This book reflects the wide range of current scholarship on Roman law. The essays, newly commissioned for this volume, cover the sources of evidence for classical Roman law; the elements of private law, as well as criminal and public law; and the second life of Roman law in Byzantium, in civil and canon law, and in political discourse from AD 1100 to the present. Roman law nowadays is studied in many different ways, which are reflected in the diversity of approaches in the essays. Some focus on how the law evolved in ancient Rome, others on its place in the daily life of the Roman citizen, still others on how Roman legal concepts and doctrines have been deployed through the ages. All of them are responses to one and the same thing: the sheer intellectual vitality of Roman law, which has secured its place as a central element in the intellectual tradition and history of the West.

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ABBREVIATIONS

1. GENERAL

AARC  Atti dell’Accademia Romanistica Costantiniana
AE   L’Année Épigraphique
AJP  American Journal of Philology
ANRW Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt, edited by
     H. Temporini (Berlin, 1972–)
BIDR  Bulletino dell’Istituto di Diritto Romano
C.  caput (i.e., chapter)
C.  Code of Justinian (Corpus iuris civilis vol. 2, edited
     by P. Krueger)
C.  q. 1 c. 1  Decretum Gratiani, Causa 1, quaestio 1, canon 1
CAH  Cambridge Ancient History, 2nd edn. (Cambridge,
CCG  Cahiers du Centre Glotz
CGL  Corpus Glossarium Latinum, edited by G. Goetz,
     7 vols. (Leipzig, 1893–1901)
CIL  Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum (Berlin)
Collatio Mosaicarum et Romanarum Legum Collatio (in FIRA
     vol. 2, 541–89)
CPL  Corpus Papyrorum Latinarum, edited by
     R. Cavenaile (Wiesbaden, 1958)
CQ  Classical Quarterly
C.Th.  Theodosian Code
D.  Digest (Corpus iuris civilis vol. 1, edited by
     T. Mommsen and P. Krueger)
DD  Doctores (authoritative jurists on the ius commune)
Dist. 1 c. 1  Decretum Gratiani, Distinctio 1, canon 1
D.  p.  Dictum post (in the Decretum Gratiani)
Ed. Just.  Edict of Justinian
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

FIR  Fontes Iuris Romani, edited by C. G. Bruns, 7th edn. by O. Gradenwitz (Tübingen, 1909)
fo. folio
FV Fragmenta Vaticana (in FIRA vol. 2, 463–540)
Gaius Institutes of Gaius
gl. glossa ordinaria
ILS Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae
Inst. Institutes of Justinian (Corpus iuris civilis vol. 1, edited by P. Krueger)
JJP Journal of Juristic Papyrology
JRS Journal of Roman Studies
lex Im. lex Irnitana
lib. liber (i.e., book)
ms manuscript
Nov. Novels (Corpus iuris civilis vol. 3, edited by R Schoell and G. Kroll)
PS Pauli sententiae (in FIRA vol. 2, 317–417)
PSI Pubblicazioni della Società italiana per la ricerca dei papyri greci e latini in Egitto
RAAN Rendiconti dell’Accademia di Archeologia Lettere e Belle Arti di Napoli
RAC Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum (Stuttgart, 1950–2012)
RE Paulys Realencyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft, edited by G. Wissowa et al. (Stuttgart, 1894–1978)
RHDFE Revue Historique de Droit Français et Étranger
RIDA Revue Internationale des Droits de l’Antiquité
SB Sammelbuch Griechischer Urkunden aus Ägypten
SDHI Studia et Documenta Historiae et Iuris
SEG Supplementum Epigraphicum Graecum
Sext 1.1.1 Liber Sextus, Lib. 1, tit. 1, cap. 1
TH Herculaneum tablet
2. CLASSICAL AUTHORS

App. Iber. Appian, Iberica
Apul. Apol. Apuleius, Apologia
Ar. Pol. Aristotle, Politica
Asc. Corn. Asconius, in Cornelianam
Mil. in Milonianam
Scaur. in Scaurianam
Caes. Gall. Caesar, De bello Gallico
Call. Callistratus
Cels. Celsus
Cic. Att. Cicero, Epistulae ad Atticum
   ad Brut. Epistulae ad Brutum
   Brut. Brutus
   Caec. pro Caccina
   Cat. in Catilinam
   Chl. pro Cluentio
   Deiot. pro rege Deiotaro
   Dom. de Domo sua
   Fam. Epistulae ad familiares
   Flacc. pro Flaco
   Inv. de Inventione
   Leg. De Legibus
   Mur. pro Murena
   Off. de officiis
### List of Abbreviations

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>de Orat.</td>
<td>de Oratore</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part.</td>
<td>Partitiones Oratoriae</td>
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<tr>
<td>Phil.</td>
<td>Philippicae</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q. Rosc.</td>
<td>pro Q. Roscio comoedo</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quint.</td>
<td>pro Quinctio</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quint. frat.</td>
<td>Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rab. perd.</td>
<td>pro Rabirio perduellionis reo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rosc. Am.</td>
<td>pro Roscio Amerino</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sest.</td>
<td>pro Sesto</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sull.</td>
<td>pro Sulla</td>
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<tr>
<td>Top.</td>
<td>Topica</td>
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<tr>
<td>1 Verr. / 2 Verr.</td>
<td>in Verrem (actio prima/secunda)</td>
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</tbody>
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- Dio: Cassius Dio, *Historia romana*
- Diod.: Diodorus Siculus, *Bibliotheke*
- Dion. Ant.: Dionysius Halicarnassensis, *Antiquitates Romanae*
- Eutropius: Eutropius, *Breviarium Historiae Romanae*
- Front. de aq.: Frontinus, *de aquis urbis Romae*
- Gai.: Gaius
- Gell. N.A.: Aulus Gellius, *Noctes Atticae*
- Isid. Etym.: Isidore, *Etymologiae*
- Jul.: Julian
- Lact. Mort.: Lactantius, *De mortibus persecutorum*
- Livy: Livy, *ab Urbe Condita*
- Marcel.: Marcellus
- Marci.: Marcian
- Mod.: Modestinus
- Ov. Trist.: Ovid, *Tristia*
- Pap.: Papinian
- Paul: Paul
- Petr. Sat.: Petronius, *Satyrica*
- Plin. Ep.: Pliny (Caecilius Secundus), *Epistulae*
- Plin. NZ: Pliny (Secundus), *Naturalis Historia*
- Plin. Pan.: Pliny (Caecilius Secundus), *Panegyricus*
- Plut. Cato: Plutarch, *Cato maior*
- Cic.: Cicero
- Pomp.: Pompey
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<tr>
<td>Quaest. rom.</td>
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<td>Polyb.</td>
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<td>Pomponius</td>
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<td>Quintilian, <em>Institutio Oratoria</em></td>
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<td>Sallust, <em>Catilina</em></td>
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<td><em>Ing.</em></td>
<td><em>Jugurtha</em></td>
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<td>Q. Cervidius Scaevola</td>
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<td>Sen. <em>Apoc.</em></td>
<td>Seneca, <em>Apocolocyntosis</em></td>
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<td>Ira.</td>
<td><em>de Ira</em></td>
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<td>SHA</td>
<td>Scriptores Historiae Augustae</td>
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<td>Strabo</td>
<td>Strabo, <em>Geographia</em></td>
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<td>Caligula</td>
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<td>Tac. <em>Ann.</em></td>
<td>Tacitus, <em>Annales</em></td>
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<td><em>Dialogus</em></td>
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<td>Hist.</td>
<td><em>Historiae</em></td>
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<td>Ulp.</td>
<td>Ulpian</td>
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<td>Val. Max.</td>
<td>Valerius Maximus, <em>Facta et Dicta Memorabilia</em></td>
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<td>Varr. LL.</td>
<td>Varro, <em>de Lingua Latina</em></td>
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<tr>
<td>Vitr.</td>
<td>Vitruvius, <em>de Architectura</em></td>
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