

## Index

- accumulation 291
- active 273
- activity number 163
- advection 240, 241, 290
- advection–diffusion 169, 170, 173
- advection–diffusion equation 146
- advection-dominated 21
- advective 252, 274
- advective accelerations 10, 30
- advective boundary fluxes 287
- advective effects 121
- advective flux 299
- advective salt flux 253
- advective term 31
- advective transport 251, 287
- aerobic bacteria 291
- age of water 253, 254, 278, 284
- ageostrophic cross-channel flow 113
- air–water fluxes 253
- algal biomass 278, 287, 300
- algal sedimentation 288
- along-channel
  - convergence 48
  - dispersion 100, 117, 122
  - dynamics 100
  - gradients 100
  - pressure gradient 30
- ambient flow 231
- analytic solutions 138
- analytical curve 46
- analytical framework 62
- anisotropic mixing 147
- anomalous dispersion 179
- anoxia 292
- anticyclonically 211
- arid coasts 266
- aspect ratio 127, 193
- asymmetric 211
- asymmetric channel 114
- atmospheric forcing 68, 281
  
- backscatter 236
- bacteria 285
  
- baroclinic 72
- baroclinic pressure gradients 102, 114, 190, 200
- barotropic 72
- barotropic tides 27, 55
- benthic 293
- benthic grazing 286
- binomial theorem 87
- biological oxygen demand 285
- biological process 277, 288, 300
- bistability 260, 261
- blooms 291
- bottom drag 214
- bottom friction 29, 30, 109, 200
- bottom slope 214
- boundary condition 80, 125, 132
- boundary layer 9, 75, 81, 83, 140, 144, 164
- boundary layer flow 108
- bounding front 187
- Boussinesq approximation 156, 224
- box model 261
- brackish water 187, 210
- breaking surface waves 159
- Brunt–Vaisala frequency 159
- budgets 249
- buoyancy 1, 186, 273
  - driven plume 194
  - effects 111
  - flux 159, 236, 237, 260
  - forces 159
  - frequency 116, 159, 234
- buoyant
  - coastal flows 190
  - effluent 221
  - layer 201, 212, 225
  
- cascade 150
- cell growth 293
- central regime 75
- centrifugal acceleration 103
- centrifugal forcing 112
- channel convergence 29, 39
- channel flow 150

- chaotic 179  
 chaotically 150  
 chlorophyll *a* 274, 299, 301  
 circulation parameter 6, 7  
 closure problem 157  
 coarse sampling 301  
 coastal current 186, 204, 208, 212, 214, 241  
 complex conjugate 86, 89  
 concentration 274  
 conservation of mass 55, 78  
 conservation of momentum 78  
 conservation law 274  
 conservative 273, 275  
 constituent 273, 274  
 constriction 65  
 contaminants 274, 285  
 continuity 29, 55  
 continuity equation 132, 192  
 control volume 274  
 convective accelerations 76, 194  
 convective turnover 301  
 convergence 48, 50, 51, 107, 229, 233  
 convergence fronts 223  
 convergence length scale 51  
 convergence of volume flux 30  
 Coriolis 9, 112, 113, 247  
 Coriolis acceleration 102, 192, 194  
 Coriolis effects 267  
 Couette flow 128, 130  
 counter-rotating circulations 263  
 cross-channel  
   asymmetry 114  
   flow 121  
   gradients 100  
 cross-stream  
   baroclinic pressure gradient 115  
   direction 102  
   mixing 115  
   momentum equation 102  
   seiche 115  
 curvature 102  
 curvilinear coordinate 102, 170  
 cyanobacteria 286  
 cyclostrophic 204  
  
 dead zones 178, 293  
 decay time scales 112  
 deep, constant width estuary 58  
 density gradient 1, 13, 62, 72, 75, 76, 84, 103, 107, 118, 203, 247  
 density stratification 65  
 density-driven circulation 247, 249, 251, 257  
 depletion 291  
 diatoms 295  
 diel 296, 301  
 differential advection 105, 106, 118  
 diffusion 145, 149  
   coefficient 154, 175  
   equation 146  
  
 diffusive 252, 274  
   boundary layers 102, 116  
   fluxes 251  
   layer 146  
   salt flux 253  
   transport 251  
 diffusivity 150, 275  
 direct numerical simulation 155  
 dispersing cloud of particles 154  
 dispersion 121, 145, 167, 168, 169  
 dispersion coefficient 148  
 dispersive 152  
 dispersive flux 171, 299  
 dispersive nature 122  
 dispersivity 275  
 dissipation 68, 200, 210, 234  
 dissipation (of TKE) 159, 160  
 dissipation rate 236, 237, 238, 239  
 dissipative scales 155  
 dissolved nitrogen 285  
 dissolved organic carbon 278  
 dissolved oxygen 274, 285, 291  
 diurnal 62, 168, 294, 296  
 divergence 107, 274  
 Doppler shift 157  
 downwelling 203, 210, 211, 213, 215  
 downwind 130, 211  
 drag coefficient 16, 109, 158  
 drifters 282  
 drogues 282  
 dye patch 219  
 dynamic balance 224  
 dynamics 240  
  
 Earth's rotation 127, 130  
 ebb 66  
 ebb dominance 45  
 ebb-dominant 46  
 eddy diffusivity 85, 121, 156, 251  
 eddy diffusivity of salt 17  
 eddy viscosity 15, 72, 77, 118, 120, 156  
 eddy viscosity prescriptions 157  
 effective dispersion coefficient 168  
 effects of stratification 114  
 e-folding flushing time 279, 285  
 e-folding time scale 286  
 Einstein summation 156  
 Ekman  
   boundary layer 201  
   dynamics 113, 200, 213  
   forcing 101  
   layer 113, 193, 200, 202, 203, 210, 211  
   layer theory 193  
   number 9, 114, 193  
   response 217  
   straining 217, 220  
   transport 114  
 elliptic partial differential equation 135  
 Ellison scale 162, 235, 237  
 energy containing 155  
 energy dissipation 151

- entrainment 226, 227
- equilibrium 54, 58
- equilibrium estuaries (tides in long, intermediate depth) 47
- estuarine
  - buoyancy number 259
  - circulation 12, 13, 15, 16, 20, 22, 75, 84, 100, 116, 247, 251
  - exchange 117
  - exchange flow 117
  - outflows 209
  - Richardson number 294
  - transport 273
  - variability 62
  - width 112
  - zone 262, 263
- estuary
  - arid 1, 2
  - bar-built 4
  - classification 1, 3, 6, 8, 9, 24
  - coastal plain 3
  - definition 1
  - fjord 3, 4, 8, 9
  - fronts 186
  - hypersaline 247
  - inverse 1, 2
  - inverse 247
  - low-inflow 1, 2, 3
  - low-inflow 247
  - negative 2
  - plume 187
  - plumes 186
  - positive 1, 2, 62
  - prognostic approach (to classification) 24
  - salt-plug 3
  - salt-wedge 4, 5, 8, 9
  - strongly stratified 5, 8, 12
  - tectonic 4, 7
  - temperate 1
  - thermal 247
  - weakly stratified 5, 8
  - well-mixed 5, 6, 7, 8
- estuary–ocean density difference 254
- estuary–ocean exchange 251, 260
- estuary–ocean mixing 253
- Eulerian
  - mean 168
  - mean flow 139, 143
  - quantity 168
  - residual 281
  - velocity 138
- eutrophication 293
- evaporation 247, 250, 252, 258
- evaporative number 259
- evapotranspiration 257
- evolution equation 273, 275, 276
- exchange flows 8, 9, 121
- exposure time 282
  
- fake blooms 302
- falling tide 45
  
- fertilization (benthic invertebrates) 153
- Fickian diffusion 145, 148, 152, 153, 167
- Fickian diffusion process 170
- first-order growth 286
- fish 293
- flood current 66
- flood dominance 45
- flood-dominant 46
- flow curvature 108
- flushing 257
- flushing agent 279
- flushing time 251, 258, 263, 278, 279, 285
- flushing time response 23, 25
- flux 274
- flux Richardson number 160
- fortnightly 116, 300
- fortnightly variation 24
- free surface 125
- freshwater contributions to flushing 280
- freshwater fraction 279, 281
- friction 41, 48, 50, 51, 101, 116, 132, 136, 142, 143, 226, 231
- friction term 31
- frictional 9, 10
- frictional dominance 43
- frictional time scale 116
- frictionally dominated estuaries 45
- frictionless asymptote 50
- frictionless wave speed 48
- front 202, 208, 213, 221, 231, 247
- front classification 221
- front propagation 232
- frontal boundary 187
- frontal scale 187
- frontal zone 202, 213, 216, 217, 228, 236
- Froude number 192
- funnel-shaped estuaries 35, 45, 47
  
- Galilean transformation 146, 148
- geochemical process 277, 300
- geostrophic 9, 112
- Gibson number 182
- global warming 286
- gradient Richardson number 234, 236
- gravitational circulation 2, 6, 8, 63, 72, 76, 93, 94, 166, 170, 174, 279, 294, 299
- gravitational response 257
- gravity current 231, 236, 238
- gravity-driven exchange flow 258
- grazing 293, 300, 301
- Green's law solution 50
- growth 285
- growth rate 288
  
- haline contraction 254
- halocline 114
- Hansen and Rattray problem 93
- harmful algae 286
- harmful algal blooms 286
- harmonic tidal constituents 76
- heat budget 253

- heat capacity 206, 253  
 heat flux 253  
 heating 258  
 heavy metals 278  
 high-frequency variability 301  
 horizontal density gradients 221  
 horizontal eddy diffusivity 167  
 horizontal mixing 167, 179  
 horizontal Richardson number 175, 294  
 hourly variability 296  
 hydrodynamic process 289  
 hydrostatic 125  
 hydrostatic balance 192, 195, 224  
 hyperbolic points in flow 179  
 hyperpycnal 248, 255  
 hyperpycnal estuary 249  
 hypersaline 248, 249, 263  
 hypersaline estuary 249  
 hypersaline zone 262  
 hypersalinity 249  
 hypersalinity gradient 257  
 hypersynchronous 51  
 hyperthermal 250, 253  
 hyperthermal estuary 249  
 hyperthermal gradient 257  
 hypopycnal 247, 251, 255  
 hypopycnal estuary 249  
 hyposaline 249, 263, 264  
 hyposynchronous 51  
 hypothermal 250, 253, 263  
 hypothermal estuary 249  
 hypoxia 293
- ice formation 267  
 image sources 147  
 implications for water quality 285  
 incident wave 82  
 inertia 108  
 inertial motion 62  
 inflow 252  
 infrared images 207  
 inner shelf 203  
 instability 151  
 interfacial shear 77  
 interfacial stress 121, 226  
 intermediate length estuaries 52  
 intermittent state 259  
 internal
  - asymmetry 62, 71, 76
  - asymmetry velocity 72
  - friction 112, 115
  - mode 72
  - radius 200
  - Rossby deformation scale 193
  - Rossby radius 102, 112, 213
  - stress 14
  - tidal asymmetry 73, 83, 86, 99
  - wave 62, 116, 155, 210, 221, 241
  - wave speed 102
- intertidal 46
  - areas 41
  - storage 30
    - topography 34
- intradaily 273  
 intradaily stratification 294  
 intratidal variability 62, 63  
 intratidal variations 86  
 intratidally 298  
 inverse 249  
 inverse circulation 257  
 inverse circulation dynamics 257  
 inverse conditions 258  
 inverse estuarine circulation 249  
 inverse estuary 249, 255, 261  
 inverse systems 249  
 invertebrates 286  
 inviscid wave 82  
 isohalines 187  
 isopycnals 211  
 isotopic composition 278  
 isotropic 234  
 isotropy 239
- Kelvin number 9, 76, 193  
 Kelvin–Helmholtz instability 231  
 Knudsen's relation 20  
 Kolmogorov scale 151, 163, 234  
*k*–*w* turbulent closure scheme 120
- Lagrangian 75, 217, 253  
 Lagrangian autocorrelation 153  
 Lagrangian mean 168  
 Lagrangian mean velocity 169  
 Lagrangian time scale 154  
 Lagrangian velocity 138, 153  
 laminar 277  
 Langmuir circulation 155  
 large systems 267  
 lateral circulation 101, 137  
 lateral currents 63  
 lateral flow 144, 137  
 lateral mixing 100, 121, 149  
 lateral processes 101  
 lateral shear 101, 107  
 lateral shear dispersion 122  
 lateral sloshing 115  
 laterally asymmetric 101  
 laterally sheared 8, 9  
 law of the wall 150, 157  
 leading edge 214, 217,  
     221, 236  
 least squares fitting 158  
 Legendre polynomials 80  
 linear drag law 192  
 linear superposition 147  
 local acceleration 30, 31, 132  
 logarithmic layer 110  
 longitudinal structure 261  
 losses 287  
 lowest order problem 134  
 low-inflow 248  
 low-inflow estuaries 265

312

mangrove 257  
 marginal seas 267  
 marine zone 261, 263  
 mass balance 32  
 mass conservation 28, 29, 71, 125  
 material derivative 222  
 mean circulation 63  
 mean Eulerian flow 169  
 mean stress 166  
 mean tidal stress 74  
 mean turbulent stress 71  
 Mellor–Yamada 2.5 closure 166  
 mercury methylation 293  
 microstructure profiler 210  
 mixing 19, 105, 120, 121, 145, 148, 152, 155,  
 190, 209, 215, 231, 240, 241, 247, 257, 276,  
 277, 290, 291, 295  
 mixing length 166  
 mixing rates 217  
 molecular diffusion 145, 153  
 molecular viscosity 151, 234  
 momentum balance 190  
 momentum conservation 28, 71  
 momentum equation 30, 109, 125, 132  
 motility 273  
 multi-box model 261

Navier Stokes equations 156  
 neap 66, 67  
 neap currents 97  
 neap tide 164  
 near-equilibrium estuaries 51, 54, 58  
 negative estuary 249  
 nitrogen 273, 293  
 no slip 80, 126  
 no-flux condition 147  
 non-accelerated 80  
 non-conservative 273  
 non-convergent estuaries 39, 42, 54  
 non-dimensional numbers 277  
 non-equilibrium estuaries 49  
 non-linear 194  
 non-linear distortion 44  
 non-linear interactions 138  
 non-linear tidal circulation 63, 74  
 nutrient 274, 278  
 nutrient inputs 293

ocean–estuary exchange 252  
 offshore 211  
 ordinary differential equation 226  
 organic carbon 274  
 oscillatory shear flow 299  
 overtide 62, 71, 88, 90, 99  
 overtide flow 99  
 overturning eddies 235  
 oxygen depletion 291  
 Ozmidov scale 163, 234

partial differential equation 141  
 particle aggregation 152

*Index*

particle sinking 286  
 particle tracking 147  
 particle trapping 294  
 Pascals 15  
 passive 273  
 Peclet number 295  
 pelagic grazing 286  
 periodic stratification 295  
 persistent stratification 295  
 perturbation 75, 133  
 perturbation analysis 45  
 perturbation expansion 76, 133  
 phase 27, 136  
 phase propagation 55, 58  
 phase speed 44, 47  
 phase velocity 31  
 phosphorous 273, 293  
 photosynthesis 294, 295, 301  
 physical process 288  
 physical scales 186  
 phytoplankton 152, 273, 282, 285, 286, 287  
 phytoplankton biomass 287, 291  
 phytoplankton–transport time relationship 287  
 plume 186, 209, 211, 217, 228, 231  
   bottom-advected 203  
   extent 187  
   front 236  
   large scale 194  
   scales 209  
   small scale 194  
 potential energy 205, 206, 207  
 power spectra 150  
 Prandtl mixing length 156, 253  
 Prandtl number 116, 158  
 precipitation 247, 250  
 pressure gradient 14, 15, 51, 129, 174  
 pressure work 159  
 primary production 278  
 principal component analysis 100  
 production 159  
 production (of TKE) 159  
 progressive wave 42, 58, 136  
 propagation speed 233  
 pumping 169  
 pycnocline 225, 231  
 pycnocline slope 226, 230

quadratic drag law 207  
 quadrature 77, 85  
 quarter wavelength 136  
 quarterdiurnal 65  
 quasi neutral 259

radius of curvature 102  
 random step 148  
 random walk 147, 148, 173  
 rate 277  
 rate of strain tensor 159  
 reactions 274  
 reactive 273, 282  
 reactive scalars 273

- rectified flux 170  
 rectified motion 103  
 reduced gravity 102  
 reflected wave 41, 53, 82  
 reflecting wall 54  
 relative phase 42, 50  
 relative vorticity 109  
 relict features 53  
 residence time 247, 252, 261, 264, 278, 282  
 residual 90  
 residual asymmetry 90  
 residual circulation 63, 85, 138, 171  
 residual circulation 299  
 residual circulation modes 91  
 residual flow 71, 87, 99, 138  
 residual sea level 141  
 respiration 295  
 response time 24  
 return flow factor 280  
 Reynolds averaged Navier Stokes equations 156  
 Reynolds averaging 155, 156  
 Reynolds number 277  
 Reynolds stresses 156, 157, 160  
 Reynolds transport theorem 146  
 Richardson number 19, 162, 209, 277  
 Richardson number dependence 21  
 rising tide 45  
 river discharge 190  
 river discharge mode 94  
 river flow 62, 76, 293  
 river flow variability 68  
 river inflow 250  
 Rossby number 103  
 Rossby radius 76  
 roughness height 158  
 runoff 186
- saline contraction 14  
 salinity 274
  - advection 68
  - field 77, 84, 85
  - gradient 12, 14, 21, 105
  - intrusion 68, 69, 179
  - modes 77
 salt balance 19, 21, 171, 251  
 salt balance equation 103  
 salt bar 263  
 salt budget 251  
 salt conservation 176  
 salt flux 12, 170, 217  
 salt flux model 256  
 salt transport advective 7, 8  
 salt transport diffusive 7, 8  
 salt transport 6  
 sampling scheme 303  
 saturation temperature 254  
 scalar flux 279, 298  
 scale variations 150  
 scaling 277  
 scaling analysis 190  
 scaling argument 151
- scaling momentum 30  
 sea breeze 62  
 sea level gradient 129, 141  
 sea level slope 225  
 seasonal variability 263  
 secondary circulation 100, 110  
 secondary flow cells 106  
 secondary flows 4, 5, 100, 105, 107, 118, 121, 155  
 seiches 62  
 selenium 285  
 semidiurnal 62, 67, 168, 296  
 semi-geostrophic 195  
 semi-geostrophic approximation 199  
 semi-geostrophic balance 196  
 shallow water wave 41  
 shallow, funnel-shaped estuaries 58  
 shear 114, 220  
 shear advection 85  
 shear at bed 77  
 shear dispersion 121, 172  
 shear flow 173, 235, 298  
 shear fronts 223  
 shear layer 231  
 shear probe 234, 236  
 shear stress divergence 174  
 shear velocity 78  
 sheared velocity 149  
 shearflow dispersion 148, 149  
 short 34  
 short estuaries 58  
 sill 75  
 Simpson–Hunter parameter 207  
 sink 291  
 sinking 294, 295  
 source 291  
 sources 287  
 source–sink 274  
 spawning migration 285  
 spindown time 112  
 spreading 190  
 spring currents 97  
 spring freshet 186  
 spring tides 18, 66, 67, 164, 300  
 spring–neap 18, 121, 164  
 stable states 259  
 standard deviation 153  
 standing wave 42, 45, 58, 136  
 stirring 153  
 Stokes compensation flow 63, 76, 96  
 Stokes drift 63, 74, 75, 96, 168, 169, 171  
 Stokes transport 140  
 Stommel bistability 254, 260  
 storage volume 47  
 strain rate 160  
 strain-based Froude number 163  
 strain-induced periodic stratification 62, 72, 176, 294  
 strain-induced stratification 258  
 straining 164, 209  
 straining flow 174  
 stratification 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22, 72, 85, 105, 107, 110,  
 118, 160, 164, 170, 177, 276, 277, 290, 292, 294

314

stratification parameter 6, 7  
 streamwise advection 109  
 streamwise coordinates 109  
 streamwise direction 102  
 streamwise processes 117  
 stress divergence 79  
 submerged glacial topography 53  
 subtidal 167  
 subtidal channels 46  
 subtidal variability 62, 66  
 subtropical coasts 266  
 surface heating 253  
 surface slope 79, 87, 90  
 surface waves 155  
 suspended biota 290  
 suspended particulate matter 274, 285, 301  
 suspended sediments 274

tail 232  
 Taylor expansion 34, 45  
 Taylor frozen turbulence 152  
 Taylor model 177  
 Taylor series 133, 134, 227  
 Taylor's analysis 158  
 Taylor's result 149  
 Taylor's theory 154  
 tectonic basins 53  
 temperate west coasts 265  
 temperature 274  
 temporal variability 23, 24, 29  
 thermal equilibrium 254  
 thermal estuary 249, 255, 260, 261, 263  
 thermal expansion 254  
 thermal stratification 278  
 thermal wind 204  
 thermal wind balance 195, 197, 203, 213  
 thermal wind shear 199  
 thermal zone 261, 263  
 thermohaline bar 263  
 Thorpe scale 235

Tidal  
 advection 85  
 amplitude 55  
 asymmetries 103, 107  
 asymmetry 44, 45  
 circulation 76, 78  
 current 72, 106, 205, 290  
 current amplitude 113  
 diffusion 261  
 diffusivity 257  
 dispersion 20, 280  
 elevation 27  
 ellipse analysis 100  
 exchange 256  
 excursion 299  
 flows 85, 99  
 fluctuations 131  
 flushing 280  
 forcing 209  
 frequency 27  
 mixing 18, 19, 251, 252

*Index*

mixing fronts 222  
 non-linear circulation 97  
 non-linearities 96  
 period 168  
 period variability 107  
 phase 55, 282  
 prism 4, 280, 281  
 propagation 41  
 pumping 55, 171, 299  
 pumping flux 300  
 Reynolds stresses 140  
 shear 71  
 stirring 257  
 storage 42  
 straining 62, 72, 87, 118,  
 294, 299  
 variations 85  
 velocity 27

tidally averaged flux 299  
 tidally driven flows 125  
 tides 27, 116, 190, 252, 276  
 time scale 251, 277, 288  
 time-averaged 301  
 time-averaged circulation 138  
 time-varying 301  
 tipping point 51  
 toxic contaminants 293  
 tracer 210  
 transformation 285  
 transit time 284  
 translation speed 232  
 transport 159  
 transport (of TKE) 159  
 transport reaction 274  
 transport streamfunction 142  
 transport time 290  
 transport time scales 278, 285, 287  
 transport times 286  
 transport-reaction equation 275

transverse  
 diffusion 148  
 mixing 148, 172  
 shear 178  
 variation 149, 172

tropical systems 263  
 turbulence 19, 121, 155, 177, 233, 235  
 turbulence closure 176  
 turbulence in estuaries 150  
 turbulent 277  
 diffusion 154  
 diffusivity 275  
 dispersion 153  
 eddies 156, 296  
 flows 152, 155  
 Froude number 163  
 kinetic energy 158, 205  
 length scale 163  
 mixing 145  
 stress 71  
 vortices 155  
 turnover time 278, 285

- unit vector 275
- unstable 235
- upwelling 203, 210, 211, 217, 253, 264
- upwelling favorable 198
- upwelling fronts 223
- upwind flow 129, 130
  
- velocity shear 167
- velocity structure function 80
- velocity–stage curve 34
- vertical diffusivity 286
- vertical eddy viscosity 106, 107
- vertical mixing 62, 65, 71, 72, 85, 121, 205
- vertical phase progression 82
- vertical shear 109, 140
- vertical transport 290
- vertical turbulent mixing 286
- vertical variability 290
- vertical velocity 226
- vertically sheared 8, 9
- vertically sheared circulation 255
- viscous stresses 156
- von Karman constant 78, 157
- vortex stretching 151
  
- water
  - budget 250
  - density 254
  - parcel 282
  - quality 273, 278, 293, 301
- wave
  - equation 41, 82
  - fluxes 84
  - motions 155
  - number 27, 55, 82, 152
  - resonance 55
  - solution 82
  - variable component 155
- western boundary currents 253
- wetted basin 34
- wetted channel 34
- wind 190, 210, 257, 276
- wind forcing 69
- wind stress 126, 193, 213, 290
- wind-driven circulation 63, 76, 95
- wind-driven flow 125, 126
- wind-driven transport 129
  
- zooplankton 152, 273, 286, 296
- zooplankton grazing 288