
 bùkě 不可, 128, 131, 135, 155, 162, 342, 363
 bùkèqì 不客气/不客氣, 280
 bùkèqì 不客气/不客氣, 280
 bùkuài 不快, 279
 bùlùn 不论/不論, 188
 bùnán 不难/不難, 121, 375, 420
 bùnéng 不能, 130–31, 134, 257, 262, 279, 310, 329, 354, 420
 bùrú 不如, 190–92, 197, 366, 369, 375–76, 415, 418, 421
 bùshǎo 不少, 144
 bùshí 不是, 155, 194, 210, 214, 237, 239, 245, 341–42, 344, 350, 354, 359, 361, 363–64, 384, 396, 401, 405, 410–11, 417, 420
 bùshí...jiùshí 不是...就是, 411, 417
 bùshí...ma 不是...吗/不是...嗎, 359, 396
 bùtài 不太, 158, 341
 bùtóng 不同, 21, 224, 236
 bùxiǎoxīn 不小心, 320, 337
 bùxíng 不行, 27, 52, 342, 352
 bùyào 不要, 27, 129, 133, 136, 185, 310
 bùyíyàng 不一样/不一樣, 285, 370–71, 374, 377, 394
 bùyíyàng 不一样/不一樣, 204, 294, 374, 377, 394
 bùyòng 不用, 92, 133, 136, 413, 420
 bùzài 不在, 391, 416
 bùzémeyàng 不怎么样/不怎麼樣, 239
- 布** bù 布, 54, 82, 125
- 部** bù 部, 37, 54, 100, 162, 164, 294, 422
 bùshǒu 部首, 37

INDEX

- 擦**
 cā 擦, 312, 324
- 才**
 cái 才, 79, 112, 115, 149–50, 152, 158–59, 162, 187–88, 245, 252, 329, 414, 419
- 财**
 cái 财/財, 39
- 菜**
 cài 菜, 55, 425
- 参**
 cān 参/參, 284, 286
 cānguān 参观/參觀, 283–84, 286
- 餐**
 cān 餐, 362, 390, 393, 404
 cānguǎn 餐馆/餐館, 393, 404
 cāntíng 餐厅/餐廳, 390, 393, 419
- 草**
 cǎo 草, 37, 393, 395, 423
 cǎodì 草地, 393, 395, 424
- 曾**
 céng 曾, 112
 céngjīng 曾经/曾經, 123
- 茶**
 chá 茶, 103, 127, 175, 183, 294, 324, 329, 355, 357, 359, 371, 422
- 差**
 chà 差, 74, 78, 149
 chàbùduō 差不多, 74, 78
 chàdiǎn 差点/差點, 149, 286
- 产**
 chǎn 产/產, 424
 chǎnpǐn 产品/產品, 424
- 常**
 cháng 常, 106, 123, 147, 149–50, 180, 194, 196, 205, 230, 282, 294, 296, 353, 364, 419
 chángcháng 常常, 9, 115, 147, 150, 163, 180, 190, 248
- 长**
 cháng/ zhǎng 长/長, 33, 52, 110, 135–36, 146, 172, 195, 213, 230, 244, 247, 250, 253, 273, 296, 385, 404, 417
 chángchéng 长城/長城, 52, 95, 128–29, 136, 195, 213, 230, 247, 250, 253, 273, 288, 296, 344, 404, 413, 417
 zhǎngchū 长出/長出, 385
 zhǎngdà 长大/長大, 33
 zhǎngdé 长得/長得, 96, 230
- 厂**
 chǎng 厂/廠, 27
- 场**
 chǎng 场/場, 39, 84–86, 152–53, 253, 281, 296, 413, 422
 chǎngsuǒ 场所/場所, 281
- 唱**
 chàng 唱, 43, 102, 111, 120, 146–47, 161, 183, 207, 228, 243, 270, 286, 295, 372
 chànggē 唱歌, 98, 111, 120, 147, 166, 183, 203, 207, 214, 242–43, 279, 375, 411
 chàngwán 唱完, 284
- 朝**
 cháo 朝, 125, 426
- 车**
 chē 车/車, 19, 26, 30, 33, 53–54, 71, 110, 136, 168, 180, 196, 281, 286, 296–97, 318, 326, 334, 339, 381, 393, 405, 417, 419, 424
- 车里**
 chēlǐ 车里/車裡, 393
- 车子**
 chēzi 车子/車子, 19
- 衬**
 chèn 衬/襯, 423
 chènshān 衬衫/襯衫, 423
- 成**
 chéng 成, 313, 316, 319, 321, 324
 chéngjì 成绩/成績, 186
 chéngjī 成绩/成績, 186, 196
- 城**
 chéng 城, 52, 135, 181, 195, 213, 230, 247, 250, 253, 273, 404, 417
 chénglì 城里/城裏, 382
 chénglì 城里/城裡, 382
 chéngshì 城市, 202, 284, 425
- 吃**
 chī 吃/喫, 12–13, 27–28, 39, 57, 75–76, 84, 103, 106, 111, 115, 120, 131, 135, 154, 164, 178, 181, 244, 246, 286–87, 302–5, 307–8, 310, 324, 327–29, 337–38, 362, 364, 375, 397, 404, 419–20
- 吃饭**
 chīfàn 吃饭/喫飯, 11–13, 111, 115, 120, 126, 169, 178, 192, 242, 335, 364, 404, 414, 416, 419–20
- 吃完**
 chīwán 吃完/喫完, 244, 307, 310
- 迟**
 chí 迟到/遲到, 191
- 尺**
 chǐ 尺, 54
 chǐzi 尺子, 422
- 齿**
 chǐ 齿/齒, 423
- 臭**
 chòu 臭, 28
- 出**
 chū 出, 28, 42, 79, 227, 254, 267–68, 272, 276–77, 295, 319, 322, 324, 385, 393
 chūbǎn 出版, 295, 332, 335–36
 chūbǎnshè 出版社, 332
 chūfā 出发/出發, 322
 chūlái 出来/出來, 28, 268, 272, 276, 393
 chūqù 出去, 28, 197, 241, 268, 335, 416
 chūshēng 出生, 173
 chūshì 出世, 28
 chūzūqìchē 出租汽车/出租汽車, 42

Index

- 除**
 chú 除, 124, 188
 chúfēi 除非, 188, 414
 chúfēi...cái 除非...才, 414
 chúle 除了, 113, 426
- 处**
 chù 处/處, 28
 chǔzhì 处置/處置, 302
 chǔzhí 处置/處置, 302
- 穿**
 chuān 穿, 139–40, 296
- 船**
 chuán 船, 425
- 窗**
 chuāng 窗, 308
 chuānghù 窗戶/窗戶, 307–8
- 床**
 chuáng 床/牀, 39, 73, 89, 181, 392, 394, 425
 chuángshàng 床上/牀上, 178, 181, 317, 392
- 吹**
 chuī 吹, 304, 306, 332, 338
 chuīdízi 吹笛子, 247
 chuīzǒu 吹走, 338
- 春**
 chūntiān 春天, 61
- 词**
 cí 词/詞, 30, 47
- 次**
 cì 次, 49, 84, 86, 164, 195, 233, 273, 278, 377, 398, 405
- 刺**
 cì 刺, 28
- 聪**
 cōng 聪/聰, 8, 154, 186, 201, 234
 cōngmíng 聪明/聰明, 8, 161, 186, 201, 234
- 从**
 cóng 从/從, 13, 39, 49, 98, 106, 157, 164, 167, 174, 180, 195, 213, 295, 297, 380, 393, 399, 401, 403–4, 426
 cónglái 从来/從來, 156, 164, 209
- 粗**
 cū 粗, 29
- 村**
 cūn 村, 392
 cūnlǐ 村里/村裏, 392
- 错**
 cuò 错/錯, 138, 143, 145, 194, 196, 255, 275, 278, 306, 309, 397
 cuòzì 错字/錯字, 145
- 打**
 dǎ 打, 39, 79, 84, 107, 109, 115, 120–21, 130, 143, 147, 179, 195–96, 214–15, 246, 251, 267, 279, 297, 304, 307, 314, 320–21, 325, 333, 338, 356, 363, 405, 419–20
 dǎdiànhuà 打电话/打電話, 115, 196, 405, 420
 dǎgōng 打工, 185, 192
- 打鼓**
 dǎgǔ 打鼓, 247
- 打开/打開**
 dǎkāi 打开/打開, 225, 267
- 打破**
 dǎpò 打破, 304, 320, 331–32
- 打球**
 dǎqiú 打球, 121, 195–97, 214–15, 411, 419
- 打扫/打掃**
 dǎsǎo 打扫/打掃, 109, 120, 147, 279, 307, 315–16, 321, 325, 333, 338, 356, 363
- 打算**
 dǎsuàn 打算, 251, 296
- 打字**
 dǎzì 打字, 130
- 大**
 dà 大, 9, 26–27, 33, 38, 71–72, 74, 79, 100, 135, 138, 140, 142, 147–48, 154, 205, 214, 245, 295, 347–48, 350, 368, 385, 394, 419
- 大巴**
 dàbā 大巴, 174, 393, 424
- 大的**
 dàdà 大的, 142
- 大多**
 dàduō 大多, 213
- 大概**
 dàgài 大概, 149, 160, 162
- 大哥**
 dàgē 大哥, 71
- 大家**
 dàjiā 大家, 91, 104, 214, 282, 419
- 大姐**
 dàjie 大姐, 71
- 大门/大門**
 dàmén 大门/大門, 394
- 大桥/大橋**
 dàqíao 大桥/大橋, 79
- 大人**
 dàrén 大人, 11
- 大象**
 dàxiàng 大象, 425
- 大小**
 dàxiǎo 大小, 26, 42
- 大学/大學**
 dàxué 大学/大學, 42, 98
- 大学生/大學生**
 dàxuéshēng 大学生/大學生, 42, 208
- 大雨**
 dàyǔ 大雨, 117
- 带**
 dài 带/帶, 270, 308
- 带进/帶進**
 dàijin 带进/帶進, 325
- 带来/帶來**
 dàiilái 带来/帶來, 271
- 戴**
 dài 戴, 203
- 担**
 dān 担/擔, 33
- 担心/擔心**
 dānxīn 担心/擔心, 33, 133
- 但**
 dàn 但, 194, 417, 419
- 但是**
 dànshì 但是, 128, 131, 136, 189, 195, 413, 418
- 蛋**
 dànghāo 蛋糕, 247
- 当**
 dāng 当/當, 127, 147, 151, 244
- 当然/當然**
 dāngrán 当然/當然, 147, 151
- 刀**
 dǎo 刀, 39, 85, 422
 dǎochā 刀叉, 13
 dǎozi 刀子, 189
- 到**
 dào 到, 39, 123, 167, 170, 173–75, 177, 179–81, 191, 194–95, 213, 230, 253, 273, 289, 297, 313, 316–17, 321, 323–24, 326, 335, 339, 360, 363, 383, 399, 403–4, 419–20
- 到底**
 dàodǐ 到底, 149, 358
- 倒**
 dào 倒, 28–29

INDEX

- 道**
 dào 道, 29, 55, 106, 160, 164, 179, 258, 358, 405–6
 dàodé 道德, 55
- 得**
 dé 得, 49, 77, 92, 99, 121, 127, 129, 132–33, 135–36, 140, 160, 194, 196, 199, 205, 212–15, 220, 228, 230, 235, 240, 254–55, 257–61, 263–66, 269, 277, 279, 284, 301, 307, 313–16, 325, 329, 336, 338, 366–67, 369, 372, 419
- 地**
 dì 地, 8, 10–11, 29, 49, 94, 111, 142–44, 146, 195, 199, 205, 207, 212–14, 221–23, 229–31, 255, 281, 285, 291, 293–94, 393, 395
 difāng 地方, 94, 296
 dīlǐ 地里/地裏, 385
 dixià 地下, 29
 dízhèn 地震, 32
- 的**
 de 的, 8, 13, 26, 29–30, 49, 52, 60–61, 69, 71–72, 84, 92, 94–96, 101, 103, 105, 110, 115, 126, 130–31, 134–36, 138, 140–41, 144, 146–47, 155, 158–60, 163–64, 168, 170, 179–81, 183–84, 187–88, 199–204, 206, 208, 211–15, 221–23, 225–26, 228–31, 234–36, 249, 252–53, 255–56, 274, 279–81, 284, 286, 289–90, 293–97, 303–4, 308–9, 320, 322, 324, 327, 329–30, 336, 338–41, 350, 362–63, 366–67, 375–77, 382–83, 387–88, 392–95, 397, 399–405, 413, 415, 419–20
- 灯**
 dēng 灯/燈, 39
- 等**
 děngyú 等于/等於, 8, 234
- 底**
 dǐxià 底下, 79
- 弟**
 dì 弟, 71, 156, 312
 dìdì 弟弟, 96, 100, 312
- 第**
 dì 第, 31, 41, 71, 74, 77, 79
 diýi 第一, 31, 41, 71, 77
- 点**
 diǎn 点/點, 55, 72, 74, 78–79, 82, 103, 105, 115, 128, 149, 180–81, 248, 252, 288, 291, 366, 394, 399, 402, 414
 diǎnérr 点儿/點兒, 55, 82, 127–28, 366
- 电**
 diàn 电/電, 33, 42, 54–55, 69, 108, 145, 162–64, 168, 195, 213, 215, 229, 244, 249, 251–52, 294–95, 339, 362–63, 376–77, 387, 405, 417–19, 422, 424
- 电话**
 diànhuà 电话/電話, 54, 69, 112, 115, 139, 145, 196, 249, 405, 420
- 电脑**
 diànnǎo 电脑/電腦, 249, 252, 329, 334, 362, 377, 383, 387, 424
- 电视**
 diànshì 电视/電視, 167–68, 192, 197, 213, 306, 321, 324, 414, 416, 418–19, 424
- 电视机**
 diànshījī 电视机/電視機, 324, 394
- 电影**
 diànyǐng 电影/電影, 33, 54–55, 57, 84, 89, 91–92, 100, 103, 108, 110, 117, 123, 135, 150, 153–54, 156–58, 160, 162–64, 175, 190, 194–95, 197, 200, 213, 215, 225, 229, 231, 244, 251, 253, 257, 261, 282, 295–96, 330, 341, 349, 352–53, 362–64, 375–76, 397, 405, 410, 417, 419–20, 422
- 电影票**
 diànyǐngpiào 电影票/電影票, 251, 295
- 电影院**
 diànyǐngyuàn 电影院/電影院, 89, 175, 190, 213, 244, 296, 395
- 电子邮件**
 diàniyóujiàn 电子邮件/電子郵件, 42, 422
- 订**
 dìng 订/訂, 92
- 定**
 dìng 定, 325, 339, 419
- 丢**
 diū 丢/丟, 28, 308, 343, 382, 385, 391–92
- 东**
 dōng 东/東, 53, 135, 295, 325, 338, 425, 429
 dōngbiān(r) 东边(儿)/東邊(兒), 53, 429
- 东门**
 dōngmén 东门/東門, 79
- 东面**
 dōngmiàn(r) 东面(儿)/東面(兒), 429
- 东头**
 dōngtóu(r) 东头(儿)/東頭(兒), 429
- 东西**
 dōngxī 东西/東西, 131, 134–35, 147, 286, 295, 325, 338, 394, 425
- 冬**
 dōng 冬, 375
 dōngtiān 冬天, 375
- 懂**
 dǒng 懂, 26, 39, 163, 254–56, 261, 277–79, 322, 358
- 动**
 dòng 动/動, 88, 106, 278, 416, 418
- 冻**
 dòng 冻/凍, 136
- 栋**
 dòng 栋/棟, 280, 422
- 洞**
 dòng 洞, 43
- 都**
 dōu 都, 28, 49, 51, 57, 84, 87–88, 96, 102, 115, 123, 135, 147, 149, 151, 157, 163, 180, 187–88, 192–93, 196, 198, 204, 220–22, 224, 230, 232, 248, 251, 257, 283–87, 292, 307, 357, 359, 364, 382, 390, 394, 396–98, 402–4, 407, 413, 419–20
- 豆**
 dòu 豆, 136
 dòufǔ 豆腐, 136
 dòuzi 豆子, 423

Index

- 读**
 dù 读/讀, 10, 27, 31, 76, 84, 307
 dùbào 读报/讀報, 27
 dùshū 读书/讀書, 10, 98
 dùzhě 读者/讀者, 31
肚子
 dùzǐ 肚子, 60
短
 duǎnxìng 短信, 425
锻
 duànliàn 锻炼/鍛煉, 256, 413
队
 duì 队/隊, 106
对
 duì 对/對, 27–28, 30, 95, 100, 121, 138, 143,
 145, 147, 164, 168, 170, 175, 180, 230,
 235, 248, 252, 257–58, 278, 284, 294,
 341–42, 344, 352, 354, 426
 duībùqǐ 对不起/對不起, 147, 164, 278–79
 duìyú 对于/對於, 230
炖
 dùn 炖/燉, 136
顿
 dùn 顿/頓, 53, 185
 dùnhào 顿号/頓號, 185
多
 duō 多, 27–28, 56, 64, 66, 72–74, 78–79, 81,
 97, 100, 113, 135, 142, 144, 146–47, 160,
 164, 170, 188, 205, 222, 225, 230, 244–45,
 249, 252, 257, 275, 294, 303, 347–48, 350,
 366, 368, 381–83, 394, 404, 414, 419
 duōhuìr 多会儿/多會兒, 99
 duōhuír 多会儿/多會兒, 99
 duōme 多么/多麼, 226, 228
 duōshǎo 多少, 100, 147, 347–48, 350
 duōshuō 多说/多說, 135, 142, 164, 414
朵
 duǒ 朵, 139, 200, 204, 422
鹅
 é 鹅/鵝, 42
饿
 è 饿/餓, 16, 39, 103, 114
儿
 ér 儿/兒, 19, 26, 28, 53, 55, 59, 61, 63–64, 82,
 89, 94, 96, 98, 104, 128, 140, 142, 147,
 149, 164, 168, 181, 188, 210, 213, 224,
 245–47, 252, 273, 286, 304, 320, 326,
 361, 364, 366, 379–81, 392, 394–95, 401,
 425, 429–30
 érnǚ 儿女/兒女, 26
 érzǐ 儿子/兒子, 19, 60, 64
而
 ér 而, 194–95, 417, 419
 érqiè 而且, 186, 194–95, 411, 417, 419
耳
 ěr 耳, 425
- 二**
 èr 二, 17, 29, 40, 49, 65–66, 68–72, 74–79, 89,
 106, 122, 147, 152, 234, 350
二声
 èrshēng 二声/二聲, 17
二月
 èryuè 二月, 71
貳
 èr 貳/貳, 65
发
 fā 发/發, 33, 107, 185, 230, 244, 322, 325, 338,
 380, 394
 fāyīn 发音/發音, 33, 185, 230, 239, 244
 fāzhǎn 发展/發展, 107, 174
法
 fǎ 法, 164, 180, 185, 249, 252, 294, 363
 fǎyǔ 法语/法語, 118, 136, 196, 363, 407
 fǎzì 法子, 164, 239
翻
 fān 翻, 313, 321
 fānyì 翻译/翻譯, 313, 320–21, 325, 359
反
 fānér 反而, 413, 418
 fānfù 反复/反覆, 290
饭
 fàn 饭/飯, 12–13, 30, 39, 42, 53, 55, 84, 103,
 111, 115, 120, 146, 164, 178, 181, 244,
 253, 286, 312, 357, 364, 372, 381, 397,
 404, 419–20, 423
 fāncài 饭菜/飯菜, 55
 fānguǎn 饭馆/飯館, 13, 30, 53, 103, 164, 253,
 286, 375, 381, 423
方
 fāng 方, 3, 60–61, 94, 202, 420
 fāngfǎ 方法, 203
 fāngyán 方言, 3
房
 fáng 房, 13, 69, 110, 147, 279, 306,
 314–15, 325, 338, 356, 363, 390, 394,
 422, 424–25
 fángjiān 房间/房間, 13, 69, 120, 124, 147, 279,
 306–7, 314–16, 321, 325, 329, 333, 338,
 356, 359, 394
放
 fàng 放, 106, 117, 135, 296, 308, 313, 317–19,
 321, 323, 325, 335, 338–39, 379, 384,
 391–92, 394
 fàngdào 放到, 311, 338
 fàngjìn 放进/放進, 135, 318
 fàngxīn 放心, 263
 fàngzài 放在, 296, 308, 317, 323, 331
飞
 fēi 飞/飛, 55, 401, 423
 fēiji 飞机/飛機, 55, 86, 244, 253, 402, 423
 fēijichǎng 飞机场/飛機場, 253, 318
 fēijǐpiào 飞机票/飛機票, 402

INDEX

- 非**
 fēi 非, 106, 123, 128, 162–63, 188, 194, 205, 213–14, 230, 294, 296, 353
feicháng 非常, 106, 123, 128, 138, 149–51, 180, 194–96, 205, 230, 251, 282, 286, 296, 347, 353, 364, 420
- 分**
 fēn 分, 32, 71–73, 78, 274
fēnzhī 分之, 72, 78
fēnzhōng 分钟/分鐘, 73, 130, 191, 274
- 风**
 fēng 风/風, 304, 338
fēngjǐng 风景/風景, 394
- 封**
 fēng 封, 422
- 服**
 fú 服, 41, 82, 163, 184, 253, 294, 325, 338, 392, 418, 420
fúwùyuán 服务员/服務員, 41
- 幅**
 fú 幅, 246–47, 325, 338, 383, 385
- 父**
 fù 父, 406
fùmǔ 父母, 53, 406
- 付**
 fù 付, 244
fùqián 付钱/付錢, 244
- 附**
 fù 附, 395
fùjìn 附近, 395
- 复**
 fù 复/複, 419
fùxí 复习/複習, 419
fùzá 复杂/複雜, 184
- 副**
 fù 副, 419
- 该**
 gāi 该/該, 96, 105, 124, 127, 132, 136, 278, 280, 311, 421
yīnggāi 应该/應該, 49, 96, 105, 124, 127, 132, 136, 140, 142, 188, 278, 280, 290, 311, 414, 421
- 改**
 gǎi 改, 235, 321
gǎichéng 改成, 320
- 杆**
 gānzi 杆子, 79
gānzi 杆子/桿子, 79
- 感**
 gǎn 感, 219, 294
gǎndào 感到, 249
gǎnji 感激, 290–91
gāntànhào 感叹号/感嘆號, 219
- 干**
 gān 干干净净/乾乾淨淨, 142, 147
gānjìngjìng 干干净净/乾乾淨淨, 142
- 干净**
 gānjìng 干净/乾淨, 163, 249, 279, 289, 307, 314–16, 321, 324–25, 338
qiánjìng 干净/乾淨, 163, 184, 249, 279, 289, 307, 314, 316, 321, 324–25, 338
qiánqiánjìngjìng 干干净净/乾乾淨淨, 142
- 赣**
 gàn 赣/贛, 4
gànyǔ 赣语/贛語, 4
- 刚**
 gāng 刚/剛, 39, 112, 149, 158–59, 213, 230, 252, 294–95, 297, 324–26, 336–38
gāngcái 刚才/剛才, 112, 114, 150, 158–59, 206, 252, 256, 339
gānggāng 刚刚/剛剛, 150, 159, 230, 284, 324, 337
- 钢**
 gāng 钢/鋼, 247, 423
gāngqín 钢琴/鋼琴, 247, 423
- 高**
 gāo 高, 31, 49, 96, 124, 138, 140, 145–46, 150, 168, 179, 181, 184, 205, 244, 257, 286, 290–91, 295–96, 347, 365–70, 372–77, 381, 395
gāodá 高达/高達, 122
gāogāo 高高, 143, 147–48
gāogāoxìngxìng 高高兴兴/高高興興, 31, 140, 143, 146–47
gāogāoxìngxìng 高高兴兴/高高興興, 31, 140, 143, 146–47
gāolóu 高楼/高樓, 381
gāoshān 高山, 138
gāosù 高速, 42, 168
gāoxìng 高兴/高興, 31, 49, 88, 117, 140, 150–51, 187, 205, 207, 214, 244, 249, 257, 260, 279, 281, 284, 286, 288, 290–93, 295–96, 363, 395
gāozhōng 高中, 123
- 告**
 gào 告, 135
gàosù 告诉/告訴, 91, 103, 135
- 哥**
 gē 哥, 31, 71, 100, 203, 294, 367, 375
- 歌**
 gē 歌, 102, 111, 147, 207, 243, 278, 286, 295, 375, 424–25
- 个**
 gè 个/個, 27, 29, 31, 49, 51, 54, 64, 66, 73–74, 78–79, 81, 83, 89, 94, 100–1, 105–6, 108, 110, 125, 130, 135–36, 144, 147, 150, 152, 160, 172, 192, 195–97, 205, 231, 244, 251, 256, 274–76, 279, 281, 295, 304, 307, 309–10, 312, 320, 326, 350, 355, 363, 376, 378, 385–86, 393–94, 403, 405, 407, 419, 422–23
gègè 个个/個個, 31, 81, 88
gèwèi 个位/個位, 66

Index

- 各**
 gè 各, 103, 105
 gègè 各个/各個, 101
 gèzhǒnggèyàng 各种各样/各種各樣, 103
- 给**
 gěi 给/給, 49, 91, 95, 107, 139, 165, 168–71,
 173–75, 177, 179–80, 196, 244, 250,
 252–53, 278, 296, 313, 316–17, 319,
 324–25, 334–35, 337–39, 359, 362, 405,
 420, 426
- 根**
 gēn 根, 170, 363
 gēnběn 根本, 363
 gēnjù 根据/根據, 170, 179
- 跟**
 gēn 跟, 13, 75, 106, 141, 163, 165, 168, 175,
 178, 180–83, 190, 192–93, 201, 204, 214,
 278, 285, 290, 296, 365–66, 371–72,
 375–76, 394, 400, 404, 420
 gēn...yíyàng 跟…一样/跟…一樣, 365
 gēnzhe 跟着, 175
 gēnzhù 跟著, 175
- 更**
 gèng 更, 149, 234, 367, 373, 375, 413
- 工**
 gōng 工, 213, 363, 419
 gōngzuò 工作, 110, 187, 194, 213, 230, 252,
 257, 343, 404, 419
- 公**
 gōng 公, 30, 33, 168, 181, 190, 253, 297
 gōnggōng 公共, 30, 33
 gōnglù 公路, 42, 168
 gōngyuán 公园/公園, 190
- 功**
 gōng 功, 83, 115, 125, 163, 191, 213, 338, 363,
 418–19
 gōngkè 功课/功課, 83, 115, 132, 163, 188,
 191, 213, 338, 344, 363, 410, 416,
 418–19
- 攻**
 gōng 攻, 332
- 狗**
 gǒu 狗, 13, 58, 290, 304, 325, 327, 364,
 385–86, 393, 397, 425
- 够**
 gòu 够/夠, 127, 139, 152, 197
- 骨**
 gútou 骨头/骨頭, 60
 gútóu 骨头/骨頭, 60
- 顾**
 gùkè 顾客/顧客, 425
- 挂**
 guà 挂/掛, 125, 207, 317–18, 325–26, 338,
 384, 394
- 拐**
 guǎi 拐, 181
- 矣**
 guān 矣/關, 170, 307
 guānxì 矣系/關係, 194
 guānxīn 矣心/關心, 106
 guānyú 矣于/關於, 170, 179
- 观**
 guān 观/觀, 55, 284, 286
 guānniàn 观念/觀念, 55
- 官**
 guān 官, 3
 guānhuà 官话/官話, 3
- 馆**
 guǎn 馆/館, 12–13, 30, 33, 115, 163–64, 177,
 195, 213, 230, 241, 244, 251, 280, 284,
 295, 297, 321, 339, 356, 363, 375, 380,
 390, 393, 404
- 管**
 guǎn 管, 188, 413, 420
- 罐**
 guàntou 罐头/罐頭, 60
 guàntóu 罐头/罐頭, 60
- 规**
 guī 规/規, 179
 guīzé 规则/規則, 170, 179
- 贵**
 guì 贵/貴, 39, 42, 153, 375–76
- 国**
 guó 国/國, 3, 13, 25, 27, 30, 33, 62,
 71, 91, 136, 164, 180, 194–95, 197,
 222, 230–31, 237, 239, 244–45,
 251–52, 278, 294, 296, 332, 349,
 357, 363, 376, 381–82, 393, 401, 418,
 423, 426
- 过**
 guò 过/過, 39, 49, 79, 91, 107, 110–11, 117,
 123–24, 133–34, 139, 145, 156–57, 164,
 176–78, 199, 206–7, 212–14, 255,
 267–70, 273, 277, 280, 309, 341, 385,
 391, 393, 404–5
 guòlái 过来/過來, 268, 392
 guòqù 过去/過去, 268
- 还**
 hái 还/還, 29, 95, 123, 138, 148–49, 151,
 156–57, 163–64, 183, 187–88, 190,
 195–96, 209, 214, 225, 230, 272, 280,
 354–56, 359–61, 363, 367, 375–76, 404,
 410–11, 419, 421
 háigěi 还给/還給, 325, 339, 397
 háishi 还是/還是, 29, 113, 125, 135, 183,
 185, 188–90, 195–97, 210, 215, 225,
 354–59, 363, 378, 411, 418–20
 háiyào 还要/還要, 185, 197, 249, 272, 367,
 375, 410

INDEX

- 还 (cont.)**
- hái 还有/還有, 147
 - huángěi 还给/還給, 319, 325, 339, 397
- 孩**
- hái 孩, 59, 64, 230, 396–97
 - háizi 孩子, 64, 230, 424
- 汉**
- hàn 汉/漢, 3, 27, 30, 58, 105, 108, 135, 162, 229, 279, 333, 363, 376, 404, 419
 - hànyǔ 汉语/漢語, 3, 108, 135, 320, 363, 376, 404, 419
 - Hànzì 汉字/漢字, 27, 35, 37, 91, 96, 105, 108, 135, 162, 230, 278–79, 291, 306, 308, 337, 414
- 好**
- hǎo 好, 9, 11, 20, 25, 27, 49, 64, 79, 103, 123–24, 135, 138, 141, 145–47, 149, 153, 159–60, 164, 176, 186–89, 194–97, 211–15, 226, 230, 232, 235, 244, 254, 258, 263–65, 277–78, 280–82, 284, 287, 297, 316, 321, 325, 336, 341, 350–52, 364, 367–69, 375–77, 393, 419–20
 - hǎochī 好吃/好喫, 33, 146, 164, 281, 375, 397
 - hǎode 好的, 141, 183, 280, 284, 419
 - hǎohǎo 好好, 124, 140, 146
 - hǎoji 好几/好幾, 393
 - hǎojíle 好极了/好極了, 147, 228, 264, 266, 321
 - hǎokàn 好看, 49, 64, 96, 142, 228, 230, 295, 377
 - hǎole 好了, 196, 208, 336–37
 - hǎoma 好吗/好嗎, 176, 341
 - hǎopéngyǒu 好朋友, 287
 - hǎorén 好人, 11
 - hǎotīng 好听/好聽, 307
 - hǎoxiàng 好像, 103
- 号**
- hào 号/號, 69, 71, 106, 185, 219
 - hàomǎ 号码/號碼, 69, 249
- 喝**
- hē 喝, 39, 110, 126, 129, 147, 157, 163, 190, 213, 225, 294–95, 308, 355, 357, 359
 - hēchá 喝茶, 126, 128, 355, 357, 359, 361–62
 - hējiù 喝酒, 157
 - hēwán 喝完, 324, 337
- 合**
- hé 合, 30, 235
 - héshì 合适/合適, 235, 420
- 和**
- hé 和, 49, 92, 96, 103, 136, 147, 182–83, 185, 192–93, 195–96, 201, 285, 349, 390, 413, 420
- 河**
- hé 河, 42, 54, 390, 425
- 盒**
- hézi 盒子, 135, 317–18
- 黑**
- hēi 黑, 32, 324, 393
 - hēibǎn 黑板, 32, 278, 324, 385–86, 393
- 很**
- hěn 很, 8, 10–11, 20, 27–28, 48–49, 62, 64, 87–88, 96, 103, 110, 123, 128, 135–36, 138, 142, 144–46, 148–50, 153, 157, 160, 163, 168, 172, 184, 186, 188, 192, 195, 197, 200–4, 213, 221–22, 230–32, 238–40, 244–45, 249, 252, 254, 258–59, 263, 265–66, 277–79, 281, 283–86, 290, 292–96, 303, 307, 314–16, 321, 325, 332, 338, 350–51, 353, 363, 367–68, 373, 375, 377, 381, 383, 395–97, 404–5, 411, 413, 419
- 很dà** 很大, 122, 135, 377
- 很duō** 很多, 27–28, 55–56, 64, 81, 91, 94, 113, 144, 160, 180, 201, 207, 220–22, 230, 236, 244–45, 249, 251–52, 286, 294, 303, 322, 350, 379–83, 393–94, 404
- 很guì** 很貴/很貴, 375
- 很hǎo** 很好, 20, 27, 48, 64, 92, 99, 135, 142, 148, 158, 186–87, 196, 220, 235, 258–59, 263, 265–66, 277–78, 284, 315–16, 349, 351, 354, 372, 404, 419
- 很kuài** 很快, 130, 206, 230, 240, 257, 296
- 很máng** 很忙, 136, 188, 353, 398, 413
- 很nán** 很難/很難, 121, 124, 197, 221–23, 363, 375, 397
- 很zǎo/yǐqián** 很早以前, 123
- 红**
- hóng 红/紅, 43, 79, 136, 138, 140, 164, 200, 204, 294, 402
 - hóngchá 红茶/紅茶, 294
 - hóngsè 红色/紅色, 287, 296
 - hóngshāo 红烧/紅燒, 136, 164
 - hóngshāoròu 红烧肉/紅燒肉, 136
- 后**
- hòu 后/後, 29, 175, 180, 231, 252–53, 297, 380, 393–94, 419, 429
 - hòubiān(r) 后边(儿)/後邊(兒), 380, 429
 - hòumiàn(r) 后面(儿)/後面(兒), 380, 429
 - hòutou(r) 后头(儿)/後頭(兒), 429
 - hòutóu(r) 后头(儿)/後頭(兒), 429
- 湖**
- hú 湖, 43, 393–94
- 互**
- hùxiāng 互相, 149
- 护**
- hù 护/護, 20, 363
 - hùzhào 护照/護照, 20, 363
- 花**
- huā 花, 42, 60–61, 64, 89, 96, 138, 148, 180, 204, 252–53, 283–84, 343, 382, 404, 422
 - huāér 花儿/花兒, 60–61, 64
 - huāguāng 花光, 404
 - huálán 花篮/花籃, 89

Index

- 华**
 huá 华/華, 3, 53
 huáshèngdūn 华盛顿/華盛頓, 53
 huáyǔ 华语/華語, 3
- 化**
 huà 化, 32, 41, 197
- 话**
 huà 话/話, 3, 37, 54, 69, 75, 105, 143, 145, 206, 245, 255–56, 262, 279, 405, 423
- 坏**
 huài 坏/壞, 136, 138, 145, 306, 337
- 欢**
 huān 欢/歡, 48, 57, 64, 81, 96, 106–7, 109, 121, 123, 138, 163, 180–81, 183, 203, 213–14, 244, 260, 294, 296, 322, 333, 341, 347, 352, 359, 362–63, 366, 375, 378, 411, 419
- xǐhuān 喜欢/喜歡, 48–49, 57, 62, 64, 87–88, 93, 96–98, 102–4, 106–7, 109, 121, 123–24, 138, 145, 157–58, 160, 162–63, 165, 180–81, 183, 195, 197, 200, 202–4, 213–14, 244, 249, 253, 260–61, 283, 290, 294, 296, 322, 330, 333, 341, 347, 353, 355, 357, 359, 362–63, 366, 369, 371, 375, 378, 397, 411, 419
- 环**
 huán 环/環, 252, 294
 huánjìng 环境/環境, 252, 294
- 黄**
 huáng 黄/黃, 200, 204
- 回**
 huí 回, 181, 267–68, 270–71, 277, 280, 290, 297, 304, 308, 319–20, 323, 338, 395, 410, 417
 huídá 回答, 8, 112–13, 139, 295, 297
- huídào 回到, 284
- huíjiā 回家, 417
- huílái 回来/回來, 268, 270, 338
- huíqù 回去, 268, 415
- 会**
 huì 会/會, 36, 58, 127, 130–32, 135–36, 150–51, 183, 186, 188, 194–95, 210, 303, 360, 363, 376, 403, 409, 413, 417
- huier 会儿/會兒, 274
- huíér 会儿/會兒, 274
- huiyí 会议/會議, 303
- huiyízì 会意字/會意字, 36
- 活**
 huó 活, 148
- 火**
 huǒ 火, 39, 281
- huǒchē 火车/火車, 174, 281, 411
- 或**
 huò 或, 356, 411, 417
 huòzhě 或者, 49, 183, 194–95, 356–57, 411, 417
- 机**
 jī 机/機, 33, 39, 42, 55, 86, 113–14, 117, 135, 181, 308, 312, 319, 324, 326, 336–37, 339, 349, 375–78, 402, 423–24
- jīchǎng 机场/機場, 313
- jīqì 机器/機器, 423–24
- 鸡**
 jī 鸡/雞, 42, 425
- 及**
 jí 及, 183
- 极**
 jí 极/極, 160, 264, 277–78, 307
 jíle 极了/極了, 147, 160, 260–61, 264, 266, 277, 307–8, 406
- 即**
 jí 即, 189, 194, 418
 jíshí 即使, 189, 196, 413–14, 418
 jíshí...yě 即使...也, 413, 418
- 几**
 jǐ 几/幾, 67, 75, 100, 105, 139, 181, 214, 245, 274, 392–93, 407
 jīhū 几乎/幾乎, 149
 jīhū 几乎/幾乎, 149
- 计**
 jì 计/計, 253, 290–91, 415
 jīnhuà 计划/計劃, 92, 253, 283, 290–91, 415
- 记**
 jì 记/記, 424
 jīzhě 记者/記者, 424
- 既**
 jì 既, 189, 194, 420
 jìrán 既然, 189, 196, 412–13, 417, 420
- 继**
 jì 继/繼, 322
 jìxù 继续/繼續, 249, 322
- 加**
 jiā 加, 54, 75, 82, 234, 284
 jiālún 加仑/加侖, 54, 74, 82
- 家**
 jiā 家, 4, 33, 41, 105, 164, 167–68, 178, 181, 214, 279, 295, 359, 375, 377, 393, 404, 413, 416–17, 419
 jiālǐ 家里/家裏, 174, 180, 196–97, 247, 251, 386, 392–93, 416
 jiālǐ 家里/家裡, 174, 180, 195, 247, 385, 392–93
 jiālǐrén 家里人/家裏人, 395
- 假**
 jiǎ 假, 164, 421
 jiǎrú 假如, 189
- 架**
 jià 架, 85, 338, 423
 jiàcì 架次, 85
- 间**
 jiān 间/間, 13, 27, 69, 84, 110, 147, 172, 184, 214, 275, 279, 306, 313–15, 325, 338, 347, 356, 363, 368, 375–76, 390, 394, 403–4, 413, 419, 423

INDEX

- 简**
 jiǎn 简/簡, 146
 jiǎndān 简单/簡單, 146
- 见**
 jiàn 见/見, 33, 63, 124, 249, 252, 255, 393
- 件**
 jiàn 件, 42, 103, 142, 147, 153–54, 227, 246, 252, 279, 338, 392, 422
 jiànjiàn 件件, 232
- 建**
 jiàn 建, 303
 jiànyì 建议/建議, 303
- 健**
 jiànkāng 健康, 234
- 江**
 jiāng 江, 43
- 将**
 jiāng 将/將, 149
 jiāngyào 将要/將要, 149
- 姜**
 jiāng 姜, 28
- 讲**
 jiǎng 讲/講, 27, 180, 284, 291, 307
 jiǎngkè 讲课/講課, 117, 180
- 交**
 jiāo 交, 313, 319, 338, 341, 352
 jiāogěi 交给/交給, 338
- 角**
 jiǎo 角, 71
- 饺**
 jiǎo 饺/餃, 55, 61, 64, 106
 jiǎozǐ 饺子/餃子, 61, 64, 106
- 脚**
 jiǎo 脚/腳, 16, 425
- 叫**
 jiào 叫, 39, 101, 312, 334–35, 337
 jiàoqǐlái 叫起来/叫起來, 312
- 教**
 jiào 教, 9, 11, 13, 62, 73, 108, 123, 163, 179–80, 214, 230, 235, 240, 249–53, 271, 277–78, 293, 297, 321, 325, 338, 363, 375–76, 380–81, 393, 397, 424, 428
 jiàoshī 教师/教師, 424
 jiàoshì 教室, 11, 13, 62, 69, 82, 88, 122–23, 163, 173, 179–80, 191, 205, 214, 236, 253, 267, 271, 273, 277–79, 287, 292–93, 296–97, 319–20, 323, 338, 345, 347, 356, 363, 368, 376, 380–82, 384, 392–93, 398, 423, 428
 jiāoshù 教书/教書, 244
- 结**
 jiéshù 结束/結束, 284
- 姐**
 jiě 姐, 71, 136, 156, 296, 377
 jiějiě 姐姐, 100, 136, 285, 296, 377
 jiěmèi 姐妹, 155–56
- 解**
 jiě 解, 121
 jiěshì 解释/解釋, 121
- 借**
 jiè 借, 200, 230, 295
- 斤**
 jīn 斤, 54, 75
- 今**
 jīn 今, 52, 69, 71, 76–77, 106, 123, 135–36, 163–64, 180, 195, 197, 214, 231, 245, 250, 274, 295, 303, 311, 324, 337, 362–64, 375, 377, 420–21
 jīnnián 今年, 69, 101, 136, 164, 197, 231, 245, 248, 338, 362, 375, 410–11, 421
 jīntiān 今天, 52–53, 62, 71, 76–77, 84–86, 91–92, 106, 121, 123, 130, 135–36, 142, 150–51, 159, 163, 180–81, 186, 188, 195–97, 201, 210, 229, 236, 238–39, 243, 245, 249–50, 260–61, 274, 278, 284, 289, 291, 295, 303, 311, 324, 337, 341, 349, 352, 356, 362–64, 376, 394, 410, 420
 jīnwǎn 今晚, 135, 420
- 金**
 jīn 金, 39
- 尽**
 jìn 尽/儘, 413
 jǐnguǎn 尽管/儘管, 413
 jǐnguǎn...kěshì 尽管...可是/儘管...可是, 413
- 紧**
 jǐn 紧/緊, 138
 jǐnzhāng 紧张/緊張, 138
- 进**
 jìn 进/進, 13, 39, 179, 225, 254, 267, 271, 277, 279, 306, 318–19, 323, 325, 338, 393, 418
 jìnbiù 进步/進步, 407, 418
 jīnlái 进来/進來, 254, 267–68, 271, 277, 306, 385
 jìnqù 进去/進去, 135, 268, 279, 318, 323, 394
 jìnxitíng 进行/進行, 248–49
- 近**
 jìn 近, 39, 168, 181
- 经**
 jīng 经/經, 112, 149–50, 194, 196, 231, 282, 291, 296
 jīngcháng 经常/經常, 282
 jīngyàn 经验/經驗, 371
- 睛**
 jīng 睛/睛, 37
- 精**
 jīng 精, 37
 jīngqiǎo 精巧, 184
- 景**
 jǐngsè 景色, 62, 226
- 净**
 jīng 净/淨, 321

Index

- 九**
 jiǔ 九, 66–70, 72, 76, 79, 115, 149, 394
- 酒**
 jiǔ 酒, 157, 424
- 旧**
 jiù 旧/舊, 200
 jiùshū 旧书/舊書, 204
- 就**
 jiù 就, 10, 29–30, 49, 84, 95, 102, 107, 110, 112, 115, 123, 135–36, 140, 142, 149–50, 152, 162–64, 181, 187, 189, 191, 194–95, 197–98, 200, 211, 213–15, 257, 268, 280, 295–96, 310, 325, 339, 359, 362, 397–98, 403–5, 410, 412–15, 417–20
 jiùshì 就是, 10, 121, 411, 413–14, 417, 420
 jiùshì...yě 就是...也, 413
 jiùyào 就要, 296, 362
- 举**
 jǔqǐ 举起/舉起, 134
- 句**
 jù 句, 75, 105, 219, 404, 423
 jùhào 句号/句號, 219
 jùshì 句式, 28
- 决**
 jué 决/決, 413
 juéding 决定/決定, 92, 413
- 觉**
 jué 觉/覺, 110
 juéde 觉得/覺得, 131, 136, 195, 413, 415, 419–20
 juédé 觉得/覺得, 92, 131, 136, 197, 413, 415, 419–20
- 咖**
 kā 咖, 195, 213, 357, 359, 361
 kāfēi 咖啡, 89, 103, 129, 163, 188, 195, 213, 355, 367, 369, 422, 424
- 卡**
 kǎ 卡, 36
- 开**
 kāi 开/開, 107, 109–10, 115, 117, 136, 168, 174, 180, 196, 215, 241, 245, 267–68, 277, 281, 296, 304, 306–8, 318, 322, 332, 336, 363, 393, 404–5, 417, 419
 kāichē 开车/開車, 136, 168, 180, 195, 212, 363, 405–6, 410, 417, 419
 kāidào 开到/開到, 318
 kāihuì 开会/開會, 288
 kāilái 开来/開來, 268, 393
 kāimén 开门/開門, 394
 kāishǐ 开始/開始, 107, 115, 167, 215, 245, 249, 272, 322, 404
 kāiwánxiào 开玩笑/開玩笑, 109–10
- 看**
 kàn 看, 12–13, 20, 25–27, 33, 57, 64, 84, 89, 91–92, 97, 107–11, 117–21, 124, 135, 142, 152–57, 159, 162–63, 167–69, 175, 177, 190, 192, 194–95, 197, 204, 211–15, 225, 229–31, 235, 251–53, 255, 257, 261, 284, 294, 296, 310, 325, 329, 337, 341, 349, 352–53, 356, 359–60, 363–64, 375–77, 394, 397–98, 405, 410, 416–20
 kànbaò 看报/看報, 20
 kànfa 看法, 224, 272, 294, 425
 kànjiàn 看见/看見, 33, 252, 255, 392, 394
 kànkan 看看, 120–21, 124
 kànshū 看书/看書, 11–13, 64, 97, 109–11, 118–20, 124, 164, 175, 177–78, 180–81, 195, 198, 211, 235, 243, 284, 353, 356, 359, 362, 419
考
 kǎo 考, 99, 105, 111, 135, 186, 215, 252, 278, 362, 375, 377, 406, 419
 kǎohǎo 考好, 419
 kǎoshì 考试/考試, 105, 111, 123–24, 135–36, 141, 151, 155–57, 186, 215, 252, 260, 278, 353, 360, 362, 375, 377, 406, 419
科
 kē 科, 31
 kēxuéjiā 科学家/科學家, 41
- 棵**
 kē 棵, 423
- 颗**
 kē 颗/顆, 423
- 可**
 kě 可, 38, 113, 121, 130–31, 134–36, 149, 162–63, 181, 190, 194–95, 211, 213–14, 227, 230, 278, 280, 341, 404
 kělè 可乐/可樂, 113, 355
 kěnéng 可能, 127, 149, 160, 181
 kěshì 可是, 123, 135–36, 147, 152, 189, 194, 213, 230, 278, 307, 404, 413, 419
 kěwù 可恶/可惡, 227
 kěyǐ 可以, 102, 127, 130–31, 134–35, 155, 162, 190, 195, 239, 280, 341, 362–63, 414
- 客**
 kè 客, 4, 180, 393, 404, 423, 425
 kèjiāyǔ 客家语/客家語, 4
 kèqì 客气/客氣, 165
 kèrén 客人, 247, 385–86, 392–93, 404, 425
 kètīng 客厅/客廳, 423
- 课**
 kè 课/課, 27, 56, 77, 79, 83, 86–87, 89, 105, 115, 117, 123–24, 135, 163, 178, 180–81, 185, 191, 195, 198, 213, 231, 244, 249–50, 252, 278, 295–97, 305, 307, 324, 338, 362–63, 366, 397, 410, 417–20, 424
 kèběn 课本/課本, 424
 kèwén 课文/課文, 89, 291, 307, 375, 424
- 肯**
 kěn 肯, 127

INDEX

- 空**
 kōng 空, 43, 53, 60, 94, 420
 kōngqì 空气/空氣, 53, 307
- 孔**
 kǒngzǐ 孔子, 53
- 口**
 kǒu 口, 28, 38–39, 71, 74, 376, 392, 423
- 扣**
 kòu 扣, 148
- 苦**
 kǔ 苦, 25
- 裤**
 kù 裤/褲, 425
 kùzi 裤子/褲子, 425
- 跨**
 kuà 跨, 28
- 块**
 kuài 块/塊, 71, 145, 152–53, 175, 235, 252, 278, 284, 375–76, 423
- 快**
 kuài 快, 28, 49, 138, 183, 205, 230, 240, 257, 278, 286
 kuàilè 快乐/快樂, 183, 202, 226, 286, 296
- 筷**
 kuài 筷, 178
 kuàizi 筷子, 11–12, 82, 169, 178, 424
- 狂**
 kuáng 狂, 43
- 困**
 kùnnán 困难/困難, 413
- 拉**
 lá 拉, 247
- 辣**
 là 辣, 25
- 来**
 lái 来/來, 13, 20, 28–29, 57, 61, 63, 73, 78–79, 84, 89, 91, 98, 100, 102, 106, 115, 131, 143, 151–52, 157, 164, 174, 180, 185, 199, 213, 230, 247, 254, 267, 270–72, 276–79, 289–90, 297, 306, 314, 318–19, 324, 338, 343, 362, 364, 385, 391–93, 399–400, 403–6, 413, 418, 426
 láidào 来到/來到, 393
 láiguo 来过/來過, 393
 láihuí 来回/來回, 290
 láisui 来岁/來歲, 73, 78
 láizì 来自/來自, 174
- 蓝**
 lán 蓝/藍, 125
 lánbù 蓝布/藍布, 125
- 篮**
 lán 篮/籃, 89
 lánqíusài 篮球赛/籃球賽, 89
- 老**
 lǎo 老, 9, 13, 26–27, 41, 52, 54, 57–58, 62–64, 73–74, 79, 81, 92, 97, 99, 101, 105, 108, 112, 117, 135–36, 163–64, 168–69, 178, 180–81, 195, 197, 200, 203, 210, 213–14, 230, 239, 242, 250–51, 256, 279, 285, 295, 325, 332–33, 338, 341, 363–64, 373, 397, 400, 405, 419–20, 425
- 老爸**
 lǎobà 老爸, 58
- 老板**
 lǎobǎn 老板/老闆, 58
- 老大**
 lǎodà 老大, 41, 58
- 老公**
 lǎogōng 老公, 58
- 老汉**
 lǎohàn 老汉/老漢, 58
- 老虎**
 lǎohǔ 老虎, 58
- 老妈**
 lǎomā 老妈/老媽, 58
- 老婆**
 lǎopó 老婆, 58, 64
- 老师**
 lǎoshī 老师/老師, 9, 13, 26–27, 41, 51, 54, 58, 62, 69, 74, 79, 81, 87, 92, 95–97, 101–2, 105, 108, 110, 112, 117, 121, 123, 132, 135–36, 143, 163–64, 168–69, 175, 178, 180, 188, 193, 195, 197, 200, 202–5, 210–11, 213–14, 230, 236, 240, 242, 244–45, 248, 250, 252, 255–56, 279, 282, 284–85, 287, 289–90, 297, 307, 313, 320–21, 325, 330–33, 335, 338, 340–41, 344, 347, 351–52, 361–65, 367–74, 392, 397–98, 400, 404–5, 413, 419–20, 425
- 老鼠**
 lǎoshǔ 老鼠, 58
- 老外**
 lǎowài 老外, 41, 58
- 老乡**
 lǎoxiāng 老乡/老鄉, 58
- 老小**
 lǎoxiǎo 老小, 58
- 老鹰**
 lǎoyīng 老鷹/老鷹, 58
- 了**
 le 了, 9, 28–29, 49, 61, 74–76, 78, 80, 82–84, 89, 91–92, 95–96, 106–7, 109–16, 118, 120, 123–24, 126, 133–34, 136, 139, 145, 150–53, 156–64, 167, 169–72, 175–81, 184–87, 189, 191, 194–97, 199, 204, 208–9, 212–15, 224, 226–27, 230–31, 233, 235–36, 239, 241, 244, 247–48, 251–57, 262, 264, 267, 269–74, 277–78, 280, 283–84, 295–97, 301–8, 310–13, 317–39, 342–43, 362, 366, 368, 374, 383, 385–86, 391–93, 397–98, 400, 402, 404–6, 410, 412–15, 417–20
- 类**
 lèi 类/類, 55
- 累**
 lèi 累, 114, 214, 251, 419
 lèisi 累死, 257
- 冷**
 lěng 冷, 261
- 厘**
 lí 厘米/釐米, 366, 376
- 离**
 lí 离/離, 73, 168, 427
- 梨**
 lí 梨, 89

Index

- 礼**
 lǐ 礼/禮, 252, 325, 338, 425
 lǐwù 礼物/禮物, 252, 325, 338, 425
- 李**
 lǐ 李, 64, 89, 213, 230, 250
- 里**
 lǐ 里/裏, 9, 11, 13, 26, 53, 62, 82, 94, 97–98,
 148, 163, 172–73, 236, 243–44, 253,
 279–80, 284, 287, 292–93, 308, 318–19,
 321, 325, 338, 345, 380–82, 385–87,
 392–93, 398, 428
 lǐbiān(r) 里边(儿)/裏邊(兒), 380, 428
 lǐbiān(r) 里边(儿)/裡邊(兒), 380, 428
 lǐmiàn(r) 里面(儿)/裏面(兒), 380, 429
 lǐmiàn(r) 里面(儿)/裡面(兒), 380, 429
 lítou(r) 里头(儿)/裡頭(兒), 429
 lítóu(r) 里头(儿)/裏頭(兒), 429
 lǐwài 里外/裏外, 26
- 历**
 lì 历/歷, 230
 lìshǐ 历史/歷史, 230
- 厉**
 lìhài 厉害/厲害, 307
- 利**
 lì 利, 30, 43
- 粒**
 lì 粒, 423
- 连**
 lián 连/連, 191–92, 195, 390, 396–98, 400,
 402–4
 lián/lián...dōu/yě 连/連...都/也/連/連...
 都/也, 191
- 练**
 liànr 练/練, 163, 185, 197, 272, 419
 liànxí 练习/練習, 162–63, 185, 188, 291, 407, 419
- 凉**
 liángkuài 凉快/涼快, 413
- 粮**
 liáng 粮/糧, 423
 liángshí 粮食/糧食, 423
- 两**
 liǎng 两/兩, 52, 55, 66, 72, 74–75, 77–79, 81,
 84–85, 89, 113, 172, 196, 207–9, 215,
 239, 252–54, 273, 278, 307, 314, 376,
 385–86, 388, 393, 405
 liǎngkǒuzi 两口子/兩口子, 74
 liǎngxià(r) 两下(儿)/兩下(兒), 273
- 亮**
 liàng 亮, 9, 11, 61, 69, 71–73, 75–77, 84–85,
 92, 95–96, 98–100, 105, 108–10,
 113–17, 120, 123, 126, 128, 135, 138,
 140, 142, 144, 146–47, 150–52, 154,
 156–57, 159, 162–63, 166–72, 175,
 179–80, 182–86, 188, 190, 192–93,
 195–96, 201, 204, 206, 208, 210, 213–15,
 229–30, 234, 236, 241–44, 246–49,
 251–52, 255–56, 258, 261, 267, 270,
- 辆**
 liàng 车/輛, 54, 122, 174, 393, 424
- 聊**
 liáo 聊, 180
 liáotiān 聊天, 180, 290
- 料**
 liào 料, 35, 422, 424
- 列**
 liè 列, 174
- 邻**
 lín 邻/鄰, 393
 línjū 邻居/鄰居, 386, 393
- 林**
 lín 林, 39, 42
- 零**
 líng 零, 49, 66, 69–70, 72, 77
- 留**
 liú 留, 28
 liúxué 留学/留學, 28
- 流**
 liúlì 流利, 138, 369
 liútōng 流通, 307
- 六**
 liù 六, 66, 69–70, 72–73, 78–79, 89, 364
- 楼**
 lóu 楼/樓, 62, 71, 243, 280, 324, 381, 422, 425
 lóushàng 楼上/樓上, 317–18, 321, 324, 335
- 录**
 lù 录/錄, 28
- 路**
 lù 路, 71, 174, 363, 425
- 乱**
 luàn 乱/亂, 124
- 旅**
 lǚ 旅, 163, 249, 423
 lǚguǎn 旅馆/旅館, 423
 lǚxíng 旅行, 283
 lǚyóu 旅游/旅遊, 163, 197, 248–49
- 律**
 lǜ 律, 28
 lǜshī 律师/律師, 28, 203
- 绿**
 lǜ 绿/綠, 32, 294
 lǜchá 绿茶/綠茶, 294
 lǜhuà 绿化/綠化, 32
- 掠**
 lüè 掠, 28
 lüèduó 掠夺/掠奪, 28
- 妈**
 mā 妈/媽, 14, 16–17, 26–28, 31, 36, 42, 58, 405
 māmā 妈妈/媽媽, 8, 26–28, 31, 226, 289, 404

INDEX

- 麻**
 má 麻, 14, 17–18
- 马**
 mǎ 马/馬, 14–15, 18, 36, 42–43, 149, 285, 420, 424
 mǎshàng 马上/馬上, 149, 297, 420
- 码**
 mǎ 码/碼, 43, 69, 249
- 罵**
 mà 罢/罵, 14–15, 18, 26, 28, 43
- 吗**
 ma 吗/嗎, 43, 49, 51, 95, 106, 116, 129–31, 134, 136, 147, 151, 161, 164, 176–77, 197, 199, 208–9, 212, 214, 224, 233, 245, 263, 280, 340–44, 349, 353, 356, 358–59, 361–62, 377, 384, 395–96, 406
- 嘛**
 ma 嘛, 232
- 买**
 mǎi 买/買, 82–83, 112–13, 116, 139, 150, 169, 180, 199–201, 203, 206, 213, 230–31, 233, 236, 248, 252–53, 270, 284, 286, 295, 297, 324, 335–36, 394, 402
 mǎishù 买书/買書, 201
- 卖**
 mài 卖/賣, 201
- 馒**
 mán 馒/饅, 61
 mántou 馒头/饅頭, 61
 mántóu 馒头/饅頭, 61
- 满**
 mǎnyì 满意/滿意, 230
- 慢**
 màn 慢, 15, 31, 138, 140, 143, 145, 205, 213, 281
 màn màn(r) 慢慢(儿)/慢慢(兒), 140
 màn màndì 慢慢地, 205, 213, 281
- 忙**
 máng 忙, 39, 106, 111, 121, 188, 195–97, 209, 213, 274, 278, 353, 360, 396, 420
 mángjíle 忙极了/忙極了, 406
 mángsile 忙死了, 420
- 猫**
 māo 猫/貓, 425
- 毛**
 máo 毛, 71
 máojīn 毛巾, 425
- 矛**
 máo 矛, 55
 máodùn 矛盾, 55
- 帽**
 mào 帽, 338
 màozi 帽子, 19, 338
- 没**
 méi 没/沒, 28, 83, 96, 100, 102, 116, 149–51, 154–56, 162, 186, 194–95, 207, 209, 213, 230, 237, 252–53, 256, 258, 272, 279,
- 295, 310–11, 325, 329, 339, 362–63, 368–69, 372, 375–76, 383, 390, 393, 397–98, 403–4
- méidàoli 没道理/沒道理, 258
 méiguānxì 没关系/沒關係, 414
 méiqián 没钱/沒錢, 237
 méirén 没人/沒人, 84
 méishiér 没事儿/沒事兒, 304
 méiyìsi 没意思/沒意思, 295
 méiyǒu 没有/沒有, 95, 149, 155–56, 194–96, 200, 230, 237, 249, 253, 310–11, 362–63, 369, 371, 373, 375–76, 383, 390, 398, 403–5, 412–13, 420
- 每**
 měi 每, 73, 80–81, 83, 86, 88, 103, 105, 122, 124, 147, 180–81, 195, 198, 243, 245, 251–52, 419
- měicì 每次, 198
- 每**
 mēigè 每个/每個, 87, 101, 251
- 每**
 měinián 每年, 84
- měitiān 每天, 73, 87, 115, 120, 124, 135, 147, 180–81, 185, 195, 197, 243, 245, 248, 251–52, 274, 307, 357, 363, 407, 411, 413, 419
- 美**
 měi 美, 13, 26–27, 30, 32, 41–42, 49, 53, 105, 138, 194, 222, 245, 296, 361, 376, 381, 393, 401, 426
 měiguó 美国/美國, 13, 26–27, 49, 53, 105, 155, 167, 191, 194, 221–22, 245, 296, 342, 352, 357, 376, 381, 393, 399, 401, 403, 405, 421, 426
- měihuà 美化, 32, 41
- měili 美丽/美麗, 62, 138
- měilijianhézhòngguó 美利坚合众国/美利堅合衆國, 30
- 妹**
 mèi 妹, 31, 156, 375–77
 mèimèi 妹妹, 31, 100, 181, 375–78
- 门**
 mén 门/門, 84, 86, 117, 125, 241, 304, 329, 336, 393–94
 ménkǒu 门口/門口, 392–94
 ménlián 门帘/門帘, 125
 ménlián 门帘/門簾, 125
 ménwài 门外/門外, 385
- 们**
 men 们/們, 26, 49, 56, 64, 73–74, 76–77, 83, 88, 91–92, 104–6, 112, 122–24, 144, 147, 163–64, 180, 195, 215, 230, 239, 244, 247, 250–52, 255–56, 272, 278, 283–84, 288, 290, 294, 297, 325, 338–39, 356, 363–64, 376–77, 380, 405, 417, 419–20
- 米**
 mǐ 米, 37, 75, 82, 275, 277, 347, 366, 423
- 棉**
 mián 棉, 125

Index

- 面**
 miàn 面, 32, 52–54, 125, 175, 380, 392–94, 420, 429
 miàn(r) 面(儿)/面(兒), 380, 429
 miàn'bāo 面包/麵包, 423–24
 miànshì 面试/面試, 32
- 闽**
 mǐn 闽/閩, 4
- 名**
 míng 名, 53, 64, 106, 195, 213, 309, 339, 363, 412
 míngshēng 名声/名聲, 53
 míngshènggǔjì 名胜古迹/名勝古蹟, 383
 míngshènggǔjì 名胜古迹/名勝古蹟, 383
 míngzì 名字, 106, 309, 325, 339, 363, 397
- 明**
 míng 明, 8, 10–11, 13, 30, 35–36, 38, 40, 48, 60–62, 72, 75–76, 82–86, 91–92, 95–98, 101, 106, 108–11, 113–24, 126, 128, 130–31, 135, 138, 140–42, 144, 149–50, 154, 163–65, 167–73, 175–77, 179–93, 195–96, 201, 224, 230–31, 233–35, 243–46, 248–53, 255–57, 259–63, 267, 269–71, 273–74, 276, 278–79, 283–87, 289–91, 295–96, 301, 304–9, 315–20, 322, 324–25, 328–31, 333–34, 337–38, 344, 350, 356, 365–70, 373, 375–76, 387–88, 393–95, 397–98, 407, 410–13, 415, 419–20
 míngbái 明白, 358
 míngér 明儿/明兒, 60
 míngnián 明年, 96, 106, 249, 251–52, 296, 362–63
 míngtiān 明天, 49, 62, 95, 105, 112, 123–24, 128, 151, 154–56, 163, 188, 196, 215, 231, 233–34, 236–37, 244–45, 247, 250, 253, 341, 352, 362, 411, 419–20
- 木**
 mù 木, 38–39, 64
 mùtóu 木头/木頭, 60, 64, 296
 mùtóu 木头/木頭, 60, 64, 296
- 目**
 mù 目, 37
- 拿**
 ná 拿, 79, 117, 254, 308, 319, 334, 394
 nágéi 拿给/拿給, 319
 nálái 拿来/拿來, 267
- 哪**
 nǎ 哪, 80, 82, 86, 88, 93–94, 98, 104–5, 164, 181, 188, 224, 280, 326, 349, 356, 361, 381, 396, 401, 430
 nǎbiān(r) 哪边(儿)/哪邊(兒), 430
 nǎér 哪儿/哪兒, 94, 98, 104, 164, 166, 181, 188, 224, 284, 286, 326, 339, 345, 360–61, 364, 381, 399, 401, 430
 nágé 哪个/哪個, 94
- náhuíér 哪会儿/哪會兒, 94**
nǎlǐ 哪里/哪裡, 94, 98, 280, 387, 430
nǎyàng 哪样/哪樣, 94
něigè 哪个/哪個, 94
něihuíér 哪会儿/哪會兒, 94
那
 nà 那, 80, 82–83, 86, 88, 91, 93–94, 96–97, 104, 168, 214, 249, 252, 280, 313, 324–25, 332, 338, 350, 355, 375, 377, 381, 389–90, 395, 430
 nǎbiān(r) 那边(儿)/那邊(兒), 430
 nǎér 那儿/那兒, 93–94, 97, 104, 168, 252, 381, 430
nágé 那个/那個, 94, 378
nǎhuíer 那会儿/那會兒, 93–94, 96, 104
nǎhuíér 那会儿/那會兒, 93–94, 96, 104
nàjiā 那家, 375
nàlǐ 那里/那裏, 93–94, 97, 104, 430
nàlǐ 那里/那裡, 93–94, 97, 104, 430
nàmè 那么/那麼, 82–83, 93–94, 96, 104, 130, 369, 372
nàmeyàng 那么样/那麼樣, 93
nàtóu(r) 那头(儿)/那頭(兒), 430
nàxiē 那些, 94, 96
nǎyàng 那样/那樣, 93–94, 96, 239
nǎyàngér 那样儿/那樣兒, 96
男
 nán 男, 16, 43, 144, 147
 nánshēng 男生, 144
- 南**
 nán 南, 125, 167, 429
 nánbiān(r) 南边(儿)/南邊(兒), 430
 nánmiàn(ér) 南面(儿)/南面(兒), 430
 nánmiàn(r) 南面(儿)/南面(兒), 430
 nántóu(r) 南头(儿)/南頭(兒), 430
- 难**
 nán 难/難, 26, 124, 153, 160, 162, 192, 195, 197, 222–23, 260, 272, 363, 375, 377, 420
 nándào 难道/難道, 160
 nánkàn 难看/難看, 153
 nánxié 难写/難寫, 195
- 脑**
 nǎo 脑/腦, 57, 252, 324, 339, 362, 377, 387–88
 nǎozì 脑子/腦子, 60
- 呢**
 ne 呢, 49, 97, 110, 118–19, 123, 150, 159, 164, 181, 197, 199, 208, 210, 213–15, 231, 326, 334, 348, 350, 353, 356, 363
- 能**
 néng 能, 27, 49, 126–27, 130–31, 134–35, 181, 187, 194, 197, 252, 262, 277, 279, 309–11, 329–30, 354, 414, 418–20
 nénggòu 能够/能夠, 127
- 你**
 nǐ 你, 20, 39, 49, 75, 85, 91, 94–96, 98–104, 106, 108, 123–24, 127, 129–31, 134–36,

INDEX

- 143, 147, 160, 164, 168, 181, 187–88,
 190, 195–96, 202–4, 210–12, 228, 231,
 233–35, 239, 245, 252–53, 255, 257–58,
 278–80, 285, 291, 297, 309–12, 324, 333,
 335, 338, 342–44, 346–47, 349–50,
 353–57, 359–61, 363–64, 377, 389–90,
 395, 399–401, 403, 405, 407, 409, 413,
 415, 419–20
- nǐde 你的, 20, 26, 92, 98, 147, 168, 181, 188,
 196–97, 224, 245, 248, 252, 284, 297,
 326, 329, 339, 349–50, 363, 395, 407, 420
- nǐhǎo 你好, 20, 26, 239, 352
- nǐmen 你们/你們, 91–92, 96, 101, 104, 146,
 225, 236, 245, 351, 377, 407
- 年 nián 年, 31–32, 69, 76, 83, 101, 113, 124, 159,
 164, 167, 172–73, 180, 196–97, 200, 207–9,
 215, 230–31, 245, 251–52, 263, 274, 279,
 296, 338, 362, 375–76, 404–5, 421
- niánnián 年年, 31
- niánqīng 年輕/年輕, 32
- 念 niàn 念, 55
- niàntou 念头/念頭, 60
- niàntóu 念头/念頭, 60
- 鸟 niǎo 鸟/鳥, 55, 394
- niǎoér 鸟儿/鳥兒, 60
- 您 nín 您, 91, 104, 121, 136, 147, 181, 197, 210,
 244, 279–80, 352
- 宁 níng 宁/寧, 190
- níngkě 宁可/寧可, 190–91, 415–16, 418
- níngkě 宁可/寧可, 190–91, 415–16, 418
- níngkě...yě 宁可...也/寧可...也, 415, 418
- níngkě...yě 宁可...也/寧可...也, 415, 418
- níngkě...yěbù 宁可...也不/寧可...也不, 415
- níngkě...yěbù 宁可...也不/寧可...也不, 415
- 牛 niú 牛, 164, 392, 425
- niúròu 牛肉, 154, 164
- 纽 niǔ 纽/紐, 53, 180, 296, 381, 405
- niǔyuē 纽约/紐約, 53, 180, 296, 381, 398, 405
- 农 nóngmín 农民/農民, 26
- 努 nǔ 努, 106, 194, 229, 231, 245, 377, 418
- nǔlì 努力, 28, 87, 106, 138, 181, 187, 194,
 221–22, 231, 245, 281, 294, 377, 414, 418
- 暖 nuǎn 暖, 349
- nuǎnhuo 暖和, 363
- 女 nǚ 女, 26, 28, 36–37, 42, 144, 147, 213, 361
- nǚér 女儿/女兒, 28, 202, 213–14, 232, 238, 362
- nǚpéngyǒu 女朋友, 313, 348
- nǚshēng 女生, 144
- 趴 pā 趴, 172, 393
- 爬 pá 爬, 195
- páshān 爬山, 188–89, 195
- 怕 pà 怕, 121, 322
- 拍 pāi 拍, 273
- 徘 páihuái 徘徊, 30
- 盘 pán 盘/盤, 89
- 旁 páng 旁, 393
- pángbiān 旁边/旁邊, 383, 393–94
- 胖 pàng 胖, 26
- 跑 pǎo 跑, 13, 39, 42, 107, 257, 267, 279, 291,
 364, 385
- pǎoláipǎoqù 跑来跑去/跑來跑去, 364
- 泡 pàoqá 泡茶, 239
- 赔 péi 赔/賠, 29, 136
- 盆 pén 盆, 29
- 朋 péng 朋, 56, 105, 135, 147, 168, 230, 245,
 251–52, 271, 278, 294–96, 375, 393, 404,
 420
- péngyǒu 朋友, 49, 56, 94, 135, 168, 175, 230,
 245, 250–52, 270, 278, 290, 294–95,
 321–22, 335, 349, 375, 393, 404, 423, 425
- 棚 péng 棚, 27
- 碰 pèng 碰, 29
- 批 pī 批, 55, 244, 332–33, 424
- pīpíng 批评/批評, 244, 330–32, 335
- 皮 pí 皮, 28
- píér 皮儿/皮兒, 28
- 匹 pí 匹, 424
- 篇 piān 篇, 375, 424
- 片 piàn 片, 295, 339, 424
- 骗 piàn 骗/騙, 26, 57, 334
- pianzi 骗子/騙子, 57, 60

Index

- 漂**
 piāo 漂, 147, 163, 214, 244, 307, 341
 piàoliàng 漂亮, 8, 10–11, 96, 138, 147,
 153–54, 161, 163, 186, 214, 226, 234,
 238, 252, 283–84, 286, 307–8, 362, 369,
 375, 394–95
 piāopiāoliàngliàng (儿) 漂漂亮亮 (儿)/漂漂亮
 亮 (兒), 140
- 苹**
 píng 苹/蘋, 75, 79, 82, 135, 246, 281, 302, 305,
 309–10, 327–29, 337–38, 423
 píngguǒ 苹果/蘋果, 75–76, 79, 82, 89, 135,
 246, 281, 302, 304–5, 309–10, 327–29,
 337, 423
- 凭**
 píng 凭/憑, 427
- 瓶**
 píng 瓶, 113, 424
 píngzi 瓶子, 308
- 破**
 pò 破, 306
- 葡**
 pú 葡, 28, 31
 pútáo 葡萄, 28, 30
- 普**
 pǔ 普, 3
 pǔtōnghuà 普通话/普通話, 3
- 铺**
 pù 铺/鋪, 125
- 妻**
 qī 妻, 64
- 欺**
 qī 欺, 26
 qīpiàn 欺骗/欺騙, 26
- 其**
 qí 其, 190–91, 194, 415, 421
- 奇**
 qí 奇, 38
 qiguài 奇怪, 226
- 骑**
 qí 骑/騎, 15, 28, 405, 419
 qímǎ 骑马/騎馬, 15, 28
- 棋**
 qí 棋, 28
- 起**
 qǐ 起, 73, 147, 164, 254, 267–68, 272, 277–79,
 284, 294–95, 314
 qǐchúáng 起床/起牀, 73
 qǐfēi 起飞/起飛, 84
 qǐlái 起来/起來, 257, 268, 272, 312, 314
- 气**
 qì 气/氣, 135, 180, 197
- 汽**
 qì 汽, 26, 30, 33, 71, 82, 424
 qìchē 汽车/汽車, 26, 30, 33, 42, 71, 424
 qìyóu 汽油, 82
- 千**
 qiān 千, 49, 65–70, 72, 75–77, 85, 147, 284,
 376
 qiānwàn 千万/千萬, 67, 225
- 前**
 qián 前, 29, 52–53, 60, 62, 118, 215, 380,
 393–94, 404, 429
 qiánbiān(r) 前边(儿)/前邊(兒), 53, 380, 429
 qiánmiàn(r) 前面(儿)/前面(兒), 380, 429
 qiántou(r) 前头(儿)/前頭(兒), 429
 qiántóu(r) 前头(儿)/前頭(兒), 429
- 钱**
 qián 钱/錢, 39, 76, 139, 145, 152–53, 156,
 163, 175, 197, 235, 237, 244, 252, 278,
 284, 322, 325, 348, 375–76, 383, 404, 423
- 枪**
 qiāng 枪/槍, 28, 425
- 墙**
 qiáng 墙/牆, 325, 338, 392–93, 395
 qiángshàng 墙上/牆上, 207, 245, 318, 325,
 338, 384, 394–95
- 抢**
 qiǎng 抢/搶, 27
- 悄**
 qiāoqiāo 悄悄, 290–91
- 敲**
 qiāo 敲, 84
- 切**
 qiè 切, 39, 84
- 亲**
 qīn 亲/親, 53, 55
 qīnyǒu 亲友/親友, 53, 55
- 秦**
 qín 秦, 52
- 琴**
 qín 琴, 247
- 青**
 qīng 青, 37, 72
- 轻**
 qīng 轻/輕, 19, 32
 qīngshēng 轻声/輕聲, 19
- 清**
 qīng 清, 37, 204, 261, 278
 qīngchǔ 清楚, 140, 143, 204, 261–62, 278–79,
 358
 qīngqīngchǔchǔ 清清楚楚, 140
- 情**
 qīng 情, 37, 53, 205, 303, 425
 qīngkuàng 情况/情況, 425
- 睛**
 qīng 睛, 37
 qīngtiān 晴天, 238–39
- 请**
 qǐng 请/請, 29, 37, 85, 106, 124, 136, 143,
 180–81, 214, 219, 225–26, 228, 242–45,
 267, 279–80, 297, 308, 320, 326, 335,
 395, 419

INDEX

- 请 (cont.)**
- qǐngwèn 请问/請問, 106, 124, 181, 214, 231, 245, 279, 297, 326, 395
- 秋**
- qiūjú 秋菊, 28
- qiūtiān 秋天, 61
- 球**
- qiú 球, 85, 195, 214–15, 253, 295, 363, 376, 419–20, 422
- qiúpiào 球票, 253
- qiúsài 球赛/球賽, 89, 152, 194, 225, 295, 310, 363, 376, 417, 420
- qiúxié 球鞋, 253
- 取**
- qǔ 取, 303, 325, 338
- qǔxiāo 取消, 283, 303
- 去**
- qù 去, 79, 84, 89, 92, 95, 97, 112–15, 117, 123–24, 128–29, 135–36, 150, 163, 174–75, 188–91, 194–95, 197, 199–200, 204, 224, 235, 241, 244, 247, 250–53, 257, 266, 271–73, 277, 284, 296, 310, 318, 323, 326, 339, 341, 349, 352–53, 362–64, 375, 393–94, 404–6, 410–13, 415, 417–19
- qùbùqù 去不去, 231
- qùguò 去过/去過, 150, 156, 207, 233, 273, 278–79, 398, 404–5
- qùnián 去年, 159, 200, 375, 393, 404–5
- 趣**
- qù 趣, 294
- qùshì 趣事, 28
- 全**
- quán 全, 71, 230, 294–95
- quánbān 全班, 230
- quánjiā 全家, 295
- quánshijie 全世界, 71
- 却**
- què 却/卻, 149
- 裙**
- qúnzi 裙子, 425
- 群**
- qún 群/羣, 55, 82, 424
- 然**
- rán 然, 135, 147, 151, 189, 194, 213, 253, 404, 413, 418–20
- ránhòu 然后/然後, 253, 410, 417
- 让**
- ràng 让/讓, 211, 307, 335–37
- 绕**
- rào 绕/繞, 28
- ràoköuling 绕口令/繞口令, 28, 79
- 热**
- rè 热/熱, 28, 39, 146, 188–89, 205, 245, 260, 376–77, 413
- rènào 热闹/熱鬧, 146
- 人**
- réng 人, 11, 13, 27, 29, 31, 34–35, 38–40, 52–53, 71, 73, 76, 82, 86, 93–94, 96, 139, 145, 155, 169, 193–94, 202, 237–39, 245–46, 253, 256, 282, 286–87, 296, 330, 334–35, 342, 348, 352, 356, 361, 376, 385, 392–94, 398, 404, 423–25
- rénci 人次, 85
- rénjia 人家, 423
- rénkǒu 人口, 71, 376
- rénrén 人人, 57
- 仁**
- rénn仁 仁, 34
- 认**
- rèn 认/認, 138, 146, 230, 259, 294, 322
- rènshí 认识/認識, 192, 248, 284, 322
- rènzhēn 认真/認真, 138, 230, 259
- 任**
- rèn 任, 34
- rènhé 任何, 272
- 日**
- rì 日, 28, 35–38, 40, 123, 214, 250, 253, 332, 378, 424
- rìběn 日本, 356, 363, 411
- rìjì 日记/日記, 424
- rìwén 日文, 183, 419
- rìyǔ 日语/日語, 123, 136, 378, 407
- 容**
- róng 容, 363–64
- róngyi 容易, 122, 192, 272, 343, 364, 378, 396
- 肉**
- ròu 肉, 28, 39, 54, 136, 164
- 如**
- rú 如, 189–90, 194, 368–69, 375, 418
- rúguò 如果, 189, 194, 407, 414, 418
- rúguò...jiù 如果...就, 407, 414, 418
- 儒**
- rúshì 儒士, 28
- 入**
- rù 入, 28
- rùkǒuchù 入口处/入口處, 28
- 三**
- sān 三, 17, 20, 40, 51, 54, 64–66, 68–73, 75, 79, 81–84, 86, 89, 95, 98, 104, 110, 113, 123–24, 147, 150, 172, 180, 230, 254, 270, 273–74, 277–79, 281, 283–84, 287–88, 291, 307, 366, 419, 422
- 叁**
- sān 叁/參, 65
- 伞**
- sǎn 伞/傘, 422

Index

- 散**
 sǎnbù 散步, 190
- 沙**
 shā 沙, 394, 423
 shāfā 沙发/沙發, 323, 380, 394
- 山**
 shān 山, 29, 35, 53, 189, 195, 278, 395, 425
 shānhòumiàn 山后面/山後面, 390
 shānshàng 山上, 281, 285
- 商**
 shāng 商, 231, 253, 394
 shāngdiàn 商店, 113, 204, 231, 253, 394
- 上**
 shàng 上, 29, 35–36, 53, 60, 82, 84, 107, 115, 117, 121, 123, 125, 135, 149, 155, 168, 170–71, 177–78, 180, 185, 203, 231, 243, 245, 247–50, 256, 266–68, 278, 282, 285, 296, 303, 308, 311, 313, 318–19, 321, 323–25, 331, 333, 335, 338–39, 350, 362–63, 377, 379–84, 387–88, 390–95, 397, 402, 404, 418, 420, 429
 shàngbiān(r) 上边(儿)/上邊(兒), 380, 429
 shàngcì 上次, 377
 shànghǎi 上海, 237, 404, 410
 shàngkè 上课/上課, 57, 99–100, 102, 115, 121, 123, 131–32, 134–35, 152, 155, 161, 169, 178, 180, 185, 200, 227, 236, 249–50, 272, 278, 284, 324, 362, 397–98, 404–5, 412–14, 418, 420
 shànglóu 上楼/上樓, 243
 shàngmiàn(r) 上面(儿)/上面(兒), 380, 429
 shàngtóu(r) 上头(儿)/上頭(兒), 429
 shàngtóu(r) 上头(儿)/上頭(兒), 429
 shàngxué 上学/上學, 106–7, 167, 192, 308
 shàngzhōu 上周, 375, 377
 shàngzhōu 上周/上週, 375, 377
- 少**
 shǎo 少, 27, 79, 144, 147, 149, 205, 350
- 舌头**
 shétout 舌头/舌頭, 61
 shétout 舌头/舌頭, 61
- 蛇**
 shé 蛇, 228
- 谁**
 shuí 谁/誰, 20, 29, 49, 94, 98, 101–2, 105, 188, 210, 212, 224, 297, 341, 345–46, 350, 358, 360–62, 377, 400, 405
- 身**
 shēnshàng 身上, 382
 shēntǐ 身体/身體, 235, 413
- 什**
 shén 什, 49, 98–100, 102–4, 124, 164, 181, 188, 214–15, 224, 231, 245, 297, 364, 395, 400, 420
- 什么/什麼** shénme 什么/什麼, 49, 91, 98–100, 102–4, 124, 127, 164, 181, 188, 214–15, 224, 245, 248, 297, 345, 364, 395, 399–400, 405, 407, 420
- 什么样/什麼樣** shénmeyàng 什么样/什麼樣, 413
- 生**
 shēng 生, 5–6, 27, 32, 42, 48, 51, 56, 71, 73–74, 76–79, 81, 87–89, 91, 105, 107, 123, 135–36, 141, 144, 147, 160, 163, 165–66, 180, 183, 195–96, 201, 209, 214, 220, 222–23, 229–30, 232, 234, 240, 242, 244–45, 251–53, 282, 285, 293–97, 324–25, 332, 338, 344, 353–54, 358, 363, 376, 381–83, 392–93, 404, 419, 422, 424
- 生病** shēngbìng 生病, 412
- 生日** shēngrì 生日, 180, 214, 226, 253
- 生于/生於** shēngyú 生于/生於, 173
- 声**
 shēng 声/聲, 16–17, 19–20, 30, 33
 shēngdiào 声调/聲調, 16, 133
 shēngmǔ 声母/聲母, 16
 shēngyīn 声音/聲音, 33
- 师**
 lǎoshi 老师/老師, 9, 13, 26–27, 41, 51, 54, 58, 62, 69, 74, 79, 81, 87, 92, 95–97, 101–2, 105, 108, 110, 112, 117, 121, 123, 132, 135–36, 143, 163–64, 168–69, 175, 178, 180, 188, 193, 195, 197, 200, 202–6, 210–11, 213–14, 230, 236, 240, 242, 244–45, 248, 250, 252, 255–56, 279, 282, 284–85, 287, 289–90, 297, 307, 313, 320–21, 325, 330–33, 335, 338, 340–41, 344, 347, 351–52, 361–65, 367–74, 392, 397–98, 400, 403–5, 413, 419–20, 425
- 律师/律師** lǜshī 律师/律師, 28, 203
- 师/師** shī 师/師, 8–9, 13, 26–28, 41, 52, 54, 58, 69, 74, 79, 81, 92, 97, 99, 101–2, 105, 108, 123, 135–36, 163–64, 168–69, 175, 178, 180–81, 193, 195, 197, 200, 203, 210, 213–14, 230, 235, 239, 242, 244, 250, 256, 279, 284–85, 325, 332–33, 338, 341, 347, 353, 363, 370–74, 393, 397, 400, 403–4, 419–20
- 诗**
 shī 诗/詩, 28, 424
- 十**
 shí 十, 9, 21, 29, 40, 65–67, 69–76, 78–79, 101, 106, 135, 147, 150, 152, 234–35, 275, 287, 350, 362, 376, 399, 401
- 十分之一** shífēnzhīyī 十分之一, 72
- 十月** shíyuè 十月, 71
- 石**
 shí 石, 89
 shítou 石头/石頭, 60
 shítou 石头/石頭, 60

INDEX

- 时**
 shí 时/時, 27, 52, 99, 110, 135, 152, 172, 180, 212, 274, 278–79, 297, 307, 363, 400, 403–4, 419–20
 shíhòu 时候/時候, 99, 104, 126, 131, 135, 143, 155, 168, 180, 202, 234, 284, 345, 399, 405, 420
 shíjiān 时间/時間, 27, 86, 99, 110, 172, 360, 363, 397–98, 403–4, 419
- 始**
 shǐ 始, 115, 215, 230, 245, 322, 397
 shǐzhōng 始终/始終, 230
- 世**
 shì 世, 195
 shìjìe 世界, 27, 71, 185
- 式**
 shì 式, 302
- 事**
 shì 事, 28, 103, 136, 214, 227, 303–4, 320, 324, 395, 420, 423
 shìqíng 事情, 272, 303, 322, 414, 425
- 试**
 shí 试/試, 29, 32, 99, 105, 111, 135, 186, 215, 252, 278, 362, 375, 377, 406
- 视**
 diànsì 电视/電視, 167–68, 192, 197, 213, 306, 321, 324, 414, 416, 418–19, 424
 diànsìjī 电视机/電視機, 324, 394
 shí 视/視, 51, 168, 213, 418–19, 424
- 是**
 shì 是, 29, 49, 52, 61–62, 64, 69, 71–72, 91, 94, 106–7, 121, 135–36, 141–42, 145, 147, 149–51, 155–56, 160, 163, 180, 182–83, 188, 190, 192–96, 198, 202–4, 206, 208–10, 213, 215, 222, 224–25, 230, 232, 234, 236, 239, 245, 249, 253, 278, 282–84, 287, 295–97, 320, 322, 333, 340–42, 344, 346–47, 349–50, 354–56, 358–64, 376, 382, 384, 390–91, 393–96, 399–405, 409–11, 415, 417, 420
 shì...bùshì 是...不是, 409, 417
 shì...de 是...的, 396–97, 400–2, 404
 shibùshì 是不是, 210, 342, 350, 352–54, 358, 364
 shìde 是的, 342, 395, 406
- 室**
 bàngōngshì 办公室/辦公室, 9, 42, 180–81, 252, 297, 320
 jiàoshì 教室, 11, 13, 62, 69, 82, 88, 122–23, 163, 173, 179–80, 191, 205, 214, 236, 253, 267, 271, 273, 277–79, 287, 292–93, 296–97, 319–20, 323, 338, 345, 347, 356, 363, 368, 376, 380–82, 384, 392–93, 398, 423, 428
 shì 室, 11, 13, 42, 69, 123, 163, 179–81, 214, 253, 271, 277–78, 293, 296–97, 325, 338, 363, 368, 376, 380–83, 392–93, 428
- 手**
 shǒu 手, 33, 39, 42, 113–14, 124, 130, 135, 181, 308, 319, 326, 336–37, 339, 349, 375–78, 402, 424–25
 shǒujī 手机/手機, 33, 42, 112–14, 116, 124, 135, 155, 181, 184, 249, 306, 308, 323, 326, 329, 334, 336–37, 348, 375–78, 394, 402
 shǒulǐ 手里/手裏, 394
 shǒulǐ 手里/手裡, 394
 shǒutào 手套, 423–24
 shǒuzhōng 手中, 89
- 首**
 shǒu 首, 37, 86, 207, 283, 423
 shǒudū 首都, 236
 shǒudūjīchǎng 首都机场/首都機場, 86
- 售**
 shòu 售, 41
 shòuhuoyuán 售货员/售貨員, 41
- 瘦**
 shòu 瘦, 61, 206
- 书**
 shū 书/書, 10, 12–13, 27–28, 30, 33, 51, 54–55, 64, 74, 76, 79–81, 84, 89, 94, 97–98, 108–11, 117–20, 123–24, 141, 144, 150, 155–56, 168–69, 171, 177–78, 181, 195, 200–1, 203, 209, 213–14, 225, 230–31, 233–35, 248, 251, 267, 270, 273, 278, 282, 284, 287, 295, 297, 308, 311, 313, 319, 324–25, 329, 336, 338–39, 346, 348, 350, 356, 359, 362–63, 377, 379, 381–82, 384, 388–91, 393–95, 402, 422–25
 shūbāo 书包/書包, 318
 shūdiàn 书店/書店, 97, 324, 423
 shūjia 书架/書架, 120, 148, 309, 311, 333, 337
 shūshàng 书上/書上, 363, 380
 shūshì 书市/書市, 28
 shūzhuō 书桌/書桌, 148, 325, 339, 394
- 舒**
 shū 舒, 163, 418, 420
 shūfú 舒服, 146, 163, 184, 189, 239, 413, 415, 418, 420
- 暑**
 shǔ 暑, 164, 248, 421
 shǔjià 暑假, 106, 164, 184, 420
- 树**
 shù 树/樹, 43, 79, 236, 244, 285, 380–81, 394, 423–24
 shùlín 树林/樹林, 424
 shùshàng 树上/樹上, 295
- 数**
 shù 数/數, 26
 shùzì 数字/數字, 26
- 摔**
 shuāi 摔, 306, 337
 shuāidǎo 摔倒, 343
 shuāihuài 摔坏/摔壞, 126, 306, 324, 337

Index

- 帅**
 shuài 帅/帥, 184
- 双**
 shuāng 双/雙, 82, 142, 253, 424
- 水**
 shuǐ 水, 28, 35–37, 54, 60, 74, 83, 100, 102, 113, 131, 147, 169, 225, 296, 308, 394, 422–23
 shuǐguǒ 水果, 75, 83, 113, 180, 425
 shuǐjiǎoér 水饺儿/水餃兒, 60
 shuǐpíng 水平, 53, 188, 415
- 睡**
 shuì 睡, 110, 172, 235, 384, 391
 shuìjiào 睡觉/睡覺, 109, 191, 279, 398, 403, 414, 416, 418
 shuìjiué 睡觉/睡覺, 109, 191, 279, 398, 403, 414, 416, 418
 shuìzháo 睡着, 214
 shuìzhù 睡著, 214
- 说**
 shuō 说/說, 5, 7, 13, 21, 27, 31, 37, 49, 58–59, 75, 85, 92, 105, 107–8, 117, 120, 135–36, 142–43, 161, 163–65, 169, 175, 178, 180, 183, 185, 188, 194, 204, 206, 211, 213, 215, 230, 236, 240, 245, 250, 252, 254, 258–59, 263, 266, 272, 277–80, 284, 289, 297, 313, 324, 339, 360, 363, 366, 376, 404–5, 407, 409, 414, 417, 419
 shuōcuò 说错/說錯, 194, 414
 shuōhuà 说话/說話, 111, 120, 193, 226, 245, 279, 405
 shuōqǐlái 说起来/說起來, 272
 shuōshuō 说说/說說, 31, 120, 285, 324
 shuōwán 说完/說完, 79
 shuōxiào 说笑/說笑, 109, 122
- 死**
 sǐ 死, 10–11, 107, 385
- 四**
 sì 四, 17, 29, 66, 68–69, 72–73, 77, 79, 88–89, 231, 376, 422
 sīshēng 四声/四聲, 17
- 寺**
 sì 寺, 28
- 送**
 sòng 送, 39, 171–72, 180, 249–50, 252–53, 266, 306, 313, 317, 319, 325, 338–39
 sònggěi 送给/送給, 171, 252, 321, 338
 sòngqù 送去, 267
- 速**
 sù 速, 168
 sùdù 速度, 122
- 宿**
 sù 宿, 73, 148, 163, 279
 sùshè 宿舍, 62, 73, 148, 163, 245, 279, 289–90, 394, 410
- 酸**
 suān 酸, 25
- 算**
 suàn 算, 79, 130, 251, 297
- 虽**
 suī 虽/雖, 135, 189, 195, 213, 404, 413, 418–19
 suīrán 虽然/雖然, 135, 189, 194–95, 213, 404, 413, 418–19
 suīrán...dànsì 虽然...但是/雖然...但是, 413, 418
 suīrán...kěshì 虽然...可是/雖然...可是, 419
- 岁**
 suì 岁/歲, 73, 76, 78, 100–1, 238–39, 245, 343, 347, 350, 364, 368, 376
- 碎**
 suì 碎, 29
- 所**
 suǒ 所, 98, 194–95, 197, 281, 283, 362, 369, 412
 suǒyǐ 所以, 159, 183, 186, 194–95, 197, 412
- 他**
 tā 他, 13, 20, 42, 49, 91–92, 96, 104–5, 108, 130–31, 145, 159, 164, 168–70, 178, 181, 186–87, 189, 194–95, 198, 200, 203–4, 213–15, 226, 237, 248, 250, 252–54, 256–57, 261–62, 272–73, 275–77, 279, 294, 296, 321, 324–25, 332, 337–38, 361–63, 373–76, 381, 394, 397, 403–4, 417–19
 tāmēn 他们/他們, 91, 275, 278, 376, 405
- 它**
 tā 它, 91, 104
 tāmēn 它们/它們, 91, 104
- 她**
 tā 她, 42, 91, 104, 136, 168–69, 180, 203, 205, 225, 324, 375
 tāmēn 她们/她們, 91
- 台**
 tái 台/臺, 249, 387–88, 424
- 太**
 tài 太, 26, 86, 114, 124, 149, 153, 157–58, 160, 214, 226, 279, 307, 363
 tàigāo 太高, 26
 tàilèi 太累, 124, 214
 tàiítai 太太, 26
 tàiyáng 太阳/太陽, 227
 tàizǎo 太早, 180
- 谈**
 tán 谈/談, 38
 tánhuà 谈话/談話, 181, 285
- 汤**
 tāng 汤/湯, 25, 89
- 堂**
 táng 堂, 27, 77
- 糖**
 táng 糖, 25, 423
- 躺**
 tǎng 躺, 25, 109, 172, 181, 384

INDEX

- 烫**
 tàng 烫/燙, 25
- 桃**
 táoér 桃儿/桃兒, 89
- 讨**
 tǎo 讨/討, 38, 109, 249, 252, 294
 tǎolùn 讨论/討論, 38, 109, 120, 139, 225,
 248–49, 284
- 套**
 tào 套, 27, 82, 423
- 特**
 tè 特, 230
 tèbié 特別/特別, 106, 149, 187, 230, 281, 289
- 疼**
 téng 疼, 240–41
- 提**
 tí 提, 89
 tígāo 提高, 33, 188, 415
- 替**
 tì 替, 169, 427
- 天**
 tiān 天, 29, 31, 52, 56–57, 71, 73, 75–77, 83,
 102, 105–6, 110, 123–24, 135–36, 139,
 156, 163–64, 180, 195, 200, 203, 213–15,
 231, 243–45, 250–53, 274, 283, 294–97,
 303, 311, 324, 337–38, 356, 362–64,
 375–76, 398, 401, 404–5, 419–20
 tiānqì 天气/天氣, 135, 195, 197, 413, 419
 tiāntiān 天天, 31, 87, 135, 185, 197
- 甜**
 tián 甜, 25, 61, 138
 tiántóu 甜头/甜頭, 61
- 条**
 tiáo 条/條, 54, 390, 425
- 跳**
 tiào 跳, 39, 110, 170, 178, 183, 214, 257, 378
 tiàowǔ 跳舞, 98, 109, 183, 203, 214, 378, 411
- 贴**
 tiē 贴/貼, 394
- 铁**
 tiě 铁/鐵, 39, 53
- 厅**
 tīng 厅/廳, 390
- 听**
 tīng 听/聽, 13, 20, 107–8, 120, 135, 163, 196,
 244, 252, 254–55, 261–62, 272, 277, 279,
 322, 375, 410, 417, 420
 tīngdedǒng 听得懂/聽得懂, 206, 256
 tīngdéđóng 听得懂/聽得懂, 206, 262
 tīngdōng 听懂/聽懂, 92, 163, 254–56, 277
 tīngshuō 听说/聽說, 252
- 停**
 tíng 停, 172
- 通**
 tōng 通, 3, 54
- 同**
 tóng 同, 43, 183, 231, 245, 324, 404, 406, 427
 tóngwū 同屋, 26
- 同学**
 tóngxué 同学/同學, 230, 245, 284, 324
- 同意**
 tóngyì 同意, 285, 322, 404, 406
- 偷**
 tōu 偷, 329, 336
- 头**
 tóu 头/頭, 53, 55, 59–61, 63–64, 110–11, 240,
 274, 392, 425, 429–30
 tóuer 头儿/頭兒, 61
 tóuténg 头疼/頭疼, 240
- 图**
 tú 图/圖, 11, 30, 164, 175, 177–78, 198, 211,
 290, 359, 362, 419
 túshù 图书/圖書, 12, 30, 53, 115, 163, 177,
 181, 195, 213, 230, 244, 251, 279–80,
 295, 321, 339, 363, 380–82, 393
 túshūguǎn 图书馆/圖書館, 11–12, 30, 53, 84,
 96–97, 112, 115, 155, 159, 163, 175, 178,
 181, 191, 195, 198, 211, 213, 215, 225,
 230, 241, 244, 251, 279–80, 284, 295,
 319, 321, 325, 339, 356, 359, 362–63,
 380–81, 391–93, 419
- 土**
 tǔ 土, 39
- 吐**
 tǔ 吐, 28
- 腿**
 tuǐ 腿, 29
- 退**
 tuì 退, 27
- 袜**
 wà 袜/襪, 424
 wàzi 袜子/襪子, 424
- 哇**
 wa 哇, 58
- 外**
 wài 外, 26, 124, 135, 168, 230, 380, 429
 wàibìan 外边/外邊, 115, 168–69, 260, 380, 429
 waimiàn(r) 外面(儿)/外面(兒), 380, 429
 wàitou(r) 外头(儿)/外頭(兒), 429
 wàitóu(r) 外头(儿)/外頭(兒), 429
 wàiwén 外文, 230
 wàiyǔ 外语/外語, 124, 135–36, 142, 407
 wàiyükè 外语课/外語課, 136
- 完**
 wán 完, 152, 191, 278, 294, 305–6, 309–10,
 329–30, 333
 wánle 完了, 230, 244, 278, 295, 303, 314,
 324–25, 337
 wánquán 完全, 294
- 玩**
 wánér 玩儿/玩兒, 360
 wánxiào 玩笑, 109–10
- 晚**
 wǎn 晚, 84, 123, 135, 181, 203, 231, 279, 362,
 364, 397, 420
 wǎnshàng 晚上, 123, 135, 177, 180–81, 214,
 225, 231, 279, 341, 352–53, 360, 363, 405

Index

- 碗**
 wǎn 碗, 54, 84, 148
 wǎnlǐ 碗里/碗裡, 148
- 万**
 wàn 万/萬, 65–70, 72, 75, 77, 86
- 王**
 wáng 王, 43, 61
- 往**
 wǎng 往, 167, 173–74, 280, 427
- 忘**
 wàng 忘, 123, 308, 398
- 微**
 wēixin 微信, 425
- 为**
 wèi 为/為, 100, 130, 183, 187, 195, 213, 289, 332, 412, 415, 417
 wèi 为/為, 100, 187, 415, 427
 wèile 为了/為了, 307, 415, 418, 427
 wèile 为了/為了, 289, 307, 415, 418, 427
 wèishénmé 为什么/為什麼, 100, 197, 297, 394
 wèishénmé 为什么/為什麼, 100, 197, 297, 394
- 位**
 wèi 位, 66, 81, 103, 385–86, 392–93, 425
- 文**
 wén 文, 6, 13, 27, 73, 75–76, 89, 101, 136, 158, 163–64, 168, 178, 180–81, 185, 188–89, 194, 196–97, 204, 213, 215, 222, 230, 232, 240, 242, 245, 249, 251–52, 258, 266, 272, 275, 278, 296–97, 307, 315, 339, 341, 347, 364, 366, 400, 403–5, 407, 409, 415, 417–21
- wénhuà 文化, 26, 197
- wénzhāng 文章, 424
- 问**
 wèn 问/問, 26–27, 102, 106, 108, 124, 136, 142, 163, 181, 214, 219, 244–45, 252, 279, 294–95, 297, 326, 350, 394–95
- wènhào 问号/問號, 219
- wèntí 问题/問題, 8, 26–27, 102, 108, 112, 120–21, 136, 142–44, 163, 188, 225, 230, 244, 248, 252, 279, 294–95, 297, 350, 355, 396
- 我**
 wǒ 我, 13, 20, 26, 49, 51, 61, 64, 69, 72–77, 83, 87, 91–92, 94, 97, 105–6, 110, 121, 123–24, 127, 129–31, 135–36, 142, 147, 150, 158, 160, 163–65, 170, 180–81, 187–89, 195, 197, 202–4, 209, 211–12, 214–15, 224, 226, 229–30, 233–37, 239–40, 244, 248–51, 253, 256, 261, 272, 278–81, 283–84, 294–97, 303, 322–25, 330, 338–39, 341–44, 346–48, 350–52, 354–64, 366, 375–76, 381, 393–94, 397–401, 403, 405, 407, 409–10, 414, 416–17, 419–20
- 屋**
 wū 屋, 84, 124, 273
 wūzǐ 屋子, 84, 124, 184, 280, 413, 423
- 无**
 wú 无/無, 102, 188
 wúlùn 无论/無論, 102, 188, 196
- 吴**
 wúyǔ 吴语/吳語, 4
- 五**
 wǔ 五, 52, 64, 66, 69–71, 79, 86, 89, 147, 150, 234–35, 287, 362, 376–77, 406
- wǔyuè 五月, 362
- 午**
 wǔ 午, 181, 195, 288, 291, 303
 wǔfan 午饭/午飯, 181
- 舞**
 wǔ 舞, 110, 184, 378
 wǔdǎo 舞蹈, 28
 wǔdǎojia 舞蹈家, 41
- 西**
 xī 西, 135, 286, 295, 325, 338, 429
 xībiān(r) 西边(儿)/西邊(兒), 429
 xīmiàn(r) 西面(儿)/西面(兒), 429
 xítóu(r) 西头(儿)/西頭(兒), 429
- 希**
 xī 希, 252
 xīwàng 希望, 107, 248, 252
- 洗**
 xǐ 洗, 110, 115, 325
 xǐyifú 洗衣服, 246
 xǐzǎo 洗澡, 109, 115
- 喜**
 xǐ 喜, 48–49, 57, 64, 87, 96, 106–7, 121, 123–24, 138, 145, 157, 163, 180–81, 183, 203, 213–14, 244, 253, 260, 294, 296, 322, 333, 347, 352–53, 359, 362–63, 366, 375, 378, 411, 419
- xǐhuān 喜欢/喜歡, 48–49, 57, 62, 64, 87–88, 93, 96–98, 102–4, 106–7, 109, 121, 123–24, 138, 145, 157–58, 160, 162–63, 165, 180–81, 183, 195, 197, 200, 202, 204, 213–14, 244, 249, 253, 260–61, 283, 290, 294, 296, 322, 330, 333, 341, 347, 353, 355, 357, 359, 362–63, 366, 369, 371, 375, 378, 397, 411, 419
- 戏**
 xì 戏/戲, 422, 424

INDEX

- 下**
- xià 下, 29, 36, 84, 96, 115, 135–36, 180, 188–89, 195, 213, 215, 231, 252, 267–68, 272–73, 277, 295, 297, 319, 363, 380, 393, 406, 413, 417, 419, 429
 - xiàbìan(r) 下邊(兒)/下邊(兒), 380, 429
 - xiàkè 下課/下課, 115, 157, 180–81, 198, 215, 231, 252, 297, 419–20
 - xiàlái 下來/下來, 268, 393, 413
 - xiàmiàn(r) 下面(兒)/下面(兒), 380, 429
 - xiàqù 下去, 268, 272
 - xiàwǔ 下午, 92, 195, 197, 236, 288, 291, 303
 - xiàxuě 下雪, 96, 363
 - xiàyǔ 下雨, 54, 95, 126, 132, 135–36, 188–89, 224, 233–34, 413, 417
- 夏**
- xià 夏, 231, 251, 375
 - xiàtiān 夏天, 231, 250, 362, 375, 410–11
- 先**
- xiān 先, 253, 353, 410, 417, 419
 - xiān...ránhòu 先...然后/先...然後, 410, 417, 419
- 现**
- xiàn 现/現, 32, 51, 53, 74, 123, 164, 203, 280
 - xiàndài 现代/現代, 32
 - xiàndàihuà 现代化/現代化, 32
 - xiànzài 现在/現在, 51–53, 74, 96, 107, 118, 123, 156, 164, 184, 215, 280
- 香**
- xiāng 香, 28
- 湘**
- xiāng 湘, 4
 - xiāngyǔ 湘语/湘語, 4
- 箱**
- xiāng 箱, 325, 338
 - xiāngzi 箱子, 325, 338
- 详**
- xiángxì 详细/詳細, 290, 295
- 想**
- xiǎng 想, 20, 39, 102, 107, 110, 124, 127–29, 132, 135–36, 138, 150, 181, 190, 194–95, 197, 209, 226, 231–32, 278, 280, 294, 347, 349, 355, 360, 362–63, 404
 - xiǎngfǎ 想法, 294, 423
 - xiǎngyào 想要, 128, 236
- 向**
- xiàng 向, 168, 173–74, 427
- 象**
- xiàng 象, 55
 - xiàngxíng 象形, 30
- 像**
- xiàng 像, 239, 427
- 消**
- xiāo 消, 303
 - xiāoxī 消息, 244
- 小**
- xiǎo 小, 8–11, 26, 30, 40, 48, 57, 59, 61–64, 69, 71, 73, 75–76, 82–86, 91–92, 95–100, 103, 105–6, 108–12, 114–24, 126, 128, 130–31, 135–36, 138, 140–42, 144–46, 150–52, 154, 157, 161–62, 165–73, 175, 177, 179–87, 189–93, 195–96, 201–3, 208, 215, 224, 229–30, 233–34, 239, 241, 243–44, 246, 248–49, 252–53, 255–65, 267, 269–71, 273–74, 276, 278–79, 282–84, 286–87, 289–91, 294–96, 301–2, 304–9, 311, 314, 316–20, 322–25, 327–32, 334, 338–41, 344, 356, 365–70, 373, 375–76, 382–83, 385–86, 395–97, 402, 404–5, 407, 409–13, 415, 419–20, 422
- 小吃/小喫**
- xiǎochī 小吃/小喫, 57, 59
- 小弟**
- xiǎodì 小弟, 59
- 小費/小費**
- xiǎofèi 小費/小費, 59
- 小孩兒/小孩兒**
- xiǎoháier 小孩兒/小孩兒, 64
- 小河**
- xiǎohé 小河, 59, 390
- 小伙子/小夥子**
- xiǎohuǒzi 小伙子/小夥子, 59
- 小姐**
- xiǎojiě 小姐, 59
- 小兩口/小兩口**
- xiǎoliǎngkǒu 小兩口/小兩口, 59
- 小名**
- xiǎomíng 小名, 59, 64
- 小時/小時**
- xiǎoshí 小時/小時, 122, 152, 172, 191, 205, 274, 279, 307, 419
- 小說/小說**
- xiǎoshuō 小說/小說, 41, 59, 324–25, 339, 422
- 小說家/小說家**
- xiǎoshuōjiā 小說家/小說家, 41
- 小提琴**
- xiǎotíqín 小提琴, 247
- 小心**
- xiǎoxīn 小心, 212, 228, 337
- 小学生/小學生**
- xiǎoxuéshēng 小学生/小學生, 404
- 小意思**
- xiǎoyìsī 小意思, 59
- 校**
- xiào 校, 32, 73–74, 76, 106, 146–47, 163, 181, 196, 230, 236, 243–44, 362–64, 369, 376, 381, 394, 405, 420
- 校园/校園**
- xiàoyuán 校园/校園, 228
- 校长/校長**
- xiàozhǎng 校长/校長, 244
- 笑**
- xiào 笑, 108, 117, 297
- 些**
- xiē 些, 52, 55, 82–83, 93–94, 232, 295
- 鞋**
- xié 鞋, 253, 424–25
- 写**
- xiě 写/寫, 27, 49, 75, 96, 99, 105, 107–8, 121, 135, 150, 152, 162, 168–69, 195, 204, 213, 247, 252, 255, 272, 275–76, 278–79, 291, 306–7, 309, 312, 314, 325, 333, 337, 363, 384, 394, 397, 403, 405, 419, 397
 - xiěcuò 写错/寫錯, 255–56, 275–76, 306, 309, 397
- 写完/寫完**
- xiěwán 写完/寫完, 152, 337, 353
- 写信/寫信**
- xiěxìn 写信/寫信, 247
- 写字/寫字**
- xiězì 写字/寫字, 124, 168
- 谢**
- xiè 谢/謝, 136, 280
 - xièxìe 谢谢/謝謝, 136, 280, 290
- 心**
- xīn 心, 33, 37, 39, 165–66, 423

Index

- 新**
 xīn 新, 58, 138, 141, 180, 200, 203, 230, 282–84, 295, 324, 326, 338–39, 362, 377–78, 393, 425
 xīnshū 新书/新書, 141, 204, 287, 295, 324
 xīnwén 新闻/新聞, 425
 xīnxiān 新鲜/新鮮, 307
- 信**
 xìn 信, 60, 108, 247, 422
 xīnér 信儿/信兒, 60
 xīnyòngkǎ 信用卡, 42
- 星**
 xīng 星, 52, 245, 423
 xīngqī 星期, 49, 52, 83, 106, 215, 245, 251, 274, 360
 xīngqīliù 星期六, 244, 410
 xīngqīrì 星期日, 251
 xīngqīsān 星期三, 83
 xīngqīsì 星期四, 106, 150
 xīngqītiān 星期天, 52, 410
 xīngqīwǔ 星期五, 150, 252
 xīngqīyī 星期一, 52, 62, 215, 238–39
- 行**
 xíng 行, 279, 339, 341, 352, 357, 419
 xínglì 行李, 279, 423
- 醒**
 xǐng 醒, 107
- 兴**
 xìng 兴/興, 31, 140, 150, 163, 205, 214, 244, 257, 286, 290–91, 294–96, 395
 xīng 兴/興, 295, 363
 xīngfèn 兴奋/興奮, 295
 xīngqù 兴趣/興趣, 95, 294
- 姓**
 xìng 姓, 42, 107, 322
- 兄**
 xiōng 兄, 156
 xiōngdì 兄弟, 155–56
- 休**
 xiū 休, 124
 xiūxi 休息, 124, 235, 398, 415
- 修**
 xiū 修, 136
- 虚**
 xū 虚/虛, 47
- 需**
 xūyào 需要, 143, 147, 280
- 许**
 xǔ 许/許, 56
 xúduō 许多/許多, 56
- 叙**
 xùshì 叙事/敘事, 28
- 选**
 xuǎn 选/選, 84, 244, 332
- 学**
 xué 学/學, 5–7, 9, 27–28, 31–32, 48–49, 51, 53, 56, 58, 73–74, 76–79, 81, 83, 88–89, 91, 106, 109, 113, 117, 120, 123, 133, 135–36, 141–42, 144, 146–47, 159–60, 163, 165–67, 174, 181, 183, 185, 195, 197, 201–2, 208–10, 215, 220, 222–23, 229–32, 234, 236, 242–45, 249, 252–53, 257, 272, 274, 277–78, 280–82, 285, 293–97, 315, 321, 324–25, 332, 338–39, 341, 343–44, 354, 358–59, 361–63, 367, 369, 376–77, 381–83, 392–94, 400, 403–5, 407, 413, 415, 419–22, 424
- 学费**
 xuéféi 学费/學費, 32
- 学分**
 xuéfēn 学分/學分, 32
- 学好**
 xuéhǎo 学好/學好, 162, 187–88, 232, 289, 414, 419
- 学年**
 xuénián 学年/學年, 32
- 学期**
 xuéqí 学期/學期, 32, 72, 86, 196
- 学生**
 xuéshēng 学生/學生, 5–7, 27, 32, 48–49, 51, 56, 73–74, 76–79, 81–82, 88–89, 91, 101, 105, 122–23, 132, 134, 136, 140–41, 144, 146–47, 150, 160, 163, 165–66, 180–83, 195–96, 201, 205, 209, 214, 220–23, 230, 232, 234, 240, 242, 244–45, 247, 249, 251–53, 255–56, 272, 275, 281–82, 284–86, 288, 290, 292, 294, 296–97, 324–25, 330, 332, 338, 344, 353–54, 356, 358, 366, 369, 371–72, 376, 381–82, 384, 390, 392–93, 404, 413–14, 419–20, 422, 424
- 学生会**
 xuéshēnhuì 学生会/學生會, 332
- 学习**
 xuéxí 学习/學習, 27, 31–32, 48, 61, 92, 106, 109, 120, 122, 140, 164, 181, 185, 187, 194, 196, 220–23, 230, 232, 245, 249, 288, 290, 359, 363, 377
- 学校**
 xuéxiào 学校/學校, 32, 53, 62–63, 73–74, 76, 94, 96, 101, 106, 146, 163, 168, 172, 174, 180, 195, 225, 230, 236, 243, 283, 308, 320–21, 353, 360, 363, 369, 376, 381, 383, 405–6, 419–20, 424
- 学院**
 xuéyuàn 学院/學院, 27
- 学者**
 xuézhě 学者/學者, 31
- 鸭**
 yā 鸭/鴨, 42
- 牙**
 yá 牙, 423
 yáshuā 牙刷, 422
- 呀**
 ya 呀, 226, 232, 241, 344
- 言**
 yán 言, 3, 37
- 沿**
 yán 沿, 427
- 颜**
 yánsè 颜色/顏色, 425

INDEX

- 眼**
 yǎn 眼, 29, 37, 85, 203, 423
 yǎnjing 眼睛, 37, 142, 424–25
 yǎnjìng 眼镜/眼鏡, 203, 423
- 演**
 yǎn 演, 41
 yǎnjiǎng 演讲/演講, 284
 yǎnyuán 演员/演員, 41
- 羊**
 yáng 羊, 424
- 药**
 yào 药/藥, 55, 60, 306, 338, 424
- 要**
 yào 要, 27, 49, 97, 126–29, 132–35, 147, 149, 151, 162, 164, 185, 187–89, 212, 225, 234, 251, 272, 296, 362, 367, 375, 404, 410, 414–16, 418–20
 yàomìng 要命, 260
 yāoqíu 要求, 397
 yàoshì 要是, 189, 414–15, 418, 420
- 也**
 yě 也, 20, 49, 102, 136, 149, 151, 160, 162–63, 184, 186–88, 190, 192–95, 204, 209, 213, 309, 311, 330, 343, 375–76, 394, 396–97, 403–4, 409, 414–16
 yěshì 也是, 160, 182, 376
 yěxǔ 也许/也許, 49, 149, 151, 154, 160, 162–63, 192, 289, 343
- 页**
 yè 页/頁, 425
- 一**
 yī 一, 9, 15, 17, 25, 29, 31, 38, 41, 49, 51, 54–56, 65–69, 71–72, 74, 77, 79–82, 84, 86, 88–89, 94, 109–10, 113, 120, 123, 128, 130, 138, 141, 147, 159, 169, 171, 175, 178, 181, 191–92, 195–96, 204, 206–7, 213, 215, 225, 233, 235, 246, 250–51, 253, 263, 267, 274, 276–78, 284, 287, 289, 294–95, 304, 307, 320, 325, 332, 339, 366, 370–72, 374–75, 377, 381, 385, 387–90, 392–94, 398, 404, 409–10, 413, 417, 419
 yī...jiù 一...就, 410, 417
 yībiān...yībiān 一边...一边/一邊...一邊, 192, 409, 419
- yǐdiǎn 一点/一點, 55, 377, 414
 yǐdiǎn 一点/一點, 55, 377
 yǐdiǎnér 一点儿/一點兒, 55, 153, 357, 363–64, 366, 368, 373, 376
 yǐdiǎnér 一点儿/一點兒, 55, 153, 363–64, 366, 368, 373, 376
 yídìng 一定, 128, 149, 197, 212, 325, 339, 419
 yǐfangmian 一方面, 420
 yígè 一个/一個, 29–30, 51–52, 71, 79, 88, 92, 94, 104, 110, 113, 123, 136, 142, 147–48, 152, 164, 183, 187, 191, 235, 244, 246, 256, 295–96, 302, 362, 384–85, 390, 392–94, 398, 404, 419
- yígè 一个/一個, 29–30, 51–52, 56, 66, 79, 81, 88, 92, 94, 104, 110, 112–13, 123, 136, 141, 147, 152, 164, 183, 187, 235, 244, 246, 252, 255–56, 278, 284, 295, 302, 320, 362, 384–85, 391–94, 398, 404, 419
- yǐgòng 一共, 149–50, 253
- yǐhuír 一会儿/一會兒, 132
 yǐhuíér 一会儿/一會兒, 132
- yǐjiā 一家, 113, 332
- yǐqǐ 一起, 21, 27, 121, 149, 214, 294–96
- yǐqì 一气/一氣, 79
- yǐxià 一下, 84, 191, 225, 295, 410, 417, 420
- yǐxié 一些, 55–56, 206, 286, 295
- yǐyǎn 一眼, 85
- yǐyàng 一样/一樣, 21, 204, 285, 365–66, 368, 370, 374–75, 377
- yíyuè 一月, 71
- yǐzhí 一直, 123, 181
- 衣**
 yī 衣, 82, 253, 296, 325, 338, 392
 yǐfú 衣服, 82, 138, 153–54, 236, 246, 296, 317, 325, 336, 392, 423–24
- 医**
 yī 医/醫, 71
 yīshēng 医生/醫生, 71, 203, 424
 yīyuàn 医院/醫院, 261, 381, 423–24
- 壹**
 yī 壹, 65
- 已**
 yǐ 已, 49, 112, 149–50, 194, 231, 282, 291, 296
 yǐjīng 已经/已經, 49, 112–13, 149–50, 157, 185, 189, 231, 272, 288, 291
- 以**
 yǐ 以, 123–24, 130–31, 134–35, 150, 155, 163, 180, 195, 198, 215, 231, 252, 280, 297, 341–42, 363, 397, 419
- yǐhòu 以后/以後, 121, 124, 180, 198, 200, 231, 252, 297, 419
- yǐqián 以前, 118, 123, 206–7, 215, 404
- yǐwài 以外, 124
- yǐwéi 以为/以為, 150
- 椅**
 yǐ 椅, 38, 64, 74, 273, 280, 392–93
 yǐzi 椅子, 19, 60, 74, 123, 178, 247, 257, 280, 287, 391, 393–94, 422
- 亿**
 yì 亿/億, 65–67, 75, 77, 376
- 意**
 yì 意, 30, 43, 127, 224, 230, 322, 363, 404, 406, 425
 yìjiàn 意见/意見, 425
 yìsī 意思, 92, 123, 295, 357, 375
- 因**
 yīn 因, 100, 130, 183, 187, 194–95, 213, 412, 417
 yǐncǐ 因此, 187
 yīnér 因而, 187

Index

- yīnwèi 因为/因為, 49, 106, 130, 183, 186–87, 194–95, 213, 412, 417, 419
 yīnwèi...suǒyǐ 因为...所以/因為...所以, 49, 412, 417, 419
 yīnwèi...suǒyǐ 因为...所以/因為...所以, 412, 417, 419
- 音 yīn 音, 33, 185, 219, 244, 375
 yīnlè 音乐/音樂, 13, 108, 120, 196, 375, 410, 417, 420
 yīnlèhuì 音乐会/音樂會, 422
 yīnyuè 音乐/音樂, 13, 108, 120, 375, 420
 yīnyuèhuì 音乐会/音樂會, 422
- 银 yínháng 银行/銀行, 324
 yínháng 银行/銀行, 325
- 饮 yǐnlào 饮料/飲料, 422, 424
- 印 yìn 印, 55
 yìnxiàng 印象, 55
- 应 yīng 应/應, 49, 84, 96, 105, 124, 127, 132, 136, 278, 280, 311, 421
 yīngdāng 应当/應當, 127
 yīnggāi 应该/應該, 49, 96, 105, 124, 127, 132, 136, 140, 142, 188, 278, 280, 290, 311, 414, 421
- 英 yīng 英, 26–27, 194, 315, 363, 417, 423
 yīngguó 英国/英國, 401
 yīnglǐ 英里/英裏, 122
 yīngwén 英文, 27, 169, 175, 183, 188, 204, 313, 320–21, 325, 405, 409, 417
 yīngxióng 英雄, 26
 yīngyǔ 英语/英語, 363, 423
- 贏 yíng 赢/贏, 106, 170, 179
- 影 yǐng 影, 26, 33, 54, 92, 103, 108, 117, 124, 154, 157–58, 162–63, 190, 195, 200, 213, 215, 229, 244, 251, 294–95, 362–63, 376, 405, 410, 417, 419–20
 yǐngxiǎng 影响/影響, 26
- 硬 yìngmù 硬木, 283
- 用 yòng 用, 11–13, 136, 169, 180, 232, 405, 420
 yònggōng 用功, 183, 201
- 由 yóu 由, 186, 412
 yóuyú 由于/由於, 186–87, 412–13
- 邮 yóu 邮/郵, 42, 422, 425
 yóupiào 邮票/郵票, 425
- 游 yóu 游/遊, 128, 281–82, 394
- yóuyǒng 游泳/遊泳, 109, 128, 281–82, 411
 yóuyǒngchí 游泳池/遊泳池, 122
- 有 yǒu 有, 9, 29, 39, 52, 54, 62, 64, 69, 73, 76–77, 82, 84, 94, 97, 99–100, 104–5, 107, 114, 121, 123, 125, 128, 136, 141, 144, 146, 148–49, 151, 153, 155–57, 163, 181, 186, 188, 195, 204, 213, 236–37, 244–45, 249, 253, 258, 280, 287, 290–91, 295, 310–11, 322, 330, 333, 347–48, 350, 360, 362–64, 366, 368, 373, 375–77, 380–84, 387–89, 391, 393–95, 403–4, 413, 419
 yǒudǎolì 有道理, 258
 yǒudeshihou 有的时候/有的時候, 280
 yǒudiánér 有点儿/有點兒, 128, 135
 yǒuguān 有关/有關, 194, 204
 yǒujīngyàn 有经验/有經驗, 371
 yǒumíng 有名, 195, 202, 213, 286, 296, 332, 369
 yǒushíhòu 有时候/有時候, 99
 yǒuyìsī 有意思, 110, 124, 136, 181, 230, 283, 375, 397, 405
- 又 yòu 又, 49, 84, 149, 151, 161–63, 184, 289, 409
 yòu...yòu 又...又, 184
- 右 yòu 右, 181, 394, 429
 yòubiān(r) 右边(儿)/右邊(兒), 430
 yòumiàn(r) 右面(儿)/右面(兒), 430
- 于 yú 于/於, 170, 173–74, 179, 186, 230, 412, 427
- 鱼 yú 鱼/魚, 28, 36, 84, 425
 yúdǎo 鱼岛/魚島, 28
- 渔 yú 渔/漁, 35–36, 42
- 与 yǔ 与/與, 183, 190, 194, 415, 421
 yǔqí 与其/與其, 190, 194, 415, 418–19, 421
 yǔqí...bùrú 与其...不如/與其...不如, 415, 418, 421
- 雨 yǔ 雨, 135–36, 188, 413, 417, 422
- 语 yǔ 语/語, 3–4, 108, 123, 135, 180, 185, 252, 353, 363, 376, 378, 404, 423
 yǔfǎ 语法/語法, 180, 185, 252, 289
 yǔyán 语言/語言, 414
- 元 yuán 元, 71, 150, 249
- 原 yuánlái 原来/原來, 394
- 圆 yuán 圆/圓, 29
- 远 yuǎn 远/遠, 39

INDEX

- 院**
 yuàn 院, 27, 89, 244, 296, 395, 423–24
- 愿**
 yuàn/yì 愿意/願意, 127, 191, 322
- 月**
 yuè 月, 35–36, 38–40, 42, 52, 71, 74, 106, 274, 362
- 越**
 yuè 越, 161–62
 yuèlaiyuè 越来越/越來越, 184
- 粤**
 yuèyǔ 粤语/粵語, 4
- 运**
 yùn 运/運, 416
 yùndòng 运动/運動, 41, 88, 93, 96, 102, 104, 390, 411, 416, 418
 yùndòngchǎng 运动场/運動場, 390–91
 yùndòngyuán 运动员/運動員, 41
- 韵**
 yùn 韵/韻, 16
 yùnmǔ 韵母/韻母, 16
- 杂**
 zá 杂/雜, 422
 zázhì 杂志/雜誌, 384, 394, 422
- 再**
 zài 再, 85, 110, 117, 149, 151, 162–63, 209, 225, 279, 353, 410, 419
- 在**
 zài 在, 11–13, 39, 49, 51, 62, 74, 85, 91, 97–98, 105–7, 118–19, 121, 123–24, 149, 164–68, 170–75, 178–81, 191–92, 194–95, 203, 211, 224, 230–31, 248, 252, 280, 282, 286, 288, 290–93, 296, 308, 317–18, 321, 323–25, 333, 338, 345, 350, 356, 362–64, 381, 383, 386, 388–91, 393–94, 400, 404–5, 416, 419, 421
- 早**
 zǎo 早, 123, 178, 181, 191, 205, 248, 252, 363
 zǎofàn 早饭/早飯, 324
 zǎoshàng 早上, 180–81, 363, 402
- 枣**
 zǎo 枣/棗, 79
- 责**
 zérèn 责任/責任, 235
- 怎**
 zěn 怎, 91, 104, 181, 188, 253, 290–91, 304, 320, 395, 401, 405–6
 zěnme 怎么/怎麼, 91, 104, 147, 164, 181, 188, 215, 239, 253, 279, 290–91, 304, 320, 339, 343, 395, 399, 401, 405–6, 420
- 怎樣**
 zěnmebàn 怎么办/怎麼辦, 197
 zěnmeyàng 怎么样/怎麼樣, 99, 121, 147, 164, 211, 215, 239, 263, 339, 349, 395, 420
- 摘**
 zhāi 摘, 89, 125
- 站**
 zhànt 站, 123, 172, 384
 zhànlílái 站起来/站起來, 241
 zhànzhe 站着, 173, 385, 394
 zhànzhù 站著, 173, 385, 394
- 张**
 zhāng 张/張, 9, 27, 49, 54–56, 58, 64, 92, 101, 138, 142, 181, 188, 195, 200, 205, 213–14, 230, 236, 244, 250, 285, 287, 322, 325, 338, 341, 347, 394, 397, 400, 407, 425
- 掌**
 zhǎng 掌, 27
- 找**
 zhǎo 找, 124, 143, 147, 181, 213, 230, 278, 341, 346, 363, 393, 419
 zhǎobùdào 找不到, 181, 393
 zhǎodào 找到, 110, 187, 230, 252, 260, 279, 363, 404, 419
- 照**
 zhào 照, 20, 43, 295, 339, 363, 427
 zhàopiān 照片, 207, 295, 318, 339, 425
- 者**
 zhě 者, 31, 356, 411, 417
- 这**
 zhè 这/這, 49, 52, 61, 72, 80, 82–86, 88, 93–94, 96–97, 103–5, 121–22, 124, 135–36, 139, 153–54, 163–64, 168, 174, 181, 184, 192, 195–97, 202, 214, 227, 231–32, 234, 244, 262, 275, 277, 279, 283, 286–87, 290–91, 294–96, 310, 312–13, 320, 325–26, 329–30, 333, 339, 346–47, 362–64, 368–69, 375, 377, 381, 395, 402–4, 413, 429
- 这边(r)**
 zhèbiān(r) 这边(儿)/這邊(兒), 430
- 这部**
 zhèbù 这部/這部, 160, 162, 164, 261, 283, 330
- 这儿/这兒**
 zhèér 这儿/這兒, 61–62, 93–94, 97, 104, 164, 168, 181, 248, 286, 364, 381, 395, 430
- 这个/這個**
 zhège 这个/這個, 52, 58, 83, 86, 94, 99–100, 108, 121–22, 124, 135–36, 158, 163, 190, 192, 195–97, 225, 231, 244–45, 248, 252, 256, 262, 272, 291, 309–10, 326, 333, 349, 360, 363–64, 378, 396–97, 403, 405
- 这儿/這兒**
 zhèhuiér 这会儿/這會兒, 93–94, 96, 104
- 这儿/這兒**
 zhèhuiér 这会儿/這會兒, 93–94, 96, 104
- 这家/這家**
 zhèjiā 这家/這家, 103, 164, 375, 404
- 这里/這裡**
 zhèlǐ 这里/這裡, 93–94, 97, 104, 226, 430
- 这么/這麼**
 zhème 这么/這麼, 82–83, 93–94, 96, 104–5, 197, 286
- 这么点儿/這麼點兒**
 zhèmediānér 这么点儿/這麼點兒, 83
- 这么些/這麼些**
 zhèmexie 这么些/這麼些, 83
- 这么样/這麼樣**
 zhèmeyàng 这么样/這麼樣, 93, 105
- 这时候/這時候**
 zhèshíhòu 这时候/這時候, 106
- 这些/這些**
 zhèxiē 这些/這些, 93–94, 232
- 这样/這樣**
 zhèyàng 这样/這樣, 93–94, 96, 239, 290
- 这样儿/這樣兒**
 zhèyàngér 这样儿/這樣兒, 96

Index

- 着**
 zhe 着, 49, 79, 107–8, 110–11, 117–18,
 122–25, 133–34, 139, 143, 145, 148, 172,
 176–78, 180, 199, 207, 212–14, 247, 251,
 255, 270, 308, 314, 334, 363, 379,
 384–86, 391–94, 427
- 真**
 zhēn 真, 138, 146, 149, 153–54, 192, 195, 227,
 230, 259, 263, 295, 297
 zhēnhǎo 真好, 263, 297
- 整**
 zhěng 整, 120, 124, 138, 309, 337
 zhěnglǐ 整理, 120, 124, 309, 321, 337
 zhěngqí 整齐/整齊, 138
- 正**
 zhèng 正, 9, 119, 123, 214–15
 zhèngshì 正是, 235
 zhèngzài 正在, 9, 119, 149, 215
- 政**
 zhèngzhijia 政治家, 41
- 之**
 zhī 之, 72, 78, 174
- 支**
 zhī 支, 54, 94, 425
- 知**
 zhī 知, 29, 106, 164, 179, 358, 366, 405–6
 zhīdào 知道, 10, 29, 33, 49, 102, 106, 154–55,
 170, 179, 236, 250, 322, 333, 358,
 396–97, 406
 zhīshí 知识/知識, 366
- 只**
 zhī 只, 76, 147, 149, 164, 187–88,
 193, 263, 278, 307, 364, 383, 386,
 418–19, 425
 zhī 只/隻, 364, 386, 393, 425
 zhīnéng 只能, 130
- zhǐyào** 只要, 164, 187, 194, 197, 414, 418–19
- zhǐyào...jiù** 只要...就, 414, 418
- zhǐyǒu** 只有, 76, 147, 187–88, 414, 418–19
- zhǐyǒu...cái** 只有...才, 414, 418
- 纸**
 zhǐ 纸/紙, 27, 55–56, 286, 325, 339, 425
 zhǐlǎohǔ 纸老虎/紙老虎, 287
 zhǐzhāng 纸张/紙張, 55
- 指**
 zhǐ 指, 394
 zhǐshìzì 指事字, 36
- 中**
 zhōng 中, 6, 13, 25, 27, 43, 62, 71, 73, 75–76,
 101, 136, 160, 163–66, 178, 180–81, 185,
 188, 194–97, 204, 213, 215, 222, 230–32,
 240, 242, 244–45, 249, 251, 258, 264,
 266, 272, 275, 278, 294, 296–97, 315,
 325, 339, 341, 362–64, 366, 376, 381–82,
 400–1, 403–5, 407, 409, 415, 417–21,
 430
 zhōngcān 中餐, 362
- zhōngguó** 中国/中國, 13, 27, 52, 62, 71, 136,
 150, 156, 160, 169, 174, 180–81, 185,
 193–95, 197, 207, 230–31, 233, 236–39,
 244, 251–52, 278–79, 282, 290, 294, 296,
 353, 356–57, 361, 363, 376, 381–82, 393,
 406, 411, 415, 418
- zhōngguochéng** 中国城/中國城, 175
- zhōngguohuàér** 中国画儿/中國畫兒, 62
- zhōngjiān** 中间/中間, 390, 394, 430
- zhōngguón** 中文, 3, 5, 7, 9, 13, 48, 58, 62, 73,
 75–76, 83, 87, 92, 101, 105, 108, 111,
 113, 133, 136, 158, 162–65, 167, 169,
 175, 178, 180–81, 183, 185, 187–88, 191,
 194, 197, 202, 204–5, 208–9, 211, 213,
 215, 220–23, 231–32, 239, 242, 245,
 249–50, 258, 260, 263–65, 272, 274, 278,
 280, 282, 284, 288–89, 291–93, 296–97,
 315, 325, 339–41, 347, 361–62, 366,
 376–77, 385, 400, 404–5, 407, 409,
 414–15, 417–21, 423
- zhōngguónkè** 中文课/中文課, 87, 105, 181,
 248, 283, 296, 305, 323, 362
- zhōngguónshū** 中文书/中文書, 230
- zhōnggǔ** 中午, 181
- zhōngxīn** 中心, 165–66
- zhōngxué** 中学/中學, 96, 124
- 钟**
 zhōng 钟/鍾, 39, 73
 zhōngtóu 钟头/鐘頭, 110, 274
- 种**
 zhǒng 种/種, 43, 55, 82, 103, 239, 384, 394,
 425
- 重**
 zhòng 重, 234, 279
- zhòngyào** 重要, 100, 142, 234–35
- zhòngyàoxìng** 重要性, 102
- 周**
 zhōu 周, 196, 375–76, 406
 zhōu 周/週, 196, 375, 377, 406
 zhōumò 周末, 100, 136, 147, 163, 190, 197,
 213, 215, 225, 231, 247, 249, 295,
 362–64, 417, 419–20
 zhōumò 周末/週末, 100, 147, 163, 190, 194,
 213, 215, 225, 247, 249, 295, 362, 417,
 419–20
- 猪**
 zhū 猪/豬, 28, 423, 425
 zhūshì 猪市/豬市, 28
- 逐**
 zhú 逐, 149
 zhúbù 逐步, 149
 zhújiàn 逐渐/逐漸, 149
- 主**
 zhǔxí 主席, 332
- 住**
 zhù 住, 39, 71, 84, 172, 180, 230, 382, 384–85,
 404

INDEX

- 注** zhùyì 注意, 109, 133
- 著** zhù 著, 49, 79, 107, 110–11, 117–18, 122–25, 133–34, 139, 143, 145, 148, 172, 176–78, 180, 199, 207, 212–14, 247, 249, 255, 270, 278, 308, 314, 334, 363, 379, 383, 385–86, 391–92, 394, 416, 427
- 砖** zhuān 砖/磚, 423
- 准** zhǔn 准/準, 29, 124, 135
- 准備** zhǔnbèi 准備/準備, 124, 135
- 桌** zhuō 桌, 54–55, 61, 64, 84, 97, 105, 168, 195, 203, 214, 247, 296, 308, 312, 338, 350, 379–80, 387, 390–91, 393–94
- 桌子** zhuōzǐ 桌子, 9, 54, 61, 64, 82, 84, 97, 105, 117, 155, 168, 170–71, 178, 185, 203, 252, 273, 282–83, 285, 287, 308, 312, 325, 331, 333, 338–39, 350, 379–84, 387–91, 393–94, 425
- 子** zi 子, 42, 54, 57, 59–61, 63–64, 74, 84, 89, 97, 105–6, 124, 135, 147, 164, 168, 178, 195, 203, 214, 230, 247, 273, 282, 296, 304, 308, 312, 325, 332, 335, 338–39, 350, 379–80, 387, 390–91, 393–94, 425
- zinǚ** 女子, 53, 55
- 自** zì 自, 53, 92, 173–74, 339, 424
- 自己** zìjǐ 自己, 91–92, 104, 256, 309, 397, 415
- 自行车** zìxíngchē 自行车/自行車, 53, 339, 405, 424
- 字** zì 字, 26–28, 30, 105–6, 108, 121, 124, 130, 135, 145, 168, 192, 195, 229, 255–56, 261, 272, 275–76, 278–79, 306–7, 309, 329, 333, 363, 385–86, 393, 397, 403, 405, 419
- 字典** zìdiǎn 字典, 422
- 字条** zìtiáo 字条/字條, 394
- 总** zǒng 总/總, 147, 149, 195, 198, 210, 230
- 总是** zǒngshì 总是/總是, 140, 147, 149, 195, 198, 213, 230
- 走** zǒu 走, 167, 175, 179, 181, 241, 267, 269–71, 276–77, 279–80, 297, 338, 350, 363, 392–93, 397
- 走到** zǒudào 走到, 295
- 走过来** zǒuguólái 走过来/走過來, 392
- 走进** zǒujìn 走进/走進, 88, 122, 179, 205, 267, 271, 277–78, 393
- 走路** zǒulù 走路, 363
- 走去** zǒuqù 走去, 174
- 走向** zǒuxiàng 走向, 174
- 足** zú 足, 39
- 最** zuì 最, 123, 202, 338, 367
- 最高** zuìgāo 最高, 367, 373
- 最好** zuìhǎo 最好, 115
- 最后/最後** zuìhòu 最后/最後, 10
- 最近** zuìjin 最近, 406
- 最新** zuìxīn 最新, 338
- 醉** zuì 醉, 27, 114
- 昨** zuó 昨, 112, 116, 125, 162, 200, 203, 213–14, 246, 253, 294–97, 338, 362, 377, 399, 401, 404–5
- 昨天** zuótān 昨天, 9, 11, 106, 112, 115–16, 123, 151, 154, 162, 185, 200, 203, 213–14, 233, 235, 238–39, 248, 253, 261, 279, 281, 283–84, 286, 291, 294, 296–97, 324, 338, 345, 362, 377, 386, 394, 399–405
- 左** zuǒ 左, 394, 429
- 左边(儿)/左邊(兒)** zuǒbiān(r) 左边(儿)/左邊(兒), 430
- 左面(儿)/左面(兒)** zuǒmiàn(r) 左面(儿)/左面(兒), 430
- 作** zuò 作, 31, 110, 123, 194, 213, 230–31, 233–35, 244, 252, 278, 294, 296, 303, 311, 324–25, 336, 338, 363, 405, 419
- 作业/作業** zuòyè 作业/作業, 123, 150, 152, 169, 230–31, 233–35, 244, 252, 257, 278, 284, 294, 296, 301, 303, 325, 329, 336, 338, 341, 343, 352, 362–63, 398, 405
- 作者** zuòzhě 作者, 31
- 坐** zuò 坐, 123–24, 172, 179, 244, 247, 251, 382, 384, 392–94, 401–2, 411, 416
- 坐飞机/坐飛機** zuòfēijī 坐飞机/坐飛機, 244, 399, 401, 403, 411
- 坐会儿/坐會兒** zuòhuìr 坐会儿/坐會兒, 280
- 坐会兒/坐會兒** zuòhuír 坐会兒/坐會兒, 280
- 座** zuò 座, 395, 425
- 做** zuò 做, 61, 83, 91, 115, 132, 163–64, 181, 188, 191, 215, 224, 230, 233, 244, 247, 272, 278, 296, 303, 312, 324, 336–37, 360, 363–64, 405, 419
- 做完** zuòwán 做完, 191, 230, 233, 244, 257, 278, 284, 288, 301, 310–11, 324, 331, 338, 414, 416, 418