

## Index

- American Jewish Committee, 186  
 American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee, xix, 134, 178, 224, 252–55, 325, 476, 519  
 Ansky, S. (Shloyme Rappaport), 232–37  
 antisemitism. *See also* Polish-Soviet War, 1920; Polish armed forces; pogroms, *passim*  
 “Jewish uncles,” 132, 139, 140, 261, 292, 309, 310, 322  
 and anti-Bolshevism, 221, 238  
 and Imperial German army, 6  
 anti-Jewish recruitment riot, 307–10  
 blood libel and ritual murder, 35–37, 41–42, 44, 105–8, 257, 282  
 contemporary Jewish explanations of, 108–14  
 Hallerite “pranks” and “excesses,” 314–22  
 historiography and interpretation, 103, 305–6, 507–17  
 interpretations of antisemitism in Poland, 22–30, 35–49  
 Niemojowski, Andrzej, 436  
 Polish Christian commentaries on, 105–8  
 print-antisemitism, 64  
 publishing-house “Polish Soldier” (*Zołnierz Polski – ZP*), 400  
 Rozwój Society, 375, 389, 395, 398, 400  
 soldierly “pranks,” 306–7  
 Zionist protest against, in wartime Austria, 82–86  
 Zionist protests against anti-Jewish abuses during Polish-Soviet War, 395–403  
 Ashkenazy, Tobiasz, 158, 177  
 Austria (Habsburg Monarchy)  
 conditions in Austrian-occupied Russian Poland, 226–28, 229–30  
 Bałachowicz, Stanisław, 491  
 Baudouin de Courtenay, Jan, 22–26  
 Belarus. *See* Bałachowicz, Stanisław; Polish armed forces: allied Bałachowicz army  
 Bilczewski, Józef, archbishop, 176, 185  
 Błoński, Stanisław, 493  
 Bogen, Boris (JDC), 252  
 Bohorodczany, 81  
 Bolechów, 85  
 Bolshevism, vii, 121, 129, 143, 175, 186, 187, 189, 201, 202, 261, 272, 288, 324, 330, 332, 345, 371, 376, 380, 402, 406, 426, 447, 457, 472–76  
 Cheka (czerezwyczajka), 336, 340, 373, 381, 400, 422, 429, 443, 484, 506  
 Soviet atrocities against Poles, 505–6  
 Bolszowce, 81  
 Borysław, 84  
 Breiter, Ernst, 63  
 Brody, 67, 80, 529  
 Bujak, Franciszek, 18–22  
 Cała, Alina, 42–47  
 Chełm province, 90, 93  
 Chmielnicki/Khmelnysky, Bogdan, 78, 197, 360, 491  
 Christianity. *See* pogroms: involvement of Christian clergy  
 Cohen, Israel, 123, 520  
 Cossacks, 5, 78, 234–35, 366, 403, 426, 482, 491, 506. *See also* pogroms; Ukraine; Volhuynia  
 historiography and interpretation, 78  
 Częstochowa, 398  
 Daszyński, Ignacy, 91, 99, 175  
 Diamand, Herman, 184  
 Dmowski, Roman, 69, 357  
 Dowbór-Muśnicki, Józef, 239  
 Dzerzhinsky/Dzierżyński, Feliks, 373  
 Eiger, Bolesław, 251

## Index

537

- Farbstein, Heschel, 217, 223
- Galicia, 61–122  
 East Galicia, 67, 82–86  
 fall of Habsburg government, 1918,  
 116–22  
 Mazurians, 154  
 peasant revolts 1846 and 1898, 69–72  
 peasant wartime rebelliousness,  
 89–90  
 political parties 1914, 72–75  
 population, 66  
 socio-economic conditions in wartime,  
 87–90  
 spring 1919 pogroms and revolts,  
 255–86  
 Baranów Sandomierski, 284  
 governmental interpretation and  
 responses, 287–95  
 Kolbuszowa, 267–76  
 Miechów, 295–98  
 populist politician-agitators Tomasz  
 Dąbal and Eugeniusz Okoń, 262–67  
 Rzeszów, 276–84  
 Strzyżów, 257–62  
 Tarnobrzeg Republic, 262
- Germany, Imperial  
 conditions under German occupation in  
 Congress Poland and Ober-Ost, 6,  
 225–26
- Gliniany, 84
- Goodhart, Arthur, 359–63, 520
- Grabski, Stanisław, 192
- Green Guards. *See* Red Guards
- Gródek Jagielloński, 81
- Gwóździec, 80
- Halicz, 81
- Haller, Józef, 93, 179
- Hertz, Aleksander, 26–30
- Horodenko, 77
- Huyn, Karl Georg, 95, 97, 99
- Jarosław, vii, 94, 145, 175
- Jaryczów, 79
- Jedwabne, 47–49
- Jewish life in Poland  
 Agudat Israel, 10, 218, 248, 250  
 assimilation and socio-cultural relations  
 with Christians, 26–30, 251  
*Folkspartey*, 218, 249–50  
 Hasidism, 67, 416–18  
 judicial murder in Płock, 1920, 433–42  
 Łuków, 451  
 in wartime Galicia, 73
- Jewish Labour Bund, 198, 201, 240, 248,  
 324, 335, 339, 353, 372, 373, 375,  
 378, 424, 432, 444, 458, 524
- Jewish National Club of Sejm  
 Deputies, 364
- Jewish patriotism, July 1920, 364–68
- Jewish Rescue Committee, Lwów, 177
- neutrality in Polish-Ukrainian conflict,  
 149, 150, 153, 155, 162, 174, 183,  
 193, 211
- party politics, 10, 75, 117, 120–21
- political reactions to November 1918  
 pogroms, 182–85
- politics in independent Poland, 246–52
- poverty and disease, 223–31, 252–55
- pre-1914 socio-economic conditions, 7,  
 8, 9–10
- Jezierna, 79
- Kahan, Anna, 1–11
- Kahn, Bernard, 224
- Kingdom of Poland, proclaimed 1916, 87
- Kolbuszowa, 267–76
- Kolomea, 81, 85
- Korytowski, Witold, 62, 63
- Kossak-Szczuczka, Zofia, 473
- Kraków, 89, 91, 135, 136, 139, 142, 147,  
 159, 162, 170
- Ledóchowska, Julia, 219
- Lewickij, Kostj', 90
- Łódź, 224, 249, 255
- Łuczyński, Jerzy, 325, 330, 333,  
 353, 520
- Lutcza, 102, 259
- Lwów (Lemberg, L'viv), 22, 57, 153,  
 154, 521
- Mączyński, Czesław, 211
- Marchlewski, Julian, 373, 380, 429
- methodology of book, xiv, xvi–xviii, 50–58,  
 152, 507–17
- money values, 157, 376, 475
- Moraczewski, Jędrzej, 174, 175, 189, 207
- moral economy, concept of, 51, 56, 57, 152,  
 162, 172, 507
- Morgenthau, Henry, 125, 305, 326, 354,  
 472, 520
- Natanson, Stanisław, 252
- Nowy Sącz, 101
- Nowy Targ, 95
- Oświęcim, 127, 130
- Ottynia, 81

## 538 Index

- Paderewski, Ignacy, 186, 191  
 Perlmutter, Zvi, 250  
 Petliura, Symon, 197, 363, 403, 467, 470, 471, 477  
 Piłsudski, Józef, 93, 123, 191, 192, 287, 358, 424, 425, 451  
 Piniński, Leon, 72, 82  
 Pinsk, 225, 325–51  
 pogroms. *See also* Russia; Ukraine;  
 Volhynia; Galicia: spring 1919  
 pogroms and revolts; Polish armed  
 forces; Polish-Soviet War, 1920  
 Andrychów, November 1918, 143  
 bandit-plunderers. *See* Polish armed  
 forces: irregular armed bands  
 Błażowa, November 1918, 147  
 Bochnia, November 1918, 133, 139  
 Brodło, November 1918, 141  
 Brzesko, November 1918, 129, 130  
 Brzozów, November 1918, 131  
 Chmielnik, November 1918, 144  
 Chrzanów, November 1918, 125  
 Chyrów, November 1918, 144  
 contemporary Jewish interpretations  
 of, 362  
 Cossack pogroms, in Ukraine, 1920,  
 465–70  
 Częstochowa June 1919 Hallerite  
 violence, 321  
 Dąbrowa Góra June 1919 soldierly  
 violence, 322  
 Galicia 1898, 69–72  
 Gruszów, November 1918, 136  
 historiography and interpretation, 20–21,  
 75–77, 134–35, 139, 164,  
 299–301, 491  
 in Belarus, 490–506  
 in Kamień Koszyrski/Kamin' Kashirs'kyi  
 (Belarus), 1920, 497–500  
 in Volhynia by Polish soldiery 1920,  
 465–67  
 in Volhynia, by Cossacks and other  
 Ukrainian and Russian armed forces  
 1918–20, 476–91  
 in West Galicia, November 1918,  
 123–35, 142–48  
 involvement of Christian clergy, 71, 79, 81,  
 113, 132, 133, 134, 144, 146, 147,  
 235, 259, 261, 262, 263, 264, 266,  
 267, 268, 270, 274, 292, 293, 294,  
 300, 315, 316, 327, 328, 332, 335,  
 349, 350, 352, 372, 375, 397, 398,  
 410, 412, 415, 416, 417, 421, 427,  
 430, 431, 445, 447, 454, 455, 457,  
 485, 486, 488, 497, 498, 499,  
 500, 501  
 Jasło, November 1918, 145  
 Jaworzno, November 1918, 146  
 Jewish militias, 126, 134, 208  
 judicial prosecution of, 135–42  
 Kielce, November 1918, 240–45  
 Kolbuszowa, November 1918, 133  
 Kraków June 1919 Hallerite  
 violence, 321  
 Kraków, April 1918, 97–100, 114–16  
 Krzyżanowice Małe,  
 November 1918, 139  
 Lwów, November 1918, 151–72  
 Lwów, November 1918. Pogrom  
 aftermath, 173–82  
 military-led, in Lithuanian Wilno and  
 Lida, May 1919, 322–25  
 Miłówka, February 1918, 96, 97,  
 108, 109  
 Minsk, August 1919, 362  
 Nisko, November 1918, 147  
 November 1918 pogroms, official and  
 international reactions to, 185–93  
 November 1918 pogroms, Polish political  
 parties' reactions to, 205  
 Nowy Wiśnicz, November 1918, 144  
 phantasms of mass murder, 65, 76, 78,  
 143, 164, 167, 169, 298, 310, 359,  
 394, 410, 480, 482, 500, 506  
 Pilzno, November 1918, 145  
 Pinsk, April 1919, 325–51  
 Pinsk, April 1919 – Jewish press  
 reactions, 351–54  
 profanation of Judaism, 163–64  
 Przemyśl, November 1918, 148–51  
 Radomyśl Wielki, November 1918, 132  
 Rozwadów, November 1918, 134  
 Russian, in wartime Galicia, 75–82,  
 231–37  
 scum (*szumovina*), 128, 130, 133, 135,  
 142, 171, 188, 204, 206, 208, 261,  
 268, 282, 297, 299, 384  
 Siersza, November 1918, 143  
 Trzebinia, November 1918, 142  
 Ustrzyki Dolne, November 1918, 151  
 Wieliczka, May 1918, 100–8  
 Włodawa, 1920, 502  
 women pogromists, 515  
 Żabno, November 1918, 133  
 Zator, November 1918, 146  
 Żmigród, November 1918, 146  
 Żywiec vicinity, November 1918,  
 143  
 Poland, independent Republic of  
 1918–39,  
 the faltering Central Powers and,  
 215–17

- Polish armed forces  
 allied Bałachowicz army, 491–506  
 anti-Jewish recruitment riots, 307–10  
 deserters, xix, 120, 127, 133, 134, 140, 147, 148, 187, 188, 194, 208, 259, 268, 282, 288, 374, 375, 377, 397, 443, 448, 449, 475, 495, 496, 503  
 Haller army, 179, 316, 319, 360, 363, 411  
 Haller army – Poznanians, 179, 180, 324, 377, 385, 388, 394, 409, 413, 415, 416, 421  
 Hallerite “pranks” and “excesses,” 314–22  
 irregular armed bands, 129  
 Jabłonna internment camp, 1920, 381–86  
 legionnaires, 98, 100, 112, 114, 116, 127, 144, 148, 160, 163, 164, 167, 168, 169, 188, 203, 209, 239, 240, 377, 495  
 military authorities and soldierly antisemitism, 311–14  
 militia, 126, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 153, 155, 159, 166, 174, 184, 204, 219, 241, 265, 331, 424  
 Pinsk massacre, April 1919, 325–51  
 publishing-house “Polish Soldier” (Żołnierz Polski – ZP), 400  
 soldierly anti-Jewish “pranks,” 306–7, 393–95  
 volunteer army, 1920, 363  
 Polish political life  
 anti-Brest-Litovsk protests, 1918, 92–96  
*Czas* on November 1918 pogroms, 196–98  
 in wartime Galicia, 90–92  
 National Democratic Party, 23–24, 193–96, 407  
 Polish (Galician) Liquidation Commission, 123, 130, 132, 133, 134, 146, 149, 151, 190, 194, 198, 200, 206, 207, 210, 278  
 Polish Communist Party, 201  
 Provisional Polish Revolutionary Committee (Rewkom), 1920, 373  
 Rewkom, local, 412, 417, 418, 421, 424, 426, 428, 455, 466, 484, 498  
 Polish liberals’ reactions  
 to November 1918 pogroms, 205  
 Polish national committee, 176  
 prefects (starosty), 62, 84, 102, 120, 126, 129, 131, 148, 268, 285, 421, 431, 437, 438, 440, 450, 457, 465  
 reactions of peasant populist (PSL) to November 1918 pogroms, 198–201  
 reactions of Polish Socialist Party to November 1918 pogroms, 201–4  
 Polish society  
 culture and psychology of villagers, 30–35  
 intelligentsia, xxvii, 9, 11, 12, 17–24, 127, 128, 131, 132, 135, 154, 178, 198, 199, 202, 203, 229, 276, 282, 293, 298, 371, 375, 378, 383  
 rural life, 11–16, 404–5  
 Polish-Lithuanian Commonwealth, xxvi–xxvii  
 Polish-Soviet War, 1920  
 abuse of on-duty Jewish soldiers, 388–91  
 anti-Jewish violence in Białystok, 444–46  
 anti-Jewish violence in Garwolin, 412–14  
 anti-Jewish violence in Glinianka, 414–16  
 anti-Jewish violence in Kałuszyn, 416–18  
 anti-Jewish violence in Kołbiel, 418–19  
 anti-Jewish violence in Mazovian hinterland, 421–25  
 anti-Jewish violence in Nowy Dwór, Zakroczym, Pomiechówek, 419–20  
 anti-Jewish violence in Otwock, 410–12  
 anti-Jewish violence in Płock, 433–42  
 anti-Jewish violence in Warsaw, 408–9  
 army assessments of soldierly condition and attitudes, 368–79  
 Belarus in, 442–43  
 Biała Podlaska in, 454–56  
 courts-martial, 403–6  
 forced civilian Jewish labor, 386–88  
 Hrubieszów in, 456–59  
 instances of soldierly brutality, 425–28  
 interpretation of anti-Jewish violence in, 459–61  
 Jabłonna internment camp, 1920, 381–86  
 Jewish patriotism, July 1920, 364–68  
 Jewish women volunteers’ grievances, 391–93  
 Komunikat Informacyjny, 368  
 Lublin, suspected Communists in, 458  
 origins, 363–64  
 peasant resistance to military draft, 373  
 ritualized anti-Jewish violence in  
 Wyszaków and Pułtusk, 428–33  
 Siedlce in, 446–51  
 Wysokie Mazowieckie in, 459  
 Zionist protests against antisemitism, 395–403

## 540 Index

- Polish-Soviet War, 1920  
 soldierly brutality in Siedlce's hinterland, 449–54
- Poznański, Samuel, 203, 253
- Pryluccki, Noach, 10, 249, 326, *See also* Folkspartey
- Przemyśl, ii, 119, 148, 153
- rational actor theory, 50–58
- Red Guard, 171, 271, 292
- Reiner, Max, 159, 173
- Rohatyn, 80, 84
- Rohatyn, Oskar, 181
- Roja, Boleslaw, 130
- Russia  
 East Galician pogroms under Russian occupation, 75–82, 231–37
- Rzeszów, iii, 42, 63, 153, 276–84
- Samuel, Stuart, 125
- Sandomierz, 35, 36, 37
- Segal, Benjamin, 185
- Seidman, M.F., 232
- Siedlce, 1, 188, 232, 240, 520
- Sikorski, Wladyslaw, 178, 179, 380, 455
- Skierniewice, 320
- Slomka, Jan, 11–18
- Social Democracy of the Kingdom of Poland and Lithuania. *See* Polish Communist Party
- Sokolow, Nahum, 10, 64, 173, 174
- Sosnkowski, Kazimierz, 381
- Straucher, Benno, 108, 110, 113
- Strzyżów, 257, 299
- Szamota, Józef, general, 292
- Szapiro, Chaim, tsadik, 433–42
- Tarnów, 64, 95
- Tenenbaum, Joseph (pseud. Joseph Bendow), 63, 154, 158, 159, 161, 162, 165, 166, 168, 186, 519, 521
- Thomas, W.I. and Florian Znaniecki, 30–33, 269, 374, 489
- Tokarska-Bakir, Joanna, 35–42
- Tokarzewski, Michał, 27, 68, 149
- Ukraine  
 Brest-Litovsk treaty and Ukrainian People's Republic, 92–93  
 politics 1918–20, 470–72  
 Ukrainian armed forces and clashes with Poles. *See* pogroms, Przemyśl and Lwów  
 Ukrainians and Ruthenians, 67–69
- violence  
 expressive violence, xiii–xiv, xv–xvi, 50–58
- Volhynia  
 Polish struggle for, 472–76
- Warsaw. *See also* Jewish life in Poland; Zionism  
 anti-Jewish violence, November 1918, 237–40
- Wasercug, Józef and Leon Chrzanowski, 155
- Wasilewski, Leon, 192
- Weber, Max, 52
- Weizmann, Chaim, 173
- Wieliczka, 102, 107, 307–10
- Wielkie Mosty, 81
- Wieluń, 311
- Wilson, Woodrow, 125, 179, 199
- Witos, Wincenty, 74, 123, 198, 264, 373, 402, 434
- Wojciechowski, Stanislaw, 190
- women  
 rape, 79, 156, 161, 232, 233, 234, 248, 273, 312, 317, 411, 415, 422, 426, 436, 450, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 486, 490, 496, 500, 501, 503, 506  
 role in politics and ethnic relations and conflict, 15, 23, 41, 80, 81, 88, 89, 92, 97, 98, 102, 103, 106, 115, 132, 133, 134, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 161, 162, 164, 169, 178, 184, 196, 220, 221, 222, 233, 237, 241, 260, 261, 270, 273, 275, 276, 281, 297, 308, 310, 327, 328, 332, 370, 375, 377, 378, 388, 391, 392, 426, 431, 436, 437, 457, 465, 466, 470, 478, 479, 480, 490, 500, 515
- Zaremba, Marcin, 55
- Zionism  
 and women, 222–23  
 Balfour Declaration, 120, 220, 221, 238  
 Grünbaum, Itzhak, 10, 189, 190, 210, 238, 248, 326, 338, 345, 353, 421, 422, 435, 436, 439, 488  
 Hartglas, Antoni, 5, 383, 408, 446, 454  
 in wartime Austria, 82–86  
 in wartime Russian Poland and early 1919, 218–23  
*Nowy Dziennik*, 130, 131, 206

Index	541
Poale Zion, 10, 112, 126, 144, 201, 248, 253, 339, 372, 375, 378, 422, 456	
politics in independent Poland, 246–52	
Schipper, Ignacy, 10, 364, 422, 456	
Thon, Osias, 10, 189, 206, 210, 321, 385	
Zionist reactions to November 1918 pogroms, 206–12	
Zionists, British, 219	
Żyrardów, 233	
Żywiec, 96, 143	