Index

Aaronsohn, Aaron, 180 'Abd al-Karim, 29, 30, 33, 44, 46, 51, 58 and borders, 55 and revolt of 1871, 59-62 disparagement of, 59 memory of, 69 Abdülaziz, Sultan, 35, 54 Abdülhamid II, Sultan, 66, 67, 72, 80, 137, 138 and Kurds, 110 Abdülmecid, Sultan, 35 Adana, 47, 174 and nomads, 149 massacres, 138 Afghanistan, 233 Aintab, 130, 183, 198 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and locusts, 112, 115, 206 al-'Ahd al-'Iraqi, 195 Aleppo, 1, 55, 66, 69, 92, 107, 117, 180, 181, 195, 209, 210 and Armenian genocide, 180, 183, 188 and Armenian mechanics, 259 and Cevdet Pasha, 47 and cold winter, 97 and cotton, 38 and drought, 101 and economic boom, 38 and famine, 70 and Ibrahim Pasha, 127, 129 and locusts, 35, 37, 47, 75, 80, 87, 88, 112, 114, 128, 133, 137, 141, 182, 206

and nomads, 17, 29, 32, 139, 149, 237 and provincial borders, 55, 65, 70, 71, 73, 185 and return of Hüseyin Kazim, 144 and starlings, 220 and survivors of Armenian genocide, 193, 210 and taxation, 121 and the Jazira, 3, 21 and war mobilization, 159 and winter of 1910-1911, 142 economy of, 10 exports of, 76 Alexander the Great, 9 Algeria, 95, 141 al-Hasakah, 131, 148, 199, 209, 210, 215, 250, 264 and Armenian genocide, 169 Ali, Mehmed, 27, 86, 119, 126 Ali, Mehmed Emin, 56 Al-Qabas, 229, 230, 232, 244, 247, 250 al-Shaddadah, 111 American Civil War, 37-40 Amman, 45, 220 'Amsha, 26, 29, 52, 68 'Amuda, 250 'Ana, 74 Anatolia, 27, 28, 66, 86, 92, 105, 141, 149, 153, 154, 160, 163, 191, 220, 263 and definition of Jazira, 3 'Anaza, 29, 30, 43, 44, 51, 64, 116, 164, 199, 213 and comparison to locusts, 178

306

'Anaza (cont.) and formation of Zor. 56 as target of Hamidiye, 87 plan to attach to Zor, 108-110 Ankara, 45, 115, 214 Ankara Agreement, 199-200 Arabic language, 43, 44, 46, 58, 64, 86, 87, 93, 154, 171, 186, 194, 204, 245 archaeologists, 18, 26, 48, 74, 88, 101, 239, 263 Armenian General Benevolent Union, 193, 215 Armenian genocide, 135, 161–170 and clothing, 181 and comparison to violence in United States, 170 and race, 166 and gender, 212 and love, 169 and nomads, 168 and provincial borders, 163 and relief efforts, 209-214 as cause of locusts, 174 estimate of survivors in Jazira, 209 geography of deportations, 163 historiography of, 136 Armenian Rescue Home, 168, 209 Armenian Revolutionary Federation, 92, 138, 158, 215 Armenians, 66, 92, 105, 107, 189, 191, 194, 242, 249 see Armenian genocide and Adana massacres, 139 and Hamidian massacres, 92-95 and Kurds, 215 and locusts, 172 and Treaty of Berlin, 92 as microbes, 162 as Muslims, 216 as shepherds, 209, 210 comparison to locusts, 135 survivors in Jazira, 209-215 arsenic compounds, 216-221, 223 and Germany, 175, 178, 180 and nomadic opposition, 227, 230 confusion with starch, 232 negative impact on livestock, 232 Arslan Pasha, 52–53, 56, 58, 70, 73 death of, 64 Assyrians, 93, 107, 162, 183, 189, 191, 194, 242, 249, 253 and autonomist movement, 248

Index

and Ghab plan, 243-246 and Kurds, 215 and race, 240 and Simele massacres, 239 settlement on Khabur, 239-241 automobiles, 210, 227 Aydın, 149, 157 and locust-control methods, 79 Baggara, 64, 127 Baghdad, 35, 52, 67, 69, 78, 115, 117, 164, 185, 195 and locusts, 35, 37, 75, 78, 128, 133 and nomads, 17, 77, 139, 149 and provincial borders, 34, 55, 185 and Shammar, 29, 40, 46, 58, 60, 61, 88 Bakdash, Khalid, 249 Balakian, Grigoris, 166 Balkan Wars, 154, 156 Balkans, 12, 28, 66, 153, 159 barley, 17, 30, 79, 87 theft of, 59 Barudi, Fakhri al-, 244 visit to Khabur, 245 Basra, 48, 158, 171, 195 and nomads, 77, 139 and provincial borders, 185 Bedirkhan family, 125, 215 Beirut, 171, 239, 247 Bell, Gertrude, 140, 147 Berlin, 175 Berlin to Baghdad Railway, 1, 9, 121, 133 and Armenian genocide, 167 and Armenian labor, 188 and Assyrian refugees, 244 and European settlement, 137 and Ibrahim Pasha, 123 and locusts, 216, 221 and Shammar, 152 and Turkish military deployments, 205 and war mobilization, 159 as border, 4, 199 Birecik, 179 and locusts, 112 Bitlis, 163 Blunt, Lady Anne, 67-68 borders, 148 and 1871 revolt, 59-63 and agriculture, 176, 235 and Armenian genocide, 164 and environmental history, 14

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

and ethnicity, 150, 195, 196

Index

and Ibrahim Pasha, 99, 102, 114 and locusts, 35, 75, 128, 155, 203, 207, 231, 238 and Middle East historiography, 14 and nomads, 34, 40-42, 72, 202 and public health, 41 and Shammar, 55, 58, 68, 77, 88, 109 and Sykes-Picot Agreement, 171 and taxation, 65, 98 as artificial. 216 between Diyarbekir and Zor, 87, 99, 110 between Syria and Turkey, 221, 224 flight across, 74 historiography of, 12–13 natural, 194, 236 post-Ottoman, 194-195, 198-200 Bosgezenvan, Artin, 183, 187 Boyajian, Hampartsum, 149, 189 Brazil, 240 Bredemann, Gustav, 176, 181, 182 British Guiana, 240 Bücher, Hermann, 173-176, 190 Bulgaria, 47, 66 butter, 17, 111, 127 Cairo, 65, 137 camels, 17, 29, 51, 59, 108, 142, 149 and Armenians, 237 and comparison to locusts, 237 and George Perkins Marsh, 11 and Ibrahim Pasha, 115, 123 and indemnification of, 108 and Kurds, 41 and locusts, 16 and nomads, 183 and Shammar, 26, 40, 62, 68, 242 as meat, 36 black-painted, 52, 104 disputes over, 98 feeding habits, 63, 202 kinship of, 105 sacrifice of, 89 stampede of, 105 theft of, 33, 104 Cameroon, 173, 190 cattle plague, 98 Cemal Pasha, 173, 176, 189 Cevdet Pasha, 47–48, 50, 52, 53, 72, 125 Cevdet, Doctor Abdullah, 118

307

Chechens, 127, 153, 167, 258 and Armenian genocide, 168 and comparison to locusts, 49 and Ras al-Ayn, 45-46, 48-49, 54 and Shammar, 51-52 epidemics, 147 cheese, 222 China, 267 cholera, 111, 118, 125 and locusts, 79 cigarettes, 187 Cilicia, 20, 198 Circassians, 220 Cizre, 21, 185, 199, 204 Çobanbey, 188, 199 Committee of Union and Progress (CUP), 118, 137, 154, 162, 183 outbreak of World War I, 159 constipation, 43 Constitutional Revolution of 1908, 129, 137 cotton, 14, 17, 75, 265 and Adana, 139, 179 and American Civil War, 37-38 and Armenian settlements, 213 and Armenians, 259 and locusts, 32, 37, 87, 92, 133, 197 and Ras al-Ayn, 49 production in the Jazira, 259, 264 Crimean War, 28 crows, 128, 178 CUP. See Committee of Union and Progress Cyprus, 58 Damascus, 189, 193, 194, 198, 215, 218, 229, 244, 247, 249, 258 and Ibrahim Pasha, 129 and locusts, 208 and nomads, 29, 139 and provincial borders, 71 French bombardment of, 207 Dara, 163, 167, 265 dates, 146 Deir ez-Zor, 66, 130, 166, 167, 169, 172, 209, 210, 263, 264, 266 and Armenian genocide, 158, 163 and locusts, 102, 203, 206, 230 and nomads, 139 Armenian genocide memorial, 263

Demiray, Tahsin, 260

Der Yeghiayan, Zaven, 164

Chaldeans, 183, 191, 242

308

Index

desert, 1, 54, 55, 92, 104, 123, 131, 139, 147, 191 and agriculture, 214 and Armenian genocide, 166-167, 169, 180, 210 and borders of Zor, 56, 59, 70, 71 and challenges of locust destruction, 80 and Hamidiye, 89 and historiography of Armenian genocide, 135 and humanitarianism, 213 and Ibrahim Pasha, 109, 116, 120 and locusts, 31, 43, 77, 78, 87, 112, 114, 115, 116, 128, 133, 141, 155, 178, 182, 218, 227, 231 and nomads, 110, 118, 196 and Ottoman military performance in, 63 and position of Lord of the Desert, 27 and provincial borders, 34, 81, 183 and race, 50 and refugee resettlement, 158 and taxation, 121 and the Jazira, 11 and the Shammar, 49, 51, 73, 116, 139, 153 and transformation of, 54, 250 as fertile, 132 as misnomer for Jazira, 235 as object of Ottoman reform, 29 difficulty of stationing troops in, 108 flight into, 36, 61, 66, 74, 120 khedive of, 106 king of, 27, 69 queen of, 26 Desert province, 81 Directorate of the Settlement of Tribes and Refugees, 155 Divarbekir, 92, 123, 131, 185, 195, 198, 267 and agriculture, 17 and Armenian genocide, 162 and Assyrian genocide, 240 and Chechen refugees, 46 and drought, 101 and ethnicity, 150 and famine, 70 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and Ibrahim Pasha, 114, 130, 132 and locusts, 33, 34, 35, 38, 43, 50, 75, 76, 78, 138, 155, 252 and nomads, 34, 58, 96, 139, 148, 149

and provincial borders, 34, 55, 65, 73, 87, 94, 97, 98, 99, 103, 110, 111, 114, 121, 148, 154, 163 and Shammar-Millî conflict, 90, 97, 98, 104, 108 and Shaykh Said Rebellion, 205 and taxation, 96, 98 and the Jazira, 3, 21 and the Shammar, 55, 60, 62, 88, 109 and winter of 1910-1911, 142 and wool, 38 Christians of, 117, 162 cotton cultivation in, 38 flight to, 125 improvement of, 150 notables of, 94, 111, 116, 125 Diyarbekir Gazetesi, 53-54, 118 Dome, Michel, 250, 251 Doumanian, Hovhannes Toros, 179-181, 189 drought, 54, 55, 58, 101, 106, 111, 151, 155, 221, 264 comparison to locusts, 253 Durkheim, Émile, 196 earwigs, 204 Egypt, 9, 27, 86, 126 comparison to the Jazira, 183 Eig, Alexander, 236, 237 Emmanouilidis, Emmanouil, 158 Enes Pasha, 91, 93 enslavement, 24, 50, 68, 163, 168, 169, 266 Enver Pasha, 175 Epirus, 86 Erdoğan, Recep Tayyıp, 267 Erzurum, 46, 163 Ethiopia, 234 ethnicity, 33, 34, 41, 84, 92, 109, 140, 149, 154, 159, 195, 196, 205, 215, 253 and humanitarianism, 193 and settlement, 170 Euphrates, 24, 29, 34, 64, 66, 100, 130, 141, 183, 185, 199, 200, 259, 266 and 'Abd al-Karim, 61 and Armenian genocide, 167, 168, 169 and borders of Zor, 56 and dams, 261 and definition of Jazira, 3 and drought, 106 and Ibrahim Pasha, 121

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

> and locusts, 35, 74, 75, 87, 88, 102, 112, 176, 179, 182 and nomads, 77, 110 and pollution, 262 and post-Ottoman borders, 194 and Shammar, 36 Fadil, Muhammad 'Ali, 149, 185 famine, 33, 36, 43, 76 and locusts, 15 and locusts during World War I, 173 and nomads, 70 during World War I, 160 of 1879-1880, 69-70 of 1879-1880 and impact on nomads, 71 Farhan Pasha, 27, 29, 36, 40, 44, 58, 60, 68, 73, 77, 88, 121 and Blunt's visit to Shirqat, 67 and settlement at Shirqat, 63-64 death of, 78 protection of telegraph, 34-35 Faris Pasha, 69, 77, 88, 99, 105 death of, 114 visit of Blunt to camp of, 68 Faysal and border negotiations, 194 and locusts, 217 flies, 14, 18, 53, 244 France and Assyrians, 243 and locust control in Algeria, 95 and occupation of Cilicia, 198 and plans to create Millî state, 199 and San Remo, 198 and Sykes-Picot Agreement, 171 and Syrian independence, 245 and Zionism in the Jazira, 198 bombardment of Damascus, 207 colonial administration of Syria, 198, 201 discussion of possible protectorate in Syria, 248 export of wheat to, 76 high commissioner of Syria and Lebanon, 233 interest in camel wool, 40 policy toward nomads in Syria, 242 support for minorities in Syria, 241 Gaza, 193

Geneva, 92, 209, 244, 267 Georges-Picot, François, 171

Index

309

Germany, 175, 190, 243 and locust control, 172-179 Ghab, 243-245, 253 Gökalp, Mehmed Ziya, 118–119, 132, 140, 155, 267 and Shammar, 196 Goliyê, 93 Grand National Assembly of Turkey, 198, 199 grasses, 17, 24, 62, 63, 89, 106, 122, 172, 224, 237, 261 torching of, 217 Great Britain and encouragement of cotton, 37 and Imperial Institute of Entomology, 234 and Iraqi independence, 233 and locust management in Iraq, 196, 197 and patronage of Hashemites, 194 and San Remo, 198 and South Africa, 219 and Sykes-Picot Agreement, 171 and use of Assyrian levies, 240 and World War I, 160 colonial administration of Iraq, 195, 198 high commissioner in Iraq, 208 support for Iraqi independence, 222 Güney, Yılmaz, 261 Hadi, Daham al-, 249–250, 251, 258 Hadjin, 169, 179 Hajim Pasha, 199, 213 Halit, Refik, 214 Hama, 88, 150, 243 and provincial borders, 71 Hamidabad, proposed province of, 80 Hamidian massacres, 92-95 Hamidiye Light Cavalry Brigades, 84, 101, 116, 128, 132 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and recruitment, 97 and Sultan Abdülhamid II, 110 and taxes, 89, 96 founding of, 86 historiography of, 84, 191 induction ceremony, 89 Harput, 94, 130

Harran, 9, 10, 29, 114, 265 Hassibi, Subhi, 224

Hawran, 207

Hebbé, Hanna, 250

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

310

Index

Hijaz, 9, 72, 105, 127, 172, 244 Railway, 128 Hilmi Bey, 162 Homs, 88 Hulusi, Fuad, 156 humanitarianism, 193–194, 209–214 against the desert, 213 and agriculture, 213 and race, 193 Humboldt, Alexander von, 236 Hunchakian Party, 92, 215 Ibrahim Pasha, 22, 86-87, 90, 96-100, 101-102, 103-107, 108, 109, 113-115, 122, 123, 126-132, 133, 164, 248, 265 and borders, 99, 102, 114 and butter, 111, 127 and camels, 115 and conflict with Divarbekir notables, 115-123, 125 and conflict with Shammar, 90, 110-112 and crop destruction, 102 and Hamidiye induction ceremony, 89 and protection of Christians, 94 and rifles, 105 and taxes, 102 and Yemen, 115, 116 denigration of, 119, 125, 132 investigation of, 101, 127 Imperial Institute of Entomology (previously named Imperial Bureau of Entomolgy), 201, 234 Indian Ocean, 26 influenza, 189 International Bureau of Intelligence on Locusts, 208, 218, 231, 233, 235 Iran, 32, 219, 233, 240 Iraq, 9, 160, 171, 198, 227, 231, 232, 243, 2.62 and Assyrian levies, 240 and British support for agriculture, 202 and ISIS, 266 and locusts, 196-197, 200, 206, 207, 208, 216, 217, 221, 222, 223, 231, 232, 236, 237, 239, 242, 243, 258, 260 and Mosul Question, 204-205 and nomads, 29 and post-Ottoman borders, 195 and Shammar, 202, 259 and Simele massacre, 239

and South African locust expert, 219-220 British colonial administration of, 195. т98 difficulty of collaborating with neighboring states on locusts, 218 independence of, 222, 233 irrigation, 63, 153, 185, 245, 262, 264 Ismail Pasha, governor of Divarbekir, 53 and 1871 revolt, 61, 63 Istanbul, 1, 27, 29, 35, 58, 89, 105, 118, 126, 129, 137, 138, 142, 143, 144, 149, 158, 161, 174, 180, 187, 189, 196, 215, 238 Izmir, 37, 41, 141 Iabal Druze, 193, 248 Jabbur, 26, 127 Jazira, 24, 78, 90, 119, 127, 148, 153, 185, 249 and conflict between Shammar and Millî, тоо and locusts, 182 and military operations, 36, 90 and the American Civil War, 37-40 as Assyrian space, 244 as described by Uvarov, 235 as desert, 11 as forgotten part of Syria, 224 as post-Ottoman state, 194 as site of settlement, 137 as space of resistance, 8 as target of Hamidiye, 87 autonomist movement in, 248-252 corps, 198 definition of, 3 Midhat Pasha's reference to, 58, 60,63 political ecology of, 9-12 President of the Patriotic Movement of, 199 provincial borders of, 185 Shammar use of term, 46 summertime heat of, 36, 253 jazz, 203 Jeppe, Karen, 140, 168, 209, 211-214, 215 Jerusalem, 28, 58, 172, 236 Kanco, Hüseyin, 113, 130, 131 Kara Keçe, 73, 103 and settlement, 43

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

Kastamonu, 171 Katma, 188 Kayseri, 189 Kazim, Hüseyin, 142-144 Kemal, Mustafa, 184, 198, 205, 22T Kemal, Yaşar, 191 Kerr, Stanley, 193 Khabur River, 64, 69, 133, 185, 241, 251, 262 and Armenian genocide, 167, 168, 187, 262 and Assyrians, 244-246, 253, 266 and Chechens, 49 and Ibrahim Pasha, 127 and Kurds, 41 and post-Ottoman borders, 194 and provincial borders, 185 and Ras al-Ayn, 46 and Shammar, 36, 58, 73, 98 and watermelons, 54 Khalil Bey, son of Ibrahim Pasha, 168, 258 Khanaqin, 219 Kirkuk, 171 Konya, 171 and locust water, 31, 50 Kurdistan, 44, 46, 50, 53, 85, 109, 113, 119, 122, 125, 216 Kurds, 191, 194, 242 and Armenians, 210, 215 and Assyrians, 215 and comparison to locusts, 230 and comparison to Native Americans, 214 and Mosul, 205 and Sultan Abdülhamid II, 110 denigration of, 170 deportation of, 205 ethnicity, 41, 170 settlement of, 41, 170 Land Code of 1858, 28, 47 Lattakia, 195 League of Nations, 4, 198, 207, 209, 211, 212, 213, 221, 232, 233, 240, 244,

212, 213, 221, 232, 233, 240, 244, 245, 267 and Mosul question, 204–205 Commission for the Protection of Women and Children in the Near East, 209 Lebanon, 243 Libya, 45, 58, 73, 86, 159 locust water, 31, 50, 219, 220 locusts, 1-3, 30-33, 50-51, 74-77, 87-88, 89, 102, 106, 109, 111, 112, 114, 120, 121, 128, 138, 140, 152, 155-156, 158, 195-198, 200, 201-204, 206-207, 215, 216-222, 223-239 absence in late 1930s, 247 and airplanes, 221 and Armenians, 172 and borders, 35, 37, 155, 231 and Cevdet Pasha, 47 and comparison to Armenians, 135 and comparison to camels, 237 and comparison to drought, 253 and comparison to humans in general, 18, 24, 131, 159 and comparison to Kurds, 230 and comparison to nomads, 140, 164, 178, 185 and comparison to orphans, 191 and comparison to Shammar, 196 and comparison to soldiers, 164 and comparison to tax collectors, 94 and crop destruction, 37, 79, 87, 92, 114, 133, 197, 206 and desire to settle, 43 and destruction methods in Aydın, 79 and displacement of people, 38, 76 and famine, 76 and fears of cholera, 79 and flamethrowers, 202 and global context, 95-96 and historiography, 15 and humor, 144, 229, 247 and Hüseyin Kazim, 143-144 and Ibrahim Pasha, 116 and labor, 30, 35, 77, 112, 115, 138, 143, 152, 176, 186, 206, 216, 237 and low population density, 78 and measurement of distance, 157 and monetary rewards for destruction of, 78, 141 and moving between Syria and Turkey, 203 and nomads, 202

311

- and peasant songs, 220 and poison gas, 173, 208
- and religious sentiments, 227, 230, 260

312

Index

locusts (cont.) and road-building, 75 and smugglers, 232 and success against, 77, 176 and sultanic estates, 128 and the American Civil War, 37 and Turkey, 258 and use of oil against, 200 and weather, 55, 143 and women, 186 as caused by Armenian genocide, 174 as excuse, 117 as food for people, 172 as food for ants, 112 British invention of Iraqi, 206 during World War I, 159–160, 172–182 economic impact of, 75 environmental impact, 34 habitat of, 77, 112 historical geography of, 16-17 impact on Chechen refugees, 48 in India and Pakistan, 197 laws pertaining to, 156 Moroccan, 160, 174, 176, 197, 234, 235 Najdi, 78, 160, 172, 173, 197, 258 naming of in honor of friends, 239 nomadic destruction of, 79 odor of, 224 reproduction habits, 75, 254 Lugard, Sir Frederick, 207 malaria, 202, 245, 260 Malta, 189 Manbij, 181 and locusts, 112, 115 Maraş, 169, 179, 198 notables of, 143 Mardin, 53, 87, 91, 130, 198, 265 and Armenian genocide, 162, 169 and Chechens, 48 and depopulation of, 112 and ethnicity, 253 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and Ibrahim Pasha, 132 and Ismail, 53 and Jazira autonomist movement, 250 and locusts, 33, 51, 55, 75, 76, 111, 143, 152, 155, 161, 206, 224, 252 and nomads, 58, 77, 101

and past settlement, 53 and provincial borders, 34, 71, 154 and Shaykh Said Rebellion, 205 and sheep, 70 and taxation, 96 and the Shammar, 69 and wheat, 146 and winter of 1910-1911, 143 demographics of, 154 dust storm in, 120 Marsh, George Perkins, 11 Maskanah, 169 Mawali, 27 Maxwell-Lefroy, H., 145 Mayadin, 88 Mecca, 129 Mediterranean Sea, 10, 26, 38, 160, 171, 174, 198, 213 Mehmed Resad, Sultan, 185 Midhat Pasha, 52, 56, 58, 65, 66, 68, 259 death of, 72 disparagement of Shammar, 59 perception of nomads, 11 Midyat, 130, 265 Millî, 116, 139, 242, 249 see Ibrahim Pasha alliance with Shammar, 121 and conflict with Shammar, 90, 91, 97, 103-107, 109, 110-112 and ethnicity, 109 and founding of Hamidiye, 86-87 and French, 199 and locusts, 43, 117 and taxes, 96, 98 missionaries, 20, 48, 49, 93, 120, 131, 140, 143, 152, 155, 156, 161, 168, 179, 209 Morgenthau, Henry, 161, 166 Mosul, 61, 69, 84, 88, 94, 107, 162, 164, 185, 195, 210, 267 and Armenian genocide, 163, 167 and borders of Zor, 56 and cotton, 38 and drought, 55, 101 and ethnicity, 205 and famine, 70 and ISIS, 266 and locusts, 30, 32, 35, 37, 38, 74, 75, 76, 77, 92, 102, 112, 128, 138, 196, 197, 198, 217, 236, 238 and nomads, 25, 58, 77, 139, 149 and post-Ottoman borders, 204-205

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

> and provincial borders, 65, 104 and sheep. 70 and Simele massacre, 239 and the Jazira, 3, 21 and the Shammar, 58, 60, 69, 73, 90, 109, 146, 147 and winter of 1910-1911, 142 and wool, 38 Mount 'Abd al-'Aziz, 41, 126, 127 Mount Karaca and ethnicity, 33, 34 and locusts, 33 and Millî, 87, 108, 117, 139 and Shammar, 36, 55 Mount Lebanon, 58, 160, 189 and war mobilization, 159 Muntafiq, 61, 153 Muş, 45, 187 Mustafa, governor of Kurdistan, 44, 50 Nafi Pasha, 141, 142, 149 Najd, 10, 24, 107 Nesimi, Ahmet, 173, 174 New Guinea, 176 New Zealand, 222 Newfoundland, 234 Niger, 240, 267 Nile River, 37, 183 nomads. See 'Anaza; Millî; Shammar and Armenian genocide, 168-170 and borders, 34 and cities, 61 and cotton cultivation, 37 and crop destruction, 37 and ethnicity, 150 and locust destruction, 79 and locusts, 202 and opposition to arsenic compounds, 227 and settlement, 148-151 comparison to locusts, 164, 185 denigration of, 32, 39, 84 geography of, 77 grammar of describing, 156 Nusaybin, 59, 118, 131, 199, 200, 248, 251, 265, 267 and agriculture, 17 and Berlin to Baghdad Railway, 188 and desert, 55 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and locusts, 32 and nomads, 51

Index

313

and past settlement, 53 and provincial borders, 59, 64, 65, 81 and the Shammar, 45, 99 Jewish community of, 251 Odian, Yervant, 166 Ohanessian, David, 171 oil, 200, 217, 262 onions, 32, 185 Oppenheim, Max von and Ibrahim Pasha, 101 and Shammar, 88 organochlorides, 258, 260 orphans, 209-214 Armenian, 193-194 comparison to locusts, 191 Ottoman Empire and administration of the Jazira, 10 and measurement of distance, 157 and refugees, 45 and Tanzimat, 28-29 and Treaty of Berlin, 92 and war mobilization, 158 civilizing mission, 30, 84, 89 constitution, 66 debt default. 65 population transfer in, 157 postwar occupation of, 198 Ottoman parliament and Armenian genocide, 187 and locusts, 140-141 and locusts and nomads, 156-158 and the Jazira, 182-185 discussion of nomadic settlement, 148-151 oxen, 84, 174 Pakistan, 267 Palestine, 174, 175, 180, 198, 233, 236,

Palestine, 174, 175, 180, 198, 233, 236, 239, 244, 252 and locusts, 208 refugee resettlement in the Jazira, 258 Paris green, 196, 217 Pirinççizade family, 93 Pirinççizade, Arif, 94, 118, 131, 140 Pirinççizade, Feyzi, 140, 150, 184, 189 and Armenian genocide, 162 plane trees, 234 plows, 95, 138, 141, 174, 236, 252, 261 Poidebard, Antoine, 199, 251 pomegranates, 17, 67 prophet Muhammad, 183, 227

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

314

Index

Qala'at Ja'bar, 183, 200 Qamishli, 248, 250, 265, 266, 267 Jewish population of, 251 rain, 11, 16, 37, 43, 126, 221, 267 Ramadan, 79, 231 Rao, Yelseti Ramachandra, 196–197, 200, 234 Raqqa, 9, 10, 267 and agriculture, 213 and Armenian genocide, 209 and Ibrahim Pasha, 130 and ISIS, 266 and locusts, 112, 115, 254, 261 and Millî, 86 and post-Ottoman borders, 200 and provincial borders, 81, 182 and the Shammar, 69 Ras al-Ayn, 41, 53, 54, 55, 102, 104, 111, 125, 127, 195, 199, 209, 210, 241, 258, 262, 263, 267 and Armenian genocide, 167, 168, 169, 187 and borders of Zor, 56 and Chechens, 48 and Indian prisoners of war, 184 and locusts, 206, 216, 221 and nomads, 48 and provincial borders, 59, 64, 98, 103, 150 climate of, 148, 153 epidemics in, 147 geographic location of, 46 Refugee Commission, 28 refugees, 45-46, 80, 153, 155, 213, 239-241, 249, 258, 265 and Crimean War, 28 Reşid, Dr., 162-163, 189 and provincial borders, 163 rice, 17, 43, 184 Rida, Rashid, 137 Russian Empire, 12, 66, 95, 160 Russian Revolution, 172 Russo-Ottoman War (1877-1878), 66-67, 73,92 Saffet Bey, 140, 183 Şakir Pasha, 89, 98 Salonica, 41, 91, 138 San Remo Conference, 198 Sasun, 161 sesame, 17, 32, 75, 87

Shammar, 10, 29–30, 49, 116, 123, 127, 130, 139, 150, 151, 152, 153, 164, 185, 199, 201, 249, 251 alliance with Millî, 121 and 1864 plan, 40-42 and 1871 revolt, 59-63 and agriculture, 242 and Armenians, 210 and Assyrians, 241 and borders, 36-37, 58, 68, 88, 109 and camel wool, 40 and camels, 40, 62, 63, 68 and Chechens, 51-52 and Christian merchants, 107 and comparison to locusts, 24, 196 and conflict with Millî, 33, 90, 91, 97-100, 103-107, 109, 110-112 and crop destruction, 33, 88 and drought, 55 and ethnicity, 109 and formation of Zor, 55-57 and improvement of desert, 44-45 and locusts, 202 and migration because of locusts, 33 and movement from Iraq to Syria, 202 and race, 50 and sheep, 40 and taxes, 27, 73, 88, 146 and the desert, 73 and use of arsenic compounds, 218 and women, 104, 105 as Ottoman officials, 27 as target of Hamidiye, 87 conceptions of space, 46, 69 conflict with 'Anaza, 29 denigration of, 44, 50, 54, 71 disputes among, 114 fear of, 72 migration to the Jazira, 24 military campaign against, 36, 146 plans for settlement of, 58 population of, 29 protection of telegraph, 34 range of power, 88 theft of animals, 90 wool production, 39-40 Sharkiyat, 130, 131 Shaykh Said Rebellion, 205 sheep, 17, 39, 51, 71, 108, 123, 180, 205, 209, 210, 217, 241 and Ibrahim Pasha, 125

Shamiyya Desert, 63, 110

Cambridge University Press & Assessment 978-1-009-20031-8 — Locusts of Power Samuel Dolbee Index <u>More Information</u>

Index

315

and indemnification of, 108 and Kurds. 41 and nomads, 183 and Shammar, 26, 27, 29, 40 and taxes, 65, 89, 96, 98, 102, 107, 112, 114, 121, 147, 201 death of, 69, 142, 146, 261 impact of arsenic compounds on, 218, 227, 230, 232 speaking Armenian with, 210 theft of, 36, 73, 77, 104, 105 Shirabi, 127 Shirqat, 69, 72, 77, 88, 146 and locusts, 197, 201 Blunt's visit, 67 settlement of, 63-64 Sinjar, 201, 266 and locusts, 79 and provincial borders, 56, 59, 65, 71, 81, 185 and the Shammar, 61, 104, 130 Siverek, 53 and nomads, 58, 101 and provincial borders, 74 Skaf, Rafeq, 254, 260, 261 smugglers, 232, 261 South Africa, 112, 219–220, 244 Soviet Union, 215, 233 Special Organization, 163, 168 starlings, 31, 50, 87, 103, 178, 219, 229, 231 and humor, 144 storks, 103, 238 Suez Canal, 75 Sufoq, 26, 29 Süleyman Shah, tomb of, 200 Suphi Pasha, 29, 64 Süreyya, Mehmed, 175, 182, 238-239, 241, 243 Suruç, 130, 209 and displacement, 101 and locusts, 152, 172 Sykes, Mark, 11, 12, 101, 112, 122, 123, 171-172, 188, 189, 266 and Ibrahim Pasha, 122–124 Sykes–Picot Agreement, 12, 171 syphilis, 260 suspected case that turned out to be an earwig, 204 Syria, 9, 209–216, 218, 224, 227, 233, 239, 241 and locusts, 203, 206, 208, 223-231, 241

French colonial administration of, 201 French support of minorities in, 241 French support of nomads in, 242 Great Syrian Revolt, 207 nationalist opposition to Jazira autonomy, 249 nationalists, 244, 245 negotiation for independence of, 245 possible French protectorate in, 248 Syrian General Congress, 194 Tabga Dam, 267 and locusts, 261 Talat Pasha, 138, 158, 163, 166, 170 tall, 34, 67, 89, 113, 187, 213, 215, 232, 235, 236, 242, 247 Tanzimat, 12, 28-29 Tarsus, 158 tax farming, 28, 68 taxation, 17, 28, 52, 73, 88, 94, 96, 102, 107, 112, 114, 118, 121, 146, 147, 201, 232 and Armenians, 92, 93 and Hamidiye Light Cavalry Brigades, 89 and provincial borders, 65, 98, 99 and Shammar, 27, 36, 68, 218 Tayy, 26, 93, 99 Tbilisi, 92, 234 Tel Abyad, 167, 215 Tel Arman, 93, 258 telegraph, 34, 66, 115, 116, 117, 126 Teleki, Count Pal, 204 Tepeyran, Ebubekir Hazim, 84, 101 disdain for Hamidiye Brigades, 103 fondness for storks, 103 Tigris, 24, 62, 63, 69, 72, 89, 93, 142, 183, 185, 199, 266 and Armenian genocide, 166 and definition of Jazira, 3 and locusts, 32, 77, 112 and nomads, 110, 140 and pollution, 262 and the Shammar, 58 tobacco, 32, 232 Toynbee, Arnold, 170 tractors, 213, 259, 265 Transjordan, 199, 239 and locusts, 208 Treaty of Berlin, 66, 92 tuberculosis, 78 Turkey, 233, 243, 244, 259, 262 and border with Syria, 261, 267

316

Turkey (cont.) and borders, 200 and locusts, 203, 206, 208, 216, 224, 230, 237, 239, 242, 258 and Mosul question, 204 and Shaykh Said Rebellion, 205 complaints about British and locusts, 218 fifteenth anniversary of the founding of the republic, 252 typhoid, 168, 181 'Ujayli, 'Abd al-Salam al-, 24 United States, 18, 62, 198, 266 and locusts, 95, 220 and race, 170, 214 Urfa, 10, 29, 87, 140, 170, 179, 193, 198, 199, 209, 210, 213, 259, 265 and Armenian genocide, 181 and depopulation of, 121 and displacement, 101 and Hamidian massacres, 93 and Ibrahim Pasha, 111, 114, 126, 129, 132 and locusts, 33, 35, 75, 76, 102, 112, 181, 182, 203, 239, 242 and nomads, 58, 77 and past settlement, 53 and provincial borders, 34, 71, 182, 185 and the Shammar, 29, 60, 69, 88, 109 Uvarov, Sir Boris, 234–236, 238–239, 241, 243 Van, 161, 163 Viranşehir, 41, 44, 91, 113, 118, 125, 130, 139, 199, 265 and Armenian genocide, 164, 167, 168 and Hamidian massacres, 94 and Ibrahim Pasha, 99, 101, 107, 109, 111, 114, 123, 129, 130 and locusts, 156 and Millî, 87 and provincial borders, 74, 81, 87, 163 Christian community of, 108 watermelons, 17, 54, 185 wheat, 17, 43, 160, 216, 237, 251, 259, 263,

Index

and locusts, 30, 51, 79, 87 and nomads. 140 and World War I, 174 export of, 75 locust-resistant variety, 146, 229 theft of, 59 wildflowers, 10, 24, 62, 89, 237, 268 wool, 17, 25, 217 and American Civil War, 38 and export of, 147 and gradation by ethnicity, 91 geography of, 39-40 World War I, 158-188 mortality figures, 189 worms, 222 Xoybun, 215 Yazidis, 86, 131, 191, 266 Yemen, 9, 115, 116, 117 Yotnakhparian, Levon, 193 Zahrawi, 'Abd al-Hamid al-, 150, 189 Zakariyya, Ahmad Wasfi, 181 Zarkan River, 104, 110, 130 Zeki Pasha, Mehmed, 86, 89, 93, 116, 120, 126, 127, 129 zinc, 175, 178, 187, 224, 230, 235, 252, 254 Zionism, 180, 198, 214, 244, 258 Zohrap, Krikor, 149 Zor, 55, 64, 104, 123, 152, 153, 170, 185, 195 and Armenian genocide, 166, 187 and desert, 59, 71 and Desert province, 81 and Ibrahim Pasha, 126 and locusts, 75, 87, 128, 133, 138, 176 and nomads, 139, 149 and provincial borders, 65, 71, 74, 81, 87, 94, 97, 98, 99, 102, 103, 110, 111, 121, 139, 148, 150, 154, 183 and Shammar, 80, 99, 100, 109, 121, 153 and taxes, 65, 107 disparagement of, 50 formation of, 55-57 impact of Russo-Ottoman War on, 66 plot against, 150 return to independent status, 70-71

264

and Ibrahim Pasha, 123