

Name Index

- Abdo Benítez, Mario, 143, 148
 Acosta, Alberto, 203, 205
 Aguinaga, Alejandro, 240–242
 Alegre, Efraín, 148
 Alejos, Gustavo, 284
 Alejos, Roberto, 268, 273
 Allende, Salvador, 223
 Alvarado, Carlos, 122
 Alvarado, Fabricio, 116
 Amores, Betty, 212
 Arbenz, Jacobo, 282
 Arias Cárdenas, Francisco, 194
 Arzú, Álvaro, 266
 Aylwin, Patricio, 222
 Aznar, José María, 59
- Bachelet, Michelle, 222, 235
 Báez, Cecilio, 133
 Baldassi, Héctor, 64
 Baldizón, Manuel, 273
 Bartra, Rosa, 246
 Becerril, Héctor, 258
 Beramendi, Carmen, 46
 Berger, Oscar, 267, 280
 Bitar, Sergio, 222, 223
 Blanco, Orlando, 280
 Bonilla, Viviana, 215
 Borges, Julio, 175, 177–180
 Bullrich, Esteban, 59
 Bustamante, Fernando, 213
- Caballero, Bernardino, 133
 Calderón Guardia, Rafael Angel, 112
- Calderón, Felipe, 98
 Calle, Arturo, 171
 Capriles Radonski, Henrique, 175, 180,
 192–194
 Cárdenas, Cuauhtémoc, 93, 96, 103, 107
 Cartes, Horacio, 143
 Centellas, Ximena, 87
 Chacón, Cecilia, 242
 Chávez Cossio, Martha, 240, 241, 246
 Chávez, Hugo, 192–194
 Chlimper, José, 240, 244, 250
 Colom Argueta, Manuel, 265
 Colom Caballeros, Álvaro, 265–268,
 272–288
 Correa, Rafael, 21, 27, 80, 197–219, 295
 Cuculiza, Luisa María, 240
- D'Elía, José, 42
 Dahl, Robert, 11, 297
 de la Cruz Ayala, José, 133
 de Leon Carpio, Ramiro, 266
 Decoud, José Segundo, 133
 Del Sel, Miguel, 64
 Delgado, Rebeca, 83
 Dietrich, Guillermo, 59
 Downs, Anthony, 5, 73
 Duque, Iván, 161, 162, 166
- Escobar, Patricio, 133
 España, Omar, 182, 185, 187–188
- Ferreira Pérez, Saturnino, 136
 Ferrer, Edilson, 175, 176–178

Name Index

327

- Figueres, José “Pepe,” 112
 Figueroa, Modesto, 258
 Fleytas, Eduardo, 145
 Flores, Jairo, 280
 Fujimori, Alberto, 236, 237, 239–243, 253, 262
 Fujimori, Keiko, 238–244, 245, 247, 249–251, 254–257, 259, 262
 Fujimori, Kenji, 238–239, 243, 245, 259

 Gagliardone, César, 139
 García, Alan, 255
 Garretón, Facundo, 64
 Gaviria, César, 160
 Girardi, family, 227
 Girardi, Guido, 222–223, 233–235
 Glas, Jorge, 216
 Gómez, Laureano, 155
 González Vaesken, Roberto, 141
 Gronda, Jorge, 64
 Guaidó, Juan, 182–183, 186–188
 Guerrero, Agustín, 96
 Guggiari, José P., 145
 Gutiérrez, Lucio, 201

 Haya de la Torre, Victor Raúl, 242

 Jaramillo, family, 227
 Juárez, Benito, 110
 Justo Pastor Benítez, 136

 Kuczynski, Pedro Pablo, 238, 242–243, 255

 Lagos Escobar, Ricardo, 222–223
 Lagos-Weber, Ricardo, 222
 Lasso, Guillermo, 205, 216
 Lenín Moreno, 199, 201, 216–218
 Leopoldo López, 180, 182, 186, 187–188, 191
 Letona, Úrsula, 242, 254
 López Michelsen, Alfonso, 155
 López Murphy, Ricardo, 52
 López Obrador, Andrés Manuel, 93, 98–100, 103–107, 109, 110
 Lugo, Fernando, 141, 144

 MacAllister, Carlos, 64
 Machaín, Facundo, 133
 Macri, Mauricio, 7, 52–55, 58, 60, 63–66, 68

 Maduro, Nicolás, 181, 183, 188, 190–191, 194
 Meyer, Eduardo, 273
 Mora Witt, Galo, 210
 Morales, Evo, 25, 77–79, 80–81, 88–89, 91, 188, 215, 295
 Morales, Viviane, 165
 Moreira, Constanza, 46
 Morínigo, Higinio, 130, 134
 Mujica, José, 45–46
 Muñoz Ledo, Porfirio, 96
 Muñoz, Heraldo, 235

 Nebot, Jaime, 204
 Noboa, Álvaro, 197, 203–204

 Olarte, Samuel, 183
 Oliva Fragoso, Silvia, 105
 Ortiz, Concepción, 87
 Ovelar, Silvio, 141
 Oviedo, Florentín, 133

 Pacheco Areco, Jorge, 30
 Palacio, Alfredo, 201
 Pastrana, Andrés, 160, 164
 Patiño, Ricardo, 210
 Peña Nieto, Enrique, 100
 Percovich, Margarita, 46
 Pérez, Ospina, 155

 Ramírez, Bienvenido, 244
 Ramírez, Joaquín, 258
 Rey, Rafael, 240
 Ríos-Montt, José Efraín, 266
 Rodríguez Machado, Laura, 63
 Rodríguez, Héctor, 42
 Rojas Pinilla, Gustavo, 154
 Romo, María Paula, 212
 Rosales, Manuel, 194

 Salaverry, Daniel, 245–246
 Salgado, Luz, 240
 Santos, Juan Manuel, 161, 165, 166
 Serpa Uribe, Horacio, 160
 Serrano, Jorge, 266
 Stroessner, Alfredo, 26, 129–130, 134–135, 139–141, 143, 146–147

 Taboada, Antonio, 134
 Tohá, Carolina, 222–223
 Tohá, José, 222

Torres, Sandra, 273, 277, 278, 284, 285–286	Vergara, Edwin, 259
Tubino, Carlos, 246	Vilcatoma, Yeni, 245, 251
Tuma, family, 227	Villarán, Susana, 255
Ulate, Otilio, 112	Wray, Norman, 205
Uribe Vélez, Álvaro, 157–158, 161, 165	Xavier, Mónica, 46
Uribe, Álvaro, 7	Yepes, Omar, 166
Vázquez, Tabaré, 34, 44–46	Yoshiyama, Jaime, 240
Velasco Alvarado, Juan, 262	Zavaleta, Ruth, 106
Venegas, Gerónimo, 53	Zurita Tablada, Luis, 267
Vera, Eduardo, 133	

Organization Index

- A New Time, 173
 Acción Democrática. *See* Democratic Action
 Acción por la República. *See* Action for the Republic
 Action for the Republic, 55
 Alianza Nacional Popular. *See* National Popular Alliance
 Alianza Nueva Nación. *See* New Nation Alliance
 Alianza PAIS. *See* PAIS Alliance
 Alianza Popular Revolucionaria Americana. *See* American Revolutionary Popular Alliance
 Alternativa Democrática. *See* Democratic Alternative
 American Revolutionary Popular Alliance, 238, 240, 246
 Argentina for a Republic of Equals, 48
 Argentina por una República de Iguales. *See* Argentina for a Republic of Equals
 Asamblea Nacional del Magisterio. *See* Teachers' National Assembly
 Asociación Civil Primero Justicia. *See* Justice First Civil Association
 Asociación Nacional Republicana. *See* National Republican Association
 Asociación Red de Maestros y Maestras. *See* Teachers' Network Association
 Authentic Liberal Radical Party, 130
 Bartolina Sisa National Confederation of Campesino, Indigenous, and Native Women of Bolivia, 78
 Bolivian Confederation of Eastern Indigeneous Peoples, 87
 Brigadiers of the Sun, 103
 Broad Front, 15, 17, 19, 24, 29–47, 71, 101, 150, 292, 296
 Broad Progressive Front, 106
 Cambiemos, 53, 61, 66
 Cambio 21, 245
 Cambio 90, 21
 Centro Democrático. *See* Democratic Center
 Chilean Communist Party, 224
 Chilean Socialist Party, 19, 225, 226, 232–233
 Christian Democratic Party, 20, 32, 38, 222
 Citizen Action Party, 17, 112, 295
 Citizens' Revolution, 198, 200, 209–210, 214, 215, 218
 Civic Coalition, 53
 Coalición Cívica. *See* Civic Coalition
 Cochabamba Plurinational Summit, 89
 Colectivo de Organizaciones Sociales. *See* Social Organizations Collective
 Colorado Party (Paraguay), 17, 23, 26, 130, 132–135, 139–150, 261
 Colorado Party (Uruguay), 29, 32–33, 36, 44
 Comité de Unidad Campesina. *See* Peasants' Unity Committee
 Comité Político Nacional. *See* National Political Committee (Venezuela)
 Commitment to Change, 55

- Communist Party (Ecuador), 202
 Compromiso con el Cambio. *See*
 Commitment to Change
 Concertación. *See* Concertation
 Concertation, 220, 222–223, 226–230, 233,
 235
 Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas
 del Ecuador. *See* Confederation of
 Indigenous Nationalities of Ecuador
 Confederación de Pueblos Indígenas del
 Oriente Boliviano. *See* Bolivian
 Confederation of Eastern Indigenous
 Peoples
 Confederación Nacional de Mujeres
 Campesinas Indígenas Originarias de
 Bolivia – Bartolina Sisa. *See* Bartolina
 Sisa National Confederation of
 Campesino, Indigenous, and Native
 Women of Bolivia
 Confederación Nacional de Organizaciones
 Campesinas, Indígenas y Negras. *See*
 National Confederation of Peasants,
 Indigenous, and Black Organizations
 Confederación Sindical Intercultural de
 Comunidades de Bolivia. *See* Syndicalist
 Confederation of Intercultural
 Communities of Bolivia
 Confederación Sindical Única de
 Trabajadores Campesinos de Bolivia. *See*
 Unique Confederation of Rural Laborers
 of Bolivia
 Confederación Unitaria de Trabajadores.
See Unitary Workers' Confederation
 Confederation of Indigenous Nationalities
 of Ecuador, 202, 203, 204–205
 Congreso Nacional Indígena. *See* National
 Indigenous Congress
 Consejo de Cohesion Social. *See* Social
 Cohesion Council
 Consejo Nacional de Ayllus y Markas del
 Qullasuyu. *See* National Council of
 Ayllus and Markas of the Qullasuyu
 Consejos Municipales de Desarrollo Urbano
 y Rural. *See* Municipal Council of Urban
 and Rural Development
 Conservative Party, 8, 22, 126, 150,
 151–163, 166–172, 292
 Consorcio Justicia. *See* Justice Consortium
 Convergence, 106
 Convergencia. *See* Convergence
 Coordinadora Nacional de Organizaciones
 Campesinas. *See* National Coordinator of
 Peasants Organizations
 Coordinadora Nacional Indígena
 y Campesina. *See* National Indigenous
 and Peasants Coordinator
 Cotidiano Mujer. *See* Everyday Woman
 Creating Opportunities Movement, 205
 Democracia Cristiana Guatemalteca. *See*
 Guatemalan Christian Democracy
 Democratic Action, 173
 Democratic Alternative, 203
 Democratic Center, 132
 Democratic Party of Mendoza, 51
 Democratic Party of the Federal Capital, 54
 Democratic Unity Roundtable, 175–176,
 178, 183–186, 192–194
 Encuentro por la Democracia y la Equidad.
See Meeting for Democracy and Equity
 Everyday Woman, 46
 Faith Party, 53
 Farabundo Martí National Liberation
 Front, 74
 Federación de Indios. *See* Indigenous
 Federation
 Federación Nacional de Taxistas. *See*
 National Federation of Taxi Drivers
 Fifth Republic Movement, 189
 Fondo Nacional para la Paz. *See* National
 Fund for Peace
 Foro Urbano. *See* Urban Forum
 Frente Amplio. *See* Broad Front
 Frente Amplio Progresista. *See* Broad
 Progressive Front
 Frente Farabundo Martí para la Liberación
 Nacional. *See* Farabundo Martí National
 Liberation Front
 Frente Liber Seregni, 38, 45
 Frente Nacional. *See* National Front
 Frente Republicano Guatemalteco. *See*
 Guatemalan Republican Front
 Fuerza Popular. *See* Popular Strength
 Fuerza Republicana. *See* Republican Force
 G25. *See* Generation 2025
 Generación 2025. *See* Generation 2025
 Generation 2025, 55, 59–61, 64

Organization Index

331

- Gran Alianza Nacional. *See* Grand National Alliance
- Grand National Alliance, 267, 269
- Grupo Éxito, 171
- Guatemalan Christian Democracy, 265, 268
- Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity, 266
- Guatemalan Republican Front, 266, 268
- Herrerista Movement, 32
- Independent Democratic Union, 8, 19, 67, 225
- Independent National Party, 29
- Indigenous Federation, 201
- Institutional Revolutionary Party, 93, 96, 100, 103, 104, 106, 108, 261
- Justice Consortium, 180
- Justice First, 17, 23, 27, 173–183, 186, 189, 192–195, 295
- Justice First Civil Association, 174, 179
- Justicialist Party, 17, 22, 31, 43
- La Revolución Ciudadana. *See* Citizens' Revolution
- Labor Party (Mexico), 105
- Liberal Party (Colombia), 17, 126, 151–172
- Liberal Party (Paraguay), 130, 132–137, 140, 148, 150
- Liberal Revolutionary Movement, 155
- Meeting for Democracy and Equity, 48
- Mesa de la Unidad Democrática. *See* Democratic Unity Roundtable
- Movement for a Popular Economy, 99
- Movement for People's Government, 32
- Movement for the National Dignity, 51
- Movement Toward Socialism, 15, 17, 19, 21–22, 25, 70–75, 77–91, 188, 215, 296
- Movimiento al Socialismo. *See* Movement Toward Socialism
- Movimiento Creando Oportunidades. *See* Creating Opportunities Movement
- Movimiento de Participación Popular. *See* Popular Participation Movement
- Movimiento para la Economía Popular. *See* Movement for a Popular Economy
- Movimiento Patria Activa y Soberana. *See* Proud Sovereign Country Movement
- Movimiento Popular Democrático. *See* Popular Democratic Movement
- Movimiento por el Gobierno del Pueblo. *See* Movement for People's Government
- Movimiento por la Dignidad Nacional. *See* Movement for the National Dignity
- Movimiento Quinta República. *See* Fifth Republic Movement
- Movimiento Regeneración Nacional. *See* National Regeneration Movement
- Movimiento Revolucionario Liberal. *See* Liberal Revolutionary Movement
- Mujeres por la Vida. *See* Women for Life
- Municipal Councils of Urban and Rural Development, 282
- National Action Party, 19, 94, 106
- National Advancement Party, 268
- National Confederation of Peasants, Indigenous, and Black Organizations, 201
- National Coordinator of Peasants Organizations, 282
- National Council of Ayllus and Markas of the Qullasuyu, 87
- National Federation of Taxi Drivers, 208
- National Front, 154–156
- National Fund for Peace, 266
- National Indigenous and Peasants Coordinator, 282
- National Indigenous Congress, 102
- National Liberation Party, 17, 19, 22, 25, 112–128, 267, 293, 295–296
- National Party (Uruguay), 29, 44
- National Political Committee, 177–178
- National Political Committee (Venezuela), 176
- National Popular Alliance, 155
- National Regeneration Movement, 17, 25, 93, 95, 98–101, 105, 296
- National Renewal, 21, 225
- National Republican Association, 130
- National Restoration Party, 123, 125
- National Solidarity, 246
- National Teachers' Union, 202–205, 207
- National Union Party, 112
- National Unity of Hope, 17, 22, 28, 264–288, 291, 296
- New Left, 104–106
- New Majority, 222, 228
- New Nation Alliance, 266

- New Space, 45
 Nueva Izquierda. *See* New Left
- Pachacutik Party, 202, 203, 204–205
 PAIS Alliance, 25, 27, 28, 198–219
 Partido Acción Ciudadana. *See* Citizen Action Party
 Partido Acción Nacional. *See* National Action Party
 Partido Colorado. *See* Colorado Party
 Partido Comunista. *See* Communist Party
 Partido Comunista de Chile. *See* Chilean Communist Party
 Partido Comunista del Uruguay. *See* Uruguayan Communist Party
 Partido Conservador. *See* Conservative Party
 Partido de Avanzada Nacional. *See* National Advancement Party
 Partido de la Revolución Democrática. *See* Party of the Democratic Revolution
 Party of the Democratic Revolution
 Partido del Trabajo. *See* Party of Work
 Partido Demócrata Cristiano. *See* Christian Democratic Party
 Partido Demócrata de la Capital Federal. *See* Democratic Party of the Federal Capital
 Partido Demócrata de Mendoza. *See* Democratic Party of Mendoza
 Partido do Movimento Democrático Brasileiro. *See* Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement
 Partido dos Trabalhadores. *See* Workers' Party (Brazil)
 Partido Fe. *See* Faith Party
 Partido Justicialista. *See* Judicialist Party
 Partido Liberación Nacional. *See* National Liberation Party
 Partido Liberal. *See* Liberal Party
 Partido Liberal de Colombia. *See* Liberal Party
 Partido Liberal de Paraguay. *See* Liberal Party
 Partido Liberal Radical Auténtico. *See* Authentic Liberal Radical Party
 Partido Nacional de Uruguay. *See* National Party (Uruguay)
 Partido Nacional Independiente. *See* Independent National Party
 Partido Patriota. *See* Patriot Party
 Partido por la Democracia. *See* Party for Democracy
 Partido por la Victoria del Pueblo. *See* Party for the Victory of the People
 Partido Restauración Nacional. *See* National Restoration Party
 Partido Revolucionario Institucional. *See* Institutional Revolutionary Party
 Partido Social Cristiano. *See* Social Christian Party
 Partido Socialista de Chile. *See* Chilean Socialist Party
 Partido Socialista del Uruguay. *See* Uruguayan Socialist Party
 Partido Socialista Obrero Español. *See* Spanish Socialist Workers' Party
 Partido Socialista Unido de Venezuela. *See* United Socialist Party of Venezuela
 Partido Socialista-Frente Amplio. *See* Socialist Party-Broad Front
 Partido Unidad Social Cristiana. *See* United Social Christian Party
 Partido Unionista. *See* Unionist Party
 Party for Democracy, 17, 21–22, 27, 220–235, 291
 Party for the Victory of the People, 46
 Party of the Brazilian Democratic Movement, 20, 230
 Party of the Democratic Revolution, 17, 19, 22, 25, 74, 93
 Party of Work, 106
 Patriot Party, 268, 278
 Peasants' Unity Committee, 281
 Plurinacional de Cochabamba. *See* Cochabamba Plurinational Summit
 Popular and Union Action Unity, 280
 Popular Democratic Movement, 202
 Popular Participation Movement, 36, 38, 45
 Popular Strength, 17, 22, 25, 28, 236–261
 Popular Urban Movement, 101
 Popular Will, 17, 19, 22, 27, 173–175, 182–195, 295
 Primero Justicia. *See* Justice First
 Propuesta Republicana. *See* Republican Proposal
 Proud Sovereign Country Movement, 197
 Radical Civic Union, 48–50, 52–59, 62–67
 Radical Party, 8

Organization Index

333

- Recrear para el Crecimiento. *See* Recreate for Growth
- Recreate for Growth, 48, 52, 55, 62–63, 65
- Renovación Nacional. *See* National Renewal
- Republican Force, 51
- Republican Party (Costa Rica), 113
- Republican Proposal, 17, 19, 21–24, 48–69, 126, 181, 296
- Ruptura de los 25. *See* Rupture of the 25
- Rupture of the 25, 203
- Secretaría Técnica de la Mujer. *See* Women's Technical Secretariat
- Social Christian Party, 204
- Social Organizations Collective, 280
- Socialist International, 168, 170
- Socialist Party-Broad Front, 202
- Solidaridad Nacional. *See* National Solidarity
- Spanish Socialist Workers' Party, 267
- Syndicalist Confederation of Intercultural Communities of Bolivia, 78
- Teachers' Network Association, 207
- Teachers' National Assembly, 280
- Un Nuevo Tiempo. *See* A New Time
- Unidad de Accion Sindical y Popular. *See* Popular and Union Action Unity
- Unidad Nacional de la Esperanza. *See* National Unity of Hope
- Unidad Plurinacional, 205
- Unidad Revolucionaria Nacional Guatemalteca. *See* Guatemalan National Revolutionary Unity
- Unión Cívica Radical. *See* Radical Civic Union
- Unión del Centro Democrático. *See* Union of the Democratic Centre
- Unión Demócrata Independiente. *See* Independent Democratic Union
- Unión Nacional de Educadores. *See* National Teachers' Union
- Union of the Democratic Centre, 54, 63
- Unionist Party, 266
- Unique Confederation of Rural Laborers of Bolivia, 78
- Unitary Workers' Confederation, 207
- United Social Christian Party, 123
- United Socialist Party of Venezuela, 189, 261
- Urban Forum, 203
- Uruguayan Communist Party, 32, 39, 45, 46
- Uruguayan Socialist Party, 32, 36, 45
- Voluntad Popular. *See* Popular Will
- Women for Life, 203
- Women's Technical Secretariat, 170
- Workers' Party (Brazil), 8, 19, 31, 45, 74, 215

Subject Index

- abortion, 41, 46, 125, 169, 213, 249–250
- abstencionistas, 136
- accountability, 3, 5, 11, 169, 210
 - AP, 219
 - FA, 37
 - MAS, 70, 72, 79, 80, 84, 88, 89, 91
 - UNE, 282–283
 - VP, 184
- activists, 117, 214
 - AP, 201, 217
 - FA, 24, 25, 30–47, 292
 - FP, 238, 242, 248, 249, 252, 254
 - MAS, 71–73, 84
 - MORENA, 98
 - PJ, 182
 - PL, 160, 167–170
 - PLN, 126
 - PPD, 228, 230
 - PRD, 95–97, 101, 107–110
 - PRO, 49, 55, 58–61, 64, 67
 - VP, 183–187, 188, 191
- adaptation, 41, 295
- Adelitas movement, 98
- agent, 4–6, 11, 13, 82, 202, 261, 294–295
- aggregation rule, 16
- agricultural sector, 66, 138
- Alicorp, 257
- alliance, 20, 73
 - AP, 202, 204–206
 - FA, 32
 - FP, 237, 250
 - MAS, 79
 - MORENA, 100
- PJ, 176
- PRD, 104, 107
- PRO, 48, 50, 53, 62, 65–66
- UNE, 266, 286
- VP, 185, 191
- Alta Verapaz, 281
- ambition, 55, 93, 201, 210, 218, 265, 266, 277, 285
- amnesty, 42, 44
- ampliados, 79
- Annulment of Privatization of State
 - Companies Law, 41
- aparato, 141
- Araucanía, 227
- Argentina, 7, 17, 19, 20–22, 31, 48–69, 126, 130, 145, 181, 296
- artisans, 86, 154, 169
- Ashoka network, 64
- assemblies, 77, 84, 101, 109, 113, 117, 120, 159, 163, 170, 271
- Asunción, 131, 146
- authoritarianism
 - Chile, 222, 232
 - Ecuador, 198, 205, 217
 - Guatemala, 286
 - Paraguay, 26, 136
 - Peru, 236, 237, 238, 262
 - Uruguay, 30, 33, 35, 44
 - Venezuela, 173, 174, 176, 181, 188–189, 193–195
- authority, 81, 85, 87, 132, 168
- autocracy, 5, 219
- autocratic legalism, 190, 260

Subject Index

335

- autonomy, 35, 62, 80, 81, 87, 122, 166,
167, 176–177, 185, 239, 264, 271, 274,
293
Azuay, 204
- backsliding, 198, 219
barriers to entry, 114
Base Committees, 24, 33, 36–37, 39, 42, 45
Believe and Grow Foundation, 55
Boca Juniors, 52, 55, 64
Bolívar, 206
Bolivia, 6, 17, 19, 21, 32, 70–92, 94, 215,
261, 295, 296
boycott, 102, 176, 190
Brazil, 8, 19, 20, 31, 74, 130, 142, 212, 230
bribery, 217, 243
Buenos Aires, 48–68, 131
business groups, 50, 55
- cabildos, 79
caciques, 155, 158
Cajamarca, 259
campaign, 7–8, 10–11, 29, 35–36, 40, 61,
72, 75, 101, 176, 191–192, 273–274,
293
advertising, 115, 163, 208, 211
finance, 30, 157, 211, 217, 245, 257, 258,
260, 262, 269, 283, 284, 291
literature, 13, 103
logo, 13, 85
promises, 190
resources, 21, 190, 232, 249
strategy, 274, 285, 287
- candidate, 7
candidate recruitment, 4, 62
candidate selection, 10, 11
AP, 203, 210
FA, 30, 36
FP, 243–244, 258
MAS, 83–87
PAC, 114–115
Paraguay, 145, 146
PC, 161
PJ, 192
PL, 160
PLN, 114–115
PRD, 94, 102, 105
PRO, 54–55
UNE, 269–273, 285
VP, 184
Canelones, 37
- cannabis, 34
Cantonal Executive Committee, 117
Catamarca, 65
Catholicism, 125, 153, 250
caudillo, 28, 131, 136, 206, 221, 239, 252,
265, 272–273, 291
centralization, 105, 153, 156, 244, 269
centro humanismo, 180
Centro Pensamiento Siglo XXI, 171
Chacao, 182
Chaco, 65
Chapare, 77, 78
charisma, 91, 100, 133, 199, 203, 295
chavismo. *See* chavista
chavista, 27, 173–174, 181, 189–195
Chile, 8, 17, 19–20, 150, 220–235, 291
Chimborazo, 206
civil society, 15, 25, 27, 31, 42, 44, 75,
80–85, 94, 102–110, 138, 169, 177,
200, 207, 221, 283
civil unrest, 148, 282, 287, 290
civil war, 112, 146, 153, 282
class-based voting, 40, 279
clientelism, 27–28, 104, 136, 202, 206–209,
219, 274, 280, 294
coalition, 7, 21
AP, 200
Colombia, 156, 172
Concertación, 220, 222
FA, 24, 29, 35
FP, 255, 259
MAS, 78
PRD, 98
PRO, 49, 53, 64, 67
coca, 70, 72, 77, 81
cocaleros, 77, 78
Cochabamba, 85
Code of Ethics, 115
coherence, 167, 176
Cold War, 47
collective, 7–11
action, 2, 10, 17, 50, 73, 88, 89, 156, 290
actors, 138, 142
bargaining, 34
decision making, 35, 39
demands, 3, 11, 13–16, 22, 42, 120, 121,
142, 171, 226, 234, 290, 291
imagination, 278
incentives, 47, 58
interests, 2, 13, 19–20, 31, 70, 89, 122,
152, 168, 234, 265, 275, 280, 290–293

- collective (cont.)
 - organization, 79
- Colombia, 7, 8, 17, 21, 26, 126, 129, 145, 150, 151–172, 230, 292, 293
- commodity boom, 35
- competition, 4–6, 36, 94, 100, 104, 154, 192, 295
 - electoral, 4, 6, 21, 51, 221, 232, 260, 280, 297
 - intra-elite, 134
 - intra-party, 157, 162
 - programmatic, 150
- Compromiso Político. *See* Political Commitment
- conditional cash transfer, 34, 265, 277
- conflict, 51, 189
 - armed, 134, 145, 168
 - bureaucratic, 154
 - internal, 28, 95, 122, 243
 - internecine, 204
 - inter-party, 154
 - intraparty, 81
 - land, 280
 - resolution, 286
 - state-society, 282
- Congress, 13, 82, 108, 115, 142, 147, 165–166, 221, 227–232, 244–246, 251, 260, 265, 274–275, 294
- consensus, 116, 160, 161, 168, 200, 266
- constituency, 8, 20, 83, 112, 126, 179, 187, 265, 277, 292
 - core, 13, 26, 31, 45, 49, 58, 66, 73, 78, 90, 193, 233, 278–280, 295
- Constitution of 1870, 131
- Constitution of 1991, 152, 167
- constraints
 - bureaucratic, 80, 88, 91
 - endogenous, 5
- continuity, 292
- cooperatives, 79, 86, 88, 121, 283
- co-optation, 80, 89, 91, 139, 154, 200, 207, 277
- Córdoba, 62, 64, 66
- corporations
 - demands of, 142
 - multinational, 282, 286
- corruption, 113, 156, 201, 202, 207, 209, 216, 237, 242, 249, 260, 279
- Costa Rica, 17, 19, 25, 111–128, 267, 293, 296
- coup d'état, 130, 134, 154, 237, 283
- Credicorp, 257
- crime, 42, 44, 238, 260, 279
 - organized, 258
- crisis, 19, 51, 291
 - economic, 5, 34, 47, 48
 - farming sector, 6
 - fiscal, 66
 - internal, 93, 108
 - of representation, 289
 - party system, 21
 - political, 32, 51, 89, 91, 156
- Cuenca, 204, 215
- cult of devotion, 149
- cultural value cleavages, 125
- D'Hondt formula, 147, 213
- death penalty, 153
- debt, 38, 102, 202
- decentralization, 150, 153, 162, 167, 293
- Declaration of Principles, 82
- defectors, 226
- de-ideologization, 154
- demands, 234, 248, 260, 279–283, 289–291
- democracy, 1, 11, 91, 169, 173, 217, 236–237, 247, 260–261
 - direct, 34, 41
 - internal, 102, 157, 218
 - transition to, 26, 46, 134, 138, 140, 146, 149, 195, 213, 220–222, 226, 235
- democratic transition. *See* democracy, transition to
- demonstrations, 102, 142, 144
- Departmental Directorates (MAS), 81
- Departmental Group of Government (FA), 38
- deregulation, 201
- developing countries, 5
- dictatorship, 33, 43, 130, 134–135, 139–140, 215, 220, 223, 232
- diminished subtype, 17–23, 68, 111, 129, 152, 171, 195, 199, 289–293
- disability rights, 216
- displacement, 156
- division of labor, 24, 49, 53–59, 67
- double simultaneous vote, 35
- drug cartels, 106, 150
- drug trafficking, 156, 259
- dual membership, 15, 24, 31, 39, 42, 94, 101
- dual structure (FA), 24, 35
- dysfunction, 28, 206

Subject Index

337

- economy, 35, 98, 164, 214, 237, 279
 Ecuador, 21, 27–28, 74, 80, 197–219, 261, 295
 efficacy, 46, 62
 efficiency, 60, 63
 El Barzón, 102
 El Nuevo Siglo, 171
 El Oro, 206
 elections, 1, 4–13, 19–21, 28, 131, 136, 145, 153, 174, 271
 cost, 283
 direct, 147
 internal, 37, 39, 52, 105, 148, 184
 primary, 36, 102
 reforms, 213
 electoral law, 94, 100, 121, 132, 147, 269
 electoral lists, 54, 55–57, 157
 electoral strategy, 24, 49, 54, 62, 79, 94, 148, 160, 161–162, 176, 192–193, 269, 273
 electoral system, 13, 26, 36, 162, 222, 234, 274, 293
 electoral tribunal, 105, 112, 114, 148, 271
 electoral vehicle, 68, 73–74, 111–112, 206, 272–275
 elite, 4, 19, 31, 39, 45, 49, 51, 54, 58, 67, 73, 76, 85, 97, 113, 130, 154, 162, 234, 262, 288, 294
 Enlace Ciudadano, 208
 Entre Ríos, 65, 66
 environmental protection, 168
 Equipo Federal de Activistas, 184
 Escuintla, 267
 ethics commission, 82
 ethnic minorities, 169
 euthanasia, 169
 evangelicals, 249–250, 257
 exile, 33, 91, 135, 190
 extractive economic activity, 79, 281–282
 Extraordinary National Congress, 107
- factions (FA), 24, 29, 30, 32–45
 family committees, 202, 209
 farming, 6
 federalism, 153
 Federation of the Tropics, 77
 feminism, 31, 41, 46, 102
 forajidos, 201, 207
 Foundation for Social Analysis and Studies, 59
 foundations, 52, 58–60
- Fourth Transformation of the Republic, 110
 franchise model, 270, 272
 free agent, 243, 259, 275, 286
 free rider, 67, 290
 free trade, 38, 202
 freedom of speech, 153
 functionally equivalent measures, 16
- G25 Women, 60
 gabinetes itinerantes, 208
 gemeinschaft, 133
 gender equality, 46, 86, 169, 277
 generational cleavage, 133
 geometric mean, 16
 gesellschaft, 133
 globalization, 47
 Government Junta (Paraguay), 146
 grassroots, 15, 24, 30–37, 39–47, 62, 73–77, 83–85, 101, 108, 121, 170, 205, 214, 244, 270, 281, 292
 Guaraní, 135
 Guatemala, 28, 264–288, 291, 296
 Guatemala City, 268
 Guayaquil, 204, 205, 208, 209, 215, 216
 Guayas, 204, 206
 Guerrero, 97, 106
 guerrillas, 146, 156
- Hare quota, 157
 health care, 34
 hegemony, 94, 108, 118, 130, 136, 153, 197
 historical-sequential analysis, 95
 Huehuetenango, 281
 human rights, 31, 42, 44, 102, 170, 179, 232, 237, 239, 282
 hybrid organization, 25, 72, 80
 hydroelectric power, 141, 281
 hyperincumbent advantage, 190
- Ica, 254
 ideology, 64, 113, 149, 180, 217, 232, 265, 285
 Iguala, 106
 illiberalism, 6
 imperative mandate
 doctrine of (FA), 38
 incentives, 10, 20, 24, 35, 43, 47, 54, 58, 71, 76, 82, 88, 151, 157, 162, 172, 193, 245, 262, 274, 290, 295

- incumbency, 279
- index, 16, 17, 22, 230
- indicator, 11–17, 40, 65, 94, 119, 133, 229, 274
- indigenous movements, 89, 101
- inequality, 5, 296
- informal sector, 6, 86, 138, 262
- institutionalization, 248, 258, 274, 286, 292
- interest aggregation, 3, 8–10
 - measurement, 16
- interest associations, 74
- intermediation, 8, 15, 42, 120, 121, 155, 234
- International Labor Organization
 - Convention 169, 282
- International Republican Institute, 171
- Isiboro Sécure Indigenous Territory and National Park, 89
- Itaipú Binacional, 141

- Juanito scandal, 105
- judicial appointments, 205
- Jujuy, 64
- Justice for All, 174
- Justice of the Peace, 179
- Justicia para Todos. *See* Justice for All

- Kirchnerism, 53, 61
- Konrad Adenauer Foundation, 171

- La Libertad, 253
- La Pampa, 64
- La Salida, 183, 185, 187
- La Violencia*, 154
- labor, 201
 - movement, 30, 42, 71
 - organization, 207
 - organized, 73
 - reform, 13
 - regulation, 212
 - relations, 281
 - union, 24, 53, 121, 171, 205, 266, 280, 283
- labor-based, 73
- latifundios, 138
- Law 1475 (Colombia), 157
- Law 974 (Colombia), 164
- Law of Justice and Peace, 179
- Law of the Expiration of the Punitive Pretension of the State, 43–44
- Law of Voluntary Interruption of Pregnancy, 34

- Law on Blocs (Colombia), 151
- Legislative Assembly of the Federal District (Mexico), 96
- LGBT rights, 31, 113, 203
- Lima, 244, 254, 255
- linkage, 259
 - clientelistic, 168, 253, 294
 - party-voter, 8, 294
 - personalistic, 221, 227, 266
 - segmented, 27, 59, 67, 79, 181
 - societal, 232
 - territorial, 233
- Livingston, 281
- Loja, 206
- longevity, 89, 150, 265, 267, 268, 285
- Los Rios, 206
- loyalty, 76, 84, 139, 144, 149, 226, 230, 268, 275, 280, 285–287

- Macri Societies Corporation, 55
- Madre de Dios, 253, 258
- Manabí, 206
- mano dura, 248
- Manta, 202, 215
- maquila, 266
- Mayans, 267, 280–281, 283
- mayoría con prima, 140
- measurement, 274
- media, 63, 93, 101, 145, 170, 190, 209, 215
- median voter, 43, 295
- Mendoza, 65
- mercantilism, 273
- Mexico, 17, 19, 93–110, 145, 261
- Michoacán, 97, 103, 106
- migration, 131, 277
- mining, 86, 88, 205, 257, 281
- Miranda, 175
- Misiones, 65, 136
- mixed methods, 49
- mobilization, 25, 30, 33, 61, 73, 79, 109, 121, 134, 144, 147, 207, 278, 283
- Modules for Citizen Attention, 103
- money laundering, 150, 257–258
- monopoly, 11, 42, 135, 149, 269, 272
- Montevideo, 42, 45
- movement
 - AP, 202
 - FA, 32, 35, 41–43, 47
 - grassroots, 121
 - social, 70–80, 94, 98–104, 126, 186–189, 215, 283

Subject Index

339

- union, 34
- women's, 267
- My Family Progresses (Guatemala), 277
- My Security Bonus (Guatemala), 278
- National Development Plan (Colombia), 166
- National Electoral Council (Venezuela), 175, 190
- National Electoral Institute (Mexico), 100
- National Executive Committee (Peru), 240
- National Executive Committee of Youth (Costa Rica), 122
- National Group of Government (FA), 38
- National Organization Plan (Mexico), 107
- National People's Registry, 277
- National Plenary, 44–45
- National Plenary (FA), 37, 40
- National Political Board (FA), 37–38, 39, 42
- National Workers Convention (Uruguay), 30
- National Youth Commission (Costa Rica), 122
- neighborhood associations, 42, 79
- neoliberalism, 25, 34, 41, 47, 79, 168, 201, 262, 284
- Neuquén, 63
- nomination, 4, 11, 15, 27, 36, 83, 94, 113–114, 227, 234, 269
- nongovernmental organization, 46, 49, 52, 54–56, 59, 63, 67, 102, 169, 175, 179, 266, 283
- Odebrecht, 212, 255–256
- officialista, 165
- oligopoly, 3
- One Laptop Per Child, 34
- Operation Freedom, 186
- opinion polls, 64, 160, 210, 226, 248
- organizational
 - autonomy, 199
 - cohesion, 67
 - complexity, 90
 - decay, 26, 162, 293
 - density, 226
 - development, 26
 - identity, 215
 - mechanisms, 49
 - mediation, 50, 58
 - strength, 45, 70, 227, 248
 - structure, 8, 19, 29, 31, 35, 39, 43, 53, 120, 221, 233, 295
 - weakness, 62, 128, 214, 234
- Organizational Rules (FA), 33
- orphaned voters, 51
- Pact for Mexico, 106
- Panguipulli, 227
- Paraguay, 17, 22, 26, 129–150, 261
- participacionistas, 136
- particularism, 26, 58, 138, 155, 156, 294
- partidocracia, 149
- partisan consistency, 118
- party-society relations, 85
- Pasco, 255
- path dependence, 68
- Patria*, 139
- patronage, 47, 62, 80, 135, 139, 141, 155, 190
- peasantry, 22, 78, 86, 101, 132, 136, 138, 154, 156, 267, 280, 281
- PEMEX, 98
- Peronism, 54–55, 63, 66, 91
- personalism, 25, 163, 188, 230, 262
- personalistic leadership, 8, 230
- personality cult, 215, 239
- Peru, 7, 17, 21, 28, 150, 236–263, 287
- Peten, 281
- petroleum, 42, 216
- Pichincha, 204, 206
- Piura, 253
- Plan Nacional de Organización. *See* National Organization Plan
- plebiscitarian leadership, 80
- plebiscite, 43–44, 198
- Plurinational National Assembly (Bolivia), 87
- polarization, 27, 174, 189, 191–195
- policy consistency, 118, 119, 126
- political capital, 265, 283, 287
- political clans, 227
- Political Commitment (FA), 33
- political communication, 64
- Political Constitution of 1991 (Colombia), 156
- political entrepreneurs, 73, 285
- political machine, 131, 141, 199, 228
- political party
 - accountability, 75
 - adaptation, 19, 41, 291

- political party (cont.)
 brand, 49–56, 58, 62, 63–69, 94, 103,
 105, 179, 211, 225, 264, 278, 286, 295
 building, 7, 21, 49, 70, 189–194, 215, 220
 cadre, 58, 97
 cartel, 8
 catch-all, 8, 132
 collapse, 19, 219, 262, 291, 293
 conceptualization, 7–15
 consolidation, 69
 co-optation, 72
 definition, 1–2, 6
 discipline, 38, 83, 95, 103, 117, 148, 164
 discipline, 105, 212, 229
 emblem, 30, 78, 85
 formation, 73
 fragmentation, 118
 hegemonic, 94, 96, 97, 101, 119
 independents, 21, 22, 152, 171, 225, 234,
 236, 265, 285, 287, 290, 293
 institutionalization, 85
 label, 10–11, 21, 30, 53, 63, 65, 83, 85,
 147, 164, 220, 226, 248, 291–294
 labor-based, 13, 91
 leftist, 29
 logo, 115
 mass-based, 31
 measurement, 15–17
 movement-based, 72, 90, 187
 opposition, 136, 154
 parliamentary, 31, 228
 platform, 30
 presidential, 31
 professional-electoral, 8
 programmatic agenda, 122
 relation to democracy, 4–7
 right-wing, 51, 52
 social-democratic, 285
 symbols, 64
 system, 76, 94, 113, 123, 129, 152, 173,
 197, 206
 top-down, 68
 typology, 17–21
 uncoordinated, 20, 23, 152, 171, 290,
 293
 unrooted, 20, 50, 67, 171, 173, 182, 188,
 200, 290
 political reform, 156, 166
 polyarchy, 4
 Portoviejo, 215
 principal-agent relationship, 5
 Program of Government (Bolivia), 82
 programmatic
 adaptation, 41
 agenda, 151, 164
 alignment, 34, 252
 articulation, 37
 coherence, 152, 158, 248, 255
 commitments, 150, 162
 competition, 279
 elasticity, 251
 identity, 267, 286
 linkage, 28, 277
 mobilization, 278
 renewal, 92
 voting, 279
 Programmatic Bases of Unity (FA), 33
 property rights, 281
 protest, 25, 98, 102, 110, 142, 183, 201,
 234, 281–282
 public goods, 142, 279, 294
 public safety, 249
 public utilities, 41
 pynandi, 146
 Quiche, 281
 Quito, 201, 204, 206, 208, 215
 rational choice, 275
 redistribution, 34, 294
 regionalization, 160, 168
 Registro Nacional de las Personas. *See*
 National People's Registry
 Regular National Congress (MAS), 82
 regulation, 257, 260
 representation, 1–11, 289
 repression, 94, 98, 174, 191–194, 282
 resilience, 67, 131
 revolution, 207, 282
 Rice index, 229
 rogue districts, 65
 Rosenberg scandal, 279
 rural sector, 21, 34, 53, 77–78, 84, 123, 132,
 138, 265, 268, 277–281, 285
 Salta, 65
 same-sex marriage, 34, 125, 169
 San Francisco University (Ecuador), 201
 San José, 26
 San Juan de Saquetepez, 282
 San Marcos, 281
 San Martín, 254

Subject Index

341

- Santa Cruz, 85
 Santa Fe, 64, 66
 Santiago, 223
 Santo Domingo, 206
 scarcity, 183
 seccionales, 139–140
 Secretaría de Pueblos, Movimientos Sociales and Participación Ciudadana. *See* Secretariat of Peoples, Social Movements, and Civic Participation
 Secretariat of Peoples, Social Movements, and Civic Participation, 208
 sectarianism, 153
 segmented representation, 25
 selectorate, 104
 short-termism, 251
 Social Cohesion Council, 277
 social media, 61, 64
 social-democracy, 168, 267, 275
 Solidarity Bag (Guatemala), 278, 280
 Solola, 281
 stability, 19, 43, 49, 76, 110, 149, 197, 226, 261, 268, 279, 292
 Strengthening and Transparency of Democracy Law (Chile), 224
 students, 100, 106, 109, 169
 subsidies, 36, 89, 147, 157, 214, 218
 substitutability, 8, 11, 13, 15–16
 survey, 32, 54, 95, 101, 105, 142, 147, 185
 symbolic reward, 148

 tarjeta única, 192
 tax reform, 34, 38, 212
 taxation, 66
 Technical Office of Candidate Support (Venezuela), 184
 Technical Secretariat for Minorities and Social Inclusion (Colombia), 170
 technocrats, 197, 209, 219
 tendencias, 114
 territorial diffusion, 97
 territorial penetration, 97, 100, 253, 255
 The Green Book (Guatemala), 273
 think tanks, 52, 59, 228
 ties
 electoral, 69
 family, 137
 formal, 15, 42, 187
 informal, 15, 16, 24, 25, 31, 46, 95, 101
 political, 66
 To Think Foundation (Argentina), 59
 Toledo, 255
 torture, 33, 135, 190
 tradeoffs, 174, 189, 193
transfuguismo, 157
 transportation sector, 88
 trauma, 51
 Tucumán, 64, 65, 66
 Tumbes, 253
 Tungurahua, 204

 unionization, 34
 universal suffrage, 131, 133, 153
 Universidad Católica, 171
 Universidad del Rosario, 171
 Universidad la Gran Colombia, 171
 Universidad Sergio Arboleda, 171
 universities, 59, 142, 257
 uprising, 131, 144–146, 203, 235
 uribistas, 165
 Uruguay, 17, 19, 24, 29–47, 71, 129, 130, 145, 149–150, 292, 296
 Uruguayan Assembly, 41

 Venezuela, 6, 17, 19, 23, 27, 173–195, 261
 veto power, 46, 76, 88, 89, 212
 vibrancy, 19, 33, 54
 violence, 47, 96, 97, 112, 154, 156, 183
 voice, 46, 76, 149, 195
 voter disenchantment, 155
 voting patterns, 115, 123
 Votómetro, 125–126

 War of the Triple Alliance, 130
 women, 61, 86, 101, 108–109, 169–170, 187, 267, 277
 working class, 6, 150, 154, 179

 Xalala, 281

 youth, 117, 121–122, 169, 170, 187
 Youtube, 36

 Zapatistas, 106