

Index

- ABM Treaty. *See* Antiballistic Missile Treaty
- Acheson, Dean, 232, 247
- Adair, E. Ross, 242–243
- Adenauer, Konrad, 261–262
- Affordable Care Act, US (2010), 95–96, 114, 311
- AFL-CIO. *See* American Federation of Labor–Congress of Industrial Organizations
- African Americans. *See also* civil rights movement; racism
- citizenship for, 98–99
 - Great Migration of, 164–165
 - institutional racism against, 66–67
 - Johnson, L. B., relationship to, 96–98
 - racial justice goals and, 96–98
 - police brutality against, 66
- Agricultural Adjustment Act, US, 45
- Ahlberg, Kristin, 291
- La Alianza Federal de Mercedes, 140
- Alinsky, Saul, 161
- Allen, Robert, 47–48
- American Federation of Labor–Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL–CIO), 138–139
- American GI Forum (GI Forum), 124–126
- Anderson, Clinton, 161
- Andrews, T. Coleman, 73
- Antiballistic Missile Treaty (ABM Treaty), 268, 276
- anticommunist movement
- Cold War conservatism and, 73
 - immigration policy and, 207
 - role of McCarthy, J., 73
- anti-war movement, against Vietnam War, 240–243
- Humphrey and, 67–68, 249
 - as vice-presidential candidate, 36–37, 57
 - Kennedy, R. F., and, 67–68
 - Nixon's response to, 67–68
 - Reagan's response to, 86
- Ashbrook, John, 90
- Baire, Felix, Jr., 291–292
- Baker, Bobby, 21, 32–33, 175–176, 180
- Ball, George, 244–245
- Bell, Daniel, 84
- Berman, Larry, 30
- Bickel, Alexander, 195–196
- Biden, Joe, 9–11
- Bigart, Homer, 150–151
- Black, Fred, 180
- Black, Hugo, 173, 179–180
- Black Power movement, 59, 101, 108–110
- Blackmun, Harry, 198
- Bliss, Ray, 66
- Bloody Sunday, 119
- Border Industrialization Program, 132, 137
- Bork, Robert, 171
- Bowles, Chester, 149–150
- Bozell, Brent, Jr., 70, 72, 73, 74–75, 77–78
- Bracero Program, 132, 133, 135–136, 223–224
- Bradlee, Ben, 28
- Brandeis, Louis, 198
- Brennan, William, 173, 179–180
- Bretton Woods institutions, 254, 270
- Brewster, Daniel, 164
- Breyer, Stephen, 196
- Brezhnev, Leonid, 261–262
- Brooke, Edward, 110–111
- Brown v. Board of Education*, 50, 73–74, 96, 172, 181–182

INDEX

- Buchanan, James, 176
 Buchanan, Pat, 89, 195
 Buckley, James L., 87–88
 Buckley, William F., Jr., 2–3, 73, 87–88. *See also National Review*
 Bunche, Ralph, 109–110
 Bundy, McGeorge, 30, 35–36, 229–230, 234, 297
 Burger, Warren, 198
 Burns, Ken, 323
 Busby, Horace, 21, 23
 Bush, George H. W., 169
 as Western president, 129
 Bush, George W., 8, 121, 129, 198
 Byrd, Harry F., 27–28
- Cain, James, 289
 Califano, Joe, 180, 185
 Canales, J. T., 125–126
 CAPs. *See* community action programs
 Carmichael, Stokely, 59, 101, 108, 180
 King, M. L., and, 108–109
 Caro, Robert, 40–41, 124, 211, 304–305
 Carter, Cliff, 22, 23
 Carter, Jimmy, 6–7, 8, 225
 Castro, Fidel, 134
 Celler, Emmanuel, 205, 215, 224–225. *See also* Immigration and Nationality Act
 Chadwick, John, 211
 Chamberlin, John, 70
 Chamizal Treaty, 132, 134–135
 Chávez, César, 133, 135–136, 139, 141, 143–144
 Chávez, Dennis, 127
 Chiari, Roberto, 298
 Chicano movement, 139–143
 Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican American Affairs, 140–142
 El Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán, 140
 El Partido de La Raza Unida, 140
 Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP), 169
 Chin, Gabriel, 221
 Chinese immigrants, US restrictions on, 202–203, 345
 CHIP. *See* Child Health Insurance Program
A Choice, Not an Echo (Schlafly), 86
Choosing War (Logevall), 254–255
 Christian, George, 33
 Civil Rights Act, US (1957), 345
 Civil Rights Act, US (1964)
 Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 130
 Goldwater's opposition to, 76
 Jim Crow laws under, 93
 LGBTQ+ protections under, 10
 Mexican Americans' response to, 130–131
 as symbol of liberalism, 55–56
 Title VII, 10, 130
 Civil Rights Act, US (1968), 66
 civil rights movement, 54–57. *See also* Black Power movement; Civil Rights Act; Great Society
 during administration of Johnson, L. B., 55–61
 during administration of Kennedy, J. F., 54–55
 Bloody Sunday, 119
 Jim Crow laws and, 55
 Kerner Commission on, 66–67, 110–112
 March on Washington, 100
 Meredith March Against Fear, 108–109
 police brutality against African Americans, 66
 Second Reconstruction and, 96
 Voting Rights Act and, 61
 Clark, Ramsey, 182
 Clark, Tom, 179–180, 182, 186
 Cleveland, Grover, 203–204
 Clifford, Clark, 31, 35–36, 185–186, 245–246, 247, 248, 250
 Clinton, Bill, 8, 39, 92
 CODAF. *See* Commission for Border Development and Friendship
 Cohen, Wilbur, 151–152
 Cold War, 52–54
 Domino Theory and, 64
 immigration policy during, 206–210
 Latin America during, 131–139
 US foreign policy during, 255–256
 in postwar Europe, 257–261
 Soviet Union as military threat, 258–261
 Cold War conservatism. *See also* Goldwater, Barry
 anticommunism investigations, 73
 anti-integration battles and, 73–74
 early political focus of, 71
 Eisenhower and, 70–71, 72–73
 fusionism of, 72, 330
 institution-building as focus of, 72–73
 John Birch Society, 73–74

INDEX

- Cold War conservatism (cont.)
National Review and, 82–83
 minoritarian approach by, 83–84
National Review and, 70, 72, 73
 John Birch Society and, 82–83
 neoconservative movement and, 87–88, 89–90
 populism and, 92
 1964 presidential election and, 71–75
 opposition to Equal Rights Amendment, 91
 opposition to LGBTQ+ rights, 91
 opposition to school desegregation, 91
 opposition to taxation, 91
 origins of, 70–71
 creation of conservative coalition, 71–75
 as response to New Deal liberalism, 71–72
 political feuds as focus of, 72–73
 political response to Johnson, L. B., 80–84
 for Great Society campaign, 80–81, 91–93
 Reaganism and, 84–93
 rise of conservative populism, 80–84
 third-party candidates and, 73, 74
 use of media, 73
 Young Americans for Freedom, 73
 Commission for Border Development and Friendship (CODAF), 137, 138–139
 Commission on Immigration and Naturalization, under Truman, 209
 community action programs (CAPs), 107, 160–161
Community Wealth Building and the Reconstruction of American Democracy (Barnes and Williamson), 309
 Congress, US, Johnson, L. B., in, 45–48
 Connally, John, 58
The Conscience of a Conservative (Bozell and Goldwater), 74–75, 77–78
 Conservation Corps, 160
 conservative movement. *See also* Cold War conservatism; modern conservative movement; neoconservative movement
 on government overreach, 10–11
 National Review, 70, 72
 size of federal government and, 2–3
 Corcoran, Tom, 31
 Corman, James, 110–111
 Cotulla, Texas, 120–121, 123–124
 Cranston, Bryan, 9, 41–42
 credibility gap, federal government and, 3
 Great Society programs affected by, 167
 during Johnson administration, 34, 327
 Cronkite, Walter, 247, 281
 Cuban missile crisis, 260
 Cullather, Nick, 287
Culture Wars (Hunter), 318
 DACA. *See* Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals
 Daley, Richard, 161–162
 Dallek, Robert, 16–17, 40–41, 249
 De Gaulle, Charles, 261–262, 263–265, 271–272, 296
 Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA), 228
 Democratic Party. *See also specific topics*
 Dixiecrats in, 97
 Latinos in, 121
 Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party, 58–59, 101, 316–318
 Vietnam War as political liability for, 67–68
 Democratic Study Group, 54
 desegregation. *See* school desegregation
 Dewey, Thomas, 126
 Díaz Ordaz, Gustavo, 137
 Dingell, John, Sr., 153–154
 Dirksen, Everett, 27–28, 57, 186, 187, 188, 271
 support for Vietnam War policy, 242
 on US immigration policy, 201, 219, 220, 224–225
 Displaced Persons Act, US (1948), 207, 208, 212, 213
 Division Street Riots, 139
 Dixiecrats, 97
 Do Phat Quang, 246
 Dominican Republic, 296
 Domino Theory, 64
 Douglas, Frederick, 119
 Douglas, Paul, 86.80, 87.30, 106.180.150
 Douglas, William O., 173, 179–180
Dred Scott decision, 176, 319
 DuVernay, Ava, 9
 Eastland, James, 173, 183–184, 212, 224–225
 economic inequality in US, 123–124, 150–152

INDEX

- Economic Opportunity Act, US, 56–57
- education reform policies
- anti-poverty as focus of, 63
 - Eisenhower and, 157
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act, 63, 156
- Goldwater on, 157
- in Great Society, 62–63
- Higher Education Act, 63
- Nixon on, 157–158
- Operation Head Start program, 63, 152–153
- qualitative liberalism as influence on, 155–160
- race as factor in, 158
- Republican Party opposition to, 157–158
- Truman and, 156
- in War on Poverty, 155–160
- EEOC. *See* Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 6–7, 49, 50, 71–72, 126
- Cold War conservatism and, 70–71
 - political betrayal by Eisenhower, 72–73
 - conservative movement and, 70–71
 - on education reform, 157
 - foreign policy under, 254–255
 - immigration policy, 213–215
 - moderate Republicanism of, 72
 - opposition to national health-care policies, 154
 - US military involvement in Indochina region, 231
- Eldercare, as alternative to Medicare, 81–82
- Elementary and Secondary Education Act, US, 63, 156
- Ellsberg, Daniel, 249–250, 252
- Emergency Quota Act, US (1921), 204–205
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 130
- Equal Rights Amendment, opposition to, 91
- Erhard, Ludwig, 265, 278
- Ervin, Sam, 173–174, 178–179, 183–184, 187
- Exchange Peace Corps, 290
- factories. *See* *maquiladoras*
- Fair Employment Practices Committee (FEPC), 125
- family values, in New Right movement, 195
- Feighan, Michael A., 216–219. *See also* Immigration and Nationality Act
- Feldman, Myer, 214, 216
- FEPC. *See* Fair Employment Practices Committee
- Fisher, Allen, 345
- Flawed Giant* (Dallek), 249
- Food for Freedom Act, US (1966), 288–289, 290–291
- Ford, Gerald, 131, 157–158, 221
- foreign policy, for US *See also* “Third World”
- Antiballistic Missile and Strategic Arms Limitation Treaties, 268
 - Bretton Woods institutions, 254, 270
 - changing national leadership as factor in, 261–268
 - during Cold War, 255–256
 - in postwar Europe, 257–261
 - Soviet Union as military threat, 258–261
 - under Eisenhower, 254–255
 - with France, 263–265
 - Paris Accords, 259
 - in Germany, 257–260, 277–279
 - Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty and, 265–266, 267
 - Trilateral Negotiations in, 279
 - global political context for, 254–257
 - globalization as influence on, 268–274
 - during Great Depression, 269–270
 - monetary policies, 271
 - under Kennedy, J. F., 254–255
 - Cuban missile crisis, 260
 - in Middle East, 263
 - monetary policies and
 - globalization as influence on, 271
 - gold markets, 273
 - Special Drawing Rights, 272
 - New Deal legislation and, 254
 - under Nixon, 268
 - nuclear weapons and, 274–277
 - negotiations with Soviet Union, 275–276
 - under Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 265–266, 267, 276–277
 - overview of, 279–280
 - in postwar Europe
 - during Cold War, 257–261
 - London Accords, 259
 - Marshall Plan, 258, 285
 - North Atlantic Treaty Organization and, 266–268
 - Paris Accords, 259
 - with Soviet Union

INDEX

- foreign policy, for US (cont.)
 Antibalistic Missile and Strategic Arms
 Limitation Treaty, 276
 changing leadership within, 261–268
 McNamara role in, 275
 nuclear weapons negotiations with,
 275–276
 Outer Space Treaty and, 275
 with United Kingdom, 262–263,
 272–273
 London Accords, 259
 Western alliance, 267–268
 “Forgotten American” campaign, 77–78
 Fortas, Abe, 31, 66, 175–181
 nomination to Supreme Court, 185–195
 perjury concerns during, 188–189
 pornography rulings as negative factor
 for, 192–193
 Senate opposition to, 187–189
 withdrawal of nomination, 193
 Fowler, Henry, 36
 France, US foreign policy with, 263–265. *See*
also Vietnam War
 Paris Accords, 259
 Frankfurter, Felix, 173
 Freeman, Orville, 35–36, 146
 Fulbright, J. William, 64–65, 230,
 240–242
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 177
 Gambon, Michael, 41–42
 Gandhi, Indira, 298, 300
 García, Clotilde, 128–129
 Garcia, Hector, 124–127, 128–129, 144
 Gavin, James M., 241
 “Gentlemen’s Agreement,” between
 US and Japan, over immigration, 203
 Germany, Kent, 5–6, 29, 317
 Germany, US foreign policy with, 257–260,
 277–279
 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty and,
 265–266, 267
 Trilateral Negotiations in, 279
 GI Forum. *See* American GI Forum
Gideon v. Wainwright, 174
 Gilpatric, Roswell, 276
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 196
 Glazer, Nathan, 84
 Goldberg, Arthur, 173–174, 177–180, 190,
 193–195
 Goldwater, Barry, 57–61, 87–88, 173–174,
 306, 316
 as anti-labor union, 78–79
 Bozell and, 74–75
The Conscience of a Conservative, 74–75,
 77–78
 contrarianism and, 74–75
 on education reform policies, 157
 “Forgotten American” campaign, 77–78
Human Events newsweekly, 77–78
 law-and-order platform, 78–79
 libertarianism and, 74–75
 1964 presidential election and, 57–61,
 75–80
 lopsided election loss in, 80, 129
 opposition to Civil Rights Act of 1964, 76
 political supporters of, 77
 right-wing radicalism and, 76–77, 79–80
 segregationists’ support for, 76–77
 on Supreme Court decisions, 174–175
 as symbol of Cold War conservatism,
 71–75
 Vietnam War and, 235
 Gonzáles, Rodolfo “Corky,” 141, 143–144
 Good Neighbor policy, with Latin America,
 131–139
 Goodpaster, Andrew, 248–249
 Goodwin, Dick, 23, 35–36
 Goodwin, Doris Kearns, 232, 287, 295, 300
 Gordon, Kermit, 147
 government, role in US life, 307–313
 changes in public trust of, 3–4, 312
 credibility gap, 3, 167, 327
 economic inequality and, 308
 Graham, Fred, 192
 Great Depression, US foreign policy
 during, 269–270
 Great Migration, of African Americans,
 164–165
 Great Society programs, 1, 6, 61–64. *See also*
 Civil Rights Act; education reform
 policies; health-care policies; War on
 Poverty
 Cold War conservatism and, 80–81, 91–93
 credibility gap and, 167
 dismantling of, 2–3, 10
 goals and purpose of, 24, 63–64
 housing discrimination reforms, 65–66
 in real estate sales, 65–66
 Humphrey’s role in, 36
 international dimensions of, 137–138
 neoconservatism movement and, 84
 Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets
 Act, 112–113

INDEX

- as political model, 10
- through political task forces, 27
- racial justice as central foundation of, 96–98
- Reagan response to, 2–3
- Reaganism as response to, 84–93
- reassessment of legacy of, 8
- in “Third World,” 284–292
- urban unrest and, 66–67
- Vietnam War as influence on, 110, 166–167
- Voting Rights Act and, 61
- Greenfield, Meg, 210
- Griffin, Robert, 187, 188
- Griffiths, Martha, 166
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 34, 234–235, 240–241
- repeal of, 241–242
- Halleck, Charles A., 28
- Hamer, Fannie Lou, 58, 317. *See also* Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
- Harmel, Pierre, 266–267
- Harrelson, Woody, 9
- Harriman, W. Averell, 247, 248
- Harrington, Michael, 150–151, 308
- Harris, Fred, 110–111
- Hart, Philip, 194, 215. *See also* Immigration and Nationality Act
- Hart–Celler Immigration Act of 1965. *See* Immigration and Nationality Act
- Harvey, Sean Parulian, 137
- Head Start. *See* Operation Head Start program
- health-care policies
 - Affordable Care Act, 95–96, 114, 311
 - Child Health Care Insurance Program, 169
 - in Great Society, 61–62
 - Heritage Foundation and, 92
 - Medicaid, 130, 155
 - Eldercare as alternative, 81–82
 - establishment of, 62
 - Medicare program, 130, 155
 - establishment of, 62
 - during Obama administration, 68–69
 - qualitative liberalism as influence on, 153–155
 - Republican Party opposition to, 154–155
 - War on Poverty and, 153–155
- Heller, Walter, 146–147
- Henry, Aaron, 58
- Heritage Foundation, 92
- Herrera, John, 127–128
- Herring, George, 236
- Higher Education Act, US (1965), 156, 169
- Hing, Bill Ong, 225
- Ho Chi Minh, 231
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell, 310–311
- Hodges, Luther, 146
- Hofstadter, Richard, 149–150
- Hoover, J. Edgar, King, M. L., and, 95, 100, 109–110
- Hopkins, Harry, 149
- housing discrimination reforms
 - in Great Society, 65–66
 - in real estate sales, 65–66
 - War on Poverty and, 164–165
- How Democracies Die* (Levitsky and Ziblatt), 318–319
- Hull, Cordell, 134
- Human Events* (newsweekly), 77–78, 89
- Humphrey, Hubert, 55, 59
 - anti-war movement and, 67–68, 249
 - as vice-presidential candidate, 36–37, 57
- Food for Freedom Act, 290–291
- 1968 presidential election and, 37
 - Vietnam War as influence on, 251–253
- Peace Corps and, 287–288
- as vice president, 36–37, 57
 - Great Society and, 36
 - in 1964 presidential election, 36
 - on Vietnam War, 230, 238–240
 - 1968 presidential election campaign influenced by, 251–253
- Hunter, James Davison, 318, 319
- Ickes, Harold, 47
- ICMAA. *See* Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican American Affairs
- Immigrant Restriction League (IRL), 203–204
- Immigration Act, US (1882), 203
- Immigration and Nationality Act (Hart–Celler Act), US (1965), 1, 133, 136–137, 221
 - limitations of, 225–227
 - origins of, 215–216
 - political context for, 200–201
 - political negotiations for, 216–221
- Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), US, 136
- immigration policy, US
 - anticommunist arguments for, 207

INDEX

- immigration policy, US (cont.)
 during Cold War, 206–210
 Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals order, 228
 Dirksen and, 201, 212–213, 219, 220
 Displaced Persons Act (1948), 207, 208, 212, 213
 Eisenhower and, 213–215
 Feighan and, 216–219
 “Gentlemen’s Agreement” with Japan, 203
 history of, 201–210
 in postwar era, 221–228
 regional migration trends in, 202
 restriction of Chinese immigrants, 202–203, 345
 restriction of European immigrants, 203–204
 Immigrant Restriction League, 203–204
 Immigration Act (1882), 203
 Immigration and Nationality Act (1965), 1, 133, 136–137, 221
 limitations of, 225–227
 origins of, 215–216
 political context for, 200–201
 political negotiations for, 216–221
 Immigration Restriction and Control Act, 226–227
 immigration trends and, 221
 isolationist perspectives on, 206–210
 Johnson, L. B., and, 208, 210–221, 344
 “half a loaf” metaphor for, 345
 as vice president, 215–216
 Johnson–Reed Act (1924), 204–205
 Kennedy, J. F., and, 211, 213
 as president, 215–216
 Kennedy, R. F., and, 218, 219–220
 literacy standards as part of, 203–205
 for Mexican immigrants, 132, 210–211, 222–225
 national origins quota system, 200, 204–205, 206–210, 218–219
 under Emergency Quota Act, 204–205
 McCarran–Walter Act and, 207–208
 Nationality Act (1790), 202, 345
 Nixon and, 208
 political divides over, 201
 Refugee Relief Act (1953), 210, 213
 under Truman, 206–207
 Commission on Immigration and Naturalization, 209
 Immigration Restriction and Control Act (IRCA), US (1986), 226–227
 India, 287
 Indochina, US military involvement in, 231
 inequality. *See* economic inequality
 INS. *See* Immigration and Naturalization Service
 institutional racism, Kerner Commission on, 66–67, 110–112
 Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican American Affairs (ICMAA), 140–142
 International Education Act, US (1966), 288–289, 290
 Exchange Peace Corps, 290
 International Health Act, US (1966), 288–290
 internationalism. *See* liberal internationalism
 IRCA. *See* Immigration Restriction and Control Act
 IRL. *See* Immigrant Restriction League
 Jackson, Robert, 198
 Jacobsen, Jake, 25–26
 Javits, Jacob, 214
 Jay, John, 198
 Jenkins, Walter, 23, 32–33
 Jenner, Albert, 185–186
 Jenner, William, 49
 Jim Crow laws, 55, 93
 Job Corps, 160
 job training programs, 160
 John Birch Society, 73–74
 campaign to impeach Warren, 173
 National Review and, 82–83
 Johnson, Claudia Alta “Lady Bird” (nee Taylor), 17–18, 175–176, 195, 216–221
 1964 presidential election and, 23–24
 1968 presidential election, 36
 as political adviser to husband, 23–24
 Johnson, Kevin, 223
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 56–59, 77, 147–148, 263–264. *See also* Great Society; 1960 presidential election; 1964 presidential election; 1968 presidential election; Vietnam War; War on Poverty; *specific topics*
 academic and literary sources on, 7, 15–16
 academic background, 17
 Biden compared to, 9–10

INDEX

- biographers of, 40–41
- civil rights movement under, 55–61
- death of, 253
- decision on 1968 presidential election, 36, 229
- early life of, 5, 16–17
- early political career, 5–6
 - Roosevelt as influence on, 18, 56–57, 117
 - in Texas, 17–18
- Fortas and, 175–181
- Humphrey and, 36–37
 - on Great Society, 36
- immigration policy under, 208, 210–221, 344
 - “half a loaf” metaphor for, 345
 - as vice president, 215–216
- in India, 287
- Kennedy, R., and, 20–21, 97, 245–246
 - as political rival, 33–34, 247–248, 316
- management style of, 30–31
 - conspiracy theories and, 33–34
 - for staffers, 32–33
- marriage of, 17–18
 - wife as political adviser, 23–24
- Marshall nomination to Supreme Court, 181–185
- in media and popular culture, 9
 - in films and TV, 41–42
- Peace Corps, 287–288
- political legacy of, 38–43, 303–307, 320
 - criticism of, 39
 - in global politics, 4
 - as product of American liberalism, 44, 92
 - rejection of, 2–3
 - social contract as part, 2
 - in US political history, 1–14
- political rivalry with Kennedy, R. F., 33–34
- political skills of, 28–30
 - as communicator, 29
- through information gathering, 31–32
- post-presidency period, 37–38
- presidential transition after assassination of Kennedy, J. F., 21–22
 - administrative consistency during, 23
 - legislative agenda in, 22–24
- public opinions on, 6–7, 9
 - credibility gap and, 34, 327
- ranch of, 34–35
- relationship to African Americans, 96–98
 - racial justice goals and, 102–105
 - relationship with press, 32
 - State of the Union message, 281
 - as vice president, 19–21
 - during 1960 presidential election, 20
 - political conflicts with Kennedy, J. F., 20–21
 - White House tapes of, 40–41
 - work ethic of, 24–27
- Johnson, Sam, 44–45
- “Johnson Treatment,” 7
- Johnson–Reed Act, US (1924), 133, 204–205
- Jones, Jim, 25–26
- Kagan, Elena, 197, 198–199
- Katzenbach, Nicholas, 108
- Katznelson, Ira, 48
- Kaysen, Carl, 271–272
- Kazin, Michael, 68–69
- Keating, Kenneth B., 214
- Kennan, George F., 241, 259
- Kennedy, Edward M., 10–11, 219, 224–225
- Kennedy, John F., 3–4, 6. *See also* 1960 presidential election
 - assassination of, 21–22, 112
 - civil rights movement under, 54–55
 - foreign policy of, 254–255
 - Cuban missile crisis, 260
 - immigration policy under
 - during early political career, 211, 213
 - as president, 215–216
 - Johnson, L. B., and, as vice president, 19–21
 - during 1960 presidential election, 20
 - political conflicts between, 20–21
 - national origins quota system and, 200
 - Peace Corps, 287–288
 - public opinions on, 9
 - Viva Kennedy clubs, 125–129
 - political legacy of, 128–129
- Kennedy, Joseph, 19–20
- Kennedy, Robert F., 19–20, 23, 89–90, 118, 177, 180, 216–221
 - anti-war movement and, 67–68
 - assassination of, 36
 - on immigration policies, 218, 219–220
 - Johnson, L. B., and, 20–21, 97, 245–246
 - as political rival, 33–34, 247–248, 316
- Keppel, Francis, 158–159
- Kerner, Otto, 67, 110–112
- Kerner Commission, 66–67, 110–112

INDEX

- Khrushchev, Nikita, 260, 261–262
- Kiesinger, Kurt Georg, 265–266
- Kilpatrick, James, 192–193
- King, Coretta Scott, 108
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 54–55, 65, 66, 108
- assassination of, 112
 - on Black citizenship, 98–99
 - Black Power radicalism and, 109–110
 - Carmicheal and, 108–109
 - commemorative national holiday for, 115
 - Hoover and, 95, 100, 109–110
 - “Letter from Birmingham Jail,” 102, 115
 - Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party and, 101
 - Nobel Peace Prize for, 94
 - popular legacy of, 94
 - racial justice ideals for, 98–99, 114–115
 - Reagan and, 115
 - relationship with Johnson, L. B.
 - complexity of, 95, 98–113
 - conflicts in, 105–112
 - during 1964 presidential election, 100–101
 - political legacy of, 113–119
 - during presidency, 99–112
 - for voting rights, 101–102
 - at Riverside Church, 109–110, 306
- Kintner, Robert, 33
- Kissinger, Henry, 68–69, 268
- Kleberg, Richard, 17–18, 45
- Knight, John S., 30–31
- Kosygin, Alexei, 261–262
- labor unions
 - American Federation of Labor–Congress of Industrial Organizations, 138–139
 - Goldwater’s opposition to, 78–79
 - United Farm Workers, 139
- “Landslide Johnson,” 49
- Latin America. *See also* Mexico; *specific countries*
- coups in, 134
 - during Cold War, 131–139
 - Good Neighbor foreign policy with, 131–139
 - establishment of, 134
- Latinos, in US. *See also* Mexican Americans
- Chicano movement and, 139–143
 - Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican American Affairs, 140–142
 - El Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán, 140
 - El Partido de La Raza Unida, 140
 - Division Street Riots and, 139
 - expanding role in politics and society, 121–122
 - in Democratic Party, 121
 - in Republican Party, 121
 - League of United Latin American Citizens, 125–126
 - Viva Kennedy clubs, 125–129
 - Voting Rights Act of 1965, 131
- Laurel, Oscar, 128–129
- law-and-order platform, 78–79, 86
- LBJ and the Great Society*, 315
- LBJ Presidential Library, 15–16
- League of United Latin American Citizens, 125–126
- Lehman, Herbert, 51, 208
- Lehrer, Tom, 68–69
- “Letter from Birmingham Jail” (King, M. L.), 102, 115
- Levitsky, Steven, 318–319
- Lewis, John, 58–59, 108
- Lewis, Matt, 10–11
- LGBTQ+ populations, 91
- under Civil Rights Act of 1964, 10
- liberal internationalism, 52–54
- liberalism. *See also* New Deal; qualitative liberalism
- Civil Rights Act of 1964 as symbol of, 55–56
 - of Clinton, 92
 - Johnson, L., as product of, 44, 92
 - of Roosevelt, 92
- libertarianism, 74–75
- Lieberman, Jethro, 215
- Lincoln, Abraham, 117
- Lindsay, John V., 110–111
- Lippmann, Walter, 151–152
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 203–204, 232
- London Accords, 259
- Longoria, Felix, 124–125
- López Mateos, Adolfo, 134–136
- Lopez Tijerina, Reies, 140
- Lyle, John E., 124–125
- MacGregor, Clark, 218
- Mallory v. United States*, 190–191
- Manela, Erez, 289–290
- Manion, Clarence, 74–75, 81–82, 83
- Mansfield, Mike, 186, 220–221, 230
- maquiladoras* (factories), in Mexico, 137–139

INDEX

- March on Washington, 100
Marder, Murrey, 212
Marlow, William David, 147–148
Marshall, Thurgood, 108, 117, 183, 186
Brown v. Board of Education, 181–182
judicial qualifications of, 181–182
nomination to Supreme Court, 181–185
segregationists' response to, 183–184
Senate pushback against, 182–184
Marshall Plan, 258, 285
Matusow, Allen, 42
Maverick, Maury, 45
McCain, John, 8
McCarran, Pat, 207–208, 209–210
McCarran–Walter Act, US (1952), 207–208, 213
McCarthy, Eugene, 67–68, 110, 247–248
McCarthy, Joseph, 49, 73, 163, 190
McCarthy and His Enemies (Bozell and Buckley, W. F.), 73
McClellan, John, 183–184
McCloy, John, 276, 278
McCormick, Carlos, 126–127
McCulloch, William, 110–111
McGovern, George, 291, 292, 296–297
McGrory, Mary, 28
McNamara, Robert, 35–36, 57
foreign policy toward Soviet Union, 275
role in Vietnam War policy, 229–230, 234–235, 243–247
firing from secretary of defense position, 245–246
PENNSYLVANIA initiative, 246
McNaughton, John, 244
McPherson, Harry, 109–110
MEChA. *See* El Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán
media and popular culture
Johnson, L. B., in, 9
political advertisements, 59–60
Medicaid, 62, 81–82, 130, 155
Medicare, 62, 130, 155
Meredith March Against Fear, 108–109
Mexican Americans. *See also* racism
American GI Forum and, 124–126
Bush, G. W., and, relationship with, 121
Chicano movement and, 139–143
Inter-Agency Committee on Mexican American Affairs, 140–142
El Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán, 140
El Partido de La Raza Unida, 140
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 130–131
in Cotulla, 120–121, 123
Johnson, L. B., and, relationship with
during college years, 122–123
historical legacy of, 143–145
in 1964 presidential election, 129–131
opposition to civil rights initiatives and, 125
during young adulthood, 122–125
Nixon's relationship with, 121
racism against, 124–125
Viva Johnson clubs, 129–131
Viva Kennedy clubs, 125–129
political legacy of, 128–129
Voting Rights Act of 1965, 131
Mexico
La Alianza Federal de Mercedes, 140
Border Industrialization Program, 132, 137
Bracero Program, 132, 133, 135–136, 223–224
opposition to, 135–136
termination of, 133
Chamizal Treaty, 132, 134–135
Commission for Border Development and Friendship, 137, 138–139
under Good Neighbor foreign policy, 131–139
establishment of, 134
López Mateos and, 134–136
maquiladoras in, 137–139
“Operation Wetback,” 136
Programa Nacional Fronterizo, 132, 137
Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 134
US Immigration and Nationality Act
impact in, 136–137
US immigration policy with, 132, 210–211, 222–225
Meyer, Frank S., 89
MFDP. *See* Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
Middle East, US foreign policy in, 263
Miers, Harriet, 198
Mills, Wilbur, 60–61, 62
Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party (MFDP), 58–59, 101, 316–318
modern conservative movement. *See also* Reagan, Ronald
New Right movement, 91, 195
Montejano, David, 123
Mora, C. Cristina, 142

INDEX

- Morse, Wayne, 51, 241–242
- Moses, Bob, 58
- El Movimiento Estudiantil Chicano de Aztlán (MEChA), 140
- Moyers, Bill D., 15, 22, 23, 25–26, 30, 35–36, 56–57
- Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 84
- Moynihan Report, 84
- Murray, James, 47
- Murray, Reid, 153–154
- Nash, George, 330
- national origins quota system, 200, 204–205, 206–210, 218–219
under Emergency Quota Act, 204–205
McCarran–Walter Act and, 207–208
- National Review*, 70, 72, 73
- John Birch Society and, 82–83
- neoconservatism movement and, 87–88, 89–90
- political distancing from radical Cold War conservatism, 82–83
- populism and, 92
- National Security Council, 27
- National Youth Administration, 18, 45, 160, 287–288, 353–354
- Nationality Act, US (1790), 202, 345
- NATO. *See* North Atlantic Treaty Organization
- neoconservative movement
- National Review* and, 87–88, 89–90
- during 1968 presidential election, 89–91
- Nixon and, 89
- Nes, David, 233
- New Deal, 2, 10, 44–48. *See also* Great Society
- Agricultural Adjustment Act, 45
- Cold War conservatism as response to, 71–72
- liberal foundations of, 48
- National Youth Administration, 18, 45
- Supreme Court decisions on, 46–47
- Wagner Act, 48
- New Right movement, 91, 195
- Ngai, Mae, 222–223
- Ngo Dinh Diem, 232
- Nguyen Khanh, 233–234
- 1960 presidential election. *See also* Kennedy, John F.
- Johnson, L. B., as vice president, 20
- Nixon as presidential candidate, 53–54
- 1964 presidential election, 57–61
- Cold War conservatism and, 71–75
- Democratic convention, 58
- Goldwater and, 57–61, 75–80
- lopsided election loss of, 80, 129
- Humphrey as vice-presidential candidate in, 57
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party, 58–59
- political commercials, 59–60
- political partnership with King, M. L., 100–101
- role of Lady Bird Johnson in, 23–24
- Wallace during, 163–164
- 1968 presidential election
- Humphrey during, 37
- Johnson, L. B., and, decision to not seek reelection, 36, 229
- neoconservatism movement during, 89–91
- Nixon and, 37
- racial divisiveness as element of campaign, 113–114
- Reagan and, 89–91
- Vietnam War as influence on, 251–253
- Wallace as third-party candidate, 89–91
- Nitze, Paul, 247, 259
- Nixon, Richard, 3–4, 6–7, 66
- anti-war movement and, 67–68
- criticism of Supreme Court, 175
- on education reform policies, 157–158
- foreign policy under, 268
- immigration policy under, 208
- neoconservatism movement and, 89
- during 1960 presidential election, 53–54
- 1968 presidential election and, 37
- racial divisiveness as element of campaign, 113–114
- political relationship with Mexican Americans, 121
- Supreme Court and, 185
- as Western president, 129
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 266–268
- North Vietnam, US military strikes against, 34
- Novick, Lynn, 323
- Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 265–266, 267, 276–277
- nuclear weapons, US foreign policy and, 274–277
- negotiations with Soviet Union, 275–276
- under Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 265–266, 267, 276–277

INDEX

- Obama, Barack, 8, 10–11, 68–69, 95–96, 114, 228, 311
- Öberg, Jean-Christophe, 246
- O'Brien, Larry, 23
- O'Connor, Sandra Day, 195–196
- O'Donnell, Kenny, 23
- Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act, US (1968), 112–113
- Operation Head Start program, 63, 152–153
- Operation Rolling Thunder, 235
- "Operation Wetback," 136
- The Other America* (Harrington), 150–151
- Outer Space Treaty, 275
- Paris Accords, 259
- El Partido de La Raza Unida (La Raza), 140
- Pastore, John, 214
- Patman, Wright, 45
- PCEEO. *See* President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity
- Peace Corps, 287–288
- Exchange Peace Corps, 290
- Pearson, Drew, 47–48, 175
- Peden, Katherine, 110–111
- PENNSYLVANIA initiative, in Vietnam War, 246
- Perry, Mark, 249
- Podhoretz, Norman, 84
- Podgorny, Nikolai, 261–262
- police brutality, against African Americans, 66
- political conspiracies, 33–34
- popular culture. *See* media and popular culture
- populism
- conservative, 80–84
 - National Review* and, 92
 - Reagan and, 87, 92
- poverty. *See also* War on Poverty
- culture of, 151
 - Kennedy, J. F., response to, 150–151
 - Low-Income Population and Economic Growth*, 150
 - in *The Other America*, 150–151
 - social causes of, 151
- Powell, Adam Clayton, 158
- President's Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity (PCEEO), 21
- Programa Nacional Fronterizo (PRONAF), 132, 137
- Progressive era, 2
- PRONAF. *See* Programa Nacional Fronterizo
- public riots. *See* rebellions and riots
- public trust, in federal government, 3–4
- Pusey, Merlo, 176
- Pycior, Julie, 130
- qualitative liberalism, War on Poverty
- influenced by, 152–162
 - community action programs, 160–161
 - federal education policies, 155–160
 - health-care policies and, 153–155
 - job training programs, 160
- racial discrimination. *See also* housing
- discrimination reforms; institutional racism
 - War on Poverty influenced by, 162–166
- racial justice
- as goal of Johnson, L. B., 102–105
 - Great Society and, 96–98
 - for King, M. L., 98–99, 114–115
- racism
- institutional, 66–67
 - Kerner Commission on, 66–67, 110–112
 - against Mexican Americans, 124–125
 - of Moynihan Report, 84
 - War on Poverty influenced by, 162–166
 - white racism, 66–67
- Rakove, Robert, 283
- Rayburn, Sam, 45, 48, 314–315
- La Raza. *See* El Partido de La Raza Unida
- Reagan, Ronald, 2–3, 87–88, 306, 310
- cultural issues as political focus of, 86
 - early political ideology of, 85
 - foreign policy of, 39
 - gubernatorial campaign, 85–86
 - King, M. L., and, 115
 - law-and-order campaign by, 86
 - 1968 presidential election and, 89–91
 - populist appeals by, 87, 92
 - public opinions on, 6–7, 9
 - response to anti-war movement, 86
 - Supreme Court under, 171
 - tax policies, 92
 - on War on Poverty, 39, 167–168
 - as Western president, 129
- Reaganism. *See* neoconservative movement; New Right movement
- rebellions and riots
- Division Street Riots, 139
 - Watts Riots, 105, 106

INDEX

- Reconstruction era, 2
- Reeb, James, 102
- Reedy, George, 23, 32–33, 53, 155, 166, 233
- Refugee Relief Act, US (1953), 210, 213
- Reimers, David, 225
- Reiner, Rob, 9
- Reinhardt, Scott, 289
- Republican Party. *See also specific topics*
- Latinos in, 121
 - opposition to national health-care policies, 154–155
- Reuther, Walter, 29, 58, 149, 317
- right-wing radicalism, Goldwater and, 76–77, 79–80
- Rockefeller, Nelson, 76, 316
- Rodino, Pete, Jr., 221, 224–225
- Romney, George, 76
- Romney, Mitt, 92
- Roosevelt, Franklin D., 5–6, 10, 149. *See also*
- New Deal
 - expansion of Supreme Court under, 171–172
 - foreign policy under
 - Good Neighbor foreign policy, 134
 - New Deal legislation and, 254
 - “Forgotten American” campaign and, 77
 - Johnson, L. B., influenced by, 18, 56–57, 117
 - liberalism of, 92
- Rostow, Walt, 35–36, 248, 285–287
- Rothman, Hal, 34–35
- Rowan, Carl, 109–110
- Rowe, James, 31, 160–161
- Rumsfeld, Donald, 60
- Rusk, Dean, 35–36, 219–220, 237, 241–242, 248, 250, 276
- Russell, Bill, 108
- Russell, Richard, 50, 64, 97, 177–178, 187, 193, 229–230
- as political mentor, 314–315
- Safe – Not Sorry* (Schlafly), 86
- Sanchez, Alfonso, 140
- Sánchez, George I., 130–131
- Sanders, Carl, 29
- Sargent, Daniel, 271
- Saucedo, Leticia, 224
- Scammon, Richard, 165
- Schenkkan, Robert, 9
- Schlafly, Phyllis, 86, 195
- Schlesinger, Arthur, 23, 147
- school desegregation
 - Brown v. Board of Education*, 50, 73–74, 96
 - Cold War conservatism and, 73–74, 91
- Schwartz, Abba, 216, 219–220
- Schwartz, Thomas, 274–275, 279
- Second Reconstruction, 96
- segregationists
- political support of Goldwater, 76–77
 - response to Marshall nomination, 183–184
 - Wallace and, 78, 87–88
- Senate, US
- Humphrey in, 51–52
 - Johnson, L. B. in, 49–54
 - during Cold War, 52–54
 - domestic agenda of, 52
 - during Eisenhower presidency, 50
 - election to, 18–19
 - “Landslide Lyndon,” 49
 - liberal internationalism and, 52–54
 - as majority leader, 50–54
 - as minority leader, 50
 - national security agenda for, 52–54
 - political compromises of, 18–19
 - during Truman presidency, 49
 - Supreme Court nomination process in
 - Fortas’s nomination, 187–189
 - Marshall’s nomination, 182–184
- Shelby v. Holder*, 114–115
- Shelley, John, 162
- Shriver, Sargent, 28, 162
- Shulman, Bruce, 42–43
- Six Day War, 263
- smallpox, eradication of, 289–290
- Smith, Howard, 55
- Smith, Rogers, 314
- Social Security Act, US, 153–154
- Sorensen, Ted, 23
- Southern Manifesto, 50
- Soviet Union, US foreign policy with
 - Antiballistic Missile and Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, 276
 - changing leadership within, 261–268
 - McNamara role in, 275
 - nuclear weapons negotiations with, 275–276
 - Outer Space Treaty and, 275
 - postwar development as military threat, 258–261
- Special Drawing Rights, 272
- Spingarn, Stephen, 49
- Stevenson, Adlai, 49, 177
- Stevenson, Coke, 49

INDEX

- Strangers in Their Own Land* (Hochschild), 310–311
- Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee, 102
- Suharto, 300
- Supreme Court, US
- Brown v. Board of Education*, 50, 73–74, 96, 172, 181–182
 - campaign for chief justice, 193–195
 - complaints about liberalism of, 174–175
 - confirmation process for, 173–174
 - history of, 176
 - political ideology as influence on, 194–195
 - Dred Scott* decision, 176, 319
 - expansion of, 171–172
 - Fortas nomination to, 185–195
 - perjury concerns during, 188–189
 - pornography rulings as negative factor for, 192–193
 - Senate opposition to, 187–189
 - withdrawal of nomination, 193
 - Gideon v. Wainwright*, 174, 176–177
 - Goldwater's criticism of, 174–175
 - Mallory v. United States*, 190–191
 - Marshall nomination to, 181–185
 - segregationists' response to, 183–184
 - Senate pushback against, 182–184
 - Miranda v. Arizona*, 179–180
 - New Deal and, 46–47
 - during 1960s
 - historical legacy of, 195–199
 - liberal judicial activism of, 196
 - Nixon and, 175, 185, 197–198
 - during Reagan administration, 171
 - during Roosevelt administration, 171–172
 - Shelby v. Holder*, 114–115
 - Thornberry nomination to, 185–195
 - attacks on Warren court, 190–191
 - John Birch Society and, 173
 - Nixon criticism of, 175
 - Warren and, 73–74, 172–173, 179–180, 193–194
- Swig, Julia, 23–24
- Swing, Joseph, 136
- Symington, Stuart, 53
- Taft, Robert, 72, 157
- Taft, William Howard, 203–204
- Talmadge, Herman, 183
- taxation policies
- Cold War conservatism and, 91
 - under Reagan, 92
- Taylor, Claudia Alta. *See* Johnson, Claudia Alta “Lady Bird”
- Taylor, Hobart, Jr., 97–98
- Telles, Raymond, 127, 137, 138–139
- Temple, Larry, 25–26
- Tet Offensive, 34, 246–247
- “Third World,” US foreign policy for, under Johnson, L. B.
 - academic assessment of, 283–284
 - Food for Freedom Act, 288–289, 290–291
 - global public health strategies in eradication of smallpox, 289–290
 - under International Health Act, 288–290
 - Great Society approach to, 284–292
 - historical context for, 281–284
 - International Education Act, 288–289, 290
 - Exchange Peace Corps, 290
 - nationalism in, 293–294
 - overview of, 300–302
 - Peace Corps and, 287–288
 - political realities of, 292–299
 - as vice president, 285–287
- Thomas, Brinley, 221–222
- Thornberry, Homer, 185–195
- Thurmond, Strom, 173–174, 183–184, 190–191
- Tichenor, Daniel, 216
- Title VII, of Civil Rights Act of 1964, 10, 130
- Tower, John, 242–243
- Trachtenberg, Marc, 260
- Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 134
- Truman, Harry, 9, 49, 71–72, 153–154, 160–161, 232
 - on education policy reform, 156
 - immigration policy under, 206–207
 - Commission on Immigration and Naturalization, 209
 - Marshall Plan under, 258, 285
 - US military involvement in Indochina, 231
- Truman Doctrine, 293
- Trump, Donald, 2–3, 10
- Udall, Stewart, 35–36, 146
- UK. *See* United Kingdom
- United Farm Workers, 139
- United Kingdom (UK), US foreign policy toward, 262–263, 272–273
- London Accords, 259

INDEX

- United States (US). *See also* Civil Rights Act; foreign policy; immigration policy; Supreme Court; Voting Rights Act; *specific acts; specific topics*
- Antiballistic Missile and Strategic Arms Limitation Treaty, 268, 276
- Chamizal Treaty and, 132, 134–135
- economic inequality in, 150–152
- in Cotulla, Texas, 123–124
- Good Neighbor foreign policy, 131–139
- establishment of, 134
- Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, 265–266, 267, 276–277
- Outer Space Treaty, 275
- Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, 134
- wealth distribution in, 150–152
- Valenti, Jack, 22, 23, 25–26, 216
- Vance, Cyrus, 248
- Vietnam War. *See also* anti-war movement
- changing perceptions about, 7–8
- Clifford and, 245–246, 247, 248, 250
- Democratic Party hurt by, 67–68
- escalation of, 6–7, 34, 229–230
- under Johnson, L. B., 234–240
- between 1966 and 1969, 64–69
- Goldwater and, 235
- Great Society campaign influenced by, 110, 166–167
- Humphrey response to, 230, 238–240
- Johnson, L. B., and
- anti-war movement and, 240–243
- Dirksen support for, 242
- early support of, 230–234
- escalation of war, 234–240
- Gulf of Tonkin Resolution, 34, 234–235, 240–242
- as political sinkhole, 247–250
- as vice president, 232
- long-term legacy of, 253
- McNamara role in, 229–230, 234–235, 243–247
- firing from secretary of defense position, 245–246
- PENNSYLVANIA initiative, 246
- 1968 presidential election influenced by, 251–253
- Operation Rolling Thunder, 235
- political costs of, 64–65
- Tet Offensive, 34, 246–247
- White House staff departures during, 35–36
- Viva Johnson clubs, 129–131
- Viva Kennedy clubs, 125–129
- voting rights, 101–102
- Voting Rights Act, US (1965), 130, 315
- civil rights movement and, 61
- extension of the Voting Rights Act, 131
- Latinos under, 131
- Mexican Americans and, 131
- Shelby v. Holder* and, 114–115
- Wagner, Robert, 153–154
- Wagner Act, US (1935), 48
- Wallace, George, 78, 87–88
- during 1964 presidential election, 163–164
- in 1968 presidential election, 89–91
- Walter, Francis E., 207–208, 209–210, 212, 215. *See also* McCarran–Walter Act
- War on Poverty, 24, 28, 107, 130, 147–148
- Economic Opportunity Act and, 56–57
- Great Migration and, 164–165
- long-term legacy of, 166–170
- political backlash against, 162–166
- through housing discrimination, 164–165
- racist elements in, 162–166
- political context for, 146–150
- in immediate postwar period, 148–150
- as political slogan, 147–148
- qualitative liberalism as influence on, 152–162
- community action programs, 160–161
- federal education policies, 155–160
- health-care policies and, 153–155
- job training programs, 160
- Operation Head Start, 152–153
- Reagan on, 39, 167–168
- wealth distribution in US and, 150–152
- Warnke, Paul, 244
- Warren, Earl, 73–74, 172–173, 179–180, 193–194
- Watkins, Arthur, 214
- Watson, Marvin, 25–26, 30, 33
- Watts riots, 105, 106
- Weisl, Eddie, Sr., 31
- Westmoreland, William, 240, 247
- Wheeler, Earle, 248
- Wilkins, Roy, 108, 110–111
- Williams, Aubrey, 45
- Williams, Rhonda, 315
- Williamson, Thad, 309
- Willis, Benjamin, 159
- Wilson, Harold, 261–263

INDEX

Wilson, Woodrow, 203–204	Yarmolinsky, Adam, 244
Wirtz, Willard, 35–36, 146, 151–152	Yorty, Sam, 162
Woods, Randall, 16–17, 28, 40–41, 254	Young, Whitney, 108
Wright, Zephyr, 97–98	Young Americans for Freedom, 73
X, Malcolm, 99, 108	Ziblatt, Daniel, 318–319
Ximenes, Vicente, 140–142, 144	Zolberg, Aristide, 223