

Index

- Aarau, 76
 Abraham, Max, 7, 9–10, 19, 22, 80
 Academia Olympia, 51
 Afanassjewa, Tatiana, 98
 Albert Einstein Archives, 43
 Ampère's molecular currents, 77–79
 Anschaulichkeit, 171
 anti-proton, 115, 116
 anti-relativists, 65, 82
 a priori judgment, 45–48
 Atkinson, Robert d'E., 86, 88
 atomists, 63
 Avogadro's number, 76
- Bad Nauheim, 65, 166, 186
 Balmer series, 158
 Bargmann, Valentin, 122–128, 130, 143–145,
 147–187
 Bell, John S., 180
 Beller, Mara, 59
 Belousek, Darrin W., 181
 Bergmann, Emmy, 139
 Bergmann, Max, 139
 Bergmann, Peter, 130, 139–146, 149, 151,
 154–155, 187
 Bernstein, Aaron, 60–61
 Besso, Michele, 9, 10, 23, 25, 29, 39, 41, 92, 165,
 169, 170
 Bethe, Hans, 188
 Bianchi identities, 16
 bi-vectors, 146
 BKS (Bohr–Kramers–Slater) theory, 87, 165, 169
 black body spectrum, 91, 158, 164, 170
 Black Mountain College, 141
 Bohm, David, 2, 181–182
 Bohr atom, 158–159, 164, 167
 Bohr, Niels, 86, 99, 158–159, 161–163, 165, 168, 171,
 173, 175, 187
 Bohr–Sommerfeld quantization rules, 158
 Bonfante, Julian H., 60
 Bopp, Fritz, 188
- Born interpretation, 172, 178
 Born, Max, 47, 89, 163, 166–169, 172, 173, 178,
 183, 187
 Bose–Einstein theory, 164, 170
 Bothe, Walther, 81, 86–87, 161
 Breit, Gregory, 178
 Bridgman, Percy W., 39, 188
 Brownian motion, 76–77
 Bucherer, Alfred, 80
 Büchner, Ludwig, 60–61
 Bucky, Gustav, 80
- California Institute of Technology, 101, 102,
 118, 125
 canal rays, 83–86, 88
 canonical quantum gravity, 155
 Cartan, Élie, 67–68, 125
 Cassidy, David, 146
 Cato the Elder, 177
 causality, 165, 171, 173, 174, 176, 178, 183
 charge multiplier, Einstein's, 76–77
 charge, quantum of, 120–121, 136, 144–145,
 151–152, 154, 168, 178
 Chicago, 90
 Christoffel, Elwin, 28
 classical physics, introduction of designation, 158
 Cold War, 188
 Columbia University, 40
 compactification, of fifth dimension, 135, 136, 138,
 142, 144, 151, 152, 154, 185
 completeness, 174, 176, 179, 180, 182
 configuration space, 170, 172, 176, 177
 constructive theories, 49–51
 conventionalism, 48
 coordinate conditions
 harmonic, 16
 vs. coordinate restrictions, 16
 Copenhagen interpretation, 172, 178, 187
 Copernicus, Nicolaus, 34
 core model, of atom, 161
 correspondence principle, 168
 cylinder condition, 133, 135, 139

- Davisson, Clinton J., 71, 73
 de Broglie relation, 106, 138, 144–145, 151–152, 154, 185
 de Broglie, Louis, 2–3, 5, 73, 96, 106, 170, 181
 Debye, Peter, 163
 de Haas, Wander J., 77–79, 81
 determinism, 174, 176
 Dieks, Dennis, 39
 Dirac equation, 37, 71, 72, 101, 105–108
 and general relativity, 104
 Bargmann on, 125
 for semivectors, 112–115
 mass term in, 104
 Dirac spinor, 107, 109
 Dirac, Paul, 73, 96, 97, 107, 176
 dual method, 11–12, 19, 24, 28, 33–34, 42, 50, 54–56, 120
 Dukas, Helen, 146, 176
- Earman, John, 22
 eclipse expedition of 1919, 49, 89
 Eddington, Arthur S., 64, 118–119, 135
 Ehrenfest paradox, 7
 Ehrenfest, Paul, 7, 10, 39, 47, 72, 86, 97, 104, 113, 116, 128, 162, 164, 173, 187
 on quantum theory, 99
 on spinors, 98–100
 Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule, 8, 76, 101, 140
 Einstein equations, 18, 19
 Einstein Papers Project, 44, 80
 Einstein tensor, 12, 17–18
 Einstein, Albert
 and fame, 146
 and physics of principles, 162
 and the *Physical Review*, 130
 appreciates Mayer's contributions, 101
 as outsider in quantum program, 166
 as philosophical opportunist, 38
 at Bern patent office, 75
 attitude to experiment as a young man, 76–79
 attitude to mathematics as a young man, 10, 76
 Autobiographical notes, 1, 32–34, 40, 50, 53–54, 56, 58, 76, 90–91, 93, 164, 182
 Berlin inaugural address, 24, 42
 change of epistemology of, 94, 169, 183
 charge multiplier of, 76–77
 criticizes Weyl's theory, 67
 debates Pauli in Bad Nauheim, 65, 166
 dual method of, 11–12, 19, 24, 28, 33–34, 42, 50, 54–56, 120
 ensemble interpretation of, 178–180
 general relativity
 on lack of unity of, 62
 on tests of, 89
 race with Hilbert for field equations of, 32
 recollection of formulation of, 2, 33–34, 50, 57, 91–94, 119–120, 164, 182, 184, 186, 190
 search for field equations of, 11–34
 mathematical approach to gravitational field equations, 11–12, 14–17, 23, 26
 methodology of, 4, 9, 24, 49, 51, 57, 94, 97, 115, 117, 120, 128, 129, 157–159, 161, 174, 176, 182–184, 186, 190
 on arbitrary constants of nature, 143
 on Bergmann, 140–141, 155
 on Bose–Einstein theory, 164
 on causality, 166
 on Eddington's work on the relation between electrons and protons, 118
 on Entwurf theory, 22, 26
 on experience, 91–95, 120
 on experimentation, 82, 87, 89, 91
 on freedom to choose principles of physics, 47, 120
 on hidden variables, 181
 on induction, 41–43, 86–87, 91, 92
 on intuition, 42–43, 45
 on Kaluza's theory, 132, 134–135, 137, 139
 on Kant, 45–47, 49
 on Mach, 38, 40–41
 on matrix mechanics, 169–170
 on Oskar Klein's work, 137
 on Pauli, 140
 on probabilities, 177–178
 on quantization, 151, 177
 on quantum gravity, 141, 155, 175
 on quantum mechanics, 1, 5, 40, 94, 157, 172–183, 185
 on semivectors, 116
 on the role of the Michelson–Morley experiment, 89–90
 on the spacetime continuum, 166
 on wave mechanics, 170–172
 physical approach to gravitational field equations, 11, 13–14, 23
 Platonism of, 59
 polemic with Abraham, 10, 19
 produces Entwurf field equations, 18
 receding from experimental physics, 80
 relocation to United States, 103, 188
 resigns from Berlin Academy, 101
 Spencer lecture of, *see* Spencer lecture
 stay at De Haan, 101
 theoretical bias of, 86, 87
 unified field theory, search for, 1–2, 34, 64, 92–95, 141, 163, 166, 179, 180, 182, 188, 189
- Einstein, Eduard, 122
 Einstein, Maja, 103
 Einstein–de Haas experiment, 77–79, 81, 86
 Einstein–Rosen bridge, 131–132, 139
 Einstein–Rupp experiments, 82–87, 172
 Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen–paradox, 130, 157, 174–177, 179, 182, 187, 188
 electrodynamics, 61, 69, 80
 gauge invariance of, 64
 Lorentz–Maxwell theory of, 11
 electromagnetic world-view, 28
 empiricism, 37–40, 57, 75, 79, 91, 128, 162, 188
 energy-momentum conservation, as demand in search for gravitational field equations, 11, 13–14, 16, 19, 30, 33, 56

- ensemble interpretation, Einstein's, 178–180
 Entwurf theory, 34, 43, 48, 50, 54–56, 168
 experimental validation of, 24
 field equations of, 11, 18–23, 25, 26
 general covariance in, 19–22, 25
 gravitational lensing in, 130
 Mercury perihelion shift in, 23, 26
 rotation in, 25–26
 symmetries of, 25
 equivalence principle, 6–7, 12, 19–20, 25, 39, 40, 43, 50, 54, 56, 92
 ether, 39, 90
 Euclidean geometry, 37, 46–47, 67
 exclusion principle, 162
 experience, 37, 45, 51–53, 120, 163, 165
 and unified field theory, 71
 epistemological merit of, 91–95, 181
 experiment, epistemological merit of, 87, 89, 91, 183

 falsification thesis, 43–44, 59
 Feynman, Richard, 188
 fifth dimension, 132, 136, 138, 142, 143, 151, 154, 156
 Fine, Arthur, 40, 180, 181
 fine-structure constant, 105
 Flexner, Abraham, 73
 Fokker, Adriaan, 24
 Forman thesis, 173
 Franck, James, 99
 Frank, Philipp, 140
 Freundlich, Erwin, 26

 Galilei, Galileo, 18, 37, 40, 44
 Galison, Peter, 79
 gauge invariance, 64, 69–72, 136
 gauge theory, 73, 187
 Gauss, Carl Friedrich, 28
 Geiger, Hans, 81, 86–87, 161
 general covariance, 2, 8, 11, 12, 19, 26–30, 34, 35, 53–56, 62
 in Entwurf theory, 19–22, 25
 general relativity, 26, 63, 64, 66, 166, 175, 176
 and Dirac equation, 104
 canonical formulation of, 141
 difference with Weyl's theory, 64
 field equations of, 6, 7, 9, 29, 62, 92, 130, 135, 173
 formulation of, 1, 2, 9, 30, 36–37, 42, 48, 53–57, 61, 91–94, 119–120, 128, 129, 164, 176, 182–186, 190
 lack of unity of, 62
 Mach on, 39
 particle solutions in, 62, 153
 geodesic equation
 as equation of motion for particle, 7
 derived from gravitational field equations, 61, 130, 173
 Gerlach, Walther, 85–86, 88
 German Physical Society, 87, 147
 Germer, Lester, 73
 Gockel, Albert, 77
 Goenner, Hubert, 70, 122
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 60

 gravitational field, 70, 118
 definition of, 31
 deflection of light in, 6, 7, 44, 54, 65, 69, 155
 equations of, 6–9, 11, 29, 32, 34, 54, 57, 66, 89, 92, 96, 182
 Poisson equation for, 11, 14–17, 27, 30, 33, 43, 52, 55–56
 redshift in, 6, 54
 static, 7, 17
 gravitational lensing, 130
 gravitational waves, 130
 gravity, Newtonian theory of, *see* Newton, Isaac,
 theory of gravity of
 Greene, Brian, 189
 Grommer, Jakob, 134, 165
 Grossmann, Marcel, 8, 11, 14–15, 19, 25, 27, 30
 gyromagnetic factor, 78, 161

 Habicht, Conrad, 76–77
 Habicht, Paul, 76–77
 Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 104
 Heilbron, John, 151, 159
 Heisenberg, Werner, 158, 161, 166–169, 173, 186
 Hempel, Carl, 147
 Hentschel, Klaus, 89, 94
 Herglotz, Gustav, 6, 99
 hidden variables, 2, 180, 182
 Hilbert space, 176, 177
 Hilbert, David, 8, 32, 35
 Hoffmann, Banesh, 130
 hole argument, 21–22
 Holton, Gerald, 38–40, 51–53, 59
 Hopf, Ludwig, 22
 Howard, Don, 36, 38, 175, 176
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 60
 Hume, David, 43, 45–47
 Hund, Friedrich, 166
 Hurwitz, Adolf, 76
 hydrogen, fine structure of, 71, 107, 159

 induction, 41–44, 48, 86–87, 91, 92, 120, 163, 168
 Infeld, Leopold, 117, 130
 Institute for Advanced Study, 73, 75, 80, 103, 130, 140, 146, 186
 intuition, 42–43, 45, 91

 Jaffe, Bernard, 90
 Janssen, Michel, 8, 27, 31
 Joachim, H. S., 175
 Joffe, Abram, 99
 Jordan, Pascual, 166, 169

 Kaluza, Theodor, 35, 64, 132–135, 137, 139, 185
 Kaluza–Klein theory, 5, 72, 130, 131, 138, 139, 141, 145, 155, 173, 179
 particle solutions in, 132, 150–153
 projective formulation of, 132, 177
 Kamerlingh Onnes, Heike, 80
 Kant, Immanuel, 44–47, 49, 59
 Kaufmann, Walther, 80
 Kayser, Rudolf, 46
 Kepler, Johannes, 45

- Kilmister, Clive W., 119
 Klein, Felix, 48
 Klein, Martin J., 98
 Klein, Oskar, 119, 132, 135–138, 144, 148, 151, 152, 185
 Klein–Gordon equation, 104, 106
 Kohnstamm, Philipp, 99
 Kramers, Hendrik A., 167
 Kuhn, Thomas, 151, 159, 173
- Lanczos, Cornelius, 57, 58
 Landé, Alfred, 161
 Langevin, Paul, 175, 179
 Laue, Max von, 6, 87–88, 116, 126, 175
 Leiden University, 10, 77, 80, 86, 99
 Lenard, Philipp, 82
 Lenzen, Victor F., 59
 Leontowich, Mikhail A., 69
 Levi-Civita, Tullio, 25, 28
 Lichnerowicz, André, 5
 light
 dispersion of, 167, 168
 gravitational deflection of, 6, 7, 44, 54, 65, 69, 89, 155
 quantum of, 76, 81, 82, 158, 160, 161, 164
 speed of, 7, 9–10, 17, 24, 39, 52
 wave-particle duality of, 81–87, 161, 170
 logical simplicity, 3, 58–61, 63, 74, 93, 100, 146, 149, 155, 158, 163, 181–184, 189
 Lorentz group, representations of, 98, 99, 108–111, 122–124, 147
 Lorentz, Hendrik A., 10, 19, 35, 90, 92, 99, 173
- Maas, Ad, 76
 Mach, Ernst, 12, 20, 38–41, 49, 57, 63, 76, 168, 171, 183
 Mach, Ludwig, 40
 mathematical naturalness, 3, 17, 19, 48, 58–61, 74, 100, 117–119, 125–126, 128, 155, 168, 172, 175, 176, 183, 184, 189, 190
 mathematical simplicity, 48, 53, 57, 61, 92, 96, 97, 120, 134, 176
 matrix mechanics, 157, 164, 166, 168, 171, 172
 matter field, 69–74, 136
 matter, wave character of, 70, 106, 149, 170
 Mayer, Walther, 72, 96–98, 102, 105, 122, 128, 132, 142, 187
 collaborating with Einstein on semivectors, 110–115
 on being regarded as Einstein's appendix, 103
 on charge quantum and semivectors, 120–121
 mental model, 185
 Mercury, perihelion shift of, 26, 28–29, 31, 34, 35, 54, 89, 155
 in Entwurf theory, 23, 26
 in teleparallel theory, 69
 in Weyl's theory, 65
 methodology, 24, 57
 Einstein's, 4, 9, 24, 32, 49, 51, 91, 94, 97, 115, 117, 120, 128, 129, 158, 159, 161, 174, 176, 182, 184, 186, 190
 Heisenberg's, 168
 in history of science, 3, 190
 of quantum program, 166, 174, 183
 Meyerson, Émile, 52, 94
 Michelson interferometer, 83, 84
 Michelson, Albert A., 89–90
 Michelson–Morley experiment, 89–90
 Mie, Gustav, 22, 28
 Mill, John Stuart, 41, 63
 Millikan, Robert A., 89
 Minkowski, Hermann, 10, 76
- National Science Foundation, 141
 National Socialism, 101, 142
 Nernst, Walther, 24
 neutron, 127
 Newton metric, 17–19, 23, 27–29, 43, 55–56
 Newton, Isaac, 44, 49
 absolute space of, 20, 38
 bucket experiment of, 12
 first law of, 39
 overthrown by relativity, 41, 44
 physics of, in Kantian system, 45–46
 theory of gravity of, 9, 11, 29, 31
 Nordström, Gunnar, 7, 24
 Norton, John D., 8, 22, 26, 27
- old quantum theory, 157, 158, 162, 165–167, 183, 186
 operationalism, 39, 166
 Oppenheimer, Frank, 186
 Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 80, 186–187, 189
 O'Raifeartaigh, Lochlainn, 73, 187
 Overbye, Dennis, 139
 over-determination, 165
 Oxford lecture, *see* Spencer lecture
- Pais, Abraham, 2, 48, 81, 94, 103, 164, 186, 189
 particles, as non-singular field solutions, 61, 62, 65–66, 120–121, 131–132, 134, 139, 150–154, 156, 165, 178, 180
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 70, 97, 99, 128, 131, 140, 146, 153–154, 158, 161–162, 166, 177, 178, 187
 on Bargmann, 148
 on Eddington, 119
 on Einstein–Bergmann–Bargmann theory, 148
 on semivectors, 122
 on teleparallel theory, 69
 on unified field theory, 65–67, 181
 perihelion motion of Mercury, *see* Mercury, perihelion shift of
 Perrin, Jean, 77
 photo-electric effect, 76
 Physikalisch-Technische Reichsanstalt, 77, 81, 91
 Planck's constant, 136, 144, 152, 154
 Planck, Max, 24, 36, 91, 158, 164
 Podolsky, Boris, 174
 point-coincidence argument, 22
 Poisson equation, for gravitational field, 11, 14–17, 27, 30, 33, 43, 52, 55–56
 Popper, Karl, 43–45
 positivism, 38, 63, 90
 positron, 115, 116, 127

- pragmatism, 188
 Princeton University, 103, 147
 principle theories, 49–51, 92
 principles, physics of, 162
 problem of motion, 130
 Prussian Academy of Sciences, Berlin, 6, 24, 32, 42, 82, 86, 97, 101
- quantization, 104–105, 120–121, 138, 151, 155, 168, 175, 177, 190
- quantum electrodynamics, 127
 quantum field theory, 119, 175, 186
 quantum gravity, 141, 154, 175
 quantum mechanics, 49, 120, 128, 132, 186, 187
 and Einstein's semivector research, 104–105
 as derived from field theory, 145, 176, 177, 179
 Einstein's criticism of, 5, 40, 94, 148, 157, 174–183, 185
 interpretation of, 188
 mathematical naturalness of, 176
 probabilities in, 177–178
 quantum numbers, 160–161
 quaternions, 125
- realism, 37–40, 59, 63, 75, 79, 172, 177
 redshift, gravitational, 6, 54, 89
 Reichenbach, Hans, 89
 relativity
 and causality, 166
 as principle theory, 50
 general theory of, *see* general relativity
 overthrows Newtonian gravity, 41, 44
 principle of, 12, 19, 50, 89
 rotation in, 6–7
 special theory of, *see* special relativity
 tests of, 89
 vs. Kantian philosophy, 46
 Renn, Jürgen, 8, 27, 31, 34, 185
 Ricci tensor, 12, 14–16, 27, 119, 133
 Ricci-Curbastro, Gregorio, 28
 Riemann tensor, 8, 14–15, 26–28, 31, 34, 55, 57, 70, 118, 119, 155
 Riemann, Bernhard, 28
 Riemannian geometry, 8, 35, 54, 64, 67–68
 in five dimensions, 132
 Ritz combination principle, 167
 Roberts, K., 175
 Robertson, Hartland P., 132
 romanticism, 61
 Rosen, Nathan, 130, 131, 174
 rotated mirror experiment, 84–88
 rotation
 in Entwurf theory, 25–26, 56
 in relativity, 6, 7
 Royal Academy of Sciences, Amsterdam, 97, 100, 113, 116
 Rubens, Heinrich, 91
 Rüchardt, Eduard, 85, 88
 Rupp, Emil, 81–87, 170
- Sauer, Tilman, 8, 31, 63
 scale invariance, 136
- Schlick, Moritz, 39, 46
 Schouten, Jan A., 122, 166
 Schrödinger equation, 104, 135, 136, 140, 171
 Schrödinger's cat, 179
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 5, 36, 106, 170–171, 173, 175, 179, 180, 186
 Schwarzschild metric, 18, 29, 54, 69, 132
 Schwarzschild radius, 131
 Schwarzschild, Karl, 29
 semivector, 5, 72, 146, 184
 and charge quantum, 120–121
 and Einstein's methodology, 120
 and quantum mechanics, 104–105, 120
 as mathematically natural concept, 112, 125–126
 as more transparent than spinor, 100
 as simplest field, 96
 Bargmann on, 122–127
 Dirac equation for, 112–114
 Einstein's goals with introduction of, 104–106
 of the first kind, definition of, 111
 of the second kind, definition of, 112
 Pauli on, 122
 vs. spinor, 116, 125–126
 separability principle, 175
 Seth, Suman, 160, 162, 173
 simplicity, 143, 175
 simultaneity, definition of, 67
 Smolin, Lee, 188
 Solovine schema, 51–57, 59, 69, 120, 164, 168, 174, 183, 184
 Solovine, Maurice, 3, 51–53, 69, 149, 155
 Solvay conference
 1911, 158
 1927, 175, 181
 1930, 72, 175
 Sommerfeld, Arnold, 10, 23, 26, 30–32, 35, 61, 129, 158–163, 172, 173
 Sommerfeld, Johanna, 161
 spacetime continuum, 166, 175
 special relativity, 6, 38–39, 67, 76, 169
 Abraham on, 10
 British reception of, 185
 formulation of, 168
 rejects action at a distance, 9
 role of Michelson–Morley experiment in
 formulation of, 89–90
 Spencer lecture, 4, 36, 41, 45, 48, 50, 51, 58, 61, 69, 75, 93, 96–97, 103, 113, 117, 119–121, 128, 174, 183, 184
 spin, 79, 107, 120, 172
 spinors, 37, 69, 72, 96
 analysis of, 98, 104
 as unnatural, 98–100
 in curved spacetime, 117
 van der Waerden representation of, 107
 Stachel, John, 8, 21, 40, 44, 50, 146, 159
 Stark, Johannes, 77
 static field, in relativity, 7, 17
 Stern, Otto, 86
 Stern–Gerlach experiment, 164
 Straub, Harald, 88

- Straumann, Norbert, 187
 stress-energy tensor, 11
 as provisional term in field equation, 62
 introduction in relativity of, 8
 string theory, 189–190
 strong interaction, 189
 Study, Eduard, 38, 40
 substantialism, 22
 superconductivity, 80
 Swann, W. F. G., 152
 Syracuse University, 141, 154

 Tamm, Igor, 69
 tensors, theory of, 8, 10, 98
 tetrad field, 187
 Thiry, Yves, 136
 Thomas–Kuhn sum rule, 168
 Thomson, George P., 71
 Tolman, Richard C., 99, 125
 torsion, 67–70

 uncertainty relations, 121, 149, 155, 169, 178, 180
 unification, 58–62, 92, 93, 173
 and experience, 75
 and explanation, 63, 116, 137, 175, 190
 and understanding, 51, 62–63, 116
 in Kaluza–Klein theory, 145
 of electrons and protons, 97, 100, 104, 115–117,
 120, 126, 128, 184
 of field and particle concepts, 61, 131, 134
 unified field theory, 34, 58, 61, 91–95, 104, 131, 141,
 154, 163, 166, 173, 179, 180, 182, 183
 and experience, 71, 80, 93
 and quantum mechanics, 145, 157, 171, 177
 as mathematically most natural theory, 118
 Eddington's theory, 64, 135
 Kaluza's theory, 64, 94, 132–135, 139, 165
 particle solutions, 65–66, 185, 188
 Pauli on, 65–67, 181
 teleparallel theory, 64, 67–73, 92, 101, 177
 Weyl's theory, 64–65, 67–71, 171, 187
 University of Berlin, 146
 University of California, Berkeley, 188
 University of California, Los Angeles, 40
 University of Cambridge, 70
 University of Chicago, 90
 University of Copenhagen, 166, 183
 University of Göttingen, 163, 166, 183
 University of Heidelberg, 81
 University of Munich, 88, 162, 166, 183
 University of Oxford, 3, 8, 36, 74, 75
 University of Pittsburgh, 147
 University of Vienna, 72, 101

 van der Waerden, Bartel, 98, 117, 122
 van Lunteren, Frans, 10, 189
 Vizgin, Vladimir, 187
 von Mises, Richard, 101
 von Neumann, John, 147, 148, 176

 Warwick, Andrew, 185
 wave mechanics, 157, 170–172
 weak interaction, 189
 Weimar republic, 173
 Wentzel, Gregor, 146
 Weyl spinor, 107, 109, 112, 124
 Weyl, Hermann, 35, 61, 64–65, 67–74, 80, 99, 134,
 171, 187
 Wheeler, John A., 188
 Wien, Wilhelm, 88, 91
 Wigner, Eugene, 187
 wire grid experiment, 83–84
 Wolters, Gereon, 40
 World War II, 153, 188

 Zangger, Heinrich, 10
 Zeeman effect, anomalous, 71, 159, 161–162
 Zurich notebook, 11–19, 25, 26, 33, 55