Index

absolute temperature scale, 29-30 absolute zero (definition and value), 30 Accademia del Cimento role in early thermometer experiments, 21 advection (definition), 6 Air temperature, 18, 38, 40, 44, 48, 100, 102, 105, 109, 111, 116, 208 air temperature on ships 10, 11, 71-75, 82-84 air thermometers description of, 18 their defects, 20 airports as instrument sites, 61, 65, 110 Aitken, John critical of Stevenson screen, 56 albedo (definition and values of), 1 algorithms 72, 73, 188, 196 Amontons, Guillaume experiments with gases, 29 analysis of variance, see spatial degrees of freedom anomalies (working in), 117, 127 Arabs their role in conserving Greek manuscripts, 18 Arctic Oscillation influenced by changes in ozone layer, 16, 146 Argo drifting profiler float, 93-100 aspirated screens importance in climate studies, 46, 51 in future networks, 209 Assmann, Richard aspirated screen, 47 Atlantic Multidecadal Oscillation, 147 atmosphere (composition), 9 atmospheric circulation (its influence on temperatures), 149 automatic weather stations (AWSs) as recent and future sources of data, 54 danger of proliferation of non-standard stations, 109 average temperature 116, 197, 201 averages (synonymous with 'means'), 115

back radiation (in greenhouse effect), 8 balloons manned, 187 rubber, for upper air observations, 187 unmanned, for observations, 187 Bartolo, Sebastiano thermometer reference points, 23 bathythermograph (for ocean temperature profiles), 92 bervllium-10 as proxy for solar activity in the past, 17 bimetallic thermographs, 35 blending land air and sea surface temperature datasets, 132 Boulliau, Ismaël thermometer experiments in Paris, 22 Boyle, Robert experiments with gases, 29 experiments with thermometers, 22 Boyle's law, 213 in cooling with altitude, 6 brightness temperature (in remote sensing from satellites), 196, 221 Brussels Maritime Conference standardisation of observations at sea, 77 buckets (to measure sea temperature), 73, 76-82, 93 buoys (as instrument platforms), 82-89 calibration essential for climate work, 22, 28, 31, 32, 35, 38, 58 of radiosondes, 188 Callendar, G. S. early climate investigator, 102 Campbell-Stokes sunshine recorder, 10 carbon dioxide as greenhouse gas, 8 potential cause of temperature increase, 150 carbon-14 as proxy for solar activity in the past, 17 causes of temperature change, 139-150, 173 Celsius, Anders

inverted centigrade scale, 28

More information

Centigrade scales, 27-29 Central England Temperature the datasets and what they show, 167-176 changes in site conditions and instruments (causing apparent changes in climate), 150 changes in temperature (importance in climate studies), 56 Charles's law in cooling with altitude, 6 Christin, Jean Pierre scale related to Réaumur's, 29 climate anomaly method gridding technique, 121 climate models, 10, 139, 149, 180 Climatic Research Unit, UEA producer of major climate datasets, 103, 105 clouds and cosmic rays, 17 and radiosonde passage through, 188 and sunshine duration, 10 and warming in the troposphere, 198 difficulty in modelling effects of, 149 effect on DTR, 180 effect on incoming solar radiation, 1 formation, 6 interference with remote sensing of temperature, 223 IR radiation from, 12 condensation, 6 continuity of records (importance of), 48, 51 convection (in transfer of heat and water vapour), 6 correlation decay-length, see spatial degrees of freedom cosmic ray intensity (and solar activity), 17 cotton region shelter, 44 Dalencé, Joachim fixed thermometer points, 23 data collection platform for transmission of data via satellites, 85, 94 data quality (importance in climate work), 54, 105, 107, 109 datasets from land and sea choice between sea and marine air temperature, 132 equivalence between the two, 131 from Lugina et al., 133 from the Goddard Institute for Space Studies, 133 from the National Climatic Data Center, 133 the blending process, 132 the combined Hadley Centre and Climatic Research Unit datasest, 133 datasets from the land Hadley Centre, 129 Lugina et al., 129 National Climatic Data Center, 129 University of East Anglia, 129 datasets from the sea (from the Hadley Centre), 131 de la Hire, Philippe fixed thermometer points, 23 dead-reckoning (in measurement of ocean currents), 86

Index

Delisle, Joseph-Nicolas first to use a 100-step scale?, 28 Delisle scale used in Russia, 27 della Porta, Giambattista copying of Greek experiments, 19 Devillea, Charles Sainte-Claire large thermometer stand, 43 dew point the maths of, 214 the production of clouds, 6 dissemination of data, see Global Telecommunications System diurnal temperature range, 34, 149, 153, 176-185 double-skinned canvas buckets (for SST measurement), 77 drifting buoys (in measuring sea temperature), 86-88 dry adiabatic lapse rate (cooling with altitude), 6 Dutch weather glass, 20 Ekström, Daniel centigrade scale, 28 El Niño and La Niña effect on global temperatures, 131 influence on Pacific SSTs, 141 processes involved, 141-147, 153-166 El Niño Southern Oscillation, 144 electrical thermometers, 38 electromagnetic energy (from the Sun), 1 electromagnetic spectrum, 216-18

229

engine-room intake (in measuring sea temperature), 76, 80–82, 88, 93 enhanced greenhouse effect (the process), 9

ethanol (the 'spirit' in thermometers), 21

evaporation

and cloud formation, 6

the process, 214

evapotranspiration, 4 exposure of thermometer screens, 60

Fahrenheit, Daniel Gabriel fixed points, 25 feedback (in models), 10 first difference method gridding technique, 121 FitzRoy, Capt. Robert observations from British ships, 70 fixed points (for thermometers), 23 Fludd, Robert air themometer, 19 Galileo his thoughts on Greek experiments, 19 possible experiments with thermomete

possible experiments with thermometers, 19 thermometer, 21 gas laws (Boyle's and Charles's laws), 6, 213 Gaussian filters trendlines in graphs, 138 Gay-Lussac, Joseph Louis balloon ascent to 23,000 feet, 187

More information

230

Glaisher, James balloon ascent to 36,000 feet, 187 Glaisher's Stand, 42 Global Climate Observing System its limitations, 109 land air temperature (LAT), 105 ocean networks, 106 role in any future new network, 206 Ten Monitoring Principles of, 106 using Google Earth to evaluate stations, 111 Global Historical Climatology Network, 104 Global Positioning System (GPS) tracking buoy movements, 85 Global Telecommunications System (GTS) for interchange of meteorological and hydrological data worldwide, 85, 98 global temperatures gridding SSTs, 131 homogeneity, 118 weighting SST anomalies, 130 working in anomalies, 117 working in averages, 116 working in grids, 120 Goddard Institute for Space Studies datasets produced by, 129 produce major climate dataset, 104 Grand Duke of Tuscany, Ferdinand II invention of two types of thermometer, 21 greenhouse effect, 7, 8, 9, 15, 149, 176 greenhouse gases, 8, 150 Greenwich stand correct name for Glaisher's stand, 42 grids (working in to get areal averages), 120 Guericke, Otto of Magdeburg air thermometers, 20 Hadley Centre of the UK Met Office datasets produced by, 129, 131-133 hair hygrograph (for humidity measurement), 55 Hauksbee, Francis manufacturer of thermometers, 24 Hazen, Henry A. Signal Service thermometer shelter, 45 heliopause (extent of the Sun's influence), 16 Hero of Alexandria

early experiments with thermometers, 18 Hero's fountain, 19 Herschel, William and sunspots, 15 homogeneity (of data), 103–108, 118–120, 129, 134 Hooke, Robert absolute temperature scale, 30 hull temperatures 73, 76, 80, 85, 88 Huygens, Christiaan thermometer reference points, 23

ice cores (containing record of solar activity), 17 ideal gas equation, 213 increased levels of carbon dioxide (possible effects on temperature), 150

Index

Indian Ocean Dipole, 147 infrared (and greenhouse effect), 7, 8, 12, 13, 15 instrument maintenance, 59 Inter-decadal Pacific Oscillation, 146 Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), passim International Meteorological organization, 71 International Practical Temperature Scale, 30 interstellar particles (galactic cosmic rays and climate), 16 inversion, 7 Isle of Wight temperature screen, 41 Jason satellite-based altimeter over sea, 93, 94, 98 Kelvin scale, 30 Kew Observatory first use of resistance thermometers, 36 Kew stand, 43 kites for meteorological observations, 187 move away from to free-flying balloons, 187 Köppen formula for mean temperature estimation, 116 Köppen, W. early climate investigator, 102 La Niña, 141-147, 153-166 Lagrange, Joseph Louis measurement of currents, 86 Lagrangian buoys, see drifting buoys laminar boundary layer (molecular diffusion across), 2 land surface air temperature changes in, 151-158 maximum temperature, 55 measuring, 54 minimum temperature, 55 present temperature, 55 latent heat flux (evaporation and transpiration), 4, 123, 130 Lawson, Henry Lawson's stand, 42 Linnaeus (Carl von Linné) centigrade scale, 29 liquid-in-glass thermometers invented by Jean Rey, 20 modern designs, 31 Little Ice Age (LIA) Central England temperature, 153, 171, 172 dates and discussion, 14 location systems (to track buoys), 85 magnetic field (of Sun), 16 maintenance of instruments, 59, 208, 212 Marié-Davy, H. large temperature stand in Paris, 42 marine air temperature (MAT), 71, 75-76

Martin, George Isle of Wight stand, 41

More information

Maunder minimum period of low sunspot numbers, 14, 150, 172 Maury, Lieut. Matthew Fontaine observations from ships, 70 maximum and minimum temperatures (changes in the DTR), 149, 176-185 maximum and minimum temperature, 32, 37, 45, 47, 51, 52, 55, 71, 75 mean temperature (estimating), 116-117 Medici family role in thermometer experiments, 21 Medieval Warm Period (MWP), 14, 150, 171 met enclosure maintenance, 64 metadata, 55, 79, 81, 107, 109, 111, 117, 119 Meteorologica Cosmica by Fludd includes description of an air thermometer, 20 Meteorological Office first director Robert FitzRoy, 70 Hadley centre, 129, 131-133 methane, 8 Micheli, Jacques Barthélemi centigrade scale, 28 microclimates (problem in siting instruments), 60-65, 110, 121, 127 microwave sounders basics, 195 hardware, 196 performance, 198 temperature profiles, 197 microwave spectrum, 8, 210, 221, 223 Milankovitch cycles and long-term climate change, 14 miniature screens (for automatic weather stations), 48 - 50missing grids (when calculating areal means), 128 Mitchell, J. M. early climate investigator, 102 model accuracy and reliability, 139 model projections (of temperature), 139 Molchanov, Pavel designed one of first radiosondes (1928), 188 moored buoys (as instrument platforms), 82-85 moving average (trendlines), 138 National Meteorological Services 54, 58, 61, 65, 74, 103, 105, 109 naturally ventilated screens, 56, 60, 209 Negretti and Zambra maximum thermometers, 33 net pyrradiometers (measuring net radiation), 12 net radiation (definition and measurement of), 12 new instrument network cost, funding and management, 212 design concepts and details, 208 number of stations required, 207 purposes of, 208 Newton, Sir Isaac limited work on thermometers, 24 night marine air temperature, 76 non-adiabatic (cooling with mixing), 6

Index

231

North Annular Mode (or Arctic Oscillation), 146 North Atlantic Oscillation, 146

ocean currents (measured by Argo), 86, 87, 93 ocean weather ships (OWS), 73 open shelters (for thermometers), 41

Pacific Decadal Oscillation, 146 parking depth (of Argo floats), 97 Patrick, John thermometer scale, 24 pentad (five-day period), 130 Philo of Byzantium early experiments with thermoscopes, 18 Pinatubo effect of eruption on climate, in 1991-3, 199 pirates (part cause of decline of climate data from ships), 75 platinum resistance thermometers, 36-38, 40, 48, 80-85, 209 Plymouth Dockyard screen, 43 pneumatic experiments (in ancient Greece), 18 polar regions frequency of cover by polar satellites, 196 height of tropopause, 7 thermometer screens for, 56 Port Meteorological Officers importance to climate data from ships, 75 precipitation anomalies (a comparison with temperature anomalies), 125 Pressure law (see also Boyle's and Charles's laws), 213 Prins, Hendrik Fahrenheit's successor, 25 profiling floats, see Argo pyranometers (for measuring total incoming solar radiation), 11 pyrheliometers (for measuring intensity of direct solar beam), 10 quality of the data (essential in climate studies), 54, 105, 107, 109 radiation errors (in radiosondes), 190 radiative transfer equations (in obtaining temperature profiles from microwave

temperature profiles from microwave measurements), 197 radiosondes calibration, 193 hardware, 188 performance and corrections, 194 temperature sensor, 189 Réaumur scale, 26 based on one reference point, 26 Réaumur, René Antoine Ferchault de competition with Fahrenheit, 26 reference station method gridding technique, 121 reflection and scattering of solar radiation, 1 relative humidity, 9, 13, 214

More information

232

Renaldini, Carlo ice and boiling point references, 23 representativeness of instrument sites an example, 61, 110–112 to represent surrounding country, 60, 61 Rey, Jean and first liquid-in-glass thermometer, 20 Rømer, Ole Christensen reference points visited by Fahrenheit, 25 Royal Meteorological Society and the Stevenson screen, 43 Royal Society newly formed, 24 scale, 24 rural and urban (definitions in the UHI effect), 62 salinity (measured by Argo as conductivity), 92, 94, 96-100 Santorio, Santorio possibly made first air themometer, 19 satellite measurements of surface temperature, 219 of temperature profile through troposphere, 197 scales (for thermometers), 23-27 Schwabe, Heinrich and 11-year sunspot cycle, 14 screen performance (comparisons), 51 screens at tropical and polar sites, 56 evolution of, 40 for AWSs, 48 height of, 48 on radiosondes, 189 principles and general design, 40 screens on ships, 44 sea surface temperature (SST) changes in, 158-161 compared with air temperature, 71 definition of, 72 history of its measurement, 70 measured from ships, 76 sea temperature profiles measured with bathythermographs, 92 measured with the Argo float, 93-100 sensible heat flux (definition), 2, 123, 130 shelters (for thermometers), 41-43 ships as instrument platforms, 73-88 Siemens, Carl Wilhelm platinum resistance thermometers, 36 Signal Service thermometer shelter, 45 Six, James simple maximum and minimum thermometer, 33 skin temperature (of land and sea), 71-77 Smithsonian Institution publish long-term global meteorological records, 103 snow (effect on screens), 56 SOHO satellite (for observing the sun), 16

Index

soil heat flux (factors affecting and time of response), 4.62 solar activity and climate change, 14 and effects on climate, 148 solar constant changes in and climate change, 15, 125 definition and value, 1 solar cycle, 11-year (changes in UV), 16 solar radiation intensity outside atmosphere, 1 measurement of, 10 passage through atmosphere, 1 solar wind (shielding effect on cosmic rays), 16 sounders, see microwave sounders Southern Annular Mode or Antarctic Oscillation, 146 Southern Oscillation, 140-146 Southern Oscillation Index (calculation of), 227 Southwell, Robert introduction of thermometer to England, 22 spatial degrees of freedom effect of missing grids, 128 number of stations required, 126 spatial dependence, spatial analysis, see spatial degrees of freedom Spörer minimum sunspot minimum, 14 stands (for thermometers), 41-43 steric or dynamic height (of sea surface), 98 Stevenson, Thomas Stevenson screen, 43 stratosphere (and ozone layer), 16 and volcanos, 147 Strömer, Märten centigrade scale, 28 Sun's atmosphere (its nature), 16-17 Sun's magnetic field (influence on cosmic rays), 16 sunshine duration electrical sensor for AWSs, 10 measurement of, 10 sunspots (and climate change), 14, 15, 172 teleconnections (for example ENSO), 140-147 telemetering the measurements (from buoys to base), 85, 211 temperature changes last 160 years, global, 137 last 30 years in England, 163-167 long-term, 14 since 1660 in England, 171-176 since 1850 (global and hemispheric), 150-163 the last 35 years, global, 163 through the troposphere, 198-203 temperature coefficient (of electrical resistance thermometers), 36 temperature datasets global, 102 Global Historical Climatology Network, 104 of the Climatic Research Unit, 103

More information

of the Global Climate Observing System WMO, 104 World Weather Records Smithsonian Institution, 103 temperature profiles from radiosonde data, 198-203 temperature profiles through the atmosphere, 187-205 temperature trends, see temperature changes Ten Monitoring Principles of the GCOS, 59, 75, 106, 206 terrestrial radiation, 62 thermal capacitors (for radiosondes), 38 thermals, 6, 198 thermistors, 37, 92 thermocouples, 38 thermodynamic temperature scale, see absolute temperature scale thermometers electrical, 36-38 history of development, 18-31 modern, 31-35 screens from radiation, 40 thermomètre de Lyon Réaumur's thermometer, 29 thermoscope (its relationship to thermometers), 18 Thompson, Benjamin (Count Rumford) dew formation, 7 Thompson, William (Baron Kelvin of Largs) absolute temperature scale, 30 Kelvin scale, 30 thunderclouds, 7 time of observations (importance of in calculating the mean temperature), 116 topography (of sea surface), 98 Torricelli and the barometer, 20 total incoming solar radiation (measurement of), 11 Toynbee, Capt. Henry ships' meteorological logs, 70 tree rings (containing carbon-14 and beryllium-10), 17 trendlines, 138 tropopause (divisions of the atmosphere), 7 troposphere convection within, 6 depth, 2 warming in, 138, 197-203

Index

233

turbulent boundary layer (transfer of heat and water vapour through), 2 ultraviolet changes in during 11-year sunspot cycle, 16 production of ozone, 7 University of East Anglia datasets produced by, 129 urban heat island (UHI), 61-64, 106, 110, 120, 177, 194 US Weather Bureau publish long-term meteorological records, 103 Vinnikov, K. Ya. early climate investigator, 102 volcanic activity 140, 147-148, 153-154, 156-160, 162, 172, 194 voluntary observing fleet (VOF), 74 water vapour as main greenhouse gas, 2, 4, 8 production at surface, 6 units of, 214 weather glass (or air thermometer), 20 weighting function (in microwave measurements), 197 weighting the data in calculating areal means, 117, 122-126, 130, 133 wet adiabatic lapse rate (cooling of rising air), 6 wet bulb thermometer (for humidity measurement), 55 whirling or sling thermometer, 46 Wild, Heinrich Russian screen, 45 Willett, H.C. early climate investigator, 102 Wilson, Alexander use of kites for upper air measurement, 187 wind turbulence (transfer of heat and water vapour), 6 Wolf number (or Zürich number) quantifying sunspot numbers, 14 World Meteorological Organization, passim Wren, Sir Christopher air thermometer, 20

tropospheric warming (causes of), 198

zero drift (of liquid-in-glass thermometers), 34