

## Index

- adjacency
  - list, 4
  - matrix, 3, 5, 9, 11, 19, 58, 157, 163, 167, 310
- affinity, 21
- agent-based models, 86, 181
- anatomical connectivity, 280
- assortative, 14, 44, 129, 147
  - mixing, 13
  - weighted, 21
- authorities and hubs, 170
- avalanche, 256
  - adaptive defense, 263
- Axelrod model, 232, 239
  
- Barabási–Albert model, 64, 132, 156, 157, 179, 196, 228, 234, 258, 261
- basic reproductive number, 182, 187
- betweenness centrality, 9, 13, 117, 132, 146, 172, 247, 249, 260
  - algorithm, 10
  - average, 12
  - distribution, 12, 41, 252
  - edge, 10, 146
  - local, 179
  - random walk, 249
- biological networks, 32
- Boltzmann weight, 96
- Boltzmann–Gibbs distribution, 80
- Boolean network, 274
- bounded confidence, 217
- brain, 279
  
- cascade model, 286
- citation network, 169
- CiteRank, 169
- cliques, 4, 16, 211
  - bipartite, 4, 170
- closeness centrality, 9
- clustering coefficient, 10, 17, 37, 52, 53, 55, 56, 66, 300
  - weighted, 20
- clustering spectrum, 17, 44, 45, 54
  - weighted, 20
  
- coevolution, 238, 291
- communities, 4, 145, 158, 238, 239
- compartmental models, 182, 219
- complex systems, 24, 47, 72, 76, 92, 215, 265
- component, 5, 142, 304, 306
  - connected, 5, 118, 120, 134
  - directed graph, 6
  - giant, 6, 51, 122, 124, 126, 264
  - giant in, 7
  - giant out, 7
  - giant strongly connected, 7
  - giant weakly connected, 6
- computer network, 243
- congestion, 246
  - threshold, 249
- connectance, 4, 142, 283
- connectome, 280
- consensus, 225, 239
  - time to, 226
- cooperator, 236, 240
- copy model, 68
- correlations, 43, 72, 73
  - matrix, 129, 194, 308
- crawler, 166
- critical
  - behavior, 114
  - exponent, 98, 103, 123, 154
  - immunization, 209
  - load, 258
  - phenomena, 49, 96
  - point, 93, 94, 97, 125, 203, 265
  - temperature, 94, 95, 97, 100, 106
- cut-off, 16, 40, 41, 108, 128, 130, 204, 282, 300
- cycle, 5, 52
  
- damage, 116, 261
  - measure, 117
  - random, 117, 208
  - targeted, 117, 208
  - threshold, 126, 130
- defector, 236, 240
- degree, 7, 9, 62, 117, 161
  - average, 12, 38, 51, 55, 58, 126, 298

- average nearest neighbors, 15, 21, 44, 54, 73, 195
- classes, 15, 17, 62, 105, 111, 155, 161, 167, 190, 192, 201, 223, 228, 298
- correlations, 14, 44, 72, 73, 193, 206
- distribution, 12, 18, 37, 51, 53–55, 62, 66, 104, 119, 127, 161, 164, 282, 285, 298, 303, 306
- fluctuations, 39, 41, 49, 51, 106, 115, 127, 155, 190, 203, 207, 231, 301
- maximal, 16
- delivery time, 172, 174, 175, 178
- density, 4
- detailed balance, 80, 87, 109
  - degree, 298
- diameter, 8, 143, 178, 211, 300
- diffusion
  - processes, 161, 180
  - rate, 161, 214
- disassortative, 14, 44, 73, 129, 147
  - mixing, 14
  - weighted, 21
- disparity, 21, 273
- distance, 7, 35, 52, 55, 97, 101, 173, 227, 300
  - effective, 176, 253
  - Euclidean, 71
  - geographical, 175
  - weighted, 22
- dynamical processes, 77
  
- eccentricity, 8
- ecosystem, 282
- edge, 2
  - directed, 3
- efficiency, 119, 224, 261
- emergent phenomena, 47, 64, 75, 92, 97, 246, 265
- epidemic
  - forecast, 212
  - models, 180, 195, 204
  - threshold, 182, 187, 193, 199, 202, 221
- Erdős–Rényi model, 18, 36, 50, 88, 119, 126, 142, 157, 164, 178, 196, 300
- extremal theory, 300
  
- fiber bundle model, 258
- finite size effects, 41, 128, 204, 209
- firing and pulse, 148
- fitness, 54, 67
- food web, 33, 282
  - stability, 288
- fractal, 49, 244
- functional connectivity, 281
  
- gene regulatory network, 274
- generating functions, 124, 303
- genetic regulatory network, 268
- graph
  - complete, 2, 8
  - directed, 3, 29, 32, 306
  - sparse, 4
  - undirected, 2, 30
- Hamiltonian, 60, 80, 95, 96, 102
- heavy tails, 16, 37, 38, 41, 49, 70, 118, 127, 208, 300
- heterogeneity parameter, 41, 108, 125, 127, 155, 192, 193, 305
- hidden variables, 54
- HOT model, 71
- hub, 13, 18, 35, 37, 106, 108, 114, 118, 119, 127, 131, 143, 147, 156, 165, 170, 177, 192, 211, 224, 228, 234, 251, 258, 276
  - avoidance, 251
- hyperlink, 32, 69, 166
- Hyperlink-Induced Topic Search, 170
  
- ignorant, 218
- immunization, 189, 207
  - acquaintance, 210
  - targeted, 208
  - threshold, 189, 207, 209
  - uniform, 189, 207
- in-degree, 9, 39, 167, 274, 306
  - average, 12
  - distribution, 12, 69, 270
- infected, 218
- infectious, 182
- information spreading, 218
- Internet, 29, 36, 71, 264
  - traffic, 243
- Ising model, 95, 101, 104
  
- Kuramoto model, 151
  
- Laplacian, 138, 141, 144, 163, 310, 311
- latent, 182
- load, 224
- Lotka–Volterra, 287
  
- Markovian, 87, 161, 213
- master equation, 61, 78, 163
  - projection, 62, 82
- master stability function, 139
- mean-field, 82, 95, 99, 111, 144, 153, 161, 167, 183, 206, 228, 233
- metabolic
  - flux, 272
  - network, 268, 271
- metapopulation models, 28, 212
  - equation, 214
  - transport operator, 214
- Milgram’s experiment, 171
- model validation, 74
- Monte Carlo simulations, 59, 86, 95, 177, 179, 195, 209, 223, 234
- motifs, 4, 28, 270, 285
  
- neighbors, 2
- network
  - bipartite, 26
  - directed, 167
  - equilibrium statistical mechanics, 58
  - evolving, 60
  - growing, 62, 75

- network (cont.)
  - heterogeneous, 37, 41, 104, 143, 165, 193, 196, 223, 228, 234, 237
  - homogeneous, 37, 41, 52, 196
  - maximally random, 16, 18
  - size, 2
  - uncorrelated, 14, 16, 53, 106, 124, 130, 162, 164, 167, 191, 192, 198, 209, 223, 231, 298
  - weighted, 19, 28, 120, 134, 179, 271
- neural networks, 279
- niche model, 286
- non-equilibrium, 79, 203, 204, 215, 222, 233
- opinion formation, 225
- optimization, 70, 251
- order parameter, 94, 95, 112, 126, 154, 156, 203
- out-degree, 9, 167, 277, 306
  - average, 12
  - distribution, 12, 270
- packet, 35, 78, 246
- PageRank, 166
- paradox of heterogeneity, 143
- path, 5, 30, 119, 120, 170
- Pearson coefficient, 14
- percolation, 120, 204, 224, 303, 306
  - average cluster size, 122
  - cluster number distribution, 121
  - condition, 125
  - generalized random graphs, 124
  - infinite dimensional, 124
  - inhomogeneous, 134
  - inverse, 126
  - threshold, 121
  - transition, 51, 121
- phase transition, 75, 80, 92, 95, 121, 123, 125, 154, 203, 222, 233, 246, 248, 265
  - congestion, 248
  - phenomenological theory, 112
- plasticity, 238
- Poisson distribution, 39, 51, 56, 300
- power law, 54, 123
- power-law, 38, 73, 98
  - behavior, 123
  - bounded, 41, 300
  - distribution, 64, 106, 174, 177, 199, 301
- predator, 283
- preferential attachment, 64
  - rank, 67
- prevalence, 185
- prey, 283
- prisoner's dilemma, 235, 240
- protein interaction network, 33, 70, 268
- radius, 8
- random fuse network, 257
- random graphs, 6, 36, 50, 124, 298
  - exponential, 58
  - generalized, 52, 174, 177, 198, 203, 299
- random walk, 160, 245, 247, 251
  - probability, 162
  - return probability, 163
- recovered, 182, 218
- reliability, 220, 223
- rich-club, 147
  - coefficient, 18
- routing protocol, 247, 251, 260
  - adaptive, 253
  - degree-biased, 177
  - static, 249
- rumor spreading, 218
- sampling, 86
  - biases, 31, 33
  - network, 34
- scalability, 224
- scale-free, 54
  - distribution, 38, 106, 156, 199, 301
  - network, 40, 128, 143, 145, 156, 164, 192, 231, 276, 282, 301
  - property, 244
- scaling
  - assumption, 98
  - form, 56, 98, 122, 154, 227, 300
- scientific collaboration network, 26, 36, 42, 46
- search
  - broadcast, 172
  - degree-biased, 177
  - engine, 166, 241
  - greedy algorithm, 175
  - random walk, 173
  - strategies, 170
- self-similarity, 41, 244
- shortest path, 9, 35, 132, 171, 173, 211, 247, 251, 253, 260
  - length, 7, 12, 52, 53, 56, 67, 71, 119, 172, 300
- SI model, 85, 184, 186, 190, 193
- SIR model, 185, 186, 192, 219, 220
  - large time limit, 201
- SIS model, 185, 186, 192
  - large time limit, 198
- small-world effect, 8, 35, 37, 53, 56, 67, 114, 171, 227, 280
- social networks, 26, 57, 176, 238
- sparse graph, 12
- species, 282
- spreader, 218
- spreading rate, 184, 219
- stationary state, 48, 79, 162, 188, 198, 220, 225, 240
- stifler, 218
- strength, 19, 45, 46, 145
  - distribution, 19, 41
- stylized models, 265
- subgraph, 4, 18, 51
- super-spreaders, 189
- susceptible, 182, 218
- symmetry breaking, 94, 95
- synchronization, 136, 141, 281
  - chaotic systems, 136
  - complete, 137
  - condition, 141
  - generalized, 137

- path to, 156
- periodic systems, 136
- phase, 137
- time, 150
  
- targeted attacks, 119, 130
- temperature, 80, 93
- thermodynamic limit, 40, 95, 106, 114, 121, 127, 152, 154, 208, 234, 276
- traffic, 10, 28, 120, 172, 241, 242, 247
  - assignment problem, 243
  - heterogeneity, 244
  - measurements, 245
  - models, 246
- transition rate, 61, 78, 87, 161, 182, 219
- transportation networks, 27, 212, 243
- tree, 2, 52
  
- universality, 75, 98, 109, 123, 245, 265
  
- vertices, 2
  - ordered pairs, 3, 32
  - unordered pairs, 2
- Voter model, 217, 225, 239
  - link update, 228
  - reverse, 228
- voxel, 281
  
- Watts–Strogatz model, 55, 88, 101, 141, 143, 148, 154, 164, 174, 178, 221, 226, 234, 236
- weight, 19, 26, 45, 134, 179, 271
  - distribution, 19, 41
  - heterogeneity, 22
- worldwide airport network, 28, 36, 42, 46
- World Wide Web, 31, 68, 166, 240