

Index

Page numbers for illustrations and tables are in **bold**; page numbers for notes are in *italics*.

- Aachen, 91, 120
 academics, 6
 denazification, implemented by, 22
 dismissal of, 187
 Fragebogen, lead authors of, 75–76
 in GCU, 59
 in OSS Research and Analysis (R&A), 46–49
 post-war occupation, planning for, 35–37
 screening of, 136, 244
 subject areas of, 33–34, 46
 ACC *see* Allied Control Council.
 Ackermann, Anton, 27
 Adcock, Clarence, 132
 Adenauer, Konrad, 9, 149, 178, 206, 253, 262
Administration militaire française en allemagne (AMFA), 102–4, 150–51
Cinquième Bureau, 100–1, 121
 denazification policy
 delegation to Germany, 144–46
 Fragebogen, use of, 137–39
 implementation of, 126, 138
 dismissals and exclusions by, 185, **186**
 establishment of, 125
 Adorno, Theodor, 48
 affiliation, Nazi *see* categorization, of Nazi affiliation.
 agency, 191, 257
 agricultural sector, 132, 140, 173
 Allied Control Council (ACC), 9, 25, 126
 Directive 24, 88–108, 136, 139, 145, 147
 Directive 38, 145
 Nazi Arrest and Denazification Subcommittee, 107
 quadrupartite questionnaire, 161, 217
 Allied Military Government (AMG), 66, 72–73
 Allied Military Government of Occupied Territories (AMGOT), 66–69, 75
 Political Intelligence Section, 70, 74
 Allied Powers
 co-operation between, 160–61
 denazification, planning for, 22–28, 55–63
 American Institute for Public Opinion, 77
 AMFA *see* *Administration militaire Française en Allemagne*.
 AMG *see* Allied Military Government.
 AMGOT *see* Allied Military Government of Occupied Territories.
 amnesties, 9, 157–58, 204
 legislation for, 206, 252–54
 anti-Nazi people and groups, 35, 203
 denazification, contribution to, 116, 139, 147
 denunciation by, 216
 employment of, 116, 183, 194
 family stories of, 231
 Fragebogen questions on, 84, 108
 “white” list of, 37
 anti-Nazism
 definitions of, 235, 238
 evidence of, 80, 124, **134**, 172, 183, 205, 233–34
 limited, 237–38
 false claims of, 234
 memories of, 238–50
 through passive resistance, 234–37
 anxiety, 174, 229
 appeals procedures, 88, 132, 135, 203
 Berufungskammern (Appellate Tribunals), 146
 in *Spruchkammern*, 154, 187
 unsuccessful, 206
 Armstrong, Sinclair, 76, 79
 arrests, 30, 117, 167–68
 automatic, 8, 89, 116–17
 numbers of, 163, 199–200
 policies on, 50, 117
 Soviet aversion to, 104

296 Index

- artists, 136
 Assmann, Aleida, 240
Associated Press, 142
 Atlantic Charter (1941), 24, 28
 atrocities, 162, 193
 Austria, 7, 83, 85
 autobiography, 210–11, 256
 Allied administrators' influence on, 231–33
 anti-Nazi resistance narratives, 233–38
 assistance/rescue narratives, 249–50
 denazification case files, 231–32, **231–32**, 241–43
 ego documents, 227–28, 251
 inauthentic, 228–30
 Selbstzeugnisse (self testimonies), 227–28, 231–33
 trauma narratives, 248
 truth and dishonesty in, 232–33
- Babcock, William T., 65, 92
 Bach, Julian, Jr., 131, 133, 158, 219
 Bad Hersfeld *see* Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse).
 Bad Oeynhausen, 125
 Baden Baden, 122, 125
 Baden-Württemberg, 24, 97, 122, 179
 Badoglio, Pietro, 68
 Balfour, Michael, 14
 banking/finance, 182–83, 195, 198
 Bärensprung, Horst W., 48
 Bavaria, 24, 98, 160, 164, 219
 Fragebögen outcomes in, **134**
 Fragebögen, processed in, 121, 131, **148**, 156
 Beattie, Andrew H., 5, 17
 Bechler, Bernhard, 213
 Beisel, Wilhelm, 183, 258
 Berlin, 102, 121, 125, 143, 147, **170**
 cross-sector administration in, 25, 108
 denazification commission, 108
 denunciation in, 214
 Berlin Bureau of Denazified and Ownerless Businesses (*Amtsstelle für die entnazifizierten und herrenlosen Betriebe*), 183
 Berlin Document Center (BDC), 127, **128**, 215
 Berlin Kommandatura, 161, 215
Berufungskammern (Appellate Tribunals), 146
 Biddiscombe, Perry, 5
 Bienert, Richard, 193
 Biess, Frank, 15, 189, 215
 Binder, Paul, 216
 Birnbaum, Walter, 188
- black market, 186, 205
 for *Persilscheine* (exoneration statements), 249
 Bloxham, Donald, 232
 Boehling, Rebecca L., 17, 54
 Boetticher, Friedrich von, 174, 250
 Bonn, 120
 Borchert, Wolfgang, 3
 Borgstedt, Angela, 3
 Bosnia and Herzegovina, 260
 Boveri, Margret, 177
 Bracci, Mario, 73
 Brandenburg, 24, 108, 116, 152
 BRD *see* Federal Republic of Germany.
 Brecht, Bertolt, 48
 Bremen, 24, 98, 147
 Brentano, Heinrich von, 253
 British Control Commission for Germany, 92
 British Institute of Public Opinion, 77
 Broszat, Martin, 225, 243
 Brown, Norman O., 46
 Brückweh, Kerstin, 33, 78
 Brüning, Heinrich, 48
 Buchanan, Andrew, 68
Bund Deutscher Mädel (League of German Girls), 198
 Byrnes, James F., 157
- CAD *see* Civil Affairs Division.
 Carruthers, Susan, 240
 Caruth, Cathy, 248
 Casablanca Conference (1943), 35
 case studies *see* Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse).
 categorization
 of employment eligibility, 124, 135
 of Fascists in Italy, 68–69, 72
 of guilt, 145–46
 of Nazi victims, 247
 categorization, of Nazi affiliation, 8, 37, 53–54, 79–80, 106, 154, 245–46
 active, 89, 115, 128
 vs. nominal, 80, 103, 126, 135
 ambiguities in, 61–62
 Belastete (Offenders), 146
 “black-grey-white” lists, 37, 50, 79, 117, 123, 167
 Entlastete (Exonerated), 146, 181, 246
 evaluation of, 123
 in GCU policies, 61–62
 Hauptschuldige (Major Offenders), 146
 ineffectiveness of, 141
 Minderbelastete (Lesser Offenders), 146, 203
 Mitläufer (Followers), 146, 176–78, 181, 203, 246
 numbers of, 157, 188, 204

- Müssnazi* (“Nazi by necessity”), 104, 106
 nominal, 106, 115, 117, 129, 176
 and post-war employment, 117–18
 vs. active, 80, 103, 126, 135
 nominal, criticism of Fragebogen by, 177–78
 sympathizers, 31, 37, 83, 85, 115, 156, 194, 222
- Cation, J. C., 59
- CCG(BE)92 *see* Control Commission for Germany (British Element),
- CCS *see* Combined Chiefs of Staff.
- CDU *see* Christlich Demokratische Union.
- Central European Section (CES, OSS), 22, 45–55
 “The Abrogation of Nazi Laws in the Early Period of MG [Military Government]”, 49
 “Dissolution and the Nazi Party and its Affiliated Organizations”, 50
 “General Principles of Administration and Civil Service in Germany”, 50
- character references (*Leumundszeugnisse*), 219, 244
- character, German, 28, 30
- Chatham House (Royal Institute of International Affairs), 36
- Chauffour, Sébastien, 99
- Chief of Staff to Supreme Allied Commander (COSSAC), Civil Affairs Division (CAD), 35, 55–56, 60
- children, 139, 166, 184
 Fragebogen questions on, 103, 214
- Christlich Demokratische Union* (Christian Democratic Union, CDU), 9, 147, 176, 178, 201
- Christlich Sozialistische Union* (Christian Socialist Union, CSU), 176
- church leaders, 116, 179
- churches, 179, 197
 Evangelical Church in Germany (EKD), 130, 170, 176, 179, 217, 225
- Churchill, Winston, 22, 24, 91
- CIC *see* Counter Intelligence Corps.
- civil affairs, 40–42
 Anglo-American development of, 35–36
 doctrine, 21
 intelligence gathering for, 45–46
 inter-Allied planning for, 55–63
 strategies for, 32
 training, 34, 38–43, 41, 45, 56–57
- Civil Affairs Center (CAC), Shrivenham, UK, 56–57, 87
- Civil Affairs Division (CAD), COSSAC, 35, 55–56, 60
- Civil Affairs Division (CAD), US War Department, 38, 50
- Civil Affairs Handbook on Germany* (OSS), 50
- civil affairs officers, 8, 36, 114–15, 125, 128
 in Italy, 68
- civil servants, 137, 195–96, 199, 203
 Fragebogen, completion of, 128, 196
 lower-paid, 165
 Reichsbund der Deutschen Beamten (Reich Federation of German Civil Servants), 182, 199
- civil service, 196, 235
 dismissal/exclusion from, 31, 36, 62, 123
 extent of Nazism in, 50
 specific Fragebogen for, 105
- civilians, expert
 American, 39–42, 41, 58
 British, 35–38
 employment of, 8, 22, 32–43
 French, 34
 in GCU, 58–59
 German, 34–35
 maturity of, 58
 military status of, 56
 professional backgrounds of, 58–60
 from Soviet Union, 34–35
- Clare, George, 172
- class, social, 53, 164–65
 Junker identity, 96, 129
 loss of standing, 187–88
 and victimhood, 242
- classification *see* categorization.
- Clay, Lucius D., 10, 28, 130, 132–33, 141
- clemency, 135, 158
- clergy, 59, 116, 122, 179
- coal industry, 135, 151
- Cold War, 157, 260
- Combined Chiefs of Staff (CCS)
 CCS 551 directive, 74
 “Removal of Nazis and Militarists” directive, 115, 128
- communism, fears of expansion of, 26
- community, 17
 denazification impact on, 17, 188, 252
 denunciation, damaged by, 225
- concentration camps, 174
 German civilians, toured by, 114
 survivors of, 241–42
- confessions, 232, 251
 absence of, 197, 250

298 Index

- Control Commission for Germany (British Element), (CCG[BE]), 94, 115
 denazification, delegation to Germany, 144–45
 denazification, implementation of, 121, 126
 denunciation, use of, 213, 224
 “Directive on Arrest and Removal”, 134
 dismissals and exclusions by, 185, **186**
 establishment of, 125
 Fragebogen, use of, 134–37
 German Advisory Councils, 145
 resource requests by, 122
 Counter Intelligence Corps (CIC), 84, 117, 119, 212, 216
 courts *see* tribunals and courts.
 Craig, Gordon, 46
 criminality, 28
 Critical Theory, 50–54, 79
 Crosslet, Archibald, 77
 CSU *see* Christlich Sozialistische Union.
 curfews, 114, 193
- Dack, Mikkel, 12
 DAF *see* Deutsche Arbeitsfront.
 Dagerman, Stig, 23, 142
 Daniell, Raymond, 90
 Dastrup, Boyd L., 13
 de Gaulle, Charles, 27, 91, 100
 de-cartelization, 25
 de-industrialization, 25–26
 demilitarization, 25–26
 democratization, 25, 52
 denazification, 5–6
 criticism of
 as authoritarian, 171–79
 German, 175–80
 as immoral, 179
 as undemocratic, 179
 in US, 131–32
 definitions of, 17–18, 163
 of economic structures, 52–53
 through encouragement of anti-fascism, 104
 ending of, 149, 157–58, 253–54
 Entnazifizierungsschlussgesetz (Law to End Denazification, Article 131), 253
 evaluation of, 119
 everyday, 16, 164–80, 254
 experimental nature of, 32
 German administration of, 9, 133–34, 144–58
 “Denazification Panels”, 145
 denunciation, 215–17
 “German Review Boards”, 145
 ministries and tribunals for, 146
 Säuberungskommissionen (Chambres d’Épuration), 145, 151
 Spruchkammer (special tribunal), 152–57
 Untersuchungsausschüsse (Delegation d’Instruction), 145, 150, 182
 workload, 156
 German attitudes to, 162–64, 167, 175
 German civilians employed in, 112
 German experience of, 4–5, 166–80, 255–56
 arrests, 167–68
 beneficial, 183
 community, 17
 decisions, delayed, 174
 Fragebogen completion, 169–74
 humor and, 180, 191
 impoverishment, 184–86, 205
 individual, 17, 52, 79, 163
 psychological, 187–91
 for senior Nazi officials, 167–68
 unemployment, 185–88
 historiography of, 11–16, 190–91, 207
 inconsistency of, 98, 124, 126
 institutions of, 13
 limitations of, 165–66, 251–52
 opposition to, 1–3
 perceived failure of, 10–11
 planning for, 22–28, 31, 55–63
 positive legacies of, 16
 in post-invasion period, 114–25
 reach of, 52
 records of, 191–92
 regular army attitudes to, 118
 resources for, 112, 118–19, 126
 rigor, levels of, 145
 uniformity in, 107–8, 160–61
 see also Fragebogen.
 denazification policies, 28–31, 49–54
 American, 13, 28–30, 88–91
 British, 30, 92–94
 French, 101–4, 115, 121, 126, 137–39, 144–46
 pragmatic nature of, 30, 99–100
 GCU, developed by, 60–63
 implementation of, 115–16
 intensification of, 89–91
 OSS, 79, 117
 perceived leniency of, 61, 244
 Soviet, 14–15, 30–31, 99, 104–8, 115
 denunciation, 84, 97, 106, 211–26, 251, 256
 accusers, characteristics of, 220–21

Index

299

- administration of, 213
- American use of, 213–14
- of anti/non-Nazis, 214
- as authoritarian, 216
- benefits of, 225–26
- criticism of, 216–17
- by denazification commission members, 216
- denounced, characteristics of, 221
- discouragement of, 224
- as duty, 213
- extent of, 217–19
- false, 224
- fear of, 224
- Fragebogen, appended to, 172, 201
- Fragebogen, invited by, 214–15, 251
- in GDR, 224
- German tradition of, 211–12, 224–25
- under German-administered denazification, 215–17
- influence of, 215
- investigation of, 215, 221
- motivation for, 218–19, 221–24
- Nazi use of, 218, 221, 224
- ordered, 122
- of profiteers, 222
- punishments for refusal of, 214
- records of, 218–20
- reliance on, 119, 212–14
- as revenge, 216, 222–24
- statements, 219–24
- of sympathizers, 222
- trustworthiness of, 213
- voluntary, 84, 167, 194
- deportations, 167, 184
- Desch, Michael, 54
- de-Stasification, 14, 261
- detention *see* internment.
- Deutsch, Harold C., 47
- Deutsche Arbeitsfront* (German Labor Front, DAF), 83, 199
- Deutsche Studentenschaft* (German Students' Union), 83
- Deutsches Frauenwerk* (German Women's Welfare Organization), 83, 182, 202
- dismissal, 30, 185–88
 - of academics, 188
 - categories for, 53, 61, 79, 121, 124, 128, 145
 - in civil service, 62, 123
 - decision-making on, 61
 - discretionary, 79, 83, 91, 124, 129
 - exemptions from, 194
 - of Italian Fascists, 71
 - mandatory, 8, 79, 81, 83, 89, 107, 124
 - extension of scope for, 61, 91, 145
 - numbers of, 134
 - of mayors, 194
 - under Nazi regime, 242, 244–45
 - numbers of, 185, **186**
 - permitted delays in, 115
 - planned limitation of, 40
 - of police officers, 140
 - in private sector, 53
 - rank/office, dependent on, 83
- displaced persons (DPs), 165–66
- doctors, 136, 140, 174, 186, 196, 204
 - NS-Ärztebund* ((National Socialist Physicians' League), 83
- Dodds, E. R., 36–37
- Domenico, Roy, 70
- Donnison, Frank, 135
- Donovan, William “Wild Bill”, 43, 46–47
- Dorn, Walter L., 46
- Dorner, Rudolf, 139, 167–68, 216
- Dos Passos, John, 134
- DuBois, Cora, 46
- Dulles, Allen, 46
- Dunham, Vera Sandomirsky, 46
- education, 183
 - history, screening of, 94, 103, 197
 - reeducation, 30, 100, 104, 168
 - see also* teachers.
- education sector, 129, 136
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 56
- employment
 - anti-Nazis, opportunities for, 183
 - demotion, 186, 204–5
 - eligibility for, 124, **134**, 135, 153
 - exclusion from, 8, 124, 204–6
 - civil service, 31, 36, 62, 123
 - numbers of, 185, **186**
 - “ordinary labor”, 186, 189, 203
 - permission for, 181–83
 - recommendation for, 79, 124
 - reinstatement, 9, 204–5, 252–53, 258
 - delays in, 174, 178, 202–3
 - retention, 203
 - suspension, 80, 202–3
 - variation in decisions on, 118
 - of women, 188–89
 - see also* dismissal.
- engineers
 - in GCU, 59
 - screening of, 196, 244
- Entnazifizierungsgeschädigte* (damaged by denazification), 263
- Entnazifizierungskommissionen* (denazification commissions), 108

300 Index

- Entnazifizierungsschlussgesetz* (Law to End Denazification, Article 131), 253
- epuration (purification), 67, 73
- Estel, Magdalena, 162
- Ettle, Elmar, 13
- Euler, August Martin, 194–95, 200
- European Advisory Council (EAC), 24, 50, 58
- Evangelical Church in Germany (EKD), 130, 170, 176, 179, 217, 225
- executions, 167
- exoneration, 9, 252
- Entlastete* status, 146, 181, 246
- Persilscheine* (exoneration statements), 157, 202–3, 219, 249
- Eyck, Frank, 111
- Fahrenhorst, Eberhard, 201–2
- falsification, 80, 130–31, 170–73, 187
- of anti-Nazi activities, 234
- clemency for, 158
- investigation of, 124, 148, 148
- NSDAP membership and, 199
- prevention of, 94
- punishments for, 8, 136, 173
- families
- impact of denazification on, 184–85
- memory narratives of, 230–31, 238, 251
- postwar reconstruction of, 189
- farmers and farming, 132, 140, 173, 182
- Fascism, Italian, 68, 72
- fear, 191, 244
- of denunciation, 224–25
- of Fragebogen outcomes, 174
- of occupying forces, 162
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 47, 79
- Federal Republic of Germany (Bundesrepublik Deutschland, FRG), 253–54
- questionnaires, use of, 149
- Wirtschaftswunder* (economic miracle), 260
- Ferdinand Johann of Schönaich-Carolath, Prince, 131
- fingerprinting, 79
- First World War *see* World War I.
- Fitzgibbon, Constantine, 5
- “Five D’s”, 25
- food
- rationing, 112, 146, 153
- shortages, 162
- Ford, Franklin L., 47
- foresters and forestry, 165, 182, 202
- Fragebogen (denazification screening questionnaire), 2
- achievements of, 5, 158–59, 258–59
- archives of, 11–12
- British, 14
- in former GDR, 14
- French, 14
- black market in, 180
- completion, 170–71
- German experience of, 169–74
- in groups/public, 170–72
- incorrect, 142
- iterative, 151, 203
- mandatory, 128, 137
- manuals for, 170
- requirements, 135
- completion rates, 10, 121–22, 132–33, 159–60, 159–60
- in American zone, 18, 148
- in British zone, 135–36, 148
- in French zone, 138–39
- under German administration, 149–50
- criticism of, 3, 140–44
- American, 88, 91–92
- as authoritarian, 171–79
- British, 92–93
- as bureaucratic, 140, 180
- complexity, 141–42
- by denazification officers, 111
- French, 100–1
- German, 176–77
- as immoral, 179
- iterative completion of, 141, 150
- leniency, 142–43
- as undemocratic, 179
- as unfair, 141, 177–78
- cross-checking of, 8, 84, 123, 129, 135, 148
- against “black” lists, 37
- Berlin Document Center (BDC), supported by, 127
- denunciation and, 84, 97, 106, 214–15
- development of, 6–8
- drafts, 7, 74–88
- approval of, 81
- Nazi affiliation categories, 79–80
- reviews of, 81
- scheda personale* (personal questionnaire), influence of, 75–76
- drivers for use of, 52–54
- effectiveness of, 257–60
- emancipatory possibilities of, 251
- end of use of, 9–10
- evaluation, 123–24, 135
- anti-Nazism claims, 237–38
- by German civilians, 122, 133, 136

- inadequate skills for, 142
 - instructions for, 83–84
 - process for, 129
 - training for, 120
 - experimental nature of, 64, 66, 109, 254
 - extent of use of, 4, 79–80, 132–34, 207, 258–59
 - flexibility of, 209–10
 - “Fragebogen Action Sheet”, 124, 129
 - German administration of, 144–58
 - historiography of, 3–4, 11–12
 - implementation of, 8–9, 80–81, 84–85, 112–13
 - distribution methods, 121–23, 169
 - under German administration, 149–50
 - inconsistent, 97–98, 152
 - institutionalization, 120–21, 126–29
 - instructions for, 86–87, 96, 103
 - in post-invasion period, 119–25
 - training for, 87, 101
 - under German administration, 151
 - inclusivity, 5
 - limitations of, 5, 110, 158, 254–55, 257–58
 - mockery of, 180
 - ongoing use of, 149, 160
 - outcomes, 180–91
 - for anti-Nazis, 183
 - employment, 204
 - impoverishment, 184–86
 - internment, 183–85
 - permission to work, 181–83
 - psychological, 187–91
 - unemployment, 185–88
 - professions, screening of, 135–36, 195–96
 - questions of, 7, 81–84, 94–97, 102–3, 106–7, 217
 - reliance on, 77, 88, 98, 136–37, 159
 - resources for, 85, 87, 122, 143–44
 - revisions of, proposed, 93, 119
 - scheda personale* (Italy), influence of, 72–74
 - strategic choice of, 76–79
 - submission receipt (*Quittung*), 153
 - supplementary evidence, 10, 84, 88, 107, 169, 200–1, 204
 - autobiography in, 210–11
 - Lebenslauf* (résumé), 8, 18, 84, 105, 172, 200
 - suffering, accounts of, 246–48
 - therapeutic possibilities of, 248, 251
 - victimhood, questions about, 245
 - witnesses for, 173
 - workload, 131, 133, 136, 148, 150
 - see also* falsification; references.
- Fragebogen versions, 7–8, 123
 - American, 95, 128, 237, 246–47
 - historiography of, 14
 - revision of, 91–92, 94–98, 214
 - for Austria, 85
 - British, 14, 94, 214
 - French, 14, 102–4, 137, 214, 236
 - industry-specific, 138
 - SHAEF original, 81–84, 82, 91–94, 97, 105, 214
 - Soviet, 106–8, 214–15, 236–37
 - “Fragebogenkrank” (song), 2, 180
 - France
 - denazification policy, 30, 99–104, 115, 121
 - Directives pour notre action en Allemagne*, 102
 - Fragebogen, implementation of, 122
 - French First Army, 100, 115
 - Germany, animosity towards, 30
 - government-in-exile, 100
 - Mission Militaire pour les Affaires Allemandes* (Military Mission for Germany), 101
 - post-war occupation, planning for, 26–27, 34
 - School of Military Government, 101
 - Sûreté*, 119, 137
 - see also* Administration militaire française en Allemagne; occupation zones/sectors, French.
 - Frankfurt am Main, 121, 125, 171
 - Frankfurt School (Institut für Sozialforschung), 47–48, 50–54
 - Frankfurter Presse* (newspaper), 177
 - Frankfurter Zeitung* (newspaper), 177
 - Frei, Norbert, 15, 253
 - Freisler, Roland, 193
 - Frevort, Ute, 252
 - FRG *see* Federal Republic of Germany.
 - Friedman, Wolfgang, 141
 - Friedrich, Carl J., 42
 - Fulbrook, Mary, 15, 207, 248–49
 - Fürstenau, Justus, 5
 - Gallup, George, 77
 - Gantner, Gösta, 16
 - Gaskill, Gordon, 111
 - GCU *see* German Country Unit.
 - Gellately, Robert, 218
 - gender, 164–65, 188–90
 - and denunciation, 220–21
 - Gerhardt, Uta, 16, 207

302 Index

- German Country Unit (GCU), 22, 55,
57–63, 74–88
denazification policy, 60
dissolution of, 90
Fragebogen, implementation of, 120
*Handbook for Military Government in
Germany*, 60–61, 76, 86–98, 100,
115
lack of French involvement in, 100
Public Safety Branch (PSB), 76
Public Safety Manual of Procedures, 60–62,
76, 86, 100, 123
revision of, 89–90
- German Democratic Republic (Deutsche
Demokratische Republik, GDR),
11, 14–15
amnesties in, 254
denazification archives, 14
denunciation in, 224
Personallbogen (employment
questionnaire), 149
questionnaire use, following dissolution,
261
Stasi (*Ministerium für Staatssicherheit*),
211, 224, 261
- German people
Allied troops, relationship with, 113–14
attitudes to denazification, 162–64, 167,
175
denazification work of, 112
experience of denazification, 4–5,
166–80, 255–56
arrests, 167–68
beneficial, 183
community, 17
decisions, delayed, 174
Fragebogen completion, 169–74
humor and, 180, 191
impoverishment, 184–86, 205
individual, 17, 52, 79, 163
psychological, 187–91
for senior Nazi officials, 167–68
unemployment, 185–88
“refugee intellectuals”, in OSS
Research and Analysis (R&A),
47–49
trusted, lists of, 50
- Germany
Allied invasion of, 113–14
destruction in, 113
economy of, 26
governmental structures of, 61, 125
invasion of, 193
occupation, Allied Powers planning for,
22–28
questionnaires in former GDR, 261
Wehrmacht, 99, 113, 150, 172, 193–94,
235
see also Federal Republic of Germany;
occupation zones/sectors.
- Gestapo (*Geheime Staatspolizei*), 193, 211,
216, 218, 221, 224
- Gilbert, Felix, 48, 60, 79
- Gimbel, John, 190
- Goffman, Erving, 229
- Gollancz, Victor, 144, 179
- Goltermann, Svenja, 174
- Great War *see* World War I.
- Griffith, William E., 12, 62
- Gritschneider, Otto, 216
- Grohnert, Reinhard, 14
- Gropius, Walter, 48
- Grossman, Atina, 15
- Guardian, The* (newspaper), 150
- guilt
categorization of, 145–46
collective, 28, 30
presumptive, 146
- Gurland, Arkadij, 48
- Hagen, Wilhelm, 243
- Halland, Gerald, 78
- Hamburg, 24, 111, 116, 135, 185, 217
- Harris, Joseph P., 39
- Hayse, Michael, 210
- health and medical sector, 136, 140, 174,
182–83, 186, 196, 204
- Heidegger, Martin, 146
- Heineman, Elizabeth, 185
- Heitmeyer, Paul R., 59
- helplessness, 191
- Henke, Klaus-Dietmar, 14
- Herf, Jeffery, 9
- Hersfeld *see* Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse).
- Hersfelder Bekanntmachungen* (periodical),
195
- Hersfelder Zeitung* (newspaper),
193
- Herz, John H., 48, 153, 217
- Hesse, 24, 98, 134
- Hessisches Hauptstaatsarchiv, 192
- Heuss, Theodor, 177
- Heyman, C. D., 93
- Hilddring, John H., 38, 45
- historiography
Alltagsgeschichte (history of the everyday),
13–14
of denazification, 11–16, 190–91, 207
of Fragebogen, 3–4, 11–12
of occupation zones/sectors, 15

Index

303

- Hitler, Adolf, 162, 191, 228
 accusations of support for, 218
 Chancellor, appointment as, 192, 198
 claims of victimization by, 188, 238–39
 denunciations of, 226, 238, 259
Hitlerjugend (Hitler Youth, HJ), 83, 123, 198
 Hoffmann, August Heinrich, 211
 Hofmann, Walter (“Waldi”), “The Bridge to Freedom”, 239
 Holborn, Hajo, 45, 48, 63
 Hollins, Frank, 92
 Holmes, Julius C., 81
 Horkheimer, Max, 50
 Hughes, H. Stuart, 46
 humor, 96, 180, 191
 Hunt, Irwin L., “Hunt Report”, 21, 32, 44, 63
- identity
 anti-Nazi, 236–38
 narrative (re)construction of, 227–31, 238, 250–51, 256, 259
 occupying nations, connections with, 250
 as rescuer of victims of Nazism, 249–50
 victimhood, 239–49
 impoverishment, 184–86, 205, 244
 imprisonment *see* internment.
 informants *see* denunciation.
 Institut für Sozialforschung (Frankfurt School), 47–48, 50–54
 Institut für Zeitgeschichte, 235
 institutions, internal purges by, 129, 136
 intelligence reports, 52, 68
 limitations of, 119
 Interkommunales Kreisarchiv Nordhessen, 192
 International Military Tribunal (Nuremberg Trials), 5, 7, 127, 167, 176, 254
 internment, 117, 163, 167–68, 183–85, 199
 camps, conditions in, 184
 interrogation, 171, 194
 and denunciation, 213
 introspection, 52, 171, 209, 251
 dissociation from, 248
 Fragebogen, initiated by, 230
 memory, impact on, 248
 necessity for, 52, 263
 as trauma, 262
 Iraq, de-Baathification campaign, 261–62
 Iredell, George S., 194–95
 Italy, 66–74
 Allied Military Government, 60
 defascistization, 6, 55, 67–73
 criticism of, 69–70
 evaluation of, 76–77
scheda personale (personal questionnaire), 70–76
 Partito Nazionale Fascista (National Fascist Party, PNF), 68
- Jähner, Harald, 16
 Japan, 7, 86
 Jarausch, Konrad, 16
 Jaspers, Karl, 52
 Jewish people
 Fragebogen completion by, 241
 marriage to, Fragebogen questions on, 103
 narratives of assistance to, 249–50
 persecution of, 96–97
 Jones, Jill, 14
 journalists, 136, 138, 183, 242
 Junker identity, 96, 129
- Kardorff, Ursula von, 179
 Karlsruhe, 122
 Kästner, Erich, 216
 Katz, Barry, 49
 Kaysen, Carl, 46
 Keegan, Charles E., 121
 Kellerman, Henry, 48
 Kent, Sherman, 46
 Kettenacker, Lothar, 240
 Kiel, University of, 136
 Kindleberger, Charles, 46
 Kirchheimer, Otto, 48, 50–51, 209
 Kissinger, Heinz (Henry), 112
 Knappstein, Karl Heinrich, 177
 Koeltz, Louis-Marie, 34, 101
 Koenig, Pierre, 145
Kommunistische Partei Deutschland (Communist Party of Germany, KPD), 27, 105, 116, 176, 192, 201, 208
 Kormann, John, 131
 KPD *see* *Kommunistische Partei Deutschland*.
 Krautheimer, Richard, 48
 Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse), 191–206, 242
 arrests in, 199–200
 denazification in, 194–206
 demographics of screening, 196–97
 employment outcomes, 202–5, 204
 Fragebogen implementation, 195, 200–1
Meldebogen implementation, 195, 201

304 Index

- Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse) (cont.)
 Spruchkammer in, 195, 201–3
 women, screened by, 202
 denunciation in, 213
 dismissals, 189, 194
 education levels, 197
 income, 196
 internment/detention, 199
 military government, 193–94
 Nazi affiliation in, 198–99
 Nazi Party in, 192–93
 refugees in, 194
 religious beliefs, 191, 197
 voting history, 197
 World War II in, 193
 Kuckhoff, Greta, 183, 233
- laborers
 questionnaires completed by, 165
 screening, exempt from, 165
 Laffon, Émile, 137, 145
 land ownership, 96
 Lange, Irmgard, 13
 Langer, William L., 44, 47
 language skills
 Fragebogen questions on, 183
 lack of, 40, 142
 study of, 41
 language, and identity, 229
 lawyers
 in civil affairs work, 39, 59, 69, 75
 NS-Rechtswahrerbund, 200, 206
 screening of, 199–200, 206
 LDP *see* Liberal-Demokratische Partei.
 Leipzig, University of, 129
 leniency
 criticism of, 142–43, 175
 perceived, 61, 88
 Leßau, Hanne, 11, 232
Leumundszeugnisse (character references),
 219, 244
 Lewis, Edgar, 57, 59
Liberal-Demokratische Partei (LDP), 147,
 177, 201–2
 Liberation Law *see* Office of Military
 Government, United States.
 local government
 election to, 202
 Fragebogen use in, 135
 in Nazi period, 192–93
 reconstruction of, 116, 188 *see also*
 mayors.
 Lochner, Louis P., 142
 Louis-Demme-Stadtarchiv, 192
 Lower Saxony, 24
- Macpherson, Nelson, 54
 Mainz, 116
 Mair, John, 14
Manual see Public Safety Manual of
 Procedures.
 Marburg, 116, 122, 190
 Marcuse, Herbert, 48, 50–51, 53, 76, 79,
 212
 Marquardt-Bigman, Petra, 52
 Marshall, Barbara, 14, 25
 Marshall, Thomas H., 36
 Martin, R. M. J., 101
 Marxism, in denazification policy, 30–31
 masculinity, crisis of, 188–90
 Mason, John B., 42
 Mass Observation, 77
 Matthews, Noel, 117
 mayors, 116, 182
 appointment of, 116
 denunciation of, 216, 220
 dismissal of, 194
 Fragebogen distribution by, 122
 McDonald, John W., 127, 142
 Mecklenburg, 24, 108
 Meinecke, Friedrich, 48
Meldebogen (registration form), 9, 146,
 152–56, 155
 completion of, 172, 182
 completion rates, 156, 160
 exemptions from, 165
 French use of, 103
 Melis, Damian van, 15
 memory, 10, 17, 256
 of anti-Nazi resistance, 233–38
 of assistance/rescue, 249–50
 distorted, 229–31, 238
 Fragebogen influence on, 238
 narrative construction of, 228, 250–51
 narrative influence on, 227
 occupying nations, connections with, 250
 performativity of, 227–28
 private/public discrepancies in, 230
 recollection, 228
 of suffering, 239–49
- men
 denazification, principal subjects of, 7,
 164–65, 196
 denunciations by, 220–21
 impact of denazification on, 188–90
 mental health
 denunciation and, 224–25
 Fragebogen outcomes and, 174, 187–91
 memory narratives and, 229
 national, 42
 trauma and, 248

Index

305

- methodology, 16–18
 social science, influence of, 6, 33–34
 midwives, 136, 175, 182, 189
 militarism, 28, 100, 103, 115, 129, 222
 military government
 civilianizing of, 32–43
 Germans, employed by, 123, 148
 Handbook for Military Government in Germany, 60–61, 76, 86–98, 100, 115
 in Italy, 66–74
 in Nazi-occupied territory, 83
 in occupation zones/sectors, 125–26
 ongoing screening by, 147–49
 planning for, 98
 military personnel
 in civilian agencies, 44
 denazification processes for, 150
 in GCU, 59–60
 military service history, 103, 196, 235
 miners and mining, 151, 165, 204
 Moeller, Robert G., 240, 241
 Möhler, Rainer, 14
 Montgomery, Field Marshal Bernard, 36
 Montgomery, John D., 13
Montreal Gazette (newspaper), 142
 Moore, Stella, 137
 Morgenthau, Henry, 25–26, 61, 88–90, 98
 Morton, Frederic, 2
 Moscow Tripartite Conference of Foreign Ministers (1943), 24, 28
 Muelder, Milton E. G., 59
 Murphy, Robert D., 91
 Mussolini, Benito, 68

 Naimark, Norman, 114
 Napoli, Joseph F., 141
 narrative, identity construction through, 227–31, 238, 250–51, 256, 259
 nationalism, 28, 100, 178, 222
Nationalsozialistische Volkswohlfahrt (NSV), 199
 Nazi Party (Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei, NSDAP), 6
 business dealings with, 96, 138, 156
 formal abolition of, 55, 61, 114
 in Kreis Hersfeld, 192–93
 members, 7, 106, 182, 198
 “black” lists of, 37, 50, 117, 123, 167
 denazification work by, 133
 denunciations by, 221
 identification of, 116–17
 ongoing employment of, 118
 removal from positions of influence, 6, 14, 128
 senior, 174
 victimhood, asserted by, 243–45
 non-membership, consequences of, 244
 questionnaires, use of, 168–69
 ranked officials, 123
 records, 8, 84–85, 120, 127, 128, 148
 lack of, 119, 212
 reported victimization by, 242–44
 restricted membership of, 85
 Nazi-affiliated organizations, 96, 102, 108, 123, 138, 182
 application to, 166
 Bund Deutscher Mädel (League of German Girls), 198
 Deutsche Arbeitsfront (German Labor Front, DAF), 83, 199
 Deutsche Studentenschaft (German Students’ Union), 83
 Deutsches Frauenwerk (German Women’s Welfare Organization), 83, 182, 202
 Fragebogen, listed on, 83
 Gestapo (*Geheime Staatspolizei*), 193, 211, 216, 218, 221, 224
 Meldebogen, listed on, 154
 NS-Altherrenbund (National Socialist League of Alumni of German Students), 199
 NS-Ärztebund (National Socialist Physicians’ League), 83
 NS-Frauensschaft (National Socialist Women’s League), 199, 221
 NS-Kriegsopferversorgung (National Socialist War Victims Care), 182
 NS-Lehrerbund (National Socialist Teachers’ League), 83
 NS-Rechtswahrerbund (National Socialist Association of Legal Professionals), 200, 206
 NS-Reichskriegerbund (National Socialist Veterans’ Association), 182, 198
 NS-Studentenbund (National Socialist German Students’ League), 198
 Reichsarbeitsdienst (Reich Labor Service), 123
 Reichsbund der Deutschen Beamten (Reich Federation of German Civil Servants), 182, 199
 Reichskolonialbund (Reich Colonial League), 198
 Reichsluftschutzbund (Air Raid Protection League), 199
 Sturmabteilung (SA), 7, 83, 123, 193, 198, 204 *see* Schutzstaffel.

306 Index

Nazism

- affiliation to
 - allegedly coerced, 226, 238–39, 243–45, 247
 - categories of, 62, 104
 - definitions of, 115
 - determination of, 62
 - identification of, 157
- allegiance model of, 37
- as criminal belief system, 51
- as criminal organization, 28
- definitions of, 23, 31, 51, 104
- discrediting of, 251–52, 259–60
- disillusionment with, 162
- economic program, dismantling of, 53
- narrative distancing from, 182, 226–27, 251–52, 256
- as “sickness”, 23, 28, 30
- Neuer Westfälischer Kurier* (newspaper), 176
- Neumann, Franz L., 47–49, 51, 76, 79–80
- Neustadt, 121
- New York Herald Tribune* (newspaper), 113
- New York Times* (newspaper), 89–90, 108, 132, 142, 154
- Niethammer, Lutz, 13–14, 164
- Niven, Bill, 240
- NS-Altherrenbund* (National Socialist League of Alumni of German Students), 199
- NS-Ärztelbund* (National Socialist Physicians’ League), 83
- NSDAP *see* Nazi Party.
- NS-Frauenchaft* (National Socialist Women’s League), 199, 221
- NS-Kriegsopferversorgung* (National Socialist War Victims Care), 182
- NS-Lehrerbund* (National Socialist Teachers’ League), 83
- NS-Rechtswahrbund* (National Socialist Association of Legal Professionals), 200, 206
- NS-Reichskriegerbund* (National Socialist Veterans’ Association), 182, 198
- NS-Studentenbund* (National Socialist German Students’ League), 198
- Nuremberg Trials (International Military Tribunal), 5, 7, 127, 167, 176, 254

Oba, Kentaro, 229

occupation zones/sectors, 15, 90, 255

- American, 18, 24, 152–57, 165
- criticism of denazification in, 176
- denunciation in, 213–14
- dismissals and exclusions in, 185, 186
- employment policy in, 181

extension of employment screening in, 132–34

Fragebogen, implementation of, 122

Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse), 191–206

British, 18, 24, 134–37, 150, 165

criticism of denazification in, 176

denunciation in, 213

dismissals and exclusions in, 185

records of, 14

denazification, variability between, 126, 166

differences between, 4, 8

employment policy, variability of, 181

establishment of, 24–25, 125–26

French, 18, 24, 99, 102–4, 150–51

criticism of denazification in, 176

dismissals and exclusions in, 185, 186

records of, 14, 99

historiography of, 12, 15

questionnaires processed in, 160

Soviet, 18, 151–52

denunciation in, 213, 215

dismissals and exclusions in, 185, 186

records of, 12, 14–15, 99

Office of Military Government, United States (OMGUS), 9, 18, 88, 98, 103

Denazification Policy Board, 133

denazification, delegation to Germany,

144, 146

denazification, implementation of, 126, 174

denunciation, use of, 213–14

dismissals and exclusions by, 185, 186

establishment of, 125

Fragebogen, use of, 127–29, 131, 160

Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse), 191–206

Law No. 8, 1945 (“Prohibition of Employment of Members of the Nazi Party”), 132–34

Liberation Law, 1946 (“Law for Liberation from National Socialism and Militarism”), 146, 152, 182

Office of Strategic Services (OSS), 43–56, 60

Central European Section (CES), 22, 45–55

“The Abrogation of Nazi Laws in the Early Period of MG [Military Government]”, 49

“Dissolution and the Nazi Party and its Affiliated Organizations”, 50

“General Principles of Administration and Civil Service in Germany”, 50

Civil Affairs Handbook on Germany, 50

Index

307

- denazification program, 49–54, 79, 117, 119
- European field offices, 45
- GCU, work with, 60
- influence of, 46–55, 58
- intelligence reports, 119
- Research and Analysis (R&A), 43–55
- academic personnel of, 46–49
- Critical Theory, use of, 50–54
- Europe-Africa Division (EAD), 45–49
- German “refugee intellectuals” in, 47–49
- neo-Marxists in, 47–48, 52
- reports of, 44–45, 49–50
- OMGUS *see* Office of Military Government, United States.
- OSS *see* Office of Strategic Services.
- Padover, Saul K., 118, 169, 234, 238, 243
- paper shortages, 111, 143, 150, 180
- pardons, 204
- Parkinson, Anna M., 2
- Partito Nazionale Fascista* (National Fascist Party, PNF), 68
- patriarchy, 189
- Patton, George S., 118, 131, 133
- Paul, Rudolf, 105
- Persilscheine* (exoneration statements), 157, 202–3, 219
- by Nazi victims, 249
- Personalbogen* (employment questionnaire, GDR), 149
- Personalfragebogen* (questionnaire for refugees), 105
- Plischke, Elmer, 6
- Poletti, Charles, 69–71, 73
- police, 123, 174, 182, 192
- dismissals of, 140
- and Fragebogen
- completion of, 140
- distribution by, 122
- in GCU, 59, 78
- internment of, 173
- questionnaires, use of, 78–79
- Political Adviser (US), Office of, for Germany (POLAD), 91
- political parties
- Christlich Demokratische Union* (Christian Democratic Union, CDU), 9, 147, 176, 178, 201
- Christlich Sozialistische Union* (Christian Socialist Union, CSU), 176
- denazification, criticism of, 176–77
- electoral base, enlarging of, 253
- Fragebogen questions on, 237
- Freie Demokratische Partei* (Free Democratic Party, FDP), 176–77
- Kommunistische Partei Deutschland* (Communist Party of Germany, KPD), 27, 105, 116, 176, 192, 201, 208
- Kreis Hersfeld, support for, 192
- Liberal-Demokratische Partei* (LDP), 147, 177, 201–2
- Partito Nazionale Fascista* (National Fascist Party, PNF), 68
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands* (Social Democratic Party Germany, SPD), 170, 176, 192, 201
- Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschland* (Socialist Unity Party of Germany, SED), 147
- Spruchkammer* committees, representation on, 201
- voting history, 97, 179, 197, 237
- Pollack, Friedrich, 48
- Pollock, James K., 42
- Posener, Julius, 180
- postal workers, 136, 151, 182
- Potsdam Conference (1945), 25, 125–26, 168
- Potter, Pamela M., 53
- poverty, 184–86, 205, 244
- Powell, Henry, 39
- press, 138
- denazification, criticism of, 142–43, 176
- journalists, 136, 183, 242
- prison *see* internment.
- prisoners-of-war (POWs), 35, 138–39, 160, 212
- private sector
- dismissal and exclusion from, 186
- employees in GCU, 59
- Fragebogen
- distribution by, 122
- use in, 133, 135, 137
- Nazi membership in, 198
- owners and senior staff, 116, 196, 198, 204
- questionnaire use, 78
- small businesses, 185
- propaganda, 45, 138
- property
- land ownership, 96
- seized, 97
- psychology
- and denunciation, 224–25
- and Fragebogen outcomes, 174, 187–91
- and memory narratives, 229
- national, 42
- trauma and, 248

308 Index

- public office
 - appointments to, 115
 - dismissal and exclusion from, 121, 185, 186
 - Fragebogen, mandatory for, 71, 80, 128, 135
 - in Italy, 72
 - Japan, purge of, 86 *see also* mayors.
- Public Safety Manual of Procedures* (the *Manual*, GCU), 60–62, 76, 86, 100, 123
 - revision of, 89–90
- Public Safety officers, 61, 76, 128, 170
 - decisions by, 129, 141
 - falsification, concerns about, 80
 - in Italy, 69
 - versions, use of, 97
 - workload of, 133
- punishment, 24, 26
 - categorization of, 53, 73, 146
 - civilian experts' unfamiliarity with, 42
 - for falsification, 8, 130, 136
 - French aversion to, 100
 - vs. rehabilitation, 42, 64, 115, 126 *see also* dismissal; internment.
- purges, 17, 29
 - administrative, 30, 50
 - CES policy recommendations on, 50
 - in civil service, 50
 - diluted, 9
 - extended, 50, 79, 91, 107–8
 - in France, of collaborators, 100
 - informal, 216
 - institutions, conducted by, 129, 136
 - in Italy, 67
 - in Japan, 86
 - moderate, 36, 100
 - political, 6, 60, 67, 147
 - reconstruction, impact on, 89
- questionnaires
 - for concentration camp survivors, 241–42
 - evaluation, 72, 262
 - inconsistent implementation of, 73
 - non-use of, 261–62
 - opinion polling, 77
 - Personalbogen* (employment questionnaire), 149
 - Personalfragebogen* (questionnaire for refugees), 105
 - prevalence of, 77–79
 - processing, failures of, 72
 - for railway (*Reichsbahn*) workers, 105
 - for refugees/displaced persons, 105
 - resource demands of, 70, 72
 - scheda personale* (personal questionnaire), 70–74
 - standardized, 33, 52
 - usage
 - in Axis nations, 86
 - in FRG, 149
 - in GDR, 149
 - police, 78–79
 - post-conflict, 260–61
 - in post-Soviet Eastern Europe, 261
 - in pre-WWII Germany, 168–69
- radio, 138
- Raffa, Aldo, 75, 108
 - Fragebogen, work on, 74–76, 79, 84, 87, 92, 140
 - Italian defascistization, work on, 70–71, 73
- railway (*Reichsbahn*) workers, 105, 136, 140, 151, 165
- Ranke, Leopold von, 48
- Reber, Samuel, 73
- reconciliation, 100
- Red Cross, 139, 196, 202
- reeducation, 30, 100, 104, 168
- references, corroborative, 93–94, 103, 241
 - Leumundszeugnisse* (character references), 219, 244
- refugees
 - displaced persons (DPs), 165–66
 - in occupied Germany, 113
 - repatriated German, 138–39
- rehabilitation, 30–31, 157
 - vs. punishment, 42, 64, 115, 126
- Reichsarbeitsdienst* (Reich Labor Service), 123
- Reichsbahn* (railway) workers, 136, 140, 151, 165, 235
- Reichsbund der Deutschen Beamten* (Reich Federation of German Civil Servants), 182, 199
- Reichskolonialbund* (Reich Colonial League), 198
- Reichsluftschutzbund* (Air Raid Protection League), 199
- relief work, 117
- religious beliefs, 103, 191, 237
- removal *see* dismissal.
- reparations, 27
- Research and Analysis (R&A, OSS), 43–55
 - academic personnel of, 46–49
 - Critical Theory, use of, 50–54
 - Europe-Africa Division (EAD), 45–49
 - German “refugee intellectuals” in, 47–49
 - neo-Marxists in, 47–48, 52
 - reports of, 44–45, 49–50

Index

309

- resistance *see* anti-Nazism; anti-Nazi people and groups.
- restoration
 criticism of, 61
 economic, 26
- retribution, 31, 216
- Rhineland, Allied occupation of, 21, 60
 see also United States of America.
- Rhineland-Palatinate, 24
- Riefenstahl, Leni, 146
- Roche, Helen, 210, 232
- Roetgen, 116
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 22–26, 43
 Germanophobia of, 28
 Handbook for Military Government in Germany, campaign against, 89
- Roper, Elmo, 77
- Rosenwein, Barbara H., 225, 252
- Rowohlt, Ernst, 8
- Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), 36
- SA *see* Sturmabteilung.
- Saarland/Saar Protectorate, 24, 102, 139, 145
- Salinger, J. D., 112
- Salm, Johannes, 201
- Salomon, Ernst von, 169, 180, 208
 CIC, criticism of, 216
 on confession, 232
 Der Fragebogen, 1–3, 8, 11
 on Persilscheine, 249
- Sarbin, Theodore R., 228
- Säuberungsausschüsse* (cleansing committees), 108
- Saxony, 24, 108, 140, 152
- Saxony-Anhalt, 24, 108
- Scheu, Just, 2, 162, 180
- Schleswig-Holstein, 24
- Schmitz, Helmut, 240
- scholars *see* academics.
- Schorske, Carl E., 46
- Schumacher, Kurt, 183, 234
- Schutzstaffel* (SS), 83, 123, 184, 193, 198, 235
 membership, 7, 198
 SS-Totenkopfverbände, 174
- Schwäbisches Tagblatt* (newspaper), 175
- Scotsman*, *The* (newspaper), 142
- Sebald, W.G., 240
- Second World War *see* World War II.
- SED *see* Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschland.
- self-reflection, 171, 209, 251
 dissociation from, 248
- Fragebogen, initiated by, 230
 memory, impact on, 248
 necessity for, 52, 263
 as trauma, 262
- sexual violence, 162, 193
- SHAEF *see* Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force.
- Shirer, William L., 113
- Siegfried, André, 34
- Smith, Richard Harris, 43, 54
- Sobottka, Gustav, 27
- social sciences
 development of, 33–34
 methodologies of, 6
- Sollors, Werner, 2, 8, 54
- Sonderweg* (special path), 51
- Soviet Military Administration (SMA), 34–35, 105, 107
 Allied denazification campaign, alignment with, 107
 denazification, delegation to Germany, 144, 146–47, 151–52
 denazification, implementation of, 126
 denunciation, use of, 213, 215
 dismissals and exclusions in, 185, 186
 establishment of, 125
 Fragebogen, use of, 124, 139–40, 174
 Nazi victims, categories of, 247
 Order 201, 147
- Soviet Union *see* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands* (Social Democratic Party Germany, SPD), 170, 176, 192, 201
- Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschland* (Socialist Unity Party of Germany, SED), 147
- SPD *see* Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands.
- Special Branch (denazification units), 81, 84, 135, 153
 and denunciation, 213
 establishment of, 61, 78
 expansion of, 129
 Fragebogen, continued use of, 149
 Fragebogen, evaluation of, 123
 on Liberation Law, 147
 resources of, 87, 93, 122
 training of, 87, 238
 workload, 134, 148, 150, 185
- Special Investigation Sections, 213
- Spofford, Charles M., 69, 71
- Spruchkammer* (special denazification tribunal), 13, 146, 152–54, 164
 numbers of cases, 164, 204, 207

310 Index

- SS *see* Schutzstaffel.
 Stalin, Joseph, 22, 27
 Standifer, Leon C., 113–14
 Standing Committee on Denazification, 136
 Stasi (*Ministerium für Staatssicherheit*), 211, 224, 261
 de-Stasification, 14, 261
 Stephens, Robert, 176
 Stiefel, Dieter, 85
 Stimson, Henry L., 26, 89
 Stokes, Richard, 141
 storytelling, identity construction through, 227–29, 238, 250–51, 256, 259
 students, 165
Sturmabteilung (SA), 7, 83, 123, 193, 198, 204
 Stury (cartoonist), 29
 Stuttgart, 122, 179
 Sudetenland, 83
 Supreme Headquarters, Allied Expeditionary Force (SHAEF), 7, 35, 56, 90
 disbanding of, 124
 FACS 93 directive, 91–92
 French relationship with, 100
 G-5 (Civil Affairs) Division, 56–57
 OSS R&A, work with, 45, 55
 Proclamation No. 1, 115
 Public Safety Division, 115, 117
 questionnaire use, 78
 “Removal from Office of Nazis and German Militarists” (directive), 91–92
 see also German Country Unit.
 Taylor, Frederick (historian), 16, 190
 teachers, 136, 138, 140, 183, 196, 244
 exclusion of, 206
 NS-Lehrerbund (NS-Teachers’ League), 83
 Tehran Conference (1943), 22–23, 28
 Thuringia, 24, 105, 108
 Toynbee, Arnold, 36
 trade unions, 203
 trials *see* tribunals and courts.
 tribunals and courts, 146
 archives of, 13
 Berufungskammern (Appellate Tribunals), 146
 for false/incomplete Fragebogen returns, 8
 Germans called before, 146
 Nuremberg Trials (International Military Tribunal), 5, 7, 127, 167, 176, 254
 presumptive guilt in, 146
 Spruchkammer (special denazification tribunal), 13, 146, 152–54, 164
 numbers of cases, 164, 204, 207
 Volksgerichtshof (People’s Court), 193
 war crimes, 7 *see also* appeals procedures.
 Troubridge, Sir Vincent W., 60
 truth
 autobiographical, 232–33
 perceptions of, 229
 tailoring of, 250 *see also* falsification.
 UK Control Council, 78
 Ulbricht, Walter, 27, 206
 UN *see* United Nations.
 unemployment, 205–6
 Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR)
 denazification policy, 14–15, 30–31, 99, 104–8, 115, 117–18
 deportations to labor camps in, 167, 184
 intelligence sharing with, 50
 NKVD (People’s Commissariat for Internal Affairs), 119
 occupation by, 104
 post-war occupation, planning for, 27, 34–35
 Red Army, 27, 34, 104–5, 117–18
 United Kingdom (UK)
 Cambridge University, 38
 Civil Affairs Staff Centre (CASC), Wimbledon, 38, 45, 57
 civil affairs training center, Eastbourne, 57
 denazification policy, 30, 92–94
 Foreign Office, 26
 Foreign Office Research Department (FORD), 36–37, 60
 Intelligence Training Centre (ITC), Cambridge, 38
 London School of Economics, 36
 Oxford University, 36
 post-war occupation, planning for, 26, 35–37
 questionnaire use in, 77
 Royal Institute of International Affairs (Chatham House), 36
 USA, joint working with, 35, 39, 42
 intelligence sharing, 50, 54
 limitations of, 58
 War Office, 38, 58, 60, 92, 122
 Germany and Austria in the Post-Surrender Period, 37
 United Nations (UN), 25, 260
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 139, 165

Index

311

- United States Forces European Theater (USFET), 97, 127–29, 195
- United States of America (USA)
 - Army of Occupation in the Rhineland, 21, 60
 - Cabinet Committee on Germany, 28–30, 38
 - Civil Affairs Center (CAC), Shrivenham, UK, 56–57
 - Civil Affairs Training Schools (CATS), 40–42, 45
 - Combined Chiefs of Staff (CCS), 58
 - denazification policy, 13, 21–30, 88–91
 - intelligence gathering, 45–46
 - occupation forces, 14
 - occupation policy, 92
 - Political Adviser, Office of, for Germany (POLAD), 91
 - post-war occupation, planning for, 25–26, 37–38
 - questionnaire use in, 77
 - School of Military Government, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, 39–42, 41, 45
 - UK, joint working with, 35, 39, 42
 - intelligence sharing, 50, 54
 - limitations of, 58
 - War Department, 38, 49
 - Civil Affairs Division (CAD), 38, 50
 - United States, Group Control Council (USGCC), 90–92, 98, 115, 120–21
 - “Basic Preliminary Plan: Allied Control and Occupation of Germany”, 120
 - directive JCS 1067, 121
 - “Public Safety Plan for Occupation for Allied Control and Occupation of Germany” (Annex XXIII), 98
- US Army, 40
 - Field Manual 27-5, 39
- US National Archives and Records Administration, 18, 191
- USFET *see* United States Forces European Theater.
- USGCC *see* United States, Group Control Council.
- Usingen, 165
- Vermeil, Edmond, 34
- Versailles, Treaty of, 32
- vetting *see* employment.
- victimhood, 239–49, 251, 262–63
 - as commodity, 248–49
 - Mitläufer* status and, 188
 - through victim association, 249–50
- Victor Emmanuel III of Italy, 68
- Vogt, Timothy, 15, 31, 99, 151, 215
- Volksgerichtshof* (People’s Court), 193
- Volkssturm* (militia), 193
- Vorwärts* (newspaper), 178
- voting history, 97, 179, 197, 237
- Wagner, Robert, 167
- Walters, Arnold, 39
- war criminals, 117
- Wehrmacht (German Armed Forces), 99, 113, 150, 172, 193–94, 235
- Welter, Erich, 172
- Wespennest, Das* (magazine), 29
- Westphalia, 24
- Wiesen, Jonathan, 187
- Willis, Roy, 14
- Wilson, M. Keith, 75, 76
 - Chief of Denazification Section, OMGUS, 88, 120, 152
 - Fragebogen, development of, 61, 76, 87
- Wilson, Orlando W., 76, 79, 88
 - Fragebogen, work on, 76, 84, 92, 119, 140
- Winnacker, Rudolph, 47
- women, 182
 - denunciations by, 220–21
 - employment of, 188–89
 - in GCU, 59
 - impact of denazification on, 173, 184, 188–89
 - Meldebogen*, required to complete, 154
 - in OSS Research and Analysis (R&A), 46
 - questionnaires completed by, 165, 196, 199, 202
- World War I, 21, 33
- World War II
 - Allied invasion, 113–14
 - Armistice of Cassibile 1943, 68
 - Casablanca Conference (1943), 35
 - German suffering in, 239–41
 - German surrender, 113
 - Kreis Hersfeld (Hesse), 193
 - Moscow Tripartite Conference of Foreign Ministers (1943), 28
 - Potsdam Conference (1945), 25, 125, 168
 - Tehran Conference (1943), 22–23, 28
 - Yalta Conference (1945), 24, 90
- Wurm, Theophil, Bishop, 179
- Württemberg-Baden, 134
- Yalta Conference (1945), 24, 74
- Zemple, Arnold L., 59
- Ziemke, Earl, 58
- Zink, Harold, 21, 38, 57, 98, 143
- Zone française d’occupation (ZFO) *see* occupation zones/sectors, French.