

CONTENTS

<i>List of figures</i>	page viii
<i>List of tables</i>	xiii
<i>List of contributors</i>	xv
<i>List of sign language abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Notational conventions</i>	xxi

1	Introduction	
	<i>Diane Brentari</i>	1

I HISTORY AND TRANSMISSION 17

2	Transmission of sign languages in Northern Europe	
	<i>Penny Boyes Braem and Christian Rathmann</i>	19
3	Transmission of sign languages in Latin America	
	<i>Claire Ramsey and David Quinto-Pozos</i>	46
4	Transmission of sign languages in the Nordic countries	
	<i>Brita Bergman and Elisabeth Engberg-Pedersen</i>	74
5	Transmission of sign languages in Mediterranean Europe	
	<i>Josep Quer, Laura Mazzoni and Galini Sapountzaki</i>	95
6	Transmission of sign languages in Africa	
	<i>Dorothy Lule and Lars Wallin</i>	113
7	Transmission of Polish sign systems	
	<i>Piotr Wojda</i>	131

II SHARED CROSSLINGUISTIC CHARACTERISTICS 149

8	Notation systems	
	<i>Harry van der Hulst and Rachel Channon</i>	151
9	Verb agreement in sign language morphology	
	<i>Gaurav Mathur and Christian Rathmann</i>	173

- 10 Functional markers in sign languages
*Sandro Zucchi, Carol Neidle, Carlo Geraci, Quinn Duffy
and Carlo Cecchetto* 197
- 11 Clause structure
Ronice Müller de Quadros and Diane Lillo-Martin 225
- 12 Factors that form classifier signs
Elisabeth Engberg-Pedersen 252
- 13 Handshape contrasts in sign language phonology
Diane Brentari and Petra Eccarius 284
- 14 Syllable structure in sign language phonology
Tommi Jantunen and Ritva Takkinen 312
- 15 Grammaticalization in sign languages
*Sherman Wilcox, Paolo Rossini and Elena Antinoro
Pizzuto* 332
- 16 The semantics–phonology interface
Ronnie B. Wilbur 355
- 17 Nonmanuals: their grammatical and prosodic roles
Roland Pfau and Josep Quer 381
- III VARIATION AND CHANGE** 403
- 18 Sign languages in West Africa
Victoria Nyst 405
- 19 Sign languages in the Arab world
Kinda Al-Fityani and Carol Padden 433
- 20 Variation in American Sign Language
Ceil Lucas and Robert Bayley 451
- 21 Sociolinguistic variation in British, Australian
and New Zealand Sign Languages
*Adam Schembri, Kearsy Cormier, Trevor Johnston,
David McKee, Rachel McKee and Bencie Woll* 476
- 22 Variation in East Asian sign language structures
Susan Fischer and Qunhu Gong 499
- 23 Crosslinguistic variation in prosodic cues
*Gladys Tang, Diane Brentari, Carolina González
and Felix Sze* 519

24 Deixis in an emerging sign language
 Marie Coppola and Ann Senghas 543

25 The grammar of space in two new sign languages
 Carol Padden, Irit Meir, Mark Aronoff and Wendy Sandler 570

Notes 593
 References 618
 Index 670