

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)*Index*

- Abydos, 152  
 Acciaiuoli, Nerio, 46, 235, 238, 250, 251  
 Achaia, 235–7, 248, 255, 266, 287  
 Achinos, village in the Strymon region, 88–9, 93, 94  
*adelphata*, 57–9, 91, 92  
 Adeniates, John, 136  
 Adrianople, 25, 114, 205, 206, 220, 229, 230  
 Aetos, 252  
 Agallianos family, 229, App. III  
   tax-farmer, 229  
   Theodore, 220–2  
 Agalos, 126  
 Ainos, 280  
*akçe*, 69, 207  
 Akova, fortress (Morea), 240  
 Albanians, 142, 144, 241, 261n10, 273n66  
   revolt in the Morea, 233, 282  
   *see also* Petro Bua  
 Alexander the Great, 45  
 Alfonso V, king of Aragon and Naples, 37, 211  
 Ali Paşa, 91  
 Amadeo VI, count of Savoy, 28, 123–4  
 Anagnostes, John, 11, 43, 50, 52, 76, 86, 90, 101, 111–12  
 Anatavlas  
   George, 91–2  
   Theodore, 91  
 Anatolia, 7, 9, 19, 24, 25, 30, 32, 33, 45, 151, 189, 205, 231, 242  
   deportations from, 99  
   deportations to, 241  
   Gregory Palamas' captivity in, 42  
   Isidore Glabas' and Gabriel of Thessalonike's trips to, 54  
   Palaiologoi serve in Ottoman campaigns in, 32, 119, 129, 139  
   Timur's invasion of, 143  
 Andreas, *protostrator*, 110  
 Andronikos IV Palaiologos, emperor, 29, 119–31, 135, 146, 230, 238, 244  
 Andronikos Palaiologos, despot of Thessalonike, 39–40, 44, 47–8, 54, 63, 74, 83, 114  
   funeral oration for, 111  
 Androusa, 252  
*angariae*, 263  
*angaria garde*, 241  
 Angelos family, 58, 79, 80n99, 82  
   Constantine, 157  
   George, 80, App. I  
 Aninos, 266  
 Ankara, battle of, 7, 32–3, 39, 140, 181–3, 258  
   aftermath, 33–5, 47, 62, 102, 140, 186, 190, 201, 202, 207, 262  
 Antonios IV, patriarch of Constantinople, 135–6, 178  
 Arachova, 266  
 Archangelos, 252  
*archontes*, 140, 145, 214  
   Constantinopolitan, 125, 126, 133, 134, 164, 180–2, 187, 196, 198, 212, 279  
   Morean, 244, 248–9, 257, 261–7, 269, 271, 273, 277, 281, 283–4  
   Thessalonian, 43, 44, 59, 70–1, 76–83, 85, 106, 113, App. I  
 Argos, 239–41, 256–7, 277  
   Latin archbishop of, 237  
 Argyropoulos family, 62, 82, 163, App. II  
   Andreas, 74, 163–4  
   George, 82, App. II  
   John, 73, 76  
 Argyros family, 192, App. III  
   Polos, 163–4  
 aristocracy, 41, 45, 60, 74, 79, 117, 159, 167, 179, 211, 225–6, 231, 259, 263–5, 268, 274, 281, 285, 287  
   and central authority, 237–8, 244, 245, 253–4, 256, 259–61, 263, 269–71, 277, 281, 282  
   and Italians, 113, 134–5, 161–2, 192–4, 228, 230  
   and Latins, 236, 237  
   and Ottomans, 27, 49, 60, 83, 90, 113, 229, 242–3, 247–8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

340

*Index*

- aristocracy (*cont.*)  
 economic problems of, 57, 60, 71, 162–6, 169
- Asanes family, 198, 228, 279, 281, 283, App. III, App. IV, App. V(C)  
 John (I), 126  
 John (II), 61  
 Matthew, brother-in-law of Despot Demetrios Palaiologos, 278–80, 282  
 Paul, *kephale* of Constantinople (father of Matthew), 279–80
- Asanina, Theodora, wife of Despot Demetrios Palaiologos, 279–80
- asapi*, 110
- Asia Minor, *see* Anatolia
- Aşıkpaşazade, 16–17, 101, 129n39, 138n83
- askerî* class, 275
- Astras family, 161  
 Michael (Synadenos), 134, 161  
*oikeios*, son-in-law of Komnenos Branas and Anna Palaiologina, 134, 161
- Athens, 235, 250–1
- Athos, *see* Mount Athos
- Aydın emirate, 25
- Aydinoğlu dynasty, 9; *see also* Isa Beg, Aydınoğlu; Umur Beg, Aydınoğlu
- Badoer, Giacomo, 16, 103n62, 191–4, 196, 202–5, 207, 210–13, 215, 228, 247, App. III
- bailo*, of Constantinople, 65–7, 188, 244  
 vice-, 155
- bakers, 155–6, 159
- Balkans, 19, 205  
 Bayezid I and, 30–3, 150, 231  
 Ottoman expansion in, 19, 25–7, 30, 123  
 Ottoman policy toward Christians in, 26, 92, 247
- bankers, 41, 71, 117, 157, 202, 207, 216, 247
- Barbaro, Nicolò, 15, 223, 225–6
- Barlaam of Calabria, 23
- barley, 81, 106, 271
- Barropolitissa, Theodora, 164
- Bartolomeo di Giano, Fra, 206–7
- Barzanes, Theodore, 157, 169
- Basilikos family, 228, App. II, App. III, App. V(D)  
 John, 270, App. III
- Batzina, 166
- Baux, Jacques de, 235, 236
- Bayezid I, sultan, 30–3, 38, 99, 100, 129, 137–40, 201, 208, 231, 240, 242, 251, 255–7, 286  
 and *archontes* of the Morea, 242–4, 246–8, 255  
 and John VII, 132–3, 137  
 and Thessalonike, 86–7, 89–90, 105
- blockade of Constantinople by, 11, 25, 52, 118, 132, 148–83, 185, 213, 220, 222, 227, 231  
 defeated at Ankara, 182, 186, 207, 258, 262  
 property grants to Byzantines by, 89  
 sons of, 33, 34, 186  
 Venice and, 188–9
- Bayezid Paşa, grand vizier, 142, 144–5
- Benedict XII, pope, 23
- Berroia, 25
- Bessarion, cardinal, 14, 273–6
- Bithynia, 24
- Black Death, 19; *see also* plague
- Black Sea, 19, 189, 195, 215, 246
- Bocchiardi  
 Antonio, 210  
 Troilo, 210, 213
- Bochales, Manuel, 282–3
- Bordonia, 277
- Bosnia, 280
- Bosphorus, 199, 220
- Boucicaud, Marshal, 151–2
- Boulgaris, Nicholas, 147–8
- Bouzenos, Manuel, 163–5
- Brachnos, Theodore, *exarchos ton myrepson*, 81, App. I
- Branas, App. V(D)  
 Komnenos, 133–4, 161  
 Nicholas, 169
- Branković, George, despot of Serbia, 11
- bread, 105–7, 111, 153, 223, 224
- Broquière, Bertrandon de la, 15, 191, 196, 199, 201, 202
- Bryennios  
 Joseph, monk and writer, 13, 52, 186–7, 194, 197–8  
 Makarios, 88–9  
 Manuel, 126
- Bryennios-Laskaris family, 89; *see also* Laskaris, Demetrios Bryennios
- Brysis, village (Morea), 269
- Buda, 28
- Bulgaria, 19, 25, 27, 29–30, 37
- Buondelmonti, Cristoforo, 15, 196
- Bursa, 32, 73, 196, 205, 206
- Callixtus III, pope, 214
- Çandarlı Halil Paşa, grand vizier, 190n22, 202–3
- Çandarlı Hayreddin Paşa, Ottoman commander, 88, 89, 93, 249
- Candia, 65
- captives, 9, 11, 33, 50, 73, 107, 112, 152, 157, 210, 213, 214, 241
- castellanus/-i*, of Coron and Modon, 244, 258, 276
- Centurione, Barnaba, 224

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

341

- Černomen, *see* Maritsa, battle of
- Chalazas  
   moneychanger, 75  
   Theodore, *myrepsos*, 81, App. I
- Chalkeopoulos, Stylianos, tavernkeeper, 156
- Chalkidike, 57, 61, 64, 80, 89, 90
- Chalkokondyles family, 229  
   Laonikos, historian, 8, 10, 31, 127–8, 129n39,  
   150, 190–1, 243, 245, 254, 261–2, 266, 267,  
   272, 282  
   tax-farmer, 229
- charatzin*, *see* *harac*
- Chateaurand, Jean de, 152
- Chioggia, war of, 122
- Chios, 68, 157–9, 206, 210
- Choniates family, 79  
   Symeon, 79, App. I
- Chortaites, battle of, 58
- Chortasmenos, John, 13, 19, 196–8
- Christoupolis (Kavalla), 25, 153
- Chronicle of the Morea*, 266
- Chronicle of the Tocco*, 265
- Chrysaphes, John, 171
- Chrysoberges  
   Manuel, baker, 155–6  
   Maximos, 136, 151n13
- Chrysoloras  
   Demetrios, writer and government official,  
   149, 183, 185–6, 261–3, App. IV  
   Thomas, *archon*, 82, App. I, App. II
- Church, Byzantine, 45, 97, 103, 113,  
   158; *see also* clergy; Orthodoxy; union,  
   ecclesiastical
- churches  
   Amolyntos (Constantinople), 178–9  
   Forty Martyrs, *kellydron* (Thessalonike), 59  
   Gabraina (Constantinople), 175  
   St. Euphemia (Constantinople), 170  
   St. John the Theologian (Constantinople),  
   173  
   St. Michael (Constantinople), 178  
   St. Sophia (Constantinople), 14, 154, 176, 196,  
   219  
   St. Sophia (Thessalonike), 104, 108
- Chutela, Manoli, 210, App. III; *see also*  
   Goudeles family, Manuel
- civil wars  
   Byzantine, 19, 20, 25, 74, 115, 135–6, 141, 147,  
   230: John VI vs. John V, 9, 11, 21, 43, 119,  
   121, 148n119; Andronikos IV vs. John V, 29,  
   39, 127, 130, 146, 238; John VII vs. Manuel  
   II, 134  
   Ottoman: among Bayezid I's sons, 32, 34, 186;  
   *see also* interregnum; Mustafa vs. Murad II,  
   189
- Clarentza, 280
- Clavijo, Ruy Gonzáles de, 15, 186, 196, 201
- clergy, 13, 41, 42, 46, 54, 97, 104, 113, 114, 135–6,  
   171, 172, 180, 188, 209, 217, 218, 232, 250,  
   277, 286
- commercium*, *see* *kommerkion*
- Constantine XI Palaiologos, emperor, 37, 141,  
   213, 214, 217, 219, 222–6, 233, 269, 278  
   as despot in the Morea, 14, 252, 269–73, 276  
   granted Selymbria by John VIII, 141
- Constantinople, 20, 22, 24, 25, 36, 37, 44, 47, 48,  
   52, 53, 60, 88, 115, 238, 246, 247, 249, 252,  
   264, 267, 278, 279, 283–5, 287  
   fortifications, 178, 187, 194, 198, 213, 224  
   gates, 139, 149: Charisios, 132; Golden Gate,  
   137; Plateia, 210, 214n118  
   Golden Horn, 191, 192n31, 210  
   Hippodrome, 173  
   Mese, 191  
   population, 187–8n11, 222  
   quarters: Eugenios, 178; Florentine quarter,  
   191; Kynegoi, 156, 172; Psatharia, 168; St.  
   Romanos, 163; Turkish quarter, 138, 201,  
   207  
   sieges: of Bayezid I, 31–3, 132–3, 149–83, 188,  
   213; of Musa Çelebi, 72, 186, 189; of Murad  
   II, 35, 143, 187–9, 206; siege and capture by  
   Mehmed II, 38, 220–30  
   *see also* *bailo*; churches; kadi; monasteries
- convents, *see* monasteries
- conversion  
   to Catholicism, 12, 14, 28, 136, 151n13  
   to Islam, 26, 84n1, 143–5, 147, 151n13, 188,  
   199–200, 203, 229, 255
- Corcondille, *see* Krokondylos family
- Corfu, 8, 9, 82n110, 283
- Corinth, 46, 235, 270  
   Isthmus of, 243, 257, 266; *see also* Hexamilion  
   sold to the Hospitallers, 257–8  
   surrendered to Mehmed II, 280–2
- Cornaro, Marie d'Enghien, 239, 256
- Coron, 235, 241–2, 244, 247, 258, 263, 268, 271,  
   276–7
- cotton, export of, 62, 64
- Council of Basel, 211
- Council of Constance, 264
- Council of Ferrara–Florence, *see* Union of  
   Florence
- Cretans, 143, 229
- Crete, 49, 50, 105, 110, 112, 144, 229,  
   264  
   Constantinopolitan refugees in, 150, 213, 230  
   *see also* wine, Cretan
- Crimea, 158, 204
- Cyprus, 8

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

342

*Index*

- Dadas, 62–3  
 Dandolo, Giacomo, captain of Thessalonike, 112  
 Daneion, 129  
 Dardanelles, 25, 125, 152  
*darüislam*, 26  
 Deblitzene, Maria, 58–9, 92  
 Deblitzenos family, 79, 92  
   Manuel, 57–60, 79, 80, 92, App. I  
*decato*, 107  
 Demetrios Palaiologos, despot in the Morea,  
   140–1, 190, 233–4, 252–4, 270–1, 277–83,  
   286  
 depopulation, 19, 99, 109, 180, 183, 186, 195, 222,  
   240–1, 275–6  
 Dermokaites, Demetrios Palaiologos, 269  
 Dermokaitissa, Theodora Palaiologina, 169  
*devşirme*, 87  
 Didymoteichon, 25  
 Diplobatzes family, 283  
 Dishypatos  
   George, 211  
   John, 211  
   Manuel, 211–12  
 Doria, Zorzi, Genoese captain, 214  
 Dorotheos, metropolitan of Athens, 250–1  
 Doukas, historian, 8–10, 30n32, 34n43, 48–9,  
   101, 105, 111, 115, 129n39, 132, 138–40, 143,  
   151, 184, 209, 216–17, 226  
 Doukas, Michael, 9, 148n19  
 Dragaš, Constantine, Serbian prince, 31  
 Draperiis family, 159  
 Dubrovnik (Ragusa), 37, 75–6, 223; *see also*  
   merchants, Ragusan
- Edirne, *see* Adrianople  
 Egypt, 195  
 Eliabourkos family, 265  
   *archon* in the Morea, 265, 267  
 Emo, Benedetto, *bailo* of Constantinople, 188  
 England, 33, 181  
 Enveri, 17  
 Ephesus, 9, 145  
 Epibatai, fortress near Selymbria, 220  
 Epidauros, *see* Monemvasia  
 Ereğli, *see* Herakleia, in Thrace  
 Euboea, *see* Negroponte  
 Eudaimonoioannes family, 263–4  
   *archon* in the Morea, 248, 264  
   *mesazon* in the Morea, 270–1  
   Nicholas, *mezas stratopedarches*, 264  
 Eudokimos, George, 177  
 Eugenikos, John, 14, 217–18  
 Europe, 19, 21, 25, 242, 243  
   western, 5, 12, 22, 28, 29, 31, 33–4, 36, 37, 52,  
   115, 139, 160, 179–81, 188, 195, 218, 230, 231
- Evrenos Beg, Ottoman commander, 239–40,  
   243, 249  
 Exotrochos, Nicholas, 164–5
- famine, 57, 63, 106, 149–52, 163, 164, 166, 241–2;  
   *see also* food shortage
- Filelfo, Francesco, 214, 228, App. V(C)
- Filomati  
   Demetrio, 65–6  
   Giorgio, 66
- flight, 47, 64, 73, 83, 106, 109–10, 141, 171–4, 183,  
   241, 250, 279, 281  
   from Constantinople to the Morea, 233  
   from Thessalonike to Constantinople, 53, 111  
   of Gregory Mammias to Rome, 219  
   of Michael Doukas to emirate of Aydin, 9  
   to Italian territory, 55, 105, 214, 228, 233  
   to Ottomans, 49, 50, 105–6, 147–8, 150–2,  
   180  
   to Pera, 126, 136–7, 150  
   to Venetian territory, 8, 49, 72–3, 150, 187,  
   262–3, 273, 276, 283, 286, 288
- Florence, 37, 211; *see also* Union of Florence
- Florent of Hainault, prince of Achaia, 266
- Florentines, 46, 235, 238; *see also* merchants,  
   Florentine
- food shortage, 19, 102, 105–6, 162, 222–4; *see also*  
   famine
- Fourth Crusade, 114, 248  
   consequences, 21–4, 235
- France, 33
- Franks, 137, 184, 249, 284
- Gabraina  
   Eirene, 168–9  
   Maria Hagiopetretissa, 168  
   *see also* churches, Gabraina
- Gabras family, 228  
   John, 168
- Gabriel, metropolitan of Thessalonike, 53–4,  
   95–7, 114  
   *Enkomion* of, 84, 86, 90
- Galata, *see* Pera
- Gallipoli, 10, 25, 27, 28, 34n42, 123–5, 206, 229
- Gardiki, 282, 283
- gaza*, *gazi*, 24–6
- Gazes family, 80n99, 82, App. I, App. II  
   George, merchant from Thessalonike, 81  
   Theodore, émigré scholar in Italy, 220,  
   App. V(C)
- Gelibolu, *see* Gallipoli
- Gemistos  
   Andronikos, 269  
   Demetrios, 269, 271  
   *see also* Plethon, George Gemistos

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

343

- Gennadios II, patriarch of Constantinople, *see* Scholarios, George-Gennadios
- Genoa, 20, 37, 68, 122, 135, 190, 215  
and the Ottomans, 189  
John VII and, 131, 132, 134, 160, 215
- Genoese, 9, 10, 23, 127, 159, 161, 188, 210, 238, 247  
Andronikos IV and, 120, 122, 125–7, 230  
John VII and, 131, 136, 230  
naturalized, 135, 215  
*see also* merchants, Genoese
- Georgia, king of, 8
- Giagari, Manuel, 213; *see also* Iagaris, Manuel  
Palaiologos, senatorial *archon*; Iagaris, Manuel, client of Badoer
- Gianitsa (Vardar Yenicesi), 101
- Giorgi, *see* Zorzi
- Glabas, 126  
Isidore, *see* Isidore Glabas, metropolitan of Thessalonike
- Goudeles family, 192, 193, 210–14  
Demetrios Palaiologos, 197, 212, App. IV  
George, 134–5, 160–1, 166, 167, 197, 210, 215, App. IV  
John, 157–61, 210, 213  
Manuel, 211; *see also* Chutela, Manoli  
Nicholas, 210–11  
tavernkeeper, fourteenth century, 210  
tavernkeeper, fifteenth century, 210
- Goudelina  
Athanasia, 210, 213  
*Erigni*, 210, 213
- grain, 19, 149–50, 155, 156, 160, 241; *see also* barley; wheat
- Gregoras  
Demetrios Mamonas, 269  
Nikephoros, historian, 20
- Gregory III Mammias, patriarch of Constantinople, 217, 219
- Gregory XI, pope, 120, 137
- Grembeni, 252
- Grevenon, fortress (Morea), 249, 251, 253
- Grimani, Pietro, 243–4
- Haci, Ottoman captive, 107
- Hagia Maria, village near Thessalonike, 59–60
- Hagia Sophia, *see* churches, St. Sophia
- Hagioreitisa, Maria, 59
- Hagios Georgios, fortress (Morea), 265–7, 283
- Halil, Ottoman commander, 145
- Halil, son of Orhan Beg, 121–2
- Halil Paşa, *see* Çandarlı Halil Paşa
- Hamza, brother of Bayezid Paşa, 144
- Hamza Beg, governor of Gallipoli and admiral, 10
- harac*, 26, 30, 33, 36, 46, 64, 85–7, 93, 98, 121, 128, 199, 208, 254
- Hayreddin Paşa, *see* Çandarlı Hayreddin Paşa
- Hellebourkos, *see* Eliabourkos family
- Helos, 269
- Henry IV, king of England, 181
- Herakleia, in Thrace, 129, 223
- Hermeleia, 57, 59, 92
- Hexamilion, 72, 259–63, 265, 268, 271–3, 276, 278, 286
- Hodegetrianos, 178
- Hospitallers, of Rhodes, 34n42, 137, 188, 235, 257–8, 286
- Hungary, 28, 30, 35, 37, 124, 279
- Hunyadi, John, 37
- Hyaleas family, 82, App. I, App. II
- Iagarina  
Euphrosyne, *archontissa*, 212–13  
Philippa (daughter of Euphrosyne), 213
- Iagaris family, 192, 212–14  
Andronikos, senatorial *archon*, 212  
Manuel Palaiologos, senatorial *archon*, 212; *see also* Iagaris, Manuel, client of Badoer; Giagari, Manuel  
Manuel, client of Badoer, 212, App. III; *see also* Iagaris, Manuel Palaiologos, senatorial *archon*; Giagari, Manuel  
Markos Palaiologos, 172, 212  
Palaiologos, 212, App. III
- Ignatius of Smolensk, Russian pilgrim, 93n30, 137
- Imbros, 10
- interest rates, 65, 70, 166–7, 180
- interregnum, Ottoman, 7, 34, 102n58; *see also* civil wars, Ottoman, among Bayezid I's sons
- Ioannina, 86
- Isa Beg, Aydınoğlu, 9
- Ises, Michael Rhalles, 280–1
- Isidore Glabas, metropolitan of Thessalonike, 13–14, 42, 43, 53–4, 69–70, 72, 76–9, 84–7, 93, 97, 114
- Isidore of Kiev, 9, 14, 219, 261
- Italy, 20, 23, 105, 131, 137, 214, 233  
Andronikos Iagaris in, 212  
Byzantine aristocrats and, 135, 193, 197, 198, 209, 213–16, 218, 228, 231, 264  
Demetrios Kydones in, 174  
John V in, 124–6  
John VIII and Demetrios Palaiologos in, 141, 278  
Manuel II in, 33  
Nicholas Eudaimonioannes in, 264

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

344

*Index*

- Jews, 108, 170, 204, 206, 229
- Joanna of Naples, princess of Achaia, 235, 236
- John V Palaiologos, emperor, 11, 12, 25, 27–30, 32, 33, 36, 39, 43, 119–31, 133, 135–8, 146, 147, 236, 238, 244, 246
- John VI Kantakouzenos, emperor, 9, 11, 20–1, 27–9, 119, 121, 122, 125, 126
- John VII Palaiologos, emperor, 31, 129, 131–7, 139–40, 142, 147, 148, 160–1, 171, 176, 181, 182, 196, 215, 230
- as ruler of Thessalonike, 39, 44, 62, 63
- John VIII Palaiologos, emperor, 18, 34–7, 47, 140, 141, 190–1, 198, 210, 219, 252, 263, 264, 278, 279
- Joseph II, patriarch of Constantinople, 213
- Kabakes family, 283, App. I
- Kabasilas
- Manuel, 134–5
- Nicholas, 46
- kadi
- of Constantinople, 138–9, 201–2, 207
- of Thessalonike, 101–2, 104
- Kaffa, 150n7, 204, 215, 247
- Kalamaria, 33, 91, 202
- Kalamata, 252, 279
- Kalekas, Manuel, 12–13, 150, 155
- Kallistos, George, *orphanotrophos*, 136
- Kallokyres, Thomas, 164, 166, 167, 178
- Kaloeidas, 157
- Kalothetos, Leo, governor of Phokaia, 122
- Kananos family, 228
- John, chronicler, 11, 187–8, 206
- Kantakouzene, Theodora, daughter of John VI, wife of Orhan Beg, 121, 126
- Kantakouzenos family, 192, 228, 229, 236, App. III, App. V
- Andronikos (Mustafa), tax-farmer, 229
- Demetrios, son of Despot Matthew Kantakouzenos, 237–8
- John, 61, App. I
- John Palaiologos, 270–1
- John, son of Despot Matthew Kantakouzenos, 237–8
- Theodore, 61
- Theodore Palaiologos, 61–2, 197–8, App. IV
- see also John VI Kantakouzenos, emperor; Manuel Kantakouzenos, despot; Matthew Kantakouzenos, despot
- Karamanids, 205
- Kardamis, John, 108
- Karytaina, 266n34, 277, 282
- Kasandrenos family, 79, 80n99
- Manuel, 81, App. I
- merchant from Thessalonike, 81
- Kassandreia, 63, 64, 110
- Kastoria, 82n110, 108
- Kastritzi, 278, 282
- Katablattas, 73–4, 198
- Katadokeinos, see Katablattas
- Katadoukinos, Demetrios, 140, 278
- Katalanos, Manuel, 177
- katallaktes/-ai*, see moneychangers
- Katharos, Theodore, 75–6
- Katzas
- John, 170
- Manuel, 170–1
- Kaukadenos, Theodore, 145
- kephalaitikon*, 98–9
- Kiev, metropolitan of, 155; see also Isidore of Kiev
- Kiverion, 257
- Knights of St. John, at Rhodes, see Hospitallers, of Rhodes
- Kokalas family, 79, 80n99, App. I
- Kollydros, village, 94, 96
- Komes, Bartholomaios, 59, 79, App. I
- kommerkion*, 67, 86, 194, 201, 223
- Kontostephanos, Kaballarios, 158
- Korax, Theologos, 88, 142–5, 188
- Kotyaeion (Kütahya), 182
- Koumouses
- Alexios, 157, 158
- cloth merchant (father of Alexios), 156–7
- Kritoboulos of Imbros, 8, 10–11, 182, 221–2, 281
- Krokodeilos, see Krokondylos family
- Krokondylos family, 265–7, 283
- Kydones, Demetrios, 11–13, 32, 43, 46, 52, 56, 61, 70, 76, 115, 119–20, 122–5, 128–9, 136, 140–2, 144–6, 148, 174, 245–6
- Kydonides, see TzAMPLAKON, Kydonides
- Kyprianos family, 79, App. I
- Lampadenos, Perios, 162
- Laskaris family, 82, 89, 192, 228, App. II, App. III, App. V(A)
- Alexios, 270–1
- Demetrios Bryennios, 88–9
- Demetrios, *archon* in the Morea, 283
- Laskaris Kananos, 228, App. V(B)
- Lathras, Doukas, 82n110, 108
- Latin West, see Europe, western
- Latins, 4–5, 10, 12, 19, 22–4, 105, 124, 184, 201, 225, 227, 235–7, 253, 258, 266, 270, 275, 276, 280, 283–4
- Byzantine attitudes towards, 49, 52–5, 113–14, 185, 212–13, 216–18, 230–2, 250, 264–5, 277, 281, 288–9
- image of, 23
- Lazarević, Stefan, Serbian despot, 31
- Lemnos, 10, 35, 37, 154

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

345

- Leonardo of Chios, 15, 209, 213, 223, 225–6
- Leontares  
 Bryennios, governor of Selymbria, 160  
 Demetrios Laskaris, 39, 44, 81, 160, 198, App. IV  
 John, 191  
 Manuel Bryennios, 198, App. IV
- Leontarion, 282
- Lepanto, 276
- Lesbos, 9, 15, 150n7, 223
- Loi, 252, 267
- Lopadiotes, George, priest, 180
- Loredan, Bernabò, duke of Thessalonike, 112
- Louis the Great, king of Hungary, 28, 124
- Loukanes, Nikephoros, 280–2
- Macedonia, 19, 32, 39, 41, 45, 94, 99, 240, 242, 247, 256
- Magaducha, Manoli, *protostrator*, 263
- Magistros, John, 158
- Mahmud Paşa, grand vizier, 90n23, 213n114, 283
- Makarios of Ankara, 196
- Makarios, patriarch of Constantinople, 135
- Makres, Makarios, 56n1, 84, 199–200, 209
- Mamonas family, 228, 245–7, 283, App. III, App. V(D)  
*archon* in the Morea, 248  
*archon* of Monemvasia, 243–6, 248, 256  
 Gregory Palaiologos, 246–7  
 Monemvasiot pirate, 245  
*see also* Gregoras, Demetrios Mamonas
- Mani, 252
- Mantena (Mandinia), fortress in Messenia, 265
- Manuel II Palaiologos, emperor, 12, 14, 18–19, 44, 47, 65, 67, 72, 119, 122, 132–4, 136–7, 140, 142–4, 147, 149, 154–5, 160, 174, 194, 196, 197, 201, 212, 239, 244, 249, 274, 277, 279  
 and Bayezid I, 31, 137–9  
 and Church union, 36  
 and Mehmed I, 34  
 as vassal in Ottoman army, 128–9, 137, 139  
 foreign policy, 32–5  
 independent regime in Thessalonike, 7, 39, 43, 45–7, 51–3, 60–2, 81, 238  
 trip to Europe, 160, 179, 180  
 writings: discourse of counsel to  
 Thessalonians, 13–14, 44–6; epistolary  
 discourse to Nicholas Kabasilas, 46; funeral  
 oration for Theodore I, 13, 237, 242–3, 245, 253–6, 258; letters, 52, 62, 71, 174, 186
- Manuel Kantakouzenos, despot of the Morea, 235, 237, 254n78
- Mariskin, village at Kassandreia, 63
- Maritsa, battle of, 29
- Marmara, sea of, 223
- Martin V, pope, 272
- Matthew I, patriarch of Constantinople, 151, 155, 158, 167, 176, 180–1, 186
- Matthew Kantakouzenos, despot of the Morea, 237–8
- Matthew of Medeia, 196
- Maurommates, 172
- Mauropapas family, 283  
 Leo, 266, 283
- Maximos, metropolitan of Patras, 249–51, 253
- Mazaris  
 Manuel, *skeuophylax*, 108  
 satirist, 164, 260–1, 265, 267
- meat, 111, 271
- Mehmed I, sultan, 34, 56, 73, 90, 142
- Mehmed II (the Conqueror), sultan, 5, 9–11, 17, 38, 203, 232, 254, 281, 282, 287  
 and *archontes* of the Morea, 233, 265, 267, 282–4  
 and Despot Demetrios Palaiologos, 280, 286  
 concessions to Pera of, 86  
 siege and capture of Constantinople by, 88, 184, 185, 213, 214, 217–22, 224, 226, 232
- Melachrinos family, 79, 80n99, 81n100, 82, App. II  
 John Douk(a)s, 82, App. I
- Melissenos family, 196–8, App. III  
 Andronikos Apokaukos, 196–7, App. IV  
 Makarios, *see* Pseudo-Phrantzes
- Melitias, town in Thrace, 130, 131
- Menteşe emirate, 25
- mercenaries, 20, 274  
 Turkish, 237, 240, 266, 283  
*see also* Navarrese Company
- merchants, 24, 41, 117, 190, 191, 228–9  
 Armenian, 204  
 Byzantine, 61, 81, 192–4, 201, 205–6, 285  
 Catalan, 191  
 Constantinopolitan, 156–62, 167, 180, 207, App. III  
 Florentine, 15, 191–2  
 Genoese, 67–8, 107, 191, 223, 224  
 Greek, 201, 216, 247  
 Italian, 20, 68, 192, 193, 197, 206, 230  
 Jewish, 204, 206  
 Ottoman, 16, 102, 138, 139, 201–8  
 Ragusan, 75, 223  
 Thessalonian, 57, 64, 65, 67–9, 71, 74–6, 81  
 Venetian, 46, 65, 67, 107, 188, 189, 191, 194, 201, 223, 226, 245  
 western, 207
- Mesembria, 33, 36n48, 37, 141, 279
- mesoi*, 41, 117
- Messenia, 265
- Methodios, monk, 170–1

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

346

*Index*

- Metochites family, 79  
 Demetrios Palaiologos, 211  
 Laskaris, *megas chartoularios*, 80, App. I
- Meriotes, Michael, 75
- Michael VIII Palaiologos, emperor, 175
- Milan, 35, 214
- Mistra, 5, 10, 234, 236, 253, 254, 270–1, 276, 280, 282  
 Brontochion monastery, 266  
 Pantanassa monastery, 252  
 popular resistance to the Hospitallers in, 258, 286
- Modon, 235, 241–2, 244, 251, 258, 263, 268, 276  
 Greek confraternity in, 277
- monasteries, 92–8, 114–15, 175–9, 186  
 Akapniou (Thessalonike), 88, 93–6  
 Bassos (Constantinople), 176  
 Bebaias Elpidos (Constantinople), 175–6  
 Blachernai (Clarentza), 280  
 Brontochion (Mistra), 266  
 Charsianeites (Constantinople), 176, 186; *see also* Neophytos of Charsianeites  
 Christ Akataleptos (Constantinople), 178  
 Hexazenos (Thessalonike), 96, 97  
 Hodegoi (Constantinople), 178  
 Kosmidion (Constantinople), 179  
 Magistros (Constantinople), 177  
 Myrelaion (Constantinople), 165  
 Nea Mone (Thessalonike), 90, 93–7  
 Panagia Pausolype (Constantinople), 176–7  
 Pantanassa (Mistra), 252  
 Pantokrator/Blatadon (Thessalonike), 93, 94, 96–7, 104, 114  
 Peribleptos (Constantinople), 177  
 Prodromos (Thessalonike), 84n1, 93, 95–6  
 St. Andrew in Krisei (Constantinople), 177  
 St. Athanasios (Thessalonike), 84n1, 93, 96–7  
 St. Basil (Constantinople), 176  
 St. Mamas (Constantinople), 174, 175  
 St. Photis, *monydrion* (Thessalonike), 90  
*see also* Mount Athos
- Monembasiotes, Michael, 157, 168–9
- Monemvasia, 243–8, 256–7, 264, 286
- moneychangers, 75, 81
- moneylenders, 42, 167–8
- monks, 53, 104, 170–1, 178–9, 181, 188, 286  
 and Ottomans, 97–8, 114, 232  
 and union, 46, 52, 209, 216, 218
- Morea, 10, 19, 25, 31, 35, 144  
 Despotate of the, 8, 14–15, 21, 22, 37–8, 47, 72, 223, 233–88  
 Frankish conquest, 235, 248, 264, 284
- Morosini, Venetian chronicler, 48
- Moschopoulina, Anna Tornaraia, 172–3
- Moscow, grand duke of, 210
- Mount Athos, 15, 60, 92, 98, 179  
 monasteries of: Chilandar, 94; Dionysiou, 59, 63; Docheiariou, 57–9, 64, 92; Esphigmenou, 64, 91–2, 94; Iveron, 62, 74; Koutloumousiou, 94; Lavra, 59, 60, 154; Philotheou, 61; Xenophon, 62–3  
 submits to Murad II, 114
- Murad I, sultan, 29–30, 32, 99, 119–30, 132, 240  
 property grants to Byzantines by, 89  
 Theodore I and, 239–40, 249, 255, 256
- Murad II, sultan, 17, 34–5, 37, 141–3, 145, 189–90, 203, 205, 273, 278–80, 286  
 and Constantinople, 11, 88, 187–8, 206  
 and monasteries, 114–15  
 and Thessalonike, 11, 40, 47–50, 52, 101, 105, 107, 112  
 Venice and, 188
- Musa Çelebi, son of Bayezid I, 47, 49, 64, 72, 73, 186, 189
- Mustafa, brother of Murad II, 189
- Mustafa, pretender, 35
- Mytilene, *see* Lesbos
- Nauplia, 239n19, 283
- Navarrese Company, 235–40, 242, 253–5, 287
- Negroponte, 49, 65–6, 73, 144, 241, 250
- Neilos, patriarch of Constantinople, 250
- Neokastron, 252
- Neopatras, 251
- Neophytos of Charsianeites, 216; *see also* Neophytos, anti-unionist monk
- Neophytos of Rhodes, hieromonk, 213
- Neophytos, anti-unionist monk, 209; *see also* Neophytos of Charsianeites
- Nesi, 252
- Neşri, 16, 30n32, 101, 129n39
- Nestor-Iskander, 211
- New Phokaia, 9
- Nicholas V, pope, 211, 214, 219, 221n150, 225
- Nikopolis, crusade of, 31, 33, 138n83, 150–1, 189, 200, 240, 257
- Notaras family, 192, 193, 214–15, 218, 228, App. V(A)  
 Anna, 215–16, App. V(D)  
 Demetrios, *kommerkiarios*, 215, App. III  
 George, 215  
 Isaak, 215, App. III  
 Jacob, 216, App. V(D)  
 Loukas, 88, 214–18, 227, App. III  
 Nicholas, 134–5, 197, 215, 218, App. IV  
 Theodore, 215, App. III  
 Thomas Eliabourkos, 265
- Novo Brdo, 75, 76
- nuns, 158, 175, 177  
 and union, 209

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

347

- Olbofaci, Theodore, 110
- Orhan Beg, Ottoman ruler, 20, 27, 29, 121, 122, 126
- Orthodoxy, 13, 53, 71, 87, 103; *see also* Church, Byzantine
- Ottomans, 5, 8–12, 18–20, 24–37, 41, 57, 61–4, 69, 71, 72, 74, 76–8, 83, 99–102, 107, 112, 127, 137, 140, 172, 194, 205, 224, 225, 239, 240, 247–9, 258
- Byzantine attitudes toward, 52–4, 60, 83, 113–15, 136–7, 180–2, 185, 199–200, 208–9, 212, 216–18, 230–2, 281, 288–9
- Byzantine cooperation and accommodation with, 46–7, 49–52, 119–21, 123–6, 131, 140–8, 242–3, 250–1, 255–6, 277–80
- flight to, 49, 106, 147–8, 150–2, 180
- marriage alliances with, 121–2
- see also* merchants, Ottoman
- Padua, 50
- Palaiologina
- Anna, wife of Komnenos Branas, 133, 134, 161
- Eirene, 178–9
- Eirene, daughter of John V, 121
- Eirene, daughter of Manuel Pappas, 170
- Helena Dragaš, empress (wife of Manuel II), 218, 279
- Helena Kantakouzene, empress (wife of John V), 121, 126, 257
- Helena, daughter of Despot Demetrios Palaiologos, 280
- Maria, empress (wife of Andronikos IV, mother of John VIII), 134, 171
- Theodora, 159, 161
- Palaiologos, dynasty and family, 9, 95, 122, 140, 192, 193, 213, 228, 229, 234, 246, App. III, App. IV, App. V(A)
- Alexios, 170, 179n122
- Andronikos, 178
- David, 178
- Gabriel (I), 162
- Gabriel (II), 162–3
- George, *mesazon*, 282–3
- Graginos, 214
- John, 162
- Manuel, 214, App. V(A)
- Manuel Graginos, 214
- Manuel, *archon*, 214, App. V(C)
- Michael, 162–3
- Michael, *archontopoulos*, 168
- tax-farmer, 229
- see also* Andronikos IV Palaiologos, emperor; Andronikos Palaiologos, despot; Constantine XI Palaiologos, emperor;
- Demetrios Palaiologos, despot; John V Palaiologos, emperor; John VII Palaiologos, emperor; John VIII Palaiologos, emperor; Manuel II Palaiologos, emperor; Michael VIII Palaiologos, emperor; Theodore I Palaiologos, despot; Theodore II Palaiologos, despot; Thomas Palaiologos, despot
- Palamas, Gregory, 42
- Panidos, 33, 129
- Panopoulos, 178
- papacy, 5, 12, 18, 21, 28, 37, 46, 52, 53, 113, 210, 286; *see also* Rome, Church of
- Pappas, Manuel, 170, 175
- Paris, 52
- Parori inscription, 236–7, 242, 245, 253
- Patras, 269–71, 273, 280, 286; *see also* Maximos, metropolitan of Patras
- peasants, 64, 70, 113, 241, 263, 276, 286, 288
- Pedema, 252
- Pegonites, Constantine, 158
- Peloponnese, *see* Morea
- pendamerea*, 107, 110
- Pepagomenos family, 171, 283, App. III
- Pera (Galata), 20, 82, 130, 138, 139, 159–60, 162, 190–1, 195, 199, 201, 206, 215
- Andronikos IV's alliance with, 120, 122, 126, 127
- associations of John VII and his partisans with, 131, 136–7
- Constantinopolitan refugees in, 150
- flight of Despot Demetrios Palaiologos to, 141, 278, 279
- Mehmed II's concessions to, 86
- podestà of, 210
- Perdikares, Constantine, 165–6
- Petriotes, merchant, 158
- Petro-Bua, Albanian chief, 283
- Phakrases, Demetrios, *mezas primikerios*, 70, 80, App. I
- Phanarion, fortress (Morea), 269, 271
- Phaxenos, Manuel, 79, 80n99, App. I
- Philadelphia, 19, 67n51, 129, 143, 145
- Philanthropene
- Eugenia Kantakouzene, 176
- Theodora Bouzene, 163
- Philanthropenos family, 198, 283, App. I, App. IV
- Alexios Angelos, caesar of Thessaly, 90, 94
- George, *mesazon*, 213–14
- Manuel, 178
- Manuel (son of George, *mesazon*), 214
- Philip of Macedon, 45
- Philomates, *see* Filomati

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

348

## Index

- phloriatikon*, 262n11, 269  
 Phokaia, 121–2  
 Phokas, priest, 171  
 Phrankopoulina, sons of  
   Michael and Demetrios, 252–3, 270  
 Phrankopoulos family, 228, 251, 253, 283,  
   App. III  
   governor of Grevenon, 249, 253  
   John, *protostrator*, *katholikos mesazon*,  
     *generales*, 252  
   Manuel, 251  
   *megas stratopedarches*, 252  
   *protostrator*, 252  
 Pidema, 282  
 pirates, 121, 245  
   Turkish, 65, 240  
 plague, 186, 187, 195–6, 246; *see also* Black Death  
 Plato, 196, 275  
 Platyskalites, 50, 69  
   moneychanger, 75  
 Plethon, George Gemistos, 14–15, 269, 271,  
   274–6  
 Portarea, 91  
 Potamia, village in Lankada (Morea), 270  
 Potamios, Theodore, 146  
*praktika*, 99  
 Prebezianos  
   Nicholas, 79, 81, App. I  
   Petros, 79, App. I  
 Prinikon, village (Morea), 269  
 Prinkips family, 79, App. I  
   Constantine, 57, 91  
   George (son of Constantine), 91, App. I  
 profiteering, 69–70, 110–11, 157, 160, 161, 180,  
   213  
 Proinokokokas, 282  
*pronoia*, 19–20, 27, 89, 248  
 Pseudo-Phrantzes, 128, 222n154, 243n40, 252n72  
 Pusculo, Ubertino, 211  
 Pylles, Michael, 143–5  
 Pyropoulos, Thomas, 270
- Quioça, Constantine, 230
- Ragusa, *see* Dubrovnik  
*reaya*, 275  
 Rentina, 64  
 Rhadarites, Andrew, priest, 135  
 Rhadenos family, 61, 79, 80n99, App. III  
   counselor of Manuel II in Thessalonike, 60–1,  
   81  
   George, 82, App. II  
   John, 79, 82, App. I, App. II  
   Stephanos Doukas, 79, App. I  
 Rhaidestos, 129; *see also* Rodosto (Tekirdağ)
- Rhaoul/Rhalles family, 229–30, 281, 283,  
   App. II, App. III  
   George, 280  
   Manuel Palaiologos, 174–5  
   Manuel, *archon* in the Morea, 283  
   Michael, 162  
   Thomas, 280  
   *see also* Ises, Michael Rhalles
- Rhosatas, John, 269  
 Rhosotas, John, 75–6  
 Rodosto (Tekirdağ), 205; *see also* Rhaidestos  
 Rome, 12, 28, 33, 125, 219, 220  
   Church of, 14, 36, 184, 199, 213, 231; *see also*  
   papacy  
 Rumelia, 189  
 Russia, 210, 230n187
- sailors, 107, 205, 262, 276  
 St. Demetrios, 44n11, 84, 183n138  
 Saint Superan, Pierre Lebourd (Peter Bordo) de,  
   236  
 Salona, 277  
 Sarakinopoulos, *protostrator*, 249, 251, 253  
 Sarantenos, Nicholas, banker, 202, App. III  
 Saruhan emirate, 25, 99  
 Savcı Çelebi, son of Murad I, 119–20  
 Schiltberger, Johann, 15  
 Scholarios, George-Gennadios, 14, 216–17,  
   219–20, 225, 232, 272–3  
 Scutari (Üsküdar), 199, 201, 208  
 Sebastopoulos, Nicholas, *protostrator*, *mesazon*,  
   282  
 Selymbria, 31, 129, 131, 133, 134, 137, 141, 160  
 Serbia, 11, 19, 25, 27, 29, 31, 41, 57, 58, 74–6  
 Serres, 25, 61, 73, 81, 89, 93, 248  
   meeting of Bayezid I and his Christian vassals  
   at, 30–1, 33, 242, 243, 245–7, 249, 256  
 Sestos, 152  
 Sgouromalles family, 283  
   Palaiologos, 282  
 Sgouropoulos family, 228, App. V(C)  
   Jacob, 167  
   Michael, priest, 135  
 Sgouros, George, 228, App. V(B)  
 Sigeros, John, priest, 136  
 Sigismund, king of Hungary, 30, 31  
 Sikyon, 273, 286  
 Sinan Paşa, *beylerbeyi* of Rumeli, 86  
 Šisinius, George Moschopoulos, priest, 172  
 Šišman, John III of Bulgaria, 30  
 Skampavles, Demetrios, 60  
 Skiathos, island, 33  
 Skopelos, island, 33  
 Skorta, 278–9  
 Skyros, island, 33

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

349

- Sophianos family, 167, 192, 263–5, 283, App. III  
*archon* in the Morea (I), 248, 264  
*archon* in the Morea (II), 283, 284  
 banker, 157  
 John, banker, 202, App. III  
 Nicholas, 175, 197, App. III, App. IV
- Spartenos family, 79  
 Theodore Doukas, 79, 80n99, App. I
- Sphrantzes  
*archon* in the Morea, 283  
 George, historian, 8–9, 141, 222, 246, 252, 265, 270–1, 278–80, 282  
 John (son of George, historian), 9
- Spitali, 252
- Spyridon family, 158, 176–7
- Stoudios, fortress, 220
- Strymon, 36n48, 88, 89
- Süleyman Çelebi, son of Bayezid I, 33–5, 100
- Surgat, 204
- Symbolon (Cembalo), 158
- Symeon of Thessalonike, 13–14, 42–4, 47–50, 52–3, 56, 62, 69–73, 76–9, 83, 87–8, 103–4, 106, 110
- Synadene  
 Eirene, 168  
 Theodora, 176
- Synadenos, family, 192, App. III; *see also* Astras, Michael (Synadenos)
- Syria, 195
- Syropoulos, Sylvester, 14, 279
- Tafur, Pero, 15, 195–6
- tahrir defiers*, 17n55, 89, 99, 101n57
- Talapas, Demetrios, *kastrophylox*, 80, App. I
- Tana, 75, 215
- Tarchaneiotes family, 79, 82, App. I, App. II  
 Jacob, 165
- Taroneites, Manuel, 134
- Tatars, 205–6
- tavernkeepers, 156, 159, 210
- taxes, 26, 64, 98–9, 107–8, 110, 128, 139, 178, 273, 276  
 commercial, 68, 223  
 evasion of, 42, 253–4, 262, 276  
 for defense purposes, 72, 178, 225, 269, 270; *see also* *angariae*; *phloriatikon*  
 Plethon on, 274
- Tedaldi, Jacopo, 15
- Tenedos, 121, 122, 125–6, 244
- Terkova, village (Morea), 266
- Thalassene, Kale, 60
- Thamar, daughter of George Sphrantzes, historian, 9
- Thasos, 10
- Theodore I Palaiologos, despot of the Morea, 13, 31, 46, 122, 236–40, 242–5, 247–51, 253–60, 263, 267, 286
- Theodore II Palaiologos, despot of the Morea, 14, 252, 259, 260, 263, 264, 268–9, 271, 272, 274, 275
- Theodotos, superior of Pantokrator/Blatadon monastery, 96–7
- Thermesion, 257
- Thessalonike, 11, 13, 19, 22, 24, 33, 117, 160–2, 179, 186, 198, 202, 227, 231, 232, 285–8  
 and Bayezid I, 30, 86–7, 89–90, 248  
 and Manuel II, 7, 13, 32, 39, 44–7, 130, 238  
 and Mehmed I, 56, 73  
 and Musa Çelebi, 47, 49, 64, 72–3  
 Asomatoi quarter, 62  
 Genoese consul in, 68  
 Jewish community in, 108  
 Ottoman kadi in, 101–2, 104  
 privileges of, 44–5  
 under Ottoman rule: first Ottoman  
 domination, 25, 26, 84–102, 113, 239, 249;  
 Murad II's siege and capture, 11, 35, 52, 205  
 under Venetian rule, 49–51, 82–3, 103–14, 174, 218  
 Venetian consulate in, 66–7  
*see also* churches; monasteries
- Thessaly, 25, 31, 37, 39, 90, 249, 251, 256, 278
- Thomas Palaiologos, despot in the Morea, 233–4, 254, 270, 277–83
- Thrace, 19, 21, 25, 27, 28, 41, 130, 131, 202, 240, 242, 247
- timar*, 27, 89–90, 100, 102, 248
- Timur (Tamerlane), 32, 33, 143, 181, 182, 258
- Tocco  
 Carlo I, count of Cephalonia, 257  
 Leonardo II, count of Cephalonia, 267
- treaties  
 between Theodore I and Venice (1394), 251, 257  
 Byzantine–Genoese (1382), 30, 130  
 Byzantine–Ottoman (c. 1373), 29–30, 119, 120  
 Byzantine–Ottoman (1403), 33–5, 39, 98, 100–1  
 Byzantine–Ottoman (1424), 35–6, 190, 199, 208–9  
 Byzantine–Venetian (1406), 196, 212  
 Byzantine–Venetian (1418 and 1423), 212  
 Venetian–Navarrese (1382 and 1387), 238  
 Venetian–Ottoman (1426 and 1427), 102
- Trebizond, 8, 38n55, 93n29, 150n7
- tribute, *see* *harac*
- Turahan Beg, Ottoman commander, 272, 273, 278–9

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87738-1 - Byzantium Between the Ottomans and the Latins: Politics and Society in the Late Empire

Nevra Necipoglu

Index

[More information](#)

350

- Turks, 9, 19, 27, 49, 65, 71, 95–7, 120, 151, 152, 157, 181, 201, 206, 229, 237, 240, 253, 278, 283, 287  
 image of, 208  
*see also* Aydın emirate; Menteşe emirate; Ottomans; Saruhan emirate
- Tursun Beg, 17, 226
- TzAMPLAKON  
 Arsenios, *meGas papias*, 125n25  
 Kydonides, 282  
*panhypersebastos*, 125  
*Tzetarioi*, 50, 112
- Tzouroulene, Theodoule, 158, 175
- Tzykandyles  
 Andronikos Doukas, 79, App. I  
 George Doukas, 79, App. I  
 merchant from Thessalonike, 81  
 Philip, 134
- Tzympe, 25
- Umur Beg, Aydınoğlu, 20
- union, ecclesiastical, 9, 12, 18, 28, 33, 36–7, 228, 231–2, 264, 286  
 Thessalonike and, 46, 52, 53, 114  
 Union of Florence, 9, 14, 36–7, 141, 184, 185, 191–2, 203, 209–21, 231, 278–9
- Urban VI, pope, 46
- Urban, Hungarian cannon-maker, 224
- Üsküdar, *see* Scutari
- vakıf*, 90, 100
- Valaresso, Giorgio, 65, 103n62
- Varna, crusade of, 37, 212, 218–19  
 anonymous Ottoman chronicle on, 17, 205

*Index*

- Vatika, 248
- Venerio, Francesco, 214
- Venetians, 10, 11, 23, 54, 127, 131, 144, 155, 193, 210, 214, 218, 223, 225, 235, 247, 281, 283  
 naturalized, 61, 66, 135, 228–9
- Venice, 19, 20, 29, 33, 35, 37, 40, 46, 50, 62, 75, 83, 122, 125–7, 135, 149, 150n7, 154, 197, 198, 205, 214–16, 221, 238, 239, 244, 247
- Verzani, village near Serres, 89
- Villehardouin, William II, prince of Achaia, 248, 264
- Wallachia, 74, 164
- wealth, hoarding of, 71–2, 77, 115, 226
- West, the, *see* Europe, western
- wheat, 81, 105–7, 110–1, 131, 158–9, 172, 222, 271  
 price of, 152–4, 157  
 Turkish, 102  
*see also* grain
- wine, 62–3, 111, 156, 159, 176, 210, 223  
 Cretan, 210
- Yahşi Fakih, 16
- Yakub Paşa, Ottoman commander, 241
- Yürüks*, 99–100
- Zaccaria, John Asen, 282
- Zealot movement, 42, 44
- Zerbalò, 60
- Zonklon (Old Navarino), 238
- Zorzi, Nicolò, Venetian ambassador, 50
- Zosima, Russian pilgrim, 201
- Zotikos, priest, 172