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Jonathan E. Brockopp is associate professor of history and religious studies at Pennsylvania State University. A specialist on early Islamic legal texts, he has written widely on Islamic law, ethics, and comparative religions. His books include *Early Maliki Law: Ibn ‘Abd al-Hakam and His Major Compendium of Jurisprudence* (2000); *Judaism and Islam in Practice: A Sourcebook* (2000, coauthored with Jacob Neusner and Tamara Sonn); and two edited volumes on Islamic ethics. His article “Theorizing Charismatic Authority in Early Islamic Law” (2005) advances a new theory for understanding the role of Muḥammad in Islamic history.
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Gerhard Böwering,

scholar, teacher, and friend
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