

## Contents

|   |                |   |     |
|---|----------------|---|-----|
| Preface                                     | <i>page</i> ix | Venus   | 99  |
| Acknowledgments                             | xi             | Mars  | 104 |
| <b>PART 1 GENERAL ASTRONOMY</b>             |                |   |     |
| <b>1 Ancient (pre-telescopic) astronomy</b> | 3              | <b>4 Giant planets</b>                        | 111 |
| Ancient astronomy overview                  | 3              | Atmospheric constituents of the outer planets | 111 |
| Ancient (pre-telescopic) instruments        | 6              | Internal structures of the outer planets      | 113 |
| Australian Aborigines                       | 9              | Jupiter                                       | 115 |
| Babylonian astronomy                        | 9              | Saturn  | 121 |
| Central Mexico and the Aztecs               | 11             | Uranus  | 128 |
| Chinese astronomy                           | 12             | Neptune                                       | 133 |
| Egyptian astronomy                          | 13             | <b>5 Smaller objects</b>                      | 139 |
| European astronomy in the Middle Ages       | 14             | Asteroids                                     | 139 |
| Greek astronomy                             | 17             | Comets  | 143 |
| Indian astronomy                            | 21             | Meteorites                                    | 150 |
| Islamic astronomy                           | 22             | Meteors                                       | 153 |
| Japanese astronomy                          | 23             | Pluto   | 156 |
| Mayan astronomy                             | 24             | Trans-Neptunian Objects and Centaurs          | 157 |
| Megalithic astronomy                        | 25             | <b>6 Exoplanets</b>                           | 160 |
| North America                               | 26             | <b>PART 3 STARS</b>                           |     |
| Polynesian and Maori astronomy              | 26             | <b>1 Stars considered individually</b>        | 165 |
| South America and the Incas                 | 27             | Star atmospheres                              | 165 |
| Sub-Saharan Africa                          | 28             | Star distances                                | 166 |
| <b>2 Period overviews</b>                   | 29             | Star magnetic fields                          | 167 |
| Seventeenth century                         | 29             | Star masses                                   | 167 |
| Eighteenth century                          | 31             | Star rotations                                | 168 |
| Nineteenth century                          | 34             | Star temperatures                             | 169 |
| Twentieth century prior to the Space Age    | 39             | <b>2 Stars considered as a group</b>          | 170 |
| Astronomy in the Space Age                  | 46             | Hertzsprung–Russell diagram                   | 170 |
| <b>3 International Astronomical Union</b>   | 63             | Internal structure of stars                   | 170 |
| <b>PART 2 THE SOLAR SYSTEM</b>              |                |   |     |
| <b>1 Overview – The solar system</b>        | 67             | Sources of stellar energy                     | 173 |
| Structure and size of the solar system      | 67             | Spectral classification of stars              | 174 |
| Origin of the solar system                  | 71             | Star catalogues                               | 176 |
| <b>2 Sun, Earth and Moon</b>                | 79             | Stellar evolution                             | 179 |
| Sun and solar wind                          | 79             | <b>3 Types of stars</b>                       | 185 |
| Earth’s magnetosphere and ionosphere        | 83             | Binary stars                                  | 185 |
| Earth                                       | 86             | Black holes                                   | 188 |
| Moon  | 91             | Brown dwarfs                                  | 190 |
| Origin of the Moon                          | 95             | Cataclysmic variables                         | 191 |
| <b>3 Inner solar system</b>                 | 97             | Eruptive variables                            | 196 |
| Vulcan                                      | 97             | Gamma-ray bursts                              | 201 |
| Mercury                                     | 97             | Neutron stars                                 | 202 |
|   |                | Planetary nebulae                             | 204 |
|   |                | Pulsars                                       | 205 |
|   |                | Pulsating variables                           | 207 |

|  |     |   |     |
|--|-----|---|-----|
| Soft gamma repeaters, magnetars and anomalous X-ray pulsars                            | 210 | Canadian optical observatories                          | 306 |
| Supernovae   | 212 | Canary Islands optical observatories                    | 308 |
| Supernova remnants   | 215 | Carnegie Southern Observatory (Las Campanas)            | 310 |
| White dwarfs   | 218 | Chinese optical observatories                           | 310 |
| X-ray bursters   | 219 | Crimean Astrophysical Observatory                       | 311 |
| X-ray transients   | 220 | European Southern Observatory                           | 312 |
|  |     | Greenwich Observatory                                   | 314 |
| <b>PART 4 GALAXIES AND COSMOLOGY</b>   |     | Harvard College Observatory                             | 316 |
| <b>1 Milky Way</b>   | 225 | Haute-Provence Observatory                              | 318 |
| Overview – Milky Way   | 225 | Karl Schwarzschild Observatory, Tautenburg              | 318 |
| Globular clusters  | 228 | Kitt Peak and Cerro Tololo Observatories                | 319 |
| Interstellar absorption  | 229 | Lick Observatory  | 324 |
| Magellanic Clouds  | 231 | Mauna Kea Observatory                                   | 325 |
|  |     | McDonald Observatory                                    | 328 |
| <b>2 Other galaxies and cosmology</b>  | 233 | Mount Graham International Optical Observatory          | 329 |
| Active galaxies  | 233 | Mount Hopkins' Whipple Observatory and the MMT          | 330 |
| Andromeda nebula (M31)   | 238 | Mount Wilson Observatory                                | 331 |
| Cosmic rays  | 239 | National New Technology Telescope and Gemini            | 332 |
| Cosmology: Origin, age and development of the universe                                 | 241 | Palomar Mountain Observatory                            | 335 |
| Extraterrestrial life  | 245 | Paris and Meudon Observatories                          | 337 |
| Galaxy classification  | 250 | Pic du Midi Observatory                                 | 338 |
| Interacting galaxies, starburst galaxies and the large-scale structure of the universe | 251 | Pulkovo Optical Observatory                             | 339 |
| Nature and distance of spiral nebulae  | 254 | SOAR  | 340 |
| X-ray background radiation   | 256 | South African observatories                             | 341 |
|  |     | Tokyo Astronomical Observatory                          | 343 |
|  |     | Tycho Brahe's observatories                             | 344 |
| <b>PART 5 GENERAL ASTRONOMICAL TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES (POST-1600)</b>                    |     | United States Naval Observatory                         | 345 |
| <b>General astronomical tools and techniques</b>                                       | 261 | Yerkes Observatory                                      | 346 |
| Adaptive optics  | 261 |   |     |
| Charge-coupled devices   | 262 | <b>PART 7 RADIO TELESCOPES, OBSERVATORIES AND RADAR</b> |     |
| Helioseismology  | 263 | <b>1 Overview – Radio telescopes and observatories</b>  | 351 |
| Optical interferometry   | 264 | <b>2 Early radio astronomy and observatories</b>        | 355 |
| Photography  | 265 | Karl Jansky's radio astronomy                           | 355 |
| Photometry   | 268 | Grote Reber's radio astronomy                           | 355 |
| Radiometry   | 272 | James Hey and the Sun                                   | 356 |
| Spectroheliograph  | 274 | Early Australian radio astronomy                        | 356 |
| Spectroscopy   | 275 | Early Cambridge radio astronomy                         | 357 |
|  |     | Later Cambridge radio telescopes                        | 358 |
| <b>PART 6 OPTICAL TELESCOPES AND OBSERVATORIES</b>                                     |     | Early Jodrell Bank radio astronomy                      | 359 |
| <b>1 Overview – Optical telescopes and observatories</b>                               | 283 | Later Jodrell Bank radio telescopes                     | 359 |
| Modern optical interferometers   | 283 | MERLIN  | 361 |
| Modern optical solar observatories   | 285 | Early Soviet radio astronomy                            | 361 |
| Reflecting telescopes  | 288 | Early French radio astronomy                            | 362 |
| Refracting telescopes  | 296 | Early Dutch radio telescopes                            | 363 |
|  |     | Early American radio astronomy                          | 364 |
| <b>2 Optical observatories</b>   | 299 | <b>3 Later radio observatories</b>                      | 365 |
| Apache Point Observatory   | 299 | Algonquin Radio Observatory                             | 365 |
| Argentine National Observatory, Cordoba  | 300 | Arecibo Radio Telescope                                 | 365 |
| Asiago Observatory   | 301 | Culgoora, Fleurs and the Australia Telescope            | 366 |
| Australian optical observatories   | 301 | Dominion Radio Astrophysical Observatory                | 368 |
| Berlin and Potsdam Observatories   | 303 | Effelsberg Radio Telescope                              | 368 |
| BTA-6 Optical Telescope, Zelenchukskaya  | 305 | European VLBI Network                                   | 368 |
| Byurakan Astrophysical Observatory   | 306 | Five College Radio Astronomy Observatory                | 369 |
| Calar Alto   | 306 | Heinrich Hertz Submillimeter Telescope                  | 369 |

|  |     |  |     |
|--|-----|--|-----|
| Indian radio telescopes                                  | 370 | Magellan                                     | 423 |
| IRAM radio telescopes                                    | 371 | Mariners to Mars                             | 424 |
| Japanese terrestrial radio telescopes                    | 372 | Mariners to Venus and Mercury                | 426 |
| JPL/NASA's Deep Space Network                            | 373 | Mars Exploration Rovers                      | 427 |
| MIT Lincoln Laboratory, Haystack                         | 374 | Mars Express                                 | 427 |
| Ohio Transit Radio Telescope                             | 374 | Mars Global Surveyor                         | 428 |
| Owens Valley Radio Observatory                           | 375 | Mars Odyssey                                 | 428 |
| Parkes Radio Telescope                                   | 375 | Mars Pathfinder                              | 429 |
| South Pole radio telescopes                              | 376 | Mars Reconnaissance Orbiter                  | 429 |
| Submillimetre radio telescopes on Mauna Kea              | 377 | MESSENGER                                    | 429 |
| United States National Radio Astronomy Observatory       | 378 | NEAR Shoemaker                               | 430 |
| United States Naval Research Laboratory radio telescopes | 380 | Orbiting Solar Observatory (OSO) Spacecraft  | 430 |
| Vermilion River Observatory, University of Illinois      | 381 | Phoenix Mars Lander                          | 431 |
| Very Large Array   | 382 | Pioneer 10 and 11                            | 431 |
| Very Long Baseline Array                                 | 382 | Pioneer lunar spacecraft                     | 432 |
|  |     | Pioneer-Venus                                | 432 |
| <b>PART 8 OTHER GROUND-BASED OBSERVATORIES</b>           |     | POLAR  | 433 |
| <b>Other ground-based observatories</b>                  | 387 | Ranger                                       | 433 |
| Gravity wave detectors and observatories                 | 387 | RHESSI                                       | 434 |
| Ground-based cosmic-ray observatories                    | 388 | SAMPEX                                       | 435 |
| Ground-based gamma-ray observatories                     | 389 | Skylab                                       | 435 |
| Neutrino observatories                                   | 390 | SOHO   | 436 |
|  |     | Solar Dynamics Observatory                   | 436 |
| <b>PART 9 SOLAR SYSTEM EXPLORATION SPACECRAFT</b>        |     | Solar irradiance missions                    | 437 |
| <b>1 Overview – Solar system exploration spacecraft</b>  | 395 | Solar Max                                    | 437 |
| <b>2 Individual solar system exploration spacecraft</b>  | 408 | Soviet Mars Programme                        | 438 |
| ACE  | 408 | Sputniks 1–3                                 | 439 |
| Apollo   | 408 | Stardust                                     | 439 |
| Cassini–Huygens  | 409 | STEREO                                       | 439 |
| Chandrayaan–1  | 411 | Surveyor                                     | 440 |
| Clementine   | 411 | THEMIS                                       | 441 |
| Cluster  | 411 | TIMED  | 441 |
| Deep Impact  | 412 | TRACE  | 442 |
| Double Star  | 413 | Ulysses                                      | 442 |
| Early Explorer magnetospheric spacecraft                 | 413 | Vega   | 443 |
| Early sounding rocket experiments                        | 414 | Venera programme                             | 444 |
| FAST   | 414 | Venus Express                                | 445 |
| Galileo  | 414 | Viking                                       | 445 |
| Genesis  | 416 | Voyager                                      | 447 |
| Geotail  | 416 | WIND   | 449 |
| Halley's comet intercepts                                | 417 | Yohkoh                                       | 450 |
| Hayabusa   | 418 |  |     |
| Helios   | 418 | <b>PART 10 OBSERVATORY SPACECRAFT</b>        |     |
| Hinode   | 419 | <b>1 Overview – Spacecraft observatories</b> | 453 |
| IMAGE  | 419 | <b>2 Individual spacecraft observatories</b> | 458 |
| IMP-1  | 420 | Akari  | 458 |
| ISEE   | 420 | ANS  | 458 |
| Luna   | 421 | Ariel 5                                      | 458 |
| Lunar Orbiter  | 422 | Astron                                       | 459 |
| Lunar Prospector   | 422 | BeppoSAX                                     | 459 |
| Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter/LCROSS                      | 423 | Chandra X-ray Observatory                    | 460 |
|  |     | COBE   | 460 |
|  |     | Compton Gamma Ray Observatory                | 462 |
|  |     | COS-B  | 462 |
|  |     | EUVE   | 463 |

## viii Contents

|   |     |  |     |
|---|-----|--|-----|
| Exosat                                      | 464 | Planck   | 478 |
| Explorer 11                                 | 464 | Rosat  | 478 |
| Fermi                                       | 465 | RXTE   | 479 |
| FUSE  | 465 | SAS-2 and 3  | 480 |
| GALEX                                       | 466 | Spitzer Space Telescope                                | 480 |
| Granat                                      | 466 | SWAS   | 481 |
| HALCA                                       | 467 | Swift  | 481 |
| Herschel Space Observatory                  | 467 | TD-1A  | 482 |
| HETE-2                                      | 468 | Uhuru  | 482 |
| High Energy Astronomy Observatories (HEAOs) | 468 | Vela   | 483 |
| Hipparcos                                   | 469 | WMAP   | 484 |
| Hubble Space Telescope                      | 470 | XMM-Newton   | 484 |
| INTEGRAL                                    | 472 |  |     |
| IRAS  | 474 | Name index   | 487 |
| ISO   | 474 | Subject index  | 501 |
| IUE   | 475 | Optical/infrared telescopes and observatories index    | 515 |
| Japanese X-Ray astrophysical spacecraft     | 476 | Radio/submillimetre telescopes and observatories index | 518 |
| Orbiting Astronomical Observatories (OAOs)  | 477 | Spacecraft index                                       | 520 |