

Index

- Abdulai, A.-G., 69, 73, 91
 Abe, H., 115, 117
 Aberbach, J. D., 30, 44, 113, 117,
 157, 178, 188, 197
 Abinales, P. N., 217, 225
 accountability, 34–35
 Ackerman, Susan R., 212, 213, 225
 Adiyamaa, S., 146, 151
 administrative reform, 26, 55
 Adolph, C., 259
 advisors, 7
 Afghanistan, 12
 Akizuki, K., 117
 Alfiler, M. C. P., 205, 225
 Almendares, N., 74, 91
 Altankhuyag, N., 132
 Andreas, J., 239, 257
 Anews., 134, 151
 Apparatchiks, 9, 42, 114, 139, 159,
 175, 192, 202, 221, 255, 309,
 314, 320
 Appiah, D., 69, 73, 91
 Aquino, Benigno II, 215
 Aquino, Corazon, 215, 217–220
 Armstrong, J. D., 240, 257
 Armstrong, T. J., 329
 Arriola, L. R., 12, 17, 260, 285
 Arroyo, Gloria Macapagal, 215, 218,
 220
 Askim, J., 173, 178, 260, 285
 Aspinall, E., 101, 115, 118
 autocracy, 260, 281, 288, 313

 Bach, T., 5, 17, 200, 225
 Badamjunai, T., 134
 Badarch, K., 122, 128, 129
 Badie, Bertrand, 91
 Baimenov, A. M., 77, 92
 Bangladesh, 3, 14, 69, 314, 318,
 320

 Bangladesh Public Commission,
 82–83
 bureaucratic careers, 76
 developmental state, 69–70, 75
 elections, 75
 interview methodology, 70–71
 regulatory commissions, 70, 85
 Banik, Dan, 55, 67
 Baracskey, Daniel, 200, 225
 Baraybar, V., 261, 281, 287
 Bardhan, Pranab, 54, 67
 Barr, M. D., 38, 44
 Bat-Ulzii, Erdenedalai, 134, 151
 Bataa, S., 140
 Batalla, E. V. C., 228
 Batbayar, Erdenebat, 128, 151
 Battulga, Kh., 134, 143, 146, 147
 Batzaya, S., 133, 152
 Bauer, M., 1, 15, 17–20
 Bayarkhuu, D., 152
 Bayartsogt, S., 132
 Bayasgalan, S., 153
 Baylon, Minerva S., 204, 227
 Bearfield, D. A., 113, 118, 154, 155,
 157, 159, 178
 Becker, S., 1, 17–20
 Bell, D. A., 27, 28, 44
 Berenschot, W., 7, 18, 101, 115, 118
 Berlinski, S., 187, 197
 Berman, E. M., 93, 117, 118, 180,
 181, 198
 Bermeo, N., 74, 92
 Bersch, K., 69, 92
 Bertelsmann Stiftung, 75, 80, 85, 92,
 124, 152
 Bertelsmann Transformation Country
 Report, 278
 Bertelsmann Transformation Index,
 124, 260, 261, 285
 Bételle, Tara, 59, 67

- Bhat, Naseer Ahmad, 57, 67
 Billington, James H., 224, 225
 Bioy, X., 7, 19
 Blair, H., 79, 80, 88, 92
 Boodoo, D., 138, 139
 Bogd Khaan, 137–139
 Bogd Lama, 127
 Bohr, A., 286
 Boräng, F., 73, 92
 Bourguignon, 85, 95
 Bowornwathana, Bidya, 226
 Boyne, G. A., 181
 Brans, M., 2, 18, 19
 Bratton, M., 279, 285
 Brauer, B., 286
 Brazil, 51
 Brehm, J. O., 6, 18
 Brewer, G. A., 21
 Brierly, S., 2, 18
 Brillantes, A. B., 43, 46, 185, 198,
 205, 217, 225, 226
 Brun, D. Abente, 19, 118
 Brusco, V., 21
 Bur, J., 16, 18
 Burns, John P., 226, 231, 234, 257

 Cabrera, L., 57, 68
 Camones, P. J., 4, 20
 Campbell, C., 262, 285
 Campbell, J. C., 111, 118
 Canada, 2
 Carino, Ledivina V., 204, 217, 225
 Casas, A., 18
 Chan, A., 310
 Chan, H. C., 34, 38, 39, 44, 46
 Chand, Vikram K., 59, 67
 Chang, T. C., 156, 178
 Chang, Y., 288, 309
 Chatterjee, E., 61, 67
 Chen, 156, 161, 164, 172, 176, 232
 Chen, D.-Y., 179, 180
 Chen, H.-C., 179
 Chen, M., 179
 Chen, P. S., 38, 44
 Chen, Shui-bian, 167, 169, 170, 174
 Chen, Y., 257
 Cheng, L., 175, 176, 179
 Cheng, T.-J., 179
 Cheung, B. L. A., 27, 44
 Chiang, Ching-Kuo, 161, 175, 176

 Chiang, Kai-shek, 161, 177
 China, 1, 4, 12, 14, 17, 51, 231, 288,
 312, 317, 319
 bureaucratic performance, 233
 bureaucratic politics, 243–244
 Central Committee, 233
 Communist Party, 231, 234, 317
 consultative authoritarianism, 240
 corruption, 239
 ethnic minorities, 240
 factional competition, 232
 gender equality, 241
 ministers, 234–235
 National Policy Foundation, 167
 policy expertise, 245–247
 reorganization, 238–239
 State Council, 233–235
 state-owned enterprises, 231
 technocracy, 239
 vice ministers, 236
 Chinn, D., 29, 44
 Chiu, Y.-C., 156, 161, 179
 Choi, K. H., 191
 Choi, S. J., 184, 197
 Choi, S. O., 185, 197
 Choibalsan, Kh., 140
 Chu, Y., 161, 179
 Chubb, J. E., 180, 198
 Chun, Doohwan, 191, 195
 Cingolani, L., 76, 77, 92, 94
 civil service, 1, 101
 compensation, 6, 26, 52
 recruitment, 2, 25–26, 43
 strength of, 15–16
 Weberian model, 1, 50
 Civil Service Council of Mongolia,
 129, 130, 131, 135, 152
 Clapham, C., 279, 285
 Clark, H., 77, 92
 clientelism, 3, 4, 79, 100–101, 112,
 117, 121–122, 157, 199–201, 260
 coalition government, 7
 Cohen, J. E., 169, 179
 competence, 188–189
 Connaughton, B., 18, 285
 Connelly, B. L., 32, 44
 Constantino-David, Karina, 216, 218,
 226
 Constitution of the Republic of
 Singapore, 30, 44

- Cooper, C. A., 3, 18, 50, 67, 69, 92, 154, 179, 312, 329
 Coppedge, M., 276–279, 285
 Corpuz, Onofre D., 204, 226
 corruption, 26, 53, 59, 136, 159, 199, 203, 260, 262, 264–265, 297
 Crotty, W. J., 19
 Cruz, C., 260, 285
 Curtis, G., 115, 117, 118
- Dahles, H., 260, 287
 Dahlström, Carl, 1, 18, 50, 67
 Damdinsuren, Oyunsuren, 121, 314
 Dargent, E., 261, 287
 Das, Sabyasachi, 54, 62, 67
 Daud, S., 35, 44
 Davaa, J., 139
 Davao, San Bada, 219
 De Guzman, R. P., 205, 226
 De Leon, Kristinne Lara, 199, 208, 218, 226
 De Tommaso, Giulio, 68
 Deep State, 1
 democratic backsliding, 74
 Derlien, H.-U., 30, 44, 46
 Deshpande, S., 53, 67
 Desierto, Diane Alferez, 225
 Dettman, S., 260, 285
 Dewan, T., 187, 197
 Diamond, L., 19, 118
 Dickenson, H., 286
 Dierkes, Julian, 121, 125, 152
 Dimson, J., 44
 distributive politics, 3
 Domínguez, I., 287
 Douglas, J. W., 45
 Dowding, K., 187, 197
 Driscoll, B., 118, 261, 285
 Duan, H., 258
 Dugarjav, M., 139
 Dugersuren, 140
 Dunning, T., 21
 Durant, R., 188, 197
 Dussauge-Laguna, M. I., 4, 10, 18
 Duterte, Rodrigo, 15, 215, 219, 220
 Duverger, M., 162, 179
- Eckstein, H., 279, 286
 economic development, 317–319
 Ecuador, 11
- Edin, M., 232, 258
 Eichbaum, C., 27, 44
 Elbegdorj, Ts., 143, 144
 Elite cohesion, 38–39
 Ellwein, T., 44
 Endriga, Jose N., 204, 205, 226
 Enkhbayar, N., 135
 Eriksen, S. S., 11, 18
 Estrada, Joseph, 215
 ethnic groups, 10, 12, 38, 72
 Europe, 11, 13, 27, 30
 Evans, Peter B., 50, 68, 69, 76, 92, 185, 197
 Evertsen, K. F., 80, 92
 expertise, 190
 Eymeri-Douzans, J. M., 7, 9, 18, 19
- Farazmand, A., 91
 Fearon, J. D., 12, 19
 Fernendez-Carag, M. T., 205, 216, 225
 Flinders, M., 159, 160, 179
 Foster, P., 286
 Francesch-Huidoboro, M., 40, 44
 Freedom House, 124, 152, 262, 286
 Freeman, J., 41, 44
 Friedman, E., 46
 Fukui, H., 117, 118
- Gainsborough, M., 288, 309
 Gandhi, 66
 Gates, S., 6, 18
 Gerlak, A. K., 258
 Gibney, F., 118
 Gleeson, I., 44
 Goetz, K., 30, 45
 Golden, M., 3, 19
 Gomez, E. T., 260, 285, 286
 Gomm, R., 286
 Goodman, A., 44
 Gorbachev, Mikhail, 124
 Gould-Davies, N., 286
 government effectiveness, 274–275
 government outsourcing, 41
 Gries, P. H., 240, 258
 Grindle, Merilee S., 4, 19
 Groot, G., 240, 259
 Guedes-Neto, J., 6, 19
 Guo, S., 234, 258
 Gupta, Vishal, 54, 62, 67

- Haggard, S., 184, 197
 Haglund, E. T., 198
 Hahm, S. D., 174, 179, 187, 197, 198
 Hamilton-Hart, N., 40, 45
 Hammerschmid, G., 17, 200, 225
 Hammersley, M., 286
 Han, C., 5, 19, 40, 45
 Han Zheng, 252
 Hansard (Singapore), 35, 45
 Hao, P.-C., 162, 168, 179
 Haque, M. S., 34, 35, 40, 45
 Harriss, J., 67
 Hart, P. 't, 173, 179
 Harvey, C. J., 75, 92
 Hassan, M., 74, 80, 81, 85, 87, 92, 93
 Hayao, K., 113, 118
 He, B., 240, 258
 Heclo, Hugh, 8, 19
 Hedman, Eva-Lotta E., 203, 226
 Heikkilä, T., 243, 258
 Hess, S., 188, 190, 197
 Heydarian, R. J., 219, 226
 Heywood, Paul M., 199, 226
 Hill, M., 38, 45
 Ho Chi Minh, 290
 Ho, K. C., 45
 Ho, K. L., 45
 Hodder, R., 199, 226
 Hollibaugh, G. E., 158, 175, 179, 189, 197
 Hong, S., 186, 197
 Hood, C., 2, 19
 Horton, G., 179, 197
 Hossain, A. A., 80, 81, 93, 260, 286
 Hsu, Y.-M., 156, 161, 162, 173, 179
 Hu, L. T., 156, 180
 Hu-Wen, 239, 249
 Hua, Guofeng, 238
 Huang, C.-H., 176, 180
 Huang, Tong-Yi, 154–156, 168, 172, 174, 180
 Huang, Zong-Xian, 154, 156, 180
 Huber, J. D., 69, 93, 187, 197
 Hung, M. J., 156, 180
 Hutchcroft, P. D., 10, 16, 19, 111, 112, 116, 118
 Hyden, G., 76, 93
 implementation, 28, 63
 Index of Party Patronage, 263
 India, 3, 5, 12, 14, 15, 312, 314–316, 318, 320
 accountability, 61
 Administrative Reforms Commission, 67
 Bharatiya Janata Party, 49, 55, 57, 316
 Hindu nationalism, 55–57
 Indian Administrative Service, 49
 Indian Civil Service, 49
 legislatures, 54, 60–61
 political control of postings, 58–59, 62
 political neutrality, 56–57
 recruitment, 52–54
 Indonesia, 5
 Islam, M. M., 79, 81, 93
 Iyer, Lakshmi, 62, 67
 Jackman, D., 75, 93
 Jadamba, N., 138, 139
 James, O., 181
 Jan, C.-Y., 163, 172, 180
 Janenova, Saltanat, 260, 262, 263, 286, 315, 316
 Japan, 3, 4, 12, 14, 66, 99, 314, 315, 319
 Cabinet Bureau of Personnel Affairs, 106, 116
 Cabinet Législation Bureau, 109
 Clans (*Zoku*), 105, 114
 constitution, 102, 103
 Democratic Party of Japan, 99
 Government reform, 99
 Liberal Democratic Party, 104, 115, 117, 314
 National Personnel Authority, 112
 National Public Service Act, 103
 Special advisors, 99, 109
 special civil service, 107, 112–113
 Jargalsaikhan, Mendee, 122, 124, 132, 152, 153
 Jargalsaikhan, U. B., 140, 152
 Jiang, J., 7, 19, 232, 244, 258, 288, 310
 Johansson, M., 27, 47
 Johnson, C., 69, 76, 93, 111, 118
 Jones, Clayton, 217, 226
 Jung, K., 179, 197
 Junisbai, A., 286
 Junisbai, B., 269, 286

- Kang, D., 197
 Kang, Hyejin, 183
 Kang, Siqin, 231
 Kapur, Devesh, 50, 51, 62, 67
 Karlsen, R., 178, 285
 Kassenova, N., 286
 Katz, R. S., 19
 Kaufmann, D., 262, 275, 286
 Kazakhstan, 3, 260–276, 278, 280, 312, 316, 319
 Clans, 265
 control of bureaucracy, 270–271
 local government, 263–264
 Nur Otan (political party), 260, 262, 269, 273
 social networks, 267, 282
 trade unions, 272
 Keefer, P., 260, 285
 Kenny, P. D., 3, 5, 19, 113, 118
 Kerkvliet, B. J. T., 202, 226, 288, 310
 Ketchen, D. J., 44
 Khaliun, E., 145, 147
 Khan, A. A., 80, 81, 93
 Khan, M. M., 79, 80, 93
 Khangai, L., 152
 Kherlen, Badarch, 152
 Khurelsukh, U., 123, 135, 143, 146, 148, 149
 Kikuchi, M., 116, 118, 119, 315
 Kim, B. H., 197
 Kim, B. K., 184, 185, 197
 Kim, Byong-Seob, 95, 183, 186, 198
 Kim, Dae-Jung, 191, 195
 Kim, Min Han, 183
 Kim, P. S., 186, 197, 198
 Kim, S., 5, 19, 40, 45
 Kim, Y., 183, 191, 195, 197
 Kingdon, John W., 224, 226
 Kingston, J., 112, 115, 118
 Kitschelt, H., 119, 201, 226
 Knox, 260, 262, 263, 286, 311, 315, 316
 Koh, B. C., 118
 Kohli, A., 184, 198
 Kolltveit, K., 178, 285
 Kopecký, P., 1, 2, 4, 11, 19, 27, 45, 69, 93, 118, 122, 152, 154, 155, 157, 159, 160, 180, 200, 226, 260, 261, 263, 265, 286, 311, 328, 329
 Kraay, A., 262, 275, 286
 Krause, G. A., 27, 45, 188–190, 198
 Krauss, E., 112, 118
 Kreuzer, Peter, 200, 226
 Kurzman, C., 156, 161, 182
 Kyrgystan, 260, 275–276, 278, 280

 labor unions, 10
 Landry, P. F., 232, 258
 Lapuente, Victor, 1, 18, 67
 Laruelle, M., 286
 Latin America, 10, 11, 16, 328
 Le, Minh-Quang, 288
 Le, Quang-Minh, 288, 314, 316, 317
 Ledeneva, A., 226, 228
 Lee, C., 31, 46
 Lee, C. K., 69, 93
 Lee, D. S., 158, 180
 Lee, E. W., 45
 Lee, G. O. M., 2, 19
 Lee, H., 40, 45
 Lee Hsien Loong, 27, 45
 Lee, M., 191, 195
 Lee, S. Y., 179, 197, 198
 Lee, T., 40, 45
 Leng, Tse-Kang, 182
 Levitsky, S., 287
 Lewis, D., 260, 286
 Lewis, D. E., 28, 45, 154, 157, 179, 180, 187, 189, 197, 198, 219, 221, 227
 Li, B., 258
 Li, D. D., 258
 Li, K., 238, 250
 Li, H., 257, 258
 Li, Pend, 232, 234, 238, 239
 Lian, K. F., 38, 45
 Lieberthal, K., 236, 238, 258
 Lijphart, A., 13, 19
 Lillas, J., 286
 Lim, L., 31, 45
 Lindberg, S., 279, 287
 Liu, M., 258, 259
 Löffler, L., 17, 225
 London, Jonathan D., 288–300, 310
 loyalty, 6, 64–65, 72, 111, 132, 158, 169, 187–189, 266, 328
 Lu, L., 31, 46
 Lu, X., 258, 259
 Luguusharav, Byambakhand, 121

- Lührmann, A., 287
 Lương Đức Thiệp, 297, 310
- Ma, Ying-jeou, 167, 169, 170, 172, 174
 Macapagal-Arroyo, 218, 220
 MacFarquhar, R., 232, 258
 Mackenzie, G. C., 189, 198
 MacLachlan, P., 112, 118
 Madrid, R. L., 15, 20
 Mahmood, Mahroor, 136, 152
 Mahmud, W., 80, 81, 85, 93
 Mainwaring, S., 13, 19
 Mair, P., 19, 122, 152, 180, 200, 226, 263, 329
 Maitrot, M., 75, 93
 Majoritarian political systems, 13–14, 66
 Mallinson, K., 282, 286
 Mani, Anandi, 62, 67
 Mansergh, L., 173, 174, 180
 Mao, Zedong, 140, 239
 Marcos, F., 209, 217, 218, 220
 Marquardt, K. L., 287
 Martinez-Gallardo, C., 169, 180, 187, 197
 Maskin, E., 232, 258
 Massey, A., 119
 Matheson, A., 69, 94
 Matthews, F., 159, 160, 179
 Matthias, S., 259
 Mauzy, D., 34, 35, 37, 39, 46
 Maxima Consulting, 136, 152
 Maxwell, L., 275, 287
 Mayntz, R., 30, 46
 McCourt, W., 69, 94
 McCoy, Alfred, 202, 227
 McDonnell, D.I., 57, 68
 McKinsey Global Institute, 76, 94
 Meer, F. M. van der, 95
 Mendoza, Maria Fe Villamejor, 227
 Mendoza, Ronald U., 202, 204, 227
 merit system, 30, 263, 311
 Mexico, 10, 11
 Meyer-Sahling, J., 19, 69, 76, 88, 90, 94, 180, 286
 Milne, R. S., 34, 35, 37, 46
 Min, D., 3, 19
 Ministry of Civil Service, 166
 Minow, M., 41, 44
- Mintrom, Michael, 224, 227
 Miranda, 202, 223
 Modi, Narendra, 49, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 63, 316, 318
 Moe, T. M., 157, 180, 188, 198
 Mongolia, 3, 14, 121, 312, 315, 320
 ambassadors, 144–147
 Chinggis Khaan, 127
 Civil Service Council, 122
 Civil service recruitment, 129–131
 Clans, 202
 Communist party rule, 127–128
 constitution, 123
 democratic party, 125
 democratization, 124
 diplomatic service, 136–139
 elections, 123–124
 Mongolian People's Party, 126, 141–142
 non-governmental organizations, 178
 parliament, 129, 153
 party system, 124–125
 public employment, 129
 social groups, 151
 Moniruzzaman, Md., 75, 94
 Monsod, Toby C., 200, 216–219, 221, 227
- Montsame, 152
 Moon, C. I., 197
 Moon, Jae, 198
 Moon, Jaemin, 191, 195
 Moon, M. J., 197, 198
 Moseley, A., 181
 Mostafa, S. M. D., 75, 80, 94
 Mouton, S., 19
 Moynihan, D. P., 1, 20, 157, 181, 188, 198
 Mueller, H., 69, 94
 Mukherjee, Amitabha, 68, 75
 Mukherjee, P., 92
 Müller, J. W., 4, 12, 20
 Munkhtamir, B., 135, 153
 Muñoz, P., 261, 281, 287, 313, 329
 Muramatsu, M., 118
 Murtazashvili, J. B., 12, 20
 Mussagulova, Assel, 25, 318, 319
- Nakamura, A., 116, 119
 Nathan, A. J., 258

- Nathan, R. P., 157, 181, 188, 232
 National Statistical Office, Mongolia,
 129, 153
 Naughton, B., 259
 Nazarbayev, Nursultan, 262, 268,
 273, 285
 Nazare, M., 21
 Neary, I., 111, 115, 119
 Nehru, 66
 Neopatrimonialism, 277–278, 306
 Neto, O. A., 154, 158, 171, 181
 Neuhold, C., 95
New Public Management, 4–5, 26,
 40, 128
 Ngô Đức Thịnh, 292, 294, 295, 310
 Nguyen, V. T., 295, 310
 Nistotskaya, M., 76, 94
 Nixey, J., 286
 Noland, M., 289, 310
 non-party states, 13
 Norman, Philippa, 224, 227
 North Korea, 289
 Norway, 51
 Nyamulzii, A., 134, 153

 Obama, Barack, 158
 Ocampo, Jude B., 202, 227
 Ocampo, Romeo B., 204, 227
 O'Connell, A. J., 188–190, 198
 O'Dwyer, C., 14, 20
 OECD, 70, 78, 94
 Okhtin, A. L., 139
 Oksenberg, M., 236, 258
 Osman, F. A., 80, 81, 95
 Ouyang, Y., 154, 158, 182, 188–190,
 198
 Oyun-Erdene, L., 125, 146, 148
 Oyunsuren, D., 141, 153

 Pacho, A. G., 226
 Page, E. C., 45
 Painter, M., 28, 46, 116, 119
 Panievsky, A., 56, 68
 Panizza, F. E., 2, 8–11, 18–20, 69, 93,
 95, 113, 119, 154, 155, 157–160,
 180, 181, 201, 227, 260, 263,
 265, 281, 286, 287, 289–291,
 302, 303, 310, 311, 328, 329
 para-political organizations, 28, 34

 Park, G., 191
 Park, J., 184, 191
 Park, S. M., 183, 185, 187, 197, 198
 Party systems, 13, 159, 313–314
 institutionalization, 202–203,
 313
 Parvez, S., 75, 80, 95
 Patel, Sardar, 66
 path dependency, 319–321
 patronage, types of
 apparatchiks, 9, 42, 114, 139, 159,
 175, 192, 202, 221, 255, 309,
 314, 320
 group experts, 114, 192, 304, 307,
 309, 315
 party professionals, 114, 116, 159,
 175, 192, 195, 202, 221, 254,
 302, 304–305, 317, 320
 political agents, 9, 114, 121, 135,
 143, 159, 192, 202, 222, 224,
 255, 303, 316, 320
 programmatic technocrats, 9, 114,
 159, 175–176, 192, 193, 196,
 202, 221, 223–224, 255, 302,
 309, 314, 316, 320
 social liaisons, 9, 114, 160, 192,
 193, 281
 Pekkan, R. J., 112, 118
 Pempel, T. J., 112, 115, 119
 personalistic politics, 15, 279–280
 Peru, 11
 Pervez, S., 75, 80, 95
 Peters, B. Guy, 1–3, 5, 6, 12, 18–20,
 27, 42, 46, 50, 68, 69–74, 77,
 93, 95, 113, 119, 121, 131, 154,
 159, 160, 175, 177, 181, 188,
 190, 192, 200, 201, 221–224,
 227, 243, 244, 254–256, 261,
 262, 281, 282, 285, 287, 302,
 303, 310, 311, 312, 315–318,
 328, 329
 Peterson, P. E., 180, 198
 Petrovsky N., 169, 181
 Pfiffner, J. P., 189, 198
 Phan, L. H. N., 297, 310
 Philippines, 5, 14, 15, 312, 316–317
 American control, 204–205
 Career Executive Service, 209–211,
 213–215

- Career Executive Service Board, 210, 213, 214, 225
- civil service, 204–212
- Civil Service Commission, 205, 207, 210, 211, 225
- Commission on Appointments, 212
- independent commissions, 209
- martial law, 217–218
- non-career service, 208
- padrino system*, 199
- political dynasties, 202
- populism, 219
- presidential system, 200, 203
- public policy, 217–218
- salaries, 211
- separation of powers, 203
- Spanish regime, 204
- Phung, Chi-Kien, 288
- Pierre, J., 3, 5, 18–20, 27, 46, 50, 68, 69, 73, 74, 95, 119, 154, 181, 282, 287, 312, 329
- Podger, A., 225
- Poguntke, T., 5, 20, 51, 68
- policy advice, 15
- policy capacity, 55, 72, 87
- policy entrepreneurs, 224
- policy making, 8, 158
- political administrative relations, 262
- political appointees, 2
- political culture, 14, 50
- political leadership, 33
- political machines, 4
- political parties, 7
- political regimes, 316–317
- political skills, 173
- politicization, 3–4, 27, 30, 33, 50, 69, 70, 72–75, 77, 91, 101, 106, 132, 156, 216, 302, 312
- Poocharoen, O. O., 31, 43, 46, 185, 198
- populism, 5
- presidentialization, 5, 51
- Pritchett, Lant, 60, 68, 93
- professionalism, 69, 89, 112, 172, 256
- public policy, 5–6
- Public Service Motivation, 6
- Putnam, R. D., 30, 44
- Qian, Y., 258
- Qiao, L., 250, 258
- Quadir, F., 77, 87, 95
- Quah, J. S. T., 46
- Quango, 183, 186
- Quaresima, F., 69, 95
- Quibria, M. G., 81, 87, 95
- Quimpo, Nathan Gilbert, 202, 203, 217, 223, 227
- Radchenko, Sergey, 122, 132, 153
- Rahman, Mohammad Mizanur, 69, 77, 87, 95, 318
- Rahman, R., 77, 87, 96
- Rahman, Ziaur, 79
- Raihan, S., 80, 81, 85, 87, 93, 95
- Ramos, Fidel, 215
- Ramos Larraburu, C., 18, 20, 310, 329
- Ramseyer, M., 101, 119
- Rappler, Pia Ranada, 219, 227
- Rauch, James E., 50, 68, 76, 92, 185, 197
- Read, B., 34, 46
- Reed, S., 111, 112, 115, 119
- Reforma, M. A., 226
- representative bureaucracy, 10
- Research Institute of Labour and Social Protection of Mongolia, 131, 153
- Resh, W. G., 113, 119, 154, 157, 158, 181
- responsiveness, 157–158
- Reyes, Jeremiah, 200, 227
- Rhee, Syngman, 184, 189–191
- Rho, M., 191, 195
- Rho, S. Y., 185, 198
- Rho, T., 191, 195
- Rhodes-Purdy, M., 15, 20
- Riaz, A., 74, 79, 80, 95
- Ritz, A., 21
- Roberts, A. S., 188, 198
- Robertson-Snape, F., 14, 20
- Robles, Alan C., 218, 220, 226, 227
- Rockman, B. A., 30, 44, 113, 117, 157, 178, 188, 197
- Rodan, G., 39, 46
- Rogenhofer, J. M., 56, 68
- Rosen, S., 240, 258
- Rosenbluth, F., 101, 119
- Rouban, L., 69, 73, 95

- Rudalevige, A., 157, 181
 Ruhill, A. V. S., 4, 20
 Ruparelia, Sanjay, 58, 68
 Ryan, R. M., 94
 Rybář, M., 69, 96
- Sabharwal, Gaurav, 54, 62, 67
 Sabharwal, M., 93
 Saich, T., 234–236, 238, 241, 258, 259
 Saikhambileg, Ch., 132
 Samuels, D., 171, 181
 Samuels, R. J., 119
 Sarker, A. E., 81, 91, 95
 Satpayev, D., 286
 Saxena, Naresh Chandra, 49, 62, 64, 68, 315, 316, 318
 Scheiner, E., 111, 112, 116, 119
 Scherlis, G., 19, 27, 45, 95, 180, 260, 263, 286, 287, 328, 329
 Schiavo–Campo, Salvatore, 68
 Schleiter, P., 169, 180
 Schmidt, Ryan, 127, 153
 Schoenhals, M., 232, 258
 Scholz, S., 32, 47
 Schröter, E., 20
 Schuster, C., 19, 180, 286
 Scott, Ian, 44
 Scott, J. C., 201, 228
 Seah, C. M., 34, 37, 46
 Sebastian, H., 259
 Selden, S. C., 10, 20
 Sen, K., 93
 Shameem, Bazila, 67
 Shams, 81
 Shan, W., 259
 Shaw, R., 27, 44
 Shefter, M., 13, 20, 115, 119
 Shen, Y., 162, 181
 Shih, 232, 233, 244, 249, 255, 269
 Shimizu, Y., 119
 Shirk, S. L., 255, 259
 Shirking, 6
 Shrivastava, K., 64, 68
 Shuud.mn, 142, 153
 Sidel, John T., 203, 226
 Sigman, R., 279, 287
 Silberman, B., 111, 119
 Singapore, 3, 12, 17, 66, 312, 314, 315, 318
 Administrative Service, 29–30
 community engagement, 34
 Corrupt Practices Investigation Bureau, 26
 People's Action Party, 34, 38, 42
 People's Association, 28, 33–38, 46
 Permanent secretaries, 30–31
 Personnel boards, 29
 Prime Minister's Office, 26, 46
 Public service, 25–27
 Public Service Division, 29, 46
 Recruitment, 28
 Scholarship, 31–32
 Singh, B., 34, 37, 47
 Sircar, Jawhar, 56, 63, 66, 68
 Slater, S. F., 44
 S'liwa, M., 27, 47
 So, B. W. Y., 27, 47
 social groups, 7, 16, 151
 Social Medee, 133, 153
 social structure, 315
 Song, Yaowensong
 Sorauf, F. J., 113, 120, 154, 157, 181
 South Korea, 3, 12, 14, 66, 183, 312, 317, 318
 confucianism, 184
 democratization, 195
 demographic attributes, 190–191
 Japanese colonial period, 184
 ministers, 187, 192–193
 national assembly, 196
 nepotism, 184
 state-owned enterprises, 186
 Spaulding, R. M., 120
 Spence, M., 32, 47
 Spirova, M., 19, 122, 152, 180, 200, 226, 263, 286, 329
 Staronova, K., 69, 96
 Stiglitz, J. E., 32, 47
 Stokes, S., 3, 21
 street-level bureaucrats, 36
 Su, F., 259
 Su, T. T., 164, 165, 181
 Subedi, D. B., 75, 80, 94
 Sullivan, H., 286
 Sun, Y., 240, 259
 Sundell, A., 185, 198
 sustainable development goals, 70, 77, 91
 Swan, J., 1, 21

- Tadem, T. S. E., 224, 228
 Taiwan, 154, 314
 authoritarian government, 160–161, 175
 business groups, 156
 chain of appointment, 168
 civil service system, 156, 164–165, 177
 democratization, 161–162
 Five *yuan*, 162–163
 ministerial appointments, 170–171
 Ministry of Examination, 165
 policy pledges, 173–174
 political elite, 156
 political factionalism, 161–162, 171–172
 presidential appointments, 167–168
 semi-presidentialism, 162
 social factors in appointments, 177
 Tajikistan, 260, 261, 275–276, 278, 280
 Takenaka, H., 117, 120
 Tan, K. P., 31, 33, 34, 43, 47
 Tao, R., 232, 259
 Tavits, M., 13, 20
 Teehankee, Julio C., 201, 228
 Teorell, Jan, 67
 Thayer, C. A., 288, 310
 Thompson, Mark Richard, 200, 227
 Thomson, R., 173, 174, 180
 Ting, M. M., 69, 93
 Tjiptoherijanto, Prijono, 205, 228
 Tokayev, Kassym-Jomart, 262, 268, 273, 285
 Tomas, Dirk, 228
 Torcal, M., 13, 19
 Törnquist, O., 67
 Trần Quốc Vương, 292, 293, 310
 Transparency International, 25, 47, 124
 Transparency International
 Kazakhstan, 287
 Trump, Donald, 1
 Trust, 159, 243, 249–253, 268, 311
 Tsai, H.-C., 181
 Tsai, Ing-wen, 167, 170, 172
 Tsolomon, D., 138, 153
 Tsou, T., 232, 259
 Tsuji, K., 116, 117, 120
 Tsuneki, A., 40, 47
 Turkmenistan, 260, 275–276, 278, 280
 Typology, 311–312
 Tzelgov, E., 156, 181
 Ufen, Andreas, 228
 UN CEPA, 96
 UNDP, 96
 UNDP GCPSE, 96
 Unger, J., 310
 United Nations Development Program, 69, 70, 76, 96
 United Nations Development Program
 GCPSE, 78, 96
 United States, 4, 8, 13–15, 116, 146, 150, 155
 Urban governance, 37
 Urban politics, 17
 Uruguay, 11
 Uzbekistan, 260, 275–276, 278, 280
 V–Dem Project 285, 287
 Vajpayee, A. B., 62
 Vallance, S., 28, 47
 Van de Walle, N., 279, 285
 Van der Wal, Z., 26, 47
 Van Dyck, B., 287
 Van-Biesen, G., 27, 47
 Vandenabeele, W., 6, 21
 Varieties of Democracy, 275–277, 279, 287
 Varshney, Ashutosh, 58, 68
 Veit, S., 32, 47
 Veneracion, J. B. F., 204, 228
 Verver, M., 260, 287
 Vietnam, 3, 4, 14, 288, 313, 314, 316
 Communist Party, 289, 290, 299–300, 309
 French colonialism, 289
 Nepotism, 294
 Politburo, 301
 Political science, 308
 Regionalism, 309
 Rural life, 293, 296
 Social capital, 293–294
 Social development, 291–292
 Volosin, Natalia, 225
 Von Maravić, P., 20
 Vũ Đình Hòa, 293, 310
 Wade, Robert, 58, 68
 Walder, A. G., 234, 258
 Wang, C. S., 182

- Wang, F., 182
 Wang, R., 240, 259
 Wang, Y. T., 156, 161, 181
 Wanna, J., 225
 Warren, M. E., 240, 258
 Wasif, F., 89, 96
 Waterman, R. W., 154, 158, 182, 188, 189, 198
 Webb, P., 5, 20, 51, 68
 Weberian bureaucracy, 73
 Wedel, J. R., 7, 21
 Wehling, H.-G., 44
 Weible, C. M., 258
 Weingrod, A., 154, 157, 182
 Weiss, M. L., 37, 47
 Wen, Jiabao, 238
 Werker, E., 93
 White, L., 175, 176, 179
 Whiting, S. H., 232, 259
 Whitsel, C., 286
 Wilkinson, S. I., 119, 201, 226
 Wille, A., 173, 179
 Wilson, J. Q., 157, 181, 182
 Wong, George, 25, 318, 319
 Wong, J., 46
 Wong, Pak Nung, 199, 228
 Woo, J. J., 40, 47
 Wood, B. D., 188, 198
 World Bank, 25, 48, 76, 51, 52, 68, 69, 96, 129, 132, 152, 210, 213, 228, 262, 287
 World Development Report, 75
 World Economic Forum, 25, 48
 Worsdell, T., 64, 68
 Wright, V., 45
 Wu, Y. S., 161, 182
 Xi, J=P., 236, 241, 242, 246, 250, 252, 283
 Xu, C., 258
 Xu, G., 69, 96
 Yadav, Nisha, 67
 Yamamoto, H., 109, 120
 Yang, D., 259
 Yesilkagit, K., 18–20
 Yoon, Y. S., 191
 Yu, C., 156, 176, 180, 182
 Yuen, S., 35, 48
 Yun, Z., 195
 Zafarullah, H., 77, 81, 87, 91, 95, 96
 Zang, X., 240, 259
 Zhang, M., 288, 310
 Zhao, Ziyang, 238, 239
 Zhou, En-lai, 238
 Zhou, L., 232, 257, 258
 Zhu, J., 231, 259, 314, 317
 Zhu, Y., 259
 Zumberellkham, Shurentsetseg, 122, 132, 135, 153