

# Index

Locators in **bold** refer to tables, those in *italic* to figures

- accessory fruit, 165
- accidental parthenogenesis, 118
- Adactylidium* sp., 107, 174
- adelphophagy, 157, 163, 174–175
- adult reproductive phase, 151
- Ageniaspis fuscicollis*, 61
- aggregate fruit, 165
- Ailanthus altissima*, 149
- algae, 27
  - chimerism, 16
  - gametes, 64
  - germ cells and reproductive organs, 81
  - haplontic life cycle, 33–35
  - paedogenesis, 14
  - spores, 54
- alleles, basic biology, 27
- alternation of generations
  - biparental/uniparental reproduction, 43–45
  - haploid/diploid generations, 64–65
  - sexual/asexual generations, 40–43
- Ambystoma* sp., 120
- ameiotic parthenogenesis, 113, 169
- Amoeba* sp., 46, 90
- amphigony *see* biparental sexual reproduction
- Amphiprion* sp., 80
- amphitokous parthenogenesis, 114
- amplexus, 91–92
- Anabrus simplex*, 144
- androgenesis, 120–121, **122**
- anemophilous (wind) pollination, 100
- angiosperms; *see also species by name*
  - fertilization strategies, 96
  - parthenogenesis, 116
  - pollination, 99–102
  - reproductive incompatibility, 102–105
  - self-pollination, 111
- animal pollination, 101–102
- animals; *see also groups/species by name*
  - multicellular propagules, 58–60, 59
  - parental care, 158–161
  - parthenogenesis, 113–115
  - partner encounters, 96–99
  - plant pollination, 101–102
  - reproductive strategies, 153, 158
- anisogamy, 65, 66, 71–71, 88
- annual plants, 14–15
- Anopheles* mosquitoes, 53
- antheridia, 83
- ants
  - androgenesis, 121

- fecundity, 148
- parthenogenesis, 115
- reproductive strategies, 157
- sexual reproduction, 69–70
- aphids, 14
  - life cycles, 44–45
  - paedogenesis, 14
  - parthenogenesis, 111–113
  - sex determination, 136
- Apis mellifera*, 130
- Apodemus sylvaticus*, 68
- apomixis, 113, 115–117, 169; *see also* vegetative reproduction
- Aptenodytes forsteri*, 160–161
- archegonia, 83
- architomy, 52, 58, 59, 170
- Arctic terns, seasonal migration, 98
- Argonauta argo*, 94
- Arisaema triphyllum*, 80
- arrhenotokous parthenogenesis, 114
- Ascaris lumbricoides*, 34
- asexual reproduction; *see also* vegetative reproduction
  - and clonal reproduction, 49, 51
  - common misunderstandings, 172, 173
  - definition/conceptualizations, 9, 10
  - facultative, 9, 47
  - fecundity, 146
  - individuality, 15
  - main types, **63**
  - in multicellular organisms, 54–55
  - multicellular propagules in animals, 58–60
  - multicellular propagules in plants/fungi, 55–58, 57
  - and parthenogenesis, 112
  - polyembryony/larval amplification, 61–63
  - rejuvenation, 20–21
  - in unicellular organisms, 52–54
  - unicellular propagules, 54–55
- ash trees, breeding systems, 71
- asymmetric cell division, 53–54
- Athalia rosae*, 83
- Atlantic salmon, seasonal migration, 97
- atomic turnover of tissues and organisms, 1–2
- Auerbach, Leopold, 34
- Aurelia aurita*, 42
- automixis, 113
- autonomy
  - and individuality, 17
  - and symbiosis, 17
- Bacillus* sp. (stick insects), 120
- Bacillus anthracis* (bacteria), 52
- bacteria, sporulation, 52
- Balaena mysticetus*, 151
- bamboo species, reproductive strategies, 151
- Bangiomorpha pubescens*, 85
- bed bugs, investment in offspring, 144
- beech trees
  - generation time, 13–14
  - reproductive strategies, 150
- bees, sex determination, 130
- beetles, 118
  - parthenogenesis, 118
  - partner encounters, 98
  - reproductive organs, 83
  - sex determination, 129
- Bicknell's thrush, 106
- biennial plants, 14–15
- binary fission, 8, 52
- biological immortality, 19
- biological species concept, 117
- biology basics, 26–28
- biparental sexual reproduction, 10, 43–44, 88–90
  - external fertilization strategies, 90–92
  - internal fertilization strategies, 92–96
  - life cycles, **48**

## 188 INDEX

- biparental sexual reproduction (cont.)  
 mating systems, 105–107  
 partner encounters in animals, 96–99  
 plant pollination, 99–102  
 reproductive incompatibility, 102–105  
 summary of gamete encounters, **107**
- birds; *see also species by name*  
 fecundity, 148  
 seasonal migration, 98
- black rhinoceros, reproductive strategies, 153
- Blaps polychresta*, 129
- Blastophaga sp.*, 107
- Bonellia viridis*, 94, 132
- Bonnet, Charles, 112
- boomer generation, 11
- Bothriurus bonariensis*, 150
- Botryllus sp.*, 60
- Boveri, Theodor, 34
- bovine spongiform encephalopathy (BSE), 7
- bowhead whale, reproductive strategies, 151
- bracken, 20–21
- breeding systems, 71, **87**
- broad-nosed pipefish, sexual selection, 76
- broadcast spawning, 90
- bryophytes *see* mosses and liverworts
- BSE (bovine spongiform encephalopathy), 7
- budding, 59–60, **63**
- bulbils, 56–57
- bulbs, 56, **63**
- cacti  
 breeding systems, 71  
 sexual conditions, 22
- Caenorhabditis elegans*, 71, 88
- Callosobruchus maculatus*, 83
- Cannabis sativa*, 72
- Capsella bursa-pastoris*, 151
- Caretta caretta*, 153
- Catharus bicknelli*, 106
- cell theory, historical perspectives, 34, 40
- cells  
 basic biology, 26–28  
 renewal/turnover, 2
- Ceratias holboellii*, 74
- Ceratopteris richardii*, 134
- chameleons, reproductive strategies, 149
- chemical communication, in animals, 98–99
- chimerism, 16
- Chlamydomonas sp.*, 27, 33–35, 64, 90
- chromosomal sex determination, 125–131, 126, **142**
- chromosome sets, life cycles, 33–37
- chromosomes, basic biology, 26
- Chrysomya sp.*, 135
- ciliates  
 conjugation, 8, 20  
 sexual reproduction, 65
- Cimex lectularius*, 144
- Ciona intestinalis*, 105
- Citrus sp.*, 116
- classification of organisms, 3–5
- cleavage polyembryony, 62, **63**
- cleistogamous flowers, 111
- Clematis pullata*, 144
- clonal reproduction, 9, 49–51  
 and asexual reproduction, 49, 51  
 common misunderstandings, 173  
 definition/conceptualizations, 49  
 and individuality, 15  
 and selfing, 110
- clonal senescence, 20
- Clostridium difficile*, 52
- clownfishes, hermaphroditism, 80
- cnidarians, life cycles, 41, 42
- coelacanth, reproductive strategies, 153
- coho salmon, 146
- cohorts, 11

- communication, partner encounters in  
animals, 98–99
- complementary sex determiner (CSD)  
systems, 130
- composite fruit, 165
- compound fruit, 165
- conflict, sexual, 76–77
- coniferous plants *see* gymnosperms
- conjugation, 8, 20
- Copidosoma* sp., 61–62
- copulation, internal fertilization  
strategies, 92–94
- corals, 19
- courtship, partner encounters in  
animals, 97
- creosote bush, 20–21
- Crepidula fornicata*, 134
- cross-fertilization, 103
- cryptic female choice, 76
- CSD (complementary sex determiner)  
systems, 130
- cuckoos, 161
- Cupressus* sp., 121
- cuttings, vegetative reproduction, 56
- Cuvier, Georges, 94
- Cycas* sp., 95–96
- cyclical parthenogenesis, 118–119
- cypress, androgenesis, 121
- Dahlia triquetrella*, 117
- dandelions  
parthenogenesis, 116  
reproductive strategies, 152
- Daphnia* sp., 43–44, 136
- darkling beetles, sex determination, 129
- Darwin, Charles, 40, 75
- Dasytus novemcinctus*, 61
- deferent duct, 81–82
- dehiscent dry fruits, 165
- demographic aspect of reproduction, 7
- Dendroctonus ponderosae*, 98
- dermal impregnation, 94
- dermatophagy, 157
- The Descent of Man and Selection in  
Relation to Sex* (Darwin), 75
- deuterotokous parthenogenesis, 114
- development, and reproduction, 167–168
- developmental sexual differentiation,  
124, 137–139
- diatoms, 90
- Diceros bicornis*, 153
- Dictyostelium discoideum*, 46
- differentiation of sexes *see* sexual  
differentiation
- Dinophilus gyrociliatus*, 135
- dioecious plants, 72–74
- Dioscorea pyrenaica*, 150
- Diplectrum formosum*, 146
- diploid organisms, basic biology, 27
- diplontic life cycles, 35, 36, 37, 64–65
- dispersal of fruits and seeds, 100, 166
- ditchgrass, hydrophilous pollination, 100
- DNA replication, genetic mutations, 50
- Dolania americana*, 149
- Dolly the sheep, 49
- dominant sex chromosomes, 127
- double fertilization, 96, 116, 163
- driver ants, fecundity, 148
- Drosophila* sp. *see* fruit flies
- dung beetles, seasonal migration, 98
- earthworms, hermaphroditism, 79
- Ecballium elaterium*, 165
- eelgrass, hydrophilous pollination, 100
- eels, seasonal migration, 97–98
- eggs, 66, 82  
diversity, 67  
historical research, 34  
resource allocation, 143, 156
- Einstein, Albert, 33
- Eirene hexanemalis*, 168
- ejaculate, resource allocation, 144

## 190 INDEX

- embryo sacs, 70, 84, 99, 162, 173  
 embryonic diapause, 152  
 emperor penguin, incubation of eggs, 160–161  
*Entelegara flavipes*, 139  
 environmental sex determination, 124, 131–134, **142**  
 Ephemeroptera, reproductive strategies, 149  
*Euglena* sp., 53  
 eukaryotic cell  
   asexual reproduction, 52–54  
   basic biology, 26  
*Eurya japonica*, 80  
 evolution, and individuality, 17–18  
 external fertilization  
   definition, 89  
   strategies, 90–92  
 external insemination, 89
- facultative asexual reproduction, 9, 47  
*Fagus sylvatica*, 13–14  
 fairy wren, fecundity, 146  
 false fruit, 165  
 Farmer, John Bretland, 35  
 fecundity, 145–149  
 female choice, 75–76  
 ferns  
   life cycles, 31, 32, 39  
   provisioning of offspring, 162  
   selfing, 110–111  
   sex determination, 134  
 fertility, 146; *see also* fecundity  
 fertilization  
   common misunderstandings, 174  
   definition, 89  
   by dermal impregnation, 80  
   strategies in gymnosperms, 152–153  
 fetomaternal microchimerism, 16  
 fig wasps, mating systems, 107  
 fire ant, androgenesis, 121  
 fireflies, sexual dimorphism, 73  
 fish; *see also species by name*  
   androgenesis, 120  
   external fertilization strategies, 92  
   fecundity, 146  
   hermaphroditism, 80  
   parthenogenesis, 113  
   seasonal migration, 97–98  
   sex determination, 127, 134  
   sexual dimorphism, 73  
   sexual selection, 76  
 fission *see* binary fission; multiple fission  
 flatworms, hermaphroditism, 79  
 fleshy fruit, 165–166  
 flies; *see also* fruit flies  
   investment in offspring, 144  
   sex determination, 124, 135  
 flowering plants *see* angiosperms  
 Fol, Hermann, 34  
*Fraxinus excelsior*, 71  
 free spawning, 92  
 freshwater snails, selfing, 108  
 frogs and toads  
   external fertilization strategies, 91–92  
   hybridogenesis, 121  
   parental care, 160  
 fruit flies  
   investment in offspring, 144  
   life cycles, 29–30, 30  
   sex determination, 127–128, 138, **142**  
   sperm cells, 67  
 fruits, 164–166  
 fungi, 90; *see also species by name*  
   gametic nuclei present in the same cell, 65  
   life cycles, 37, 38  
   multicellular propagules, 55–58  
   spores, 55  
 fungus gnats, sex determination, 130  
*Furcifer labordi*, 149

- Galinsoga quadriradiata*, 14–15
- gametangia, 83–84
- gametes
- biparental sexual reproduction, 88–90, **107**
  - common misunderstandings, 172, 173
  - diversity, 67–68
  - historical research, 34
  - isogamy/anisogamy, 65, 66
  - sexual dimorphism, 73
  - summary of encounters with opposite sex, **107**
  - types, 66
- gametic nuclei, 65
- gametogenesis, 81
- gametophytes, sex conditions, 70–70
- gametophytic apomixis, 116
- gametophytic selfing, 110
- gender, human, 23–24
- generation Alpha, 11
- generation time, 13–14
- generation X, 11
- generation Y, 11
- generation Z, 11
- generations, 11–15, 12; *see also*
- alternation of generations
- genes, basic biology, 27
- genets, 15
- genetic balance, sex determination, 127
- genetic mosaicism, 16, 50
- genetic mutations, 50–51
- genetic sex determination, 124, 125–131, 126, **142**
- genetics
- common misunderstandings, 173
  - and individuality, 15–18
- genets, 57–58
- genome, 26
- genomic imprinting, 113
- geographical parthenogenesis, 117
- germ cells, sexual reproduction, 81
- germ-plasm theory, 81
- Gerris gracilicornis*, 77
- Ginkgo biloba*, 72
- Glandirana rugosa*, 128
- Glossiphonia complanata*, 157
- goby, sex determination, 134
- gonads, 81–82
- gonochoric conditions, 72–74
- Gracilaria chilensis*, 16
- growth, and reproduction, 169–170
- guppy, sperm cells, 68
- gymnosperms; *see also* *Cycas*; *Ginkgo*
- fertilization strategies, 95–96
  - reproductive strategies, 152–153
- gynandromorphy, 23, 138–139
- gynogenesis, 120
- haplodiploid sex determination, 130
- haplodiplontic life cycles, 35–37, 36, **48**, 64–65
- plants, 38–40
  - reproductive incompatibility, 102–103
- haploid organisms, 27
- haplontic life cycles, 33–35, 36, 37
- Harvey, William, 6
- Hectocotylus*, 94
- Helobdella stagnalis*, 157
- Hemidactylus garnotii*, 27
- hemp, sexual dimorphism, 72
- hermaphroditism, 77–80
- breeding systems, 71–71
  - common misunderstandings, 173
  - frequency in animals, 78
  - reproductive incompatibility, 102–103
  - sex determination, 124–125
  - temporal and functional modes in animals, **78**
- Heterocephalus glaber*, 17, 106
- heterogonic life cycles, 43
- Heteropeza pygmaea*, 47, 135

## 192 INDEX

- heterostyly, reproductive incompatibility, 103, 103–104
- heterozygous organisms, 27
- Histiotoma murchiei*, 13, 107, 174
- histophagy, 157
- histotrophy, 157
- HIV retroviruses, 7
- homologous chromosomes, 27
- homosexuality, naturalistic fallacy, 24–25
- homozygous organisms, 27
- honey bee, sex determination, 130
- horizontal gene transfer, 8
- house fly, sex determination, 124
- house mouse, sexual differentiation, 137
- Hrabovsky, George, 26
- human reproduction, 22–25  
genetic mutations, 51  
twins, 42–43
- Hura crepitans*, 165
- hybridogenesis, 121–122, **122**
- Hydra*, 60
- hydrophilous (water) pollination, 100
- hypodermic injection, internal fertilization, 93–94
- immortality, biological, 19
- Impatiens* sp., 111, 165
- in-situ fertilization, 90, 92, 95
- inbreeding, and selfing, 109–110
- incestuous mating, 107, 157, 174
- incubation, 155, 159–160
- indehiscent dry fruits, 165
- individuality/biological individuals  
definition/conceptualizations, 169–170  
and reproduction, 15–18
- innovative aspect of reproduction, 7
- insects; see also *species by name*  
fecundity, 147–148  
internal fertilization strategies, 93  
partner encounters, 98  
plant pollination, 101–102
- insemination  
definition, 89  
resource allocation, 144
- internal fertilization  
definition, 89  
strategies, 92–96
- internal insemination, 89
- intersexuality, 23, 138–139
- isogamy, 65, 66, 71–71
- jellyfish, life cycles, 41, 42
- K*-selection, 147; see also reproductive strategies
- karyogamy, 28
- Koernicke, Max, 35
- Kölliker, Albert von, 34
- Komodo dragon, life cycles, 46–47
- Kryptolebias marmoratus*, 79, 110
- La Valette-St. George, Adolph von, 34
- lactation, mammals, 156
- Landau, Lev Davidovich, 25
- Larrea tridentata*, 20–21
- larval amplification, 62–63
- larval parthenogenesis, 118
- Latimeria chalumnae*, 153
- lecithotrophy, 153, 158
- leeches, reproductive strategies, 157
- Leiopathes* sp., 19
- lemmings, sex determination, 124
- Leonidas, King, family pedigree, 11–12, 13
- Leuckart, Rudolf, 34
- lichens, multicellular propagules, 55–56
- life cycles  
alternation of biparental/uniparental reproduction, 43–45  
alternation of sexual/asexual generations, 40–43

- aphids, 44–45
- common misunderstandings, 172
- ferns, 31, 32, 35–37, 39
- fruit flies, 29–30, 30, 32, 35
- fungi, 37, 38
- green alga, 33–35
- haplontic, diplontic, and  
haplodiplontic, 33–37, 36
- historical research, 34–35
- jellyfish/medusae, 41, 42
- main types, **48**
- monogenerational and  
multigenerational, 29–33
- mosses and liverworts, 39
- plants, 38–40
- reproductive options, 45–47
- slime moulds, 46
- water fleas, 43–44
- life span, reproductive strategies  
throughout, 149–153
- lifetime fecundity, 146
- light, communication in animals, 98–99
- Lineus sanguineus*, 58
- liverworts *see* mosses and liverworts
- loggerhead turtle, reproductive  
strategies, 153
- Luidia sarsii*, 168
- Lumbriculus* sp., 170
- Lymantria dispar*, 138
- Lythrypnus* sp., 80
- Macrostomum hystrix*, 79
- The Major Transitions in Evolution*  
(Maynard Smith and Szathmáry),  
17–18
- malaria, 53
- male–male competition, 75–76
- Malurus splendens*, 146
- mammals; *see also* species by name  
fecundity, 148  
investment in offspring, 156  
reproductive strategies, 151  
sex determination, 137
- Marchal, Paul, 61
- marine invertebrates, fecundity, 148
- marmosets, chimerism, 16
- most years, 150
- maternal sex determination, 124,  
134–136, **142**
- maternofetal microchimerism, 16
- mating systems, 13  
amphigonous, 105–107  
polyandric, 76
- mating types, 65
- matriphagy, 157
- matrotrophy, 153, 158, 174–175
- mayflies, reproductive strategies, 149
- Maynard Smith, John, 17–18
- medusae, life cycles, 41, 42
- meiosis  
basic biology, 27, 28  
common misunderstandings, 172  
historical research, 35
- meiotic parthenogenesis, 113
- metagenesis, 167
- metagenetic life cycles, 41, 42, **48**
- metamorphosis, 167
- Micrargus herbigradus*, 139
- microchimerism, maternofetal, 16
- Micromalthus debilis*, 118
- midges, life cycles, 47
- migration, partner encounters in animals,  
97–98
- Millennial generation, 11
- mites, 13, 107, 174
- mitochondria, 26–27
- mitosis, basic biology, 27, 28
- mixed mating systems, 110
- mixed sex determination, 124
- molecular turnover, tissues and  
organisms, 1–2
- monarch butterfly, seasonal migration, 97



## 194 INDEX

- monogamous mating systems, 105  
 monogenerational life cycles, 29–30, 30, **48**  
 monoecious plants *see* hermaphroditism  
*Monostroma angicava*, 91  
 Moore, John Edmund Sharrock, 35  
 moral issues, 24–25  
 Mormon cricket, spermatophores, 144  
 mosquitoes, 14  
 mosses and liverworts, 95  
   fecundity, 149  
   internal fertilization strategies, 95  
   life cycles, 39  
   provisioning of offspring, 162  
   selfing, 110–111  
 mother–son (oedipal) mating, 13, 107, 174  
 moths  
   parthenogenesis, 117  
   sex determination, 138  
 multicellular organisms, asexual reproduction, 54–55, **63**  
 multicellular propagules, **63**  
   animals, 58–60, 59  
   plants and fungi, 55–58, 57  
 multigenerational life cycles, 41, 45, **48**  
   ferns, 31, 32  
 multiple fission, asexual reproduction, 52, 53  
   animals, 58–60  
 multiple fruit, 165  
 multiple sex chromosomes, 128–129  
 multivoltine species, 14  
*Mus musculus*, 137  
*Musca domestica*, 124  
 mutagens, 50  
 mutations, genetics, 50–51  
*Myopus schisticolor*, 124  
 naked mole-rat, 17, 106  
 naturalistic fallacy, 24  
 nautilus, 94  
*Neanthes arenaceodentata*, 160–161  
 Nelson, Henry, 34  
 nematode worms  
   breeding systems, 71  
   sexual reproduction, 88  
*Neotroglia* sp., 74  
 nine-banded armadillo,  
   polyembryony, 61  
 normality, defining, 24–25  
*Notamacropus eugenii*, 137  
*Nymphaea* sp., 100  
 obligate asexual reproduction, 9  
 oedipal mating, 13, 107, 174  
*Oncorhynchus kisutch*, 146  
 one-parent sexual reproduction *see* uniparental sexual reproduction  
 oophagy, 157, 174–175  
*Opuntia robusta*, 22, 71  
 orchids  
   fecundity, 149  
   parthenogenesis, 116  
*The Order of Time* (Rovelli), 11  
 organelles, cells, 26–27  
*On the Origin of Species* (Darwin), 40  
*Ornithorhynchus anatinus*, 153  
 orthonectids, 89  
 ovary, 81–82  
 oviduct, 81–82  
 oviparity, 153, 158  
 oviparous reproductive strategies, 153  
 ovotestes, 81–82  
 ovoviviparous reproductive strategies, 153  
 ovules, plant, 84  
 oxygen, molecular turnover of, 1–2  
*Pachycereus pringlei*, 71  
 Pacific salmon, senescence and reproduction, 19

- paedogenesis, 14, 118, 173  
*Palola viridis*, 91  
*Pandalus borealis*, 88  
 Pando plant clone, 169–170  
*Paracerceis sculpta*, 141  
 paradox of sex, 85–87  
 paramecium, conjugation, 8  
 parasites, parthenogenesis induced  
   by, 119  
 paratomy, 52, 58, 59  
 parental care  
   animals, 158–161  
   common misunderstandings, 174  
   investment in offspring, 143  
 parthenogenesis, 43, 46–47, **48**, 55,  
   111–113  
   ameiotic/meiotic, 113  
   amphitokous/thelytokous/  
     arrhenotokous, 114–115  
   in animals, 113–115  
   and asexual reproduction, 112  
   common misunderstandings, 174  
   distinction from self-fertilization, 108  
   natural history of, 117–119  
   of hybrid origin, 119  
   in plants, 115–117  
   types, **122**  
 partner encounters  
   in animals, 96–99, 174  
   in plants, 174; *see also* pollination  
 Pasteur, Louis, 6  
*Pelophylax* sp., 121  
 perennial plants, 14–15  
 persistence of organisms, physical, 1–3  
 phenotypic plasticity, 132  
 pheromones, 98–99  
*Philosophical Investigations*  
   (Wittgenstein), 171  
*Physalia* sp., 17  
 physiological unity, 17  
*Pilobolus* sp., 55  
*Pinus sylvestris*, 152–153  
 pipefish, sexual selection, 76  
*Pisone remota*, 83  
 placentotrophy, 158  
 planaria flatworms, 58  
 plants, xiii; *see also* algae; angiosperms;  
   gymnosperms; mosses and  
   liverworts; trees  
   fecundity, 146–147, 148–149  
   gametangia, 83–84  
   generation time, 14–15  
   haplodiplontic life cycles, 38–40  
   hermaphroditism, 77–78, 80  
   individuality, 15  
   investment in offspring, 145  
   multicellular propagules, 55–58, 57  
   parthenogenesis, 115–117  
   pollination, 99–102, 174  
   provisioning of offspring, 161–166  
   sex determination, 129, 134  
   sperm cells, 68  
   synchronization of flowering, 91  
   vegetative reproduction, 56–58, **63**  
*Plasmodium* sp., 53, 89  
 plasticity, phenotypic, 132  
 plastids, 26–27  
 platypus, reproductive strategies, 153  
*Poecilia* sp., 68, 113, 120, 127, 129, 130  
 pollen, 70, 83–84, 173  
 pollination, 99–102, 174  
 polyandric mating systems, 76, 105–106  
 polychaete worms  
   asexual reproduction, 58, 59, 60  
   copulatory organs, 83  
   mating systems, 94–95  
   parental care, 160–161  
   sex determination, 135  
 polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons  
   (PAHs), 50  
 polyembryony, 61–62, **63**, 173  
 polygamy, 105–106

## 196 INDEX

- polygynandry, 106  
polygyny, 105–106  
*Polypodium vulgare*, 31, 32  
*Pogonomyrmex* sp., 69  
poplar trees, 57, 72  
populational thinking, sex determination, 139, 142  
*Populus tremuloides*, 20–21  
pork tapeworm, 59, 108  
Portuguese man o' war, 17  
post-mating sexual selection, 76  
primary endosperm, 163  
primary sex determination, 137  
primrose, heterostyly, 103, 104  
prion proteins, 6–7  
prokaryotic cells  
  asexual reproduction in, 52–54  
  basic biology, 26  
promiscuity, 105  
propagules see multicellular propagules;  
  spores; unicellular propagules  
provisioning of offspring, plants, 161–166  
pseudogamy, 116  
*Psorophora confinnis*, 14  
*Pteridium aquilinum*, 20–21  
pupal parthenogenesis, 118
- quaking aspen, 20–21  
Quiroga, Horacio, 56
- r*-selection, 147; see also reproductive strategies  
ramets, 15, 57–58  
*Ramisyllis multicaudata*, 60  
Réaumur, René Antoine Ferchault de, 111  
recombination, 8, 27, 64–65  
'Red Delicious' apple trees, vegetative reproduction, 57  
Redi, Francesco, 6  
reductional cell division see meiosis  
regeneration, and reproduction, 170–171  
rejuvenation, 19–20  
reproduction; see also asexual reproduction; sexual reproduction  
  common misunderstandings, 172–175  
  definition/conceptualizations, 5–7, 171  
  and development, 167–168  
  grey areas in reproductive biology, 167  
  and growth, 169–170  
  and regeneration, 170–171  
  sexual/asexual, 10  
reproductive incompatibility  
  amphigony, 102–105  
  heterostyly, 103, 103–104  
reproductive organs, 81  
reproductive strategies  
  classification in animals, 153, 158  
  fecundity, 145–149  
  parental care in animals, 158–161  
  plant provisioning of offspring, 161–166  
  resource allocation, 143–145  
  temporal distribution over life span, 149–153  
reproductive system, 81–82  
resource allocation, reproductive strategies, 143–145  
retroviruses, 7  
rhizomes, 56, **63**  
*Rhopalosiphum padi*, 14  
ribbon worms, 58  
rodents, sex determination, 124, 129  
roundworms, 34  
Rovelli, Carlo, 11  
*Ruppia* sp., 100  
Russian-doll parthenogenesis, 14, 173
- Saccharomyces cerevisiae*, 21, 54  
sage, pollination, 102  
salamanders, gynogenesis, 120

- salmon
  - seasonal migration, 97
  - senescence and reproduction, 19
- Salvia* sp., 102
- sandbox tree, 165
- Sanicula europaea*, 152
- sawfly, 83
- scarab beetles, parental care, 159
- schizogony, 53, 58; *see also* multiple fission
- Schulze, Franz, 6
- Schwann, Theodor, 34, 40
- Schweigger-Seidel, Franz, 34
- Sciara* sp., 130
- Scolecopsis laonicola*, 94–95
- scorpion, reproductive strategies, 150
- Scots pine, reproductive strategies, 152–153
- sea lettuce, life cycles, 38
- sea star, 168
- seasonal migration, partner encounters in animals, 97–98
- seasonal polyphenism, 45, **48**
- secondary endosperm, 163
- secondary sex determination, 137
- secondary sexual characteristics, 72–72
  - development, 123
  - sexual selection, 75
- seeds
  - common misunderstandings, 175
  - plant provisioning of offspring, 163–164
- seed plants, 39–40, 84–85; *see also* angiosperms; gymnosperms
- self-fertilization, 108–111, **122**
  - distinction from parthenogenesis, 108
  - life cycles, 47
  - reproductive incompatibility, 102
- self-incompatibility/self-sterility
  - genetic–physiological mechanisms, 104–105
  - reproductive incompatibility, 102
- self-pollination, 111
- selfing *see* self-fertilization
- semelparity, 150
- semen, resource allocation, 144
- seminal fluid, resource allocation, 144
- senescence, 18, 21, 53
- separate sexes, 72–74
- sequential hermaphroditism, 78, 80, 102, 124–125
- sex
  - common misunderstandings, 172
  - definition/conceptualizations, 7–9
- sex chromosomes, 125
- sex determination, 23, 123–125, 133
  - common misunderstandings, 173, 174
  - environmental, 124, 131–134
  - genetic/chromosomal, 124, 125–131, 126
  - main types, **142**
  - maternal, 124, 134–136
  - mechanisms, 124
  - social, 132–134
  - temperature-dependent, 132
  - typological vs. populational thinking, 139, 142
- sex roles
  - common misunderstandings, 173
  - reversal, 76, 74
- sexual conditions, 22–23, 70–71, 77–78, **87**
- sexual conflict, 76–77
- sexual differentiation, 23, 124, 137–139
  - common misunderstandings, 173
- sexual dimorphism, 72–74, 94–95
- sexual processes, definition/conceptualizations, 7–9
- sexual reproduction; *see also* biparental sexual reproduction; gametes; uniparental sexual reproduction

## 198 INDEX

- sexual reproduction (cont.)  
 common misunderstandings, 172  
 definition/conceptualizations, 9–10  
 different forms of, 109  
 evolutionary costs/advantages/paradox  
 of, 85–87  
 germ cells and reproductive organs, 81  
 hermaphroditism, 77–80  
 separate sexes and sexual dimorphism,  
 72–74  
 sexes/sex conditions/breeding systems,  
 69–71, **87**
- sexual selection, 75–77, 106
- shepherd's purse, reproductive  
 strategies, 151
- shrimps, sexual reproduction, 88
- Silene stenophylla*, 164
- Silvestri, Filippo, 61
- simple fruit, 165
- simultaneous hermaphroditism, 78,  
 79–80, 108, 124–125
- slime mould/social amoeba, life  
 cycles, 46
- social insects; *see also* ants; bees; wasps  
 reproductive strategies, 155  
 sexual reproduction, 69–70, 71
- social sex determination, 132–134
- sound, communication in animals, 98
- Spallanzani, Lazzaro, 6
- spawning, definition, 89
- species concept, 117
- sperm, 66; *see also* insemination  
 diversity, 67–68  
 historical research, 34  
 life span, 95  
 resource allocation, 144
- sperm competition, 76
- sperm plugs, 144
- spermatheca, 82–83
- spermatophores, 68, 89, 93, 94, 144
- spermatophytes *see* seed plants
- spiders  
 internal fertilization strategies, 93  
 reproductive strategies, 157  
 sex determination, 139  
 suicidal matrotrophy, 174–175
- spontaneous generation, 6
- sporangia, 84
- sporangiophores, 84
- spores, **63**  
 asexual reproduction, 54–55  
 fungi, 55  
 sexual reproduction, 54
- sporogenesis, 81
- sporophylls, 84
- sporophytes, sex conditions, 70–70
- sporophytic apomixis, 116
- sporophytic selfing, 111
- sporulation  
 asexual reproduction, 52  
 bacteria, 52
- Squalius alburnoides*, 120
- squid, senescence and reproduction, 19
- squirting cucumbers, 165
- Steenstrup, Japetus, 40–41
- Stegodyphus lineatus*, 157, 174–175
- stick insects, androgenesis, 120
- stolons, **63**  
 animals, 60  
 plants, 56
- storm petrel, eggs, 67
- strawberries, vegetative reproduction, 56
- strobilation, asexual reproduction, 59
- superorganism, sexual reproduction, 69–70
- Susskind, Leonard, 26
- Syllis ramosa*, 60
- symbiosis, and autonomy, 17
- symmetric cell division, 53–54; *see also*  
 binary fission
- syngamy, 28, 64–65, 88
- Syngnathus typhle*, 76
- Szathmáry, Eörs, 17–18

- tactile communication, in animals, 99  
*Taenia solium*, 59, 108  
 tapeworms  
   asexual reproduction, 59  
   selfing, 108  
*Taraxacum* sp., 116, 152  
 taxonomy of organisms, 3–5  
*Taxus baccata*, 72  
 temperature-dependent sex  
   determination, 132, 133  
 temporal distribution of reproduction,  
   149–153  
 terminology  
   human reproduction, 25  
   sexual/asexual reproduction, 10  
 testis, 81–82  
*Tetrahymena* sp., 20  
 thelytokous parthenogenesis, 114  
 theoretical minima, 25–28  
 toads see frogs and toads  
 traumatic injection, internal fertilization  
   strategies, 93–94  
 tree of heaven, fecundity, 149  
 trees  
   asexual reproduction, 51  
   reproductive strategies, 150  
   vegetative reproduction, 58  
*Trimma okinawae*, 134  
 triploid organisms, 27  
*Troglodytes troglodytes*, 67  
 trophic eggs, 157  
 true fruit, 165  
 tubers, 56, **63**  
 turtles, reproductive strategies,  
   153  
 twins, 42–43, 61, 62  
 two-parent sexual reproduction  
   see biparental sexual  
   reproduction  
 typological thinking, sex determination,  
   139, 142  
*Ulva*, 38  
 unicellular organisms, asexual  
   reproduction, 52–54, **63**  
 unicellular propagules, 54–55; *see also*  
   spores  
 uniparental sexual reproduction, 9, 10,  
   108; *see also* parthenogenesis  
   common misunderstandings, 174  
   self-fertilization, 108–111  
   types, 120–122, **122**  
 univoltine species, 14  
 unreduced eggs, 114  
 vagina, 82–83  
*Vallisneria spiralis*, 100  
 Van Beneden, Édouard, 34  
*Varanus komodoensis*, 46–47  
*Vaucheria* sp., 54  
 vegetative reproduction, plants,  
   56–58, **63**  
*Viola* sp., 111  
 viviparity, 153, 158  
 viviparous reproductive strategies,  
   153  
 vocal communication, in animals, 98  
*Volvox*, 14, 17, 81  
 Wagner, Moritz, 34  
 wallaby, sexual differentiation, 137  
*Wasmannia auropunctata*, 121  
 wasps  
   mating systems, 107  
   polyembryony, 61–62  
 water fleas  
   life cycles, 43–44  
   sex determination, 136  
 water lilies, hydrophilous  
   pollination, 100  
 water pollination, 100  
 water strider, 77  
 Weismann, August, 34, 81

**200 INDEX**

- whales, reproductive strategies, 151  
wheel cactus, sexual conditions, 22  
willow trees, asexual reproduction, 51  
wind pollination, 100  
Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 171  
*Wolbachia* sp., 119  
wood mouse, sperm cells, 68  
wrens  
    eggs, 67  
    fecundity, 146  
*Xiphophorus helleri*, 130  
*Xiphophorus maculatus*, 129  
yeast, 21, 54  
yew trees, 72  
yolk, resource allocation, 143, 156  
zoomers (generation Z), 11  
zoophilous (animal) pollination, 101–102  
zygotes, 28, 173