

Index

- actuality, of God and immortality, 56, 208, 210–11, 213–16, 218–19
- aggregate, 18, *See also* unity, architectonic *vs.* technical
- Allais, Lucy, 137, 140, 144, 178, 180, 181, 231
- Allison, Henry E., 108, 109, 123, 141, 178, 217
- Ameriks, Karl, 10, 65, 67, 123–5, 150, 248
- analysis
- conceptual, 62, 78–80, 82, 83, 86–7, 126, 233–5, 244, 257, *See also* knowledge, analytic
 - faculty-, 41–2, 60–2, 207, 228
- Anderson, R. Lanier, 81, 231–40, 245
- antinomy, 170, 187–8, 240, 260–2
- first, 186, 187
 - third, 213, 261
- Antinomy of Pure Reason, 4, 99, 107, 113, 114, 118, 163, 170, 181, 184, 190, 235, 240–2
- appearances, totality of, 116, 163, 170, 186–90, 193, 241, *See also* ideas, cosmological
- apperception, synthetic unity of, 142–3, 148–9
- Architectonic of Pure Reason, 3–5, 18, 23–6, 29–31, 33–4, 37, 50, 51, 69, 225
- argument
- moral, 8
 - practical, 12, 166, 172–3, 208, 209, 211, 215–17, 219, 222–8
 - transcendental, 10, 150–1, 166–7, 195
- Bacin, Stefano, 32, 45
- Barale, Massimo, 1, 41
- Beck, Jakub Sigismund, 9
- belief (Glaube), 55, 153, 159, 160, 164–6, 172, 173, 207–9, 219–22, 226–8
- doctrinal, 159
 - moral, 207, 221–2, 227
- Bird, Alexander, 135
- Bird, Graham, 10, 78, 178, 208, 251, 254
- Bohle, Johann Gottlieb, 8
- Brandt, Reinhard, 96, 261, 262
- Bröcker, Walter, 106
- Caimi, Mario, 93, 98, 103, 161
- Callanan, John J., 10, 65–8
- Canon of Pure Reason, 2, 51, 54–6, 153, 159, 172–3, 207–9, 213, 216, 217, 219, 222, 223, 225–6
- Capozzi, Mirella, 43, 99, 100
- Carboncini, Sonia, 45
- Carl, Wolfgang, 10, 251, 254, 258, 261, 262
- Cassam, Quassim, 10
- categories
- as fundamental ways in which we order the manifold of intuition, 93, 102–3, 137, 143, 144, 203
 - as root concepts, *See* concepts, derivative *vs.* root
 - immanent and transcendental use of, 174, 184–5
 - negative argument for the validity of, 12, 195–206
 - positive argument for the validity of, 12, 138, 152, 153, 194–200, 206
- table of, 88–93, 98, 115, 198, *See also* completeness, of the table of the categories
- causality, 156, 254–8, 260
- category of, 115, 150, 186, 204
- Chance, Brian A., 54, 252, 257, 258
- Chignell, Andrew, 55, 81, 159, 210, 214–17, 219, 220, 223
- cognitions
- mathematical, 3, 50, 51
 - philosophical, 3, 51, 53
 - practical, 211–14
 - theoretical, 3, 30–2, 38, 40, 211–12, 222, 225–8
- coherence, 57, 173, 187, 227
- systematic, 6, 12–13, 28, 29, 33, 36–8, 169–73, 223–4, 259
- command, moral, 54–5, 217–18, *See also* imperative; ought
- completeness
- of the table of the categories, 88–92, 98, *See also* categories, table of
 - of the table of the forms of judgement, 98, *See also* judgements, table of
- Conant, James, 123, 137

- conceivability, 150–1
 concepts
 adequate, 233
 construction of, 3, 29, 51, 79, 85, 86
 derivative *vs.* root, 9, 70–2, 169
 predicative *vs.* non-predicative use of, 90–2
 pure, 70–2, 86, 129, 169, 198, 239, 248
 conceptualism/non-conceptualism, 123, 137–41, 148–9
 conditioned, 107, 109–11, 114–18, 184, 186–91, 241
See also unconditioned
 conditions
 series of, 111, 114–18, 190
 totality of, 107, 109–11, 190
 conservatism
 common sense, 65–7, 124, 134, 135, 149–50, 164, 167, 254
 epistemic, 67
 methodological, 65–9, 73, 124, 134, 149, 164, 165, 167, 173, 208
 continuity, principle of, 20–2, 74
 cosmology, rational, 3–4, 7, 8, 226, 254
Critique of Practical Reason, 4, 32, 216, 253, 261, 267–9
 critique of pure reason
 empirical side *vs.* rational side of, 265
 as faculty analysis, *See* analysis, faculty-negative utility of, 172, 173
 positive utility of, 169, 172–3, 208–9, 222
 as propaedeutic, 1, 3–5, 9–11, 41–2, 61
Critique of the Power of Judgement, 216, 267–9
 de Boer, Karin, 8–10, 41, 258, 260, 262
 de Jong, Willem R., 79
 deduction
 metaphysical, *See* metaphysical deduction
 transcendental, *See* transcendental deduction
 Discipline of Pure Reason, 2, 51–7, 64, 170, 193, 210, 223, 239, 254, 257, 265, 267
 doctrine of method
 of general logic, 11, 42, 45–50
 of particular sciences, 11, 42, 47–50, 58
 dogmatic procedure of reason, 13, 229, 231, 246–9
 Dyck, Corey W., 248
 end
 essential, 18, 30, 31, 33–5, 37–8
 final, 31, 37–9, 171
 Ertl, Wolfgang, 257, 260
 existence/non-existence, category of, 115
 explainability, 151
 exposition, 79
 metaphysical, 73, 76–88, 123–31, 177–8, 182, 192
 transcendental, 67, 73, 76, 87, 123–37, 149, 151, 176–82, 191–2
 faculty
 for judging (*Vermögen zu urteilen*), 89, 92, 96, 104
 of concepts, 75, 90, 96
 of inference, 18, 75, 90, 92, 96, 106, 108, 114, 268, *See also* inference, forms of
 of judgement (*Urteilskraft*), 90, 96
 Falkenstein, Lorne, 75, 76, 79, 83, 86, 124, 125, 131, 178
 Ferrarin, Alfredo, 1, 17, 23, 31, 36, 38, 41, 48, 69, 147, 263, 264, 268
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 8–9
 Finster, Reinhard, 45
 focus imaginarius, 18, 22–3, 32, 40
 Fonnesu, Luca, 55, 159
 Förster, Eckart, 69, 268
 Forster, Michael N., 254, 257, 258, 260
 freedom, 8, 37, 54, 171–3, 207–10, 213, 226, 243, 268
 concept of, 173, 209
 of the will, 54
 practical, 55
 transcendent, 213, 226, 240
 Frierson, Patrick R., 208, 248
 Fugate, Courtney, 17
 function, 90–7, 100, 104, 142–4
 of reason in an inference, 108
 of unity, 92, 97
 Garve, Christian, 259
 Gava, Gabriele, 10, 24, 26, 31, 34, 36, 55, 61, 79, 86, 144, 146, 151, 159, 160, 164, 165, 195, 213, 219, 220, 230, 243, 247, 248
 Gawlick, Günter, 260, 261
 geometry, 59, 66–8, 85, 127–32, 135, 136, 151, 175–6, 179
 Ginsborg, Hannah, 137
 God
 concept of, 7, 72, 165, 209, 225
 existence of, 13, 54, 55, 171, 172, 207–10, 213–18, 222–5, 256, 259, 260, 262
 idea of, 72, 105, 112, 162–3
 Goldberg, Nathaniel Jason, 20, 161
 Golob, Sacha, 137
 Goy, Ina, 17, 37
 Grier, Michelle, 152, 185
 Grüne, Stefanie, 137
 Guyer, Paul, 111, 123, 208, 215, 236, 254, 257, 258
 Hall, Bryan, 236
 Hamann, Johann Georg, 260
 Hanna, Robert, 137, 231
 happiness, 31, 213–18, 221, 223, 226
 Hatfield, Gary, 10, 195, 254
 Hegel, Georg Wilhelm Friedrich, 89

- Heimsoeth, Heinz, 109
 Henrich, Dieter, 10, 123, 138, 139, 143
 highest good, 31–3, 37–40, 55–6, 171, 172, 213–22
History of Pure Reason, 2, 51, 56, 229, 262
 Hoepfner, Till, 91, 93
 homogeneity, principle of, 20–2, 74
 Horstmann, Rolf-Peter, 161, 165
 Höwing, Thomas, 31, 55, 159, 214, 219, 220
 Hoyningen-Huene, Paul, 29
 Hume, David, 13, 229, 240, 245, 251–66, 270
 hypotheses, 52–3, 154, 160, 164
- Ideal of Pure Reason, 4, 22, 115, 118, 171
 ideas
 cosmological, 105–7, 113–19, 162, 174, 175, 183–4, 186–93, 226, 260, *See also* appearances, totality of
 psychological, 106, 107, 117–18, 162, 170
 regulative, 5, 21, 22, 26, 70, 152, 156–62, 190, 212, 223, 224, 250
 theological, 106, 107, 115, 117, 162, 170
 imperative, 54–5, 211–13, 217, 249, 269, *See also* command, moral; ought
Inaugural Dissertation, 1, 10
 inference, forms of, 92, 108, 113, 116, 120, *See also* faculty, of inference
 interest
 of reason, 54, 160, 240–1
 practical, 37, 172, 241
- Janiak, Andrew, 78
 Jauernig, Anja, 8
 judgements
 categorical, 112
 disjunctive, 112
 fundamental kinds of, 97, 100, 137
 hypothetical, 112
 infinite, 98–9
 particular, 104
 singular, 100
 table of, 89–92, 97–100, 105, 109, 121, 144
 universal, 99, 100, 104, 108
- Kemp Smith, Norman, 43, 78, 253
 Kleingeld, Pauline, 31
 Klemme, Heiner, 248
 Klimmek, Nikolai, 72, 105, 106, 108, 111, 115
 knowledge
 analytic, 79, 80–1, 86, 126, *See also* analysis, conceptual
 as a form of taking-to-be-true (Wissen), 55, 207, 213, 219, 220, 222, 227
 synthetic, 80–2
 Kraus, Katharina T., 248
- Kreimendahl, Lothar, 257, 260, 261
 Kuehn, Thomas, 257, 258, 260, 261
- La Rocca, Claudio, 1, 17, 36, 41, 43, 161
 Land, Thomas, 61, 137, 147
 law
 causal, 115, 155–7, 251, 255
 moral, 31, 212–17, 221–2, 226
 legitimacy of a concept, 124, 126, 127, 130
 Leirfall, Anita, 79
 Leitner, Heinrich, 10
 logic
 applied, 43, 44
 general, 43, 44, 45, 50, 98–100, 120
 particular, 57, 60–1
 practical, 43–5, 49
 theoretical, 43
 transcendental, 93, 98–100, 121
 Longuenesse, Béatrice, 10, 81, 93, 123, 137
 Lu-Adler, Huaping, 44, 72
- Manchester, Paula, 17
 manifold of intuition, empirical *vs.* pure, 103, 141, 144–9
 Marwede, Florian, 31, 214, 217
 mathematics, 1, 24, 26, 27, 29, 33–5, 39, 50–2, 79, 86, 125, 127, 146, 233–4, 243, 254
 McCain, Kevin, 67
 McGoldrick, P. M., 79
 McLear, Colin, 139
 McQuillan, J. Colin, 1, 24, 36, 41, 57, 230
 Meier, Rudolf, 161
 Meier, Georg Friedrich, 42, 43
 Melnick, Arthur, 253
 Mendelssohn, Moses, 260
 Mensch, Jennifer, 17, 23, 37
 Merritt, Melissa McBay, 10, 124–7, 130
 Messina, James, 78–81, 139
 metaphilosophy, 13, 231, 242–6, 248
 metaphysical deduction
 and conceptual analysis, 78–82, 86–7
 general characterization of, 5, 12, 62, 73, 75–6, 122, 176
Metaphysical Foundations, 4, 28, 195, 196, 199–201, 206, 225, 247, 248
 metaphysics
 as a natural predisposition, 2, 8
 general, 252, 254, 255, 258, 266
 idea of, 7, 13, 15, 17, 29, 37, 40, 56, 171, 172, 223, 228
 of morals, 3, 4, 6, 7, 30, 31, 50, 269
 of nature, 3, 5, 30, 50, 70, 248, 249
 special, 4, 6–8, 50, 53, 70, 72, 248–9, 252, 254–6, 258–9, 266
 misologist, 38

Index

285

- Møller, Sofie, 123
 Moore, A W., 10
 Motta, Giuseppe, 231
 necessity/contingency, category of, 115, 186
 negation, category of, 115
 neglected alternative, 178
 Niiniluoto, Ilkka, 135
 obligation, moral, 55, 216–19, 221, 223, *See also* command, moral
On a Discovery, 237
On the Use of Teleological Principles, 195, 198, 200
 Onof, Christian, 139
 ontology, 66–8, 254, 258
 opinion (*Meinung*), 52, 55, 164, 219
 organon, 45–7
 O’Shea, James R., 152–6
 ought, 8, 211–13, 219, 223, *See also* command, moral; imperative
 ought implies can principle, 212, 213
 Paralogisms of Pure Reason, 72, 115, 118, 171
 Pasternack, Lawrence, 55, 159, 219
 Pereboom, Derk, 10
 philodox, 33, 36–8
 philosopher, 32, 36–8
 philosophy
 history of, 229, 252, 262–4
 school concept of, 17, 29–38
 worldly concept of, 11, 18, 29–40, 55, 171
 physics, rational, 3, 4
 physiology, 3, 4, 30, 225
 plurality, category of, 115
 Pollok, Konstantin, 17, 24, 195, 200, 248
 possibility
 logical, 208, 209
 real, 215
 real practical, 215
 predicates, 71
 principle
 of contradiction, 237, 242, 249
 immanent *vs.* transcendent, 185
 metaphysical *vs.* transcendental, 248
 of pure empiricism, 240, 242
 of sufficient reason, 237, 242
 regulative, 157, 255
 supreme, 22, 114, 116–18, 184–6, 188–93,
 See also unconditioned
Progress, 263
Prolegomena, 17, 26, 27, 34, 71, 125, 127, 236, 237, 242, 245, 251, 256, 257, 259, 260
 proof
 dogmatic, 53, 235
 transcendental, 10, 51–3
 Proops, Ian, 123
 proposition
 practical *vs.* theoretical, 211
 prosyllogism, 109–12, 117–19, 121, *See also* syllogism
 psychology
 empirical, 4, 24, 51, 225, 248
 rational, 3, 4, 72, 225, 248, 249, 254
 purposiveness, 268
 Rauscher, Frederick, 159
 reality, category of, 114, 186
 reason
 logical requirement of, 159, 160, 163
 logical use of, 111, 117
 in the narrow sense, 18, 75, 90, 92, 95, 96, 119
 nature of, 107, 113, 252, 263, 264
 real use of, 117
 self-knowledge of, 263–4
 Reath, Andrews, 31, 214, 270
 reflection, transcendental, 10
 Reich, Klaus, 89
 Reinhold, Karl Leonhard, 9, 199, 253
 Renaut, Alain, 105, 106
 representation, root, 71, 76, 77, 86, 136
 Rescher, Nicholas, 29
 Rohlf, Michael, 111, 113
 Rosefeldt, Tobias, 147, 179
 rule, object- and cognition-dependent, 15, 42–6, 48–53, 56–8, 193
 schema
 of sensibility, 161
 of the idea of a science, 25–6
 Schmucker, Josef, 112
 Schönecker, Dieter, 213
 Schulting, Dennis, 98, 123, 137, 139–41, 144, 147
 Schultz, Johann, 197
 Schulze, Gottlob Ernst, 253
 Schütz, Christian Gottfried, 4
 science
 definition of, 25, 27
 idea of, 6–7, 15, 18, 22–9, 34, 35, 169, 171, 223
 natural, 1, 17, 28, 154, 253–5
 Serck-Hanssen, Camilla, 99
 Shabel, Lisa, 247
 Smit, Houston, 10
 soul
 concept of, 165
 idea of, 72, 105, 112, 162–3
 immortality of, 13, 37, 54, 55, 171–2, 207, 210, 213–16, 222–4
 substantiality and immateriality of, 171
 space, singularity of, 78, 80, 82–7
 Specht, Andrew, 178
 specification, principle of, 20–2, 74

- Stan, Marius, 17, 24
- Stang, Nicholas F., 99
- Stapleford, Scott, 10
- Stern, Robert, 151, 213, 257
- Stevenson, Leslie, 55, 159, 219, 220
- Strawson, Galen, 252
- Strawson, Peter, 10, 123, 253
- Sturm, Thomas, 17, 25–7, 248
- substance, category of, 118, 235–6
- sylllogism, 19. *See also* prosyllogism
categorical, 105, 108–10, 112, 118–19
disjunctive, 105, 112
hypothetical, 105, 112, 115, 116
- synthesis
categorical, III
disjunctive, III
hypothetical, III
of the manifold of intuition, 101–3, 141–3,
146–9, 151
- systematicity, *See* unity, architectonic *vs.* mere
systematicity
- taking-to-be-true (*Fürwahrhalten*), 52, 159, 208,
219, 220, 223, 227
objective sufficiency of, 220
subjective sufficiency of, 219, 220
- theology
moral, 225
rational, 3–4, 7, 8, 72, 249, 254
transcendental, 225
- time, singularity of, 80, 82, 86, 87, 143
- Tolley, Clinton, 44, 50, 72
- Tonelli, Giorgio, 1, 36, 41, 43, 45, 57
- totality, category of, 100, 109, 114, 186
- Transcendental Aesthetic, 6, 12, 37, 57, 71, 73–6,
78, 86, 88, 119, 123, 124, 126, 137, 139–41, 148,
174, 176–8, 181, 182, 192, 198, 202, 203
- Transcendental Analytic, 6, 12, 37, 62, 71, 73–5,
88, 107, 119, 120, 125, 174, 177, 184–6, 188,
190–3, 199, 203, 237
- transcendental deduction
as a transcendental argument, *See* argument,
transcendental
as inference to the best explanation, 135, 136, 167
general characterization of, 5, 73, 122–4, 166–7
unavoidable necessity of, 174–7, 182–3, 192,
196, 199–201, 203, 204
- Transcendental Dialectic, 6, 7, 12, 19, 20, 22,
26, 36, 55, 71–5, 92, 96, 105–7, 110, III,
114–17, 119, 120, 124, 152, 153, 156, 159, 166,
174, 183–6, 188, 190–3, 195, 223, 225, 234,
239, 270
- truth
conceptual, 231, 245
containment account of, 233
- Ulrich, Johann August Heinrich, 197
- unconditioned, 105–20, 184–5, 192, 261. *See also*
conditioned; principle, supreme
- undecidability, theoretical, 208, 222, 224, 227, 228
- understanding
in the broad sense, 90–2, 96
in the narrow sense, 75, 88, 90, 96, 97, 104
- unity
architectonic *vs.* mere systematicity, 6, II, 15,
17–24, 26, 27
architectonic *vs.* technical, 24, 33–6, 38, 39.
See also aggregate
of space and time as wholes, 138–43, 148
of the manifold of intuition, *See* synthesis, of
the manifold of intuition
- Vahid, Hamid, 67
- Vaihinger, Hans, 76, 124, 125, 152, 253
- validity
indeterminate, 74, 152–3, 160–2
indirect, 136, 153, 156, 158–60, 162–7
objective (definition), 122–3
practical, 153, 159, 160, 164–7, 177
- Van Cleve, James, 236
- van den Berg, Hein, 17, 24
- Vinci, Thomas C., 136
- virtue, 31, 40, 269
- Walden, Kenneth, 190
- Ward, Andrew, 236
- Wartenberg, Thomas E., 20, 152–5
- Watkins, Eric, 17, 24, 227, 251, 254, 258
- Waxman, Wayne, 258
- Willaschek, Marcus, 8, 10, 19, 24, 31, 55, 81, 105,
106, 108, 109, 117, 152, 159, 160, 162, 163,
178, 181, 185, 190, 219, 227
- Williams, Jessica J., 137, 139, 144
- wisdom, 38–9
doctrine of, 31–2, 40
- Wolff, Christian, 13, 35, 44, 48, 93, 95, 229,
230–8, 240, 242, 245–50, 263
- Wolff, Michael, 89–3, 95, 96, 98, 208, 226
- Wolff, Robert Paul, 253
- Wolff-Metternich, Brigitte-Sophie von, 79
- Wood, Allen W., 215–17
- world
concept of, 7, 165, 189, 213
idea of, 72, 105, 162–3
- Wundt, Max, 106
- Young, J. Michael, 17, 102
- Yovel, Yirmiyahu, 31, 214, 264
- Ypi, Lea, 8, 17, 36, 38, 152, 161, 225
- Zocher, Rudolf, 161