

The Cambridge Introduction to the Eighteenth-Century Novel

In the eighteenth century, the novel became established as a popular literary form all over Europe. Britain proved an especially fertile ground, with Defoe, Fielding, Richardson, and Burney as early exponents of the novel form. The Cambridge Introduction to the *Eighteenth-Century Novel* considers the development of the genre in its formative period in Britain. Rather than present its history as a linear progression, April London gives an original new structure to the field, organizing it through three broad thematic clusters - identity, community, and history. Within each of these themes, she explores the central tensions of eighteenth-century fiction: between secrecy and communicativeness, independence and compliance, solitude and family, cosmopolitanism and nation-building. The reader will gain a thorough understanding of both prominent and lesser-known novels and novelists, key social and literary contexts, the tremendous formal variety of the early novel, and its growth from a marginal to a culturally central genre.

APRIL LONDON is Professor of English at the University of Ottawa.



The Cambridge Introduction to the Eighteenth-Century Novel

APRIL LONDON







Shaftesbury Road, Cambridge CB2 8EA, United Kingdom

One Liberty Plaza, 20th Floor, New York, NY 10006, USA

477 Williamstown Road, Port Melbourne, VIC 3207, Australia

314-321, 3rd Floor, Plot 3, Splendor Forum, Jasola District Centre, New Delhi - 110025, India

103 Penang Road, #05-06/07, Visioncrest Commercial, Singapore 238467

Cambridge University Press is part of Cambridge University Press & Assessment, a department of the University of Cambridge.

We share the University's mission to contribute to society through the pursuit of education, learning and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521895354

© April London 2012

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press & Assessment.

First published 2012

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication data London, April.

The Cambridge introduction to the eighteenth-century novel / April London. pages cm. – (Cambridge introductions to)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-521-89535-4 (hardback) – ISBN 978-0-521-71967-4 (paperback)

1. English fiction–18th century–History and criticism.
I. Title.

PR851.L55 2012

823'.509-dc23

2011052556

ISBN 978-0-521-89535-4 Hardback ISBN 978-0-521-71967-4 Paperback

Cambridge University Press & Assessment has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.



To Tony and Andrea



Contents

Introduction	page 1
Part I Secrets and singularity	13
Introduction	15
Chapter 1 The power of singularity	17
Chapter 2 The virtue of singularity	33
Chapter 3 The punishment of singularity	57
Part II Sociability and community	85
Introduction	87
Chapter 4 The reformation of family	89
Chapter 5 Alternative communities	112
Chapter 6 The sociability of books	139
Part III History and nation	161
Introduction	163
Chapter 7 History, novel, and polemic	165
Chapter 8 Historical fiction and	
generational distance	193
Afterword: the history of the	
eighteenth-century novel	225
Notes	227
Guide to further reading	234
Index	242

vii



