

CONTENTS

<i>List of Illustrations and Tables</i>	page xii
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
1 Introduction	1
Environment, Landscape and Climate.....	3
Fauna and Flora	9
2 Chronology, Current Research and Interpretative Context	20
Background.....	20
The Chronological Framework.....	25
The Archaeology of Cyprus in Context	28
Politics, Archaeology and Heritage	30
An Interpretative Framework.....	33
Insularity, Identity and Landscapes.....	34
Social Landscapes.....	37
Identity, Community and Polity	40
3 Early Prehistoric Cyprus 1: Palaeolithic–Early Aceramic Neolithic	43
The Contested Palaeolithic	43
Late Epipalaeolithic: The Earliest Visitors	48
Seafaring and Exploitation	49
The Coastal Sites	52
Akrotiri <i>Aetokremnos</i> , 52 • Nissi Beach and the Akamas Peninsula, 59	
The Inland Sites.....	63
Coastal Adaptations, Climate and Seafaring	69
Early Aceramic Neolithic: First Settlers.....	74
Migration and Permanent Settlement.....	76
Adaptations, Agriculture and Social Change	82
Ayia Varvara <i>Asprokremmos</i> : Beyond the PPNA	
‘Hiatus’, 82 • Paraklishia <i>Shillourokambos</i> , 88 •	
Kissonerga <i>Mylothkia</i> , 96	

	The Wider Early Aceramic Neolithic Landscape.....	102
	Kalavassos <i>Tenta</i> , 103 • Kritou Marottou <i>Ais</i>	
	<i>Giorkis</i> , 108 • Akanthou <i>Arkosyko</i> , 112	
	Overview: Early Aceramic Neolithic	115
4	Early Prehistoric Cyprus 2: Late Aceramic Neolithic	
	and Ceramic Neolithic	120
	Late Aceramic Neolithic–Khirokitia Culture (ca. 7000/6800–	
	5500/5300 Cal BC)	120
	Transition to the Late Aceramic Neolithic	120
	Settlements and Subsistence	122
	The Material Culture of the Late Aceramic Neolithic	129
	Mortuary Practices: Villages of the Dead?	137
	Overview: The Late Aceramic Neolithic.....	147
	Gender/Social Organisation, 149 • Insularity	
	and Identity, 150 • The End of the Late	
	Aceramic Neolithic, 154	
	The Ceramic Neolithic.....	158
	Transition to the Ceramic Neolithic.....	158
	Spatial Organisation, Settlement and Subsistence	162
	The Material Culture of the Ceramic Neolithic	181
	Social Continuity and Social Change	187
	The End of the Ceramic Neolithic	192
5	Later Prehistoric Cyprus: Chalcolithic–Late Chalcolithic	195
	Early–Middle Chalcolithic	195
	Transition to the Early Chalcolithic.....	195
	Spatial Organisation and Settlements: Early Chalcolithic	197
	The (Early–Middle) Chalcolithic	
	House(hold), 204	
	Spatial Organisation and Settlements: Middle Chalcolithic.....	206
	Subsistence Strategies, 215	
	Mortuary Practices.....	217
	Other Material and Social Practices.....	227
	Ritual and Feasting, 232 • Gender and the	
	Individual Body, 237	
	Incipient Complexity, Ideology and Identity in the	
	Early–Middle Chalcolithic	243
	Late Chalcolithic	245
	Settlement, Society and Materiality	247
	Mortuary Practices.....	258
	Transition to the Bronze Age	260
6	Prehistoric Bronze Age Cyprus	263
	Migration or Indigenous Development?.....	264
	Hybridisation and Everyday Practices in the Prehistoric	
	Bronze Age	268

Spatial Organisation, Settlement and Subsistence	277
Marki <i>Alonia</i>	281
Sotira <i>Kaminoudhia</i>	284
Alambra <i>Mouttes</i>	289
Politiko <i>Troullia</i>	293
Overview	297
Metallurgical and Agricultural Production	298
Metallurgical Production	298
Agricultural Production	303
External Contacts and Influences	307
Mortuary Practices	311
Other Material and Social Practices	322
Representations	333
Overview: Prehistoric Bronze Age	344
7 Protohistoric Bronze Age Cyprus	348
Spatial Organisation and Settlement	349
Monumentality	359
Material and Social Practices	381
Mortuary Practices	381
Representations of Gender	389
Production, Trade and the 'Exotic'	397
Agricultural Production/Consumption	398
Pottery Production/Consumption	400
Metallurgical Production/Consumption	406
Materiality, Connectivity and Exchange	416
Prestige Goods and the Organisation of Exchange, 427	
Sociopolitical Organisation	432
The Material View: Heterarchy or Hierarchy?	432
The Documentary View: Hierarchy or Households?	438
The End of the Bronze Age: Complexity and Collapse	447
Migration, Hybridisation and the Aegean 'Colonisation' of Cyprus	451
Hybridisation Practices, 454 • Mobility, Migrations and Aegeans on Cyprus, 466	
Overview: Protohistoric Bronze Age	470
8 Conclusions: Insularity, Connectivity and Identity on Prehistoric and Protohistoric Cyprus	477
Final Thoughts on Insularity, Connectivity and Social Identity	483
<i>Appendix: A New Radiocarbon Chronology for Prehistoric and Protohistoric Cyprus, ca. 11,000–1050 Cal BC</i>	<i>485</i>
Sturt W. Manning	
<i>References</i>	<i>535</i>
<i>Index</i>	<i>611</i>