Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87733-6 - Sandstone Landforms Robert. W. Young, Robert. A. L. Wray and Ann. R. M. Young Index More information

Index

A-tent phenomena 92 accordant structure 252 Adrar, Mauritania 218 aeolianite 20, 155 Africa 174, 189, 211, 221 caves in 165-167 alcoves see also apses 88 algae 127, 148, 181 aluminium and silica solubility 123 Amazon Basin see also Roraima silica load in streams 130 amorphous silica 134 amphitheatres 83-87, 196, 199 Andes Mountains 247 angle of repose of debris 81, 224 Antarctica 80, 127, 147, 234, 237, 239-241 anticlinal valleys 253 Appalachians, eastern USA 19, 39, 82, 156, 205, 252-253 apses see also alcoves 101 aquifer see also nappes 162 aquifer 69, 146, 209 arches see also natural bridges 88, 101, 102-108 25 Ardingly Sandstone, England arenization 115-117, 143 arenites 20, 226 arkosic 29 quartz 26, 33, 42 volcanic 28 29, 32, 91 arkose sandstone Arnhemland, Australia see Kombolgie Sandstone authigenic quartz 134 Auyán-tepui, Venezuela 165, 170, 202 Aztec Sandstone, USA 64, 145, 150, 267 banding on outcrops 12 bare rock surfaces *see also* slickrock slopes 181 - 182basal sapping 28, 30, 81, 84 basalt dating 208, 227, 228 Bashkiria, Russia 167 bedforms in streams see also potholes; flute marks; pool and riffle morphology; quarrying of blocks; vortices 195

bedrock profiles (thalwegs) 202, 205-208, 213-214 benches see also stepped slopes 29, 40, 41, 95, 213, 219, 254 biochemical weathering 214 biofilms 127 bioturbation 185 124-127, 180, 185 bioweathering Black Forest, Germany 233 block gliding 73-76 block sliding 66, 68-71 Blue Mountains, Australia see also Three Sisters 57, 181, 194, 249 Book Cliffs, USA 45-47 Borkou, Saharan Africa see Tassili Borneo 216 breached anticline see also topographic inversion 252, 254 Britain see also Millstone Grit; Ardingley, New Red, Old Red and Torridonian Sandstones 156, 167, 233 Brooks Range, Alaska 253-255, 269 Bungle Bungle Range, Australia 5, 82, 97, 121, 127, 143, 178, 195, 199 buttressing 60, 80, 95 calcareous sandstones see also aeolianite 114, 167 canyons - 30 capillary flow 147 carbonate weathering in sandstones see also aeolianite; calcareous sandstones 145 Carnavon Range, Australia 208–209, 223 Carpathian Mountains, Poland 73, 156 case-hardening 12, 148, 150-151, 180 Castlegate Sandstone, USA 45-47 Catalan Range, Spain 36, 246 Cataract Canyon, Colorado River, USA 74 cavernous weathering (tafoni) 99, 143-146, 181, 222, 241 caves and speleothems 134 caves see also cavernous weathering formed by block movement 73, 76

in karst landscapes 116, 161-162, 237

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87733-6 - Sandstone Landforms Robert. W. Young, Robert. A. L. Wray and Ann. R. M. Young Index More information

300

cement, cementation 19, 31, 102, 114, 184 and rock fracturing 63 Chaco Bason, Bolivia 38 Chad 221 chalcedony 134, 135 chemical erosion rates for major rock types 113 Chimanimani Highlands, Zimbabwe 167 Chimneystack Rock, Australia 77 chronology see also basalt dating 76 Chuska Mountains, USA 73 Clarens Sandstone, South Africa 80, 127, 156, 226 classification of sandstones 14 engineering 22 geological 20–22 clastic pipes 31 clast size 17 clay and mass failure 58, 72 and rock strength 61 expansive 113, 148 cliffs, clifflines 28, 41, 69, 215, 226, 231, 261, 262 climate and upland swamps 188 past, and relict features 166, 168, 189, 212, 215, 218, 220-222, 231, 270 role in landform development 3 stability and landform development 228-229 climatic classification of landforms see also methodology 9 climatic geomorphology 210, 216, 242–243 and the evolution of Uluru - 99 Cockburn Sandstone, Australia see also Kimberleys 5, 9 rock mass strength 83 cohesion 69, 74 Colorado Plateau, southwestern USA 9, 29, 43, 84, 88, 95, 156, 161, 197, 204, 209, 211, 218, 220, 247 scarp form 39 conglomerates 22, 35, 40, 41, 97 247 continental platforms contoured outcrops 95 controls on slope form 197, 217 structural, lithological 99, 229, 235, 261, 270 suppression of 261, 262 core-softening 151 creep of rock masses 62.75 cristobalite 134 critical partings 94-95 cross-bedding 18, 26, 88-90, 231 cryoturbation 238 crystal boundary see also grain boundaries; quartz overgrowths 116, 130 cuestas 253 Czech Republic 179 dambos see also upland swamps 188 Dana, J. D. - 1 Danxia landform, China 14, 223-226 stages of development 224

Index

debris dams 186 decantation forms 159 - 99 deep weathering deformation lateral; see also valley bulging; plastic failure 56 of rock masses 247, 256 plastic 69 rheological 75 dellen (dells) see also upland swamps 188 diaclases 162 diagenesis and weathering 114 dip of bedding 235, 253, 263 and slope form, 100 dipslopes 209 dolines see also furnas, simas 170 - 171domes 88 drainage pattern, network 192, 197 relict, in Antarctica 240 Driftless Area of Wisconsin, USA 232 duricrust see also laterite; silcrete 184-185 earthquakes 264-266 effective stress 69 Elastic (Young's) Modulus (E) see also strength 23, 62 elephant skin weathering 88 Entrada Sandstone, USA 29, 30, 43, 94, 102 equilibrium slopes 79 erosion and gravity tectonics 267 erosion by streams see also rates of erosion historical views 2 erosion surface lateritized 99 escarpments see also scarps 45, 71, 73, 75, 80, 208, 213, 251, 254 etching 149 of clays of quartz 121, 130, 132 exfoliation see also sheeting 180 facies change 255 effects on landforms 48-49 lateral 42, 43 vertical 40 factor of safety (F) 71 failure block 65-67 brittle 62-65 by block sliding 68-72 false anticline see also valley bulging 57 false meanders (faux méandres) fatigue effects 61, 182, 204 and polygonal patterns 112 fault scarps 248 faults 255, 258, 267 Fell Sandstone, England 24 feral landscape 258 fires 182-184, 186 flaggy sandstones 33, 236 flexible sandstones 3

Darwin, Charles

-1

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87733-6 - Sandstone Landforms Robert. W. Young, Robert. A. L. Wray and Ann. R. M. Young Index More information

> Flinders Ranges, Australia 251–252 flowstone 133, 138 flushing rate see also silica load in streams 129-130 flute marks 201 fluting 160 folding anticlinal; see also breached anticlines 247 monoclinal 247, 249 252, 253 simple Fontainebleau, France 110, 129, 156, 158, 181, 174 foreland basins 246 forms émoussées (rounded summits) 219 Fourambala, Central African Republic 214 Fouta Djallon, Guinea 213-214 fracture, fracturing 172, 214 brittle 53, 58, 60 control of gorges 219 due to release of tectonic stress 90, 91 erosion along fractures 190-192 of rock masses 66 propagation and surface patterns 63-65, 93 tensile 63 free surface energy 130, 133 friction, angle of (Ø) 68, 74 frictional resistance 69–70 234, 237 frost shattering furnas (dolines) 170 geographical analysis of landforms see also methodology 244 geomorphological interpretation see also methodology; morphogenetic regions glaciation 234–236, 237, 258, 261 49-50 valley 240-241 Glass Hill Sandstone, Australia see also Bungle Bungle Range 10, 12 grain boundaries 63, 147 grain-by-grain erosion 97, 147 Grampian Ranges, Australia 110, 156, 161, 178, 226 Grand Canyon, USA 43, 51, 145, 199, 249 granular disintegration see also grain-by-grain erosion 152 Great White Throne, USA 191 Greenland see also Nuussuaq Peninsula 241. 261-262 3, 81, 84, 88, 101, 106 Gregory, H. E. gréseux (arenites) 20 greywacke see also wacke 19, 33-35, 78, 255, 257 Griffith theory of crack propagation 62.63 grikes 172 Gros Ventre landslide, USA 265 groundwater 19, 58, 101, 121, 143, 199 and silica leaching 129 Hawkesbury Sandstone, Australia see also Sydney Basin 26-27, 57, 59, 62, 192, 203 2, 211 Hettner, A. High Atlas Mountains, Morocco 112, 126 Himalayas 256-257 Hoek-Brown theory

criteria of rock mass strength 78, 84

Index

301

stress trajectories in cavities 105 hogbacks 81, 251, 267 honeycomb weathering 144, 153 Hornelen Basin, Norway 37, 40 Hutton I 1 illite 114 India 122 intensely dissected landscape see also feral landscape 258, 271 intensive weathering see also deep weathering 114, 179 Ireland, Glenade Sandstone, 233 iron and silica solubility 19 mobilization 114, 138, 145, 150 Isalo, Madagascar, 217 itacolumites (flexible sandstones) 3 joints, jointing 102, 108, 178, 192-193, 224 and block sliding 71 constraint on landform 92 Jordan see also Petra 82, 221, 248 Kailis, Tibet 98, 257 kaolinite 135 in weathered zones 114 kaolinization 151, 212 124, 140, 165, 217, 221 karst definition 115 Kata Tjuta (the Olgas), Australia 97 192, 200 Katherine River gorge, Australia Keystone Thrust, Nevada, USA 267 Kimberleys, Australia see also Bungle Bungle, Cockburn Range 5, 131, 206, 247-248, 269 117 kinetics of reaction see also rates of reaction Kombolgie Sandstone, Australia 80, 177, 192 landslides 73, 264-265 deposits 71 laterite 216, 221, 270 leaching of silica 12 Libya 71, 270 lichens 124-127, 222, 237 Liesegang diffusion patterns 108, 139 limestone see also aeolianite 119, 142 and sandstone doline formation 171 lithology, constraint on landforms 9 lowering of the landscape 216 142, 150, 162, 172, 174, 192, 202, Mainguet, M. 214, 216, 219 massive sandstones 26 mesas 212, 213, 217, 248 Meteora Conglomerate, Greece 35, 98, 227 methodology in landform research see also geomorphological interpretation 3-5, 13-15, 211-212, 227, 247 micro-faulting 246 micro-organisms

140

role in speleothem formation

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87733-6 - Sandstone Landforms Robert. W. Young, Robert. A. L. Wray and Ann. R. M. Young Index

More information

302

Millstone Grit, England 25, 73, 160, 232 Minas Gerais, Brazil 165 mist and hackle pattern 63 models of landform evolution J. Hack - dynamic equilibrium 268 L. King 245 W.M. Davis 216, 268, 270 modulus ratio (E/UCS) 23 Mohr-Coulomb failure criteria see also cohesion, friction (angle of); effective stress 53, 68 Montserrat, Spain 36, 98, 227 Monument Valley, USA 66, 81, 145, 218 Morocco see also High Atlas Mountains 159 morphoclimatic zones see also climatic classification of landforms 210 morphogenetic regions see also climatic classification of landforms 9 Mouka-Ouadda Sandstone, Central African Republic 216 Murchison gorge, Australia 48 nappes (aquifers) 162 nappes (displaced sheets of rock) 261 natural bridges 88 Natural Bridges National Monument, USA see also Owachomo Bridge 103 Navajo Sandstone, USA 29, 43, 54, 81, 88, 90, 145, 191, 198-199 New Guinea 216, 264 New Red Sandstone 25, 247 223, 236, 241, New Zealand see also greywackes 255-256, 257-258, 269 earthquakes and landslides, 264-265 Niger 140 Norway see also sparagmites; Hornelen and Solund Basins 114, 125, 236 Nowra Sandstone, Australia 42, 74, 76, 151, 153, 192.245 Nubian Sandstone, Libya and Egypt 71 Nuussuaq, Greenland 38, 239 Ogbunike Cave, Nigeria 166 Old Man of Hoy, Orkney Islands 66 Old Red Sandstone 1, 66, 145, 160, 236, 262 opal 133, 134, 135 opal-quartz transformation 131 open-cut mines analogy to stresses on slopes 85-87, 93 organic compounds and silica solubility 123-124 Orkney Islands see also Old Man of Hoy 67, 236 orthoquartzite Owachomo Bridge, USA 107 pagodas see also towers 178 Palaeic surface, Norway 114, 270 pediments 13, 82, 230, 248 pediplain, pediplanation 49, 245 periglaciation, periglacial action 74, 189, 199, 232-234, 238 and polygonal patterns, 110

Index

permeability 19, 30, 69, 133, 147, 202, 228 and slope form, 95 Petra, Jordan 127, 222, 265 pH and silica solubility 120-121 piggy-back basins 246 planation see also pediplanation; models of landform evolution 268-271 plastic failure 58 plateau denudation see also lowering of the 189, 213 landscape PLSI test see also strength 23 Poisson's Ratio 23, 56 Poland 135, 179, 248-249 pool and riffle morphology 200, 201 porewater pressure, 58, 147, 182, 68 porosity 19–20, 158, 246 primary 133 role in diagenesis 11 secondary 131 potholes 201, 205 Pravcicka Brana arch, Czech Republic 103 projecting plates 54, 74 properties of sandstone 16 and landform variation 24 deformability; *see also* itacolumites 23 engineering 3 pseudokarst 142 quarrying of blocks 201–202 quartz corrosion see also etching; transport and surface reaction controlled dissolution 130. 114 quartz overgrowths 19, 131, 151 quartzite 33, 114, 128, 262 Rainbow Bridge, USA 106 rates of erosion 181, 184, 204, 222, 237, 264, 265, 268 of long-term denudation see also chronology; dating 76, 208-209 of reaction in silica dissolution 116, 124, 148, 258 of sediment transport 185 of sedimentation 188 of uplift 258 Richter slopes 80, 241 ridge and valley terrain 252-253 rillenkarren 159 159, 161 rinnenkarren rock art 135 rock cities 179-180, 191, 212, 231 rock forest 33 rock mass strength 78-80, 83, 226, 241 rockslides 267 Rocky Mountains, Canada 262-263 Rondane Mountains, Norway 32, 261 Roraima, Venezuela 116, 128, 131, 133, 156, 161, 162–165, 172, 214–215 rounded summits 95 see also forms émoussées

CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87733-6 - Sandstone Landforms Robert. W. Young, Robert. A. L. Wray and Ann. R. M. Young Index More information

> Ruined City (Boorlungu), Arnhemland, Australia 175 ruiniform landscape 174, 191, 217, 221, 224 rundkarren 159, 161 runnels see also rillenkarren; rinnenkarren; rundkarren 159-161, 156, 181, 224 Russian platform 37 sackung (sagging failure) 73 salt weathering 122, 148–149, 152–155, 158, 180, 222 salts and silica solubility 121 sand 16-17 sapping see also basal sapping 196-199, 248 211, 231, 233 Saxony scablands 240 scarp retreat 209, 213 parallel 216 scarp form 39 scarps 220, 248 schuppen (imbricated structures) 261 sedimentary basins changes in landforms across basins 13 changes in sediments across basins 36-37 deformation 244-246 sedimentary environments see also sedimentary basins 16-17 sedimentary structures see also cross-bedding 18 seepage 58, 152, 204, 135, 103 Shaibu Rock, Wuyi Mts, China 224 shearing, shear strength 53 sheet facies 26 sheeting (exfoliation) 90, 91, 98 shore platforms 108, 173 silcrete 19, 33, 129, 223, 255, 268 silica cement 111 concentration in natural waters 119, 128 dissolution 158 load in streams 128-130 polymorphs; see also amorphous silica; authigenic quartz; chalcedony; cristobalite; opal; quartz; tridymite 118 solubility 117-118, 119-121, 149 skins 135, 146 simas (dolines) see also dolines 170 Sistema Roraima Sur cave, Venezuela 164 Siwaliks, Bhutan 257 slickrock slopes 30, 88, 89, 94, 97, 145, 209 slot canyons, slot gorges 193-195, 202, 224 soil 181, 184 rates of bioturbation 185 38, 40 Solund Basin, Norway solution see also chemical erosion 115 solution basins 181 dimensions 157-158 formation 158-159 forms 155-157 South Africa 160 spalling 183, 224 off arches 104

Index

sparagmites 32, 261 speleothems 133-141 237-239 Spitzbergen St Peter Sandstone, USA 19 stalactites 133, 135-137, 152 stalagmites 138 standing stones and fluting 160 stepped slopes see also benches 28 Stiperstones, Shropshire, England 234 Stockton Plateau, New Zealand 255 Stolwe Mts, Poland 248 stone forest see also ruiniform landscapes; rock cities; tower karst 176 strain energy 62 strength see also properties of sandstone engineering; UCS; PLSI; shear strength 9-10, 22-23, 52-53 and weathering 62 changes due to weathering 23 of rock masses; see rock mass strength reduction by weathering; see also fatigue effects 59, 113 tensile 55, 108, 182 stress release 237 and joint opening 174 and rock fracturing 175, 241 stress, stresses concentration 60, 62, 93 measured underground 56-58 patterns in arches 104-107 shearing 73 tangential 104 tensile 62, 92 thermally induced 181-182 stripping of weathered material 13 stromatalites 141 structure, constraint on landform subsidence due to mining 57, 66 surface reaction controlled dissolution 131, 132 Sussex 'B' Sandstone, USA 20 Svalbard 237–239 Sydney Basin, Australia 26, 41, 110, 132, 135, 145, 155, 161, 178, 184, 209, 228-230, 265, 245 amphitheatres in 84-87 synclinal ridges 253 Table Mountain Formation, South Africa 128, 226 Taiwan 257 talus 81-83, 221 Tararua Range, New Zealand 258 Tassili, Algeria 102, 218 temperature and erosion rates 222 and silica concentration in natural waters 128 - 129tensile zones on valley sides see also stresses tensile 95 tepuis see also Roraima; Auyán-tepui 162, 173, 215 Terzaghi, K. 51

303

304

tessellation see also elephant skin; polygonal cracking 88, 108–112 Thailand, 172 The Arches National Park, USA 94, 101 thermal expansion and contraction 91 Threatening Rock, USA 76 Three Sisters, Blue Mountains, Australia 191 thrust belts 246, 257, 260 thrust faulting 253, 256, 262, 267 thrust line of transmitted load 106 219, 223 Tibesti Mountains, central Sahara topographic control by bedding 40 topographic inversion see also breached anticline 251 toppling 66 Torricelli Mountains, New Guinea 264 Torridonian Sandstone, Scotland 145, 160, 234-235, 260 tower karst 142, 174–180 towers 33, 36, 82, 98, 191, 209, 219, 221 transport controlled dissolution 130 tridymite 134 tubes 168 tufa 147, 204 UCS test see also strength 22 Uluru (Ayers Rock), Australia 91, 99, 220 undercutting 54, 58–60, 65, 202 underground mines and arch stability 103-104 unloading 91-93 upland swamps 28, 69, 187-189, 248 uplands surface topography 27 valley bulging 74, 93 valley cutting, excavation 92

Index

Valley of Fire, USA 64, 145, 263 Varanger Peninsula, Norway see Palaeic surface, Norway varescite 134 vertical changes in structure in eroded sequences 251 vortices 195, 201 Vosges region, France 233 wackes see also greywackes 20 wandkarren see also fluting 161 Wasatch Plateau, USA 43 water gaps 253 waterfalls 202-204, 214, 224 Waterpocket Monocline, Colorado Plateau, USA 250 weathered mantle see also deep weathering 216 weathering and rock structure 150 weathering pits 114 giant 30 weathering-limited slopes 98 wedge failure 71, 85 whaleback ridges 253 whalebacks 27 Whalemouth Cave, Western Australia 167 Wilpena Pound, Australia 251 wind effects on landforms 32, 148, 221, 222-223 Wingate Sandstone, USA 101, 246 work of fracture 62 yardangs 223

Zion National Park, USA *see also* Great White Throne 90, 110, 192, 193