## Contents

List of Contributors ........................................ ii  
Foreword, by H. Franklin Bunn ............................... xv  
Preface .................................................................. xvii  
Introduction, by David J. Weatherall ....................... xix

**SECTION ONE. THE MOLECULAR, CELLULAR, AND GENETIC BASIS OF HEMOGLOBIN DISORDERS**

1. A Developmental Approach to Hematopoiesis  
   Elaine Dzierzak .................................................. 3

2. Erythropoiesis .................................................. 24  
   Sjaak Philipsen and William G. Wood

3. The Normal Structure and Regulation of Human Globin Gene Clusters  
   Bernard G. Forget and Ross C. Hardison .......... 46

4. Nuclear Factors That Regulate Erythropoiesis  
   Gerd A. Blobel and Mitchell J. Weiss .......... 62

5. Molecular and Cellular Basis of Hemoglobin Switching  
   George Stamatoyannopoulos, Patrick A. Navas, and Qiliang Li .... 86

   Daniel B. Kim-Shapiro ..................................... 101

7. Hemoglobins of the Embryo, Fetus, and Adult  
   Martin H. Steinberg and Ronald L. Nagel .... 119

**SECTION TWO. PATHOPHYSIOLOGY OF HEMOGLOBIN AND ITS DISORDERS**

8. Rheology and Vascular Pathobiology in Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassemia  
   Dhananjay K. Kaul ........................................... 139

9. The Erythrocyte Membrane  
   Patrick G. Gallagher and Clinton H. Joiner .... 158
Contents

10 The Biology of Vascular Nitric Oxide 185
   Jane A. Leopold and Joseph Loscalzo

11 Mechanisms and Clinical Complications of Hemolysis in Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassemia 201
   Gregory J. Kato and Mark T. Gladwin

12 Animal Models of Hemoglobinopathies and Thalassemia 225
   Mary Fabry

SECTION THREE. α THALASSEMIA 241
   Douglas R. Higgs

13 The Molecular Basis of α Thalassemia 241
   Douglas R. Higgs

14 The Pathophysiology and Clinical Features of α Thalassaemia 266
   Douglas R. Higgs

15 Unusual Types of α Thalassemia 296
   Douglas R. Higgs, Veronica J. Buckle, Richard Gibbons, and David Steensma

SECTION FOUR. THE β THALASSEMIA 323
   Bernard G. Forget

16 The Molecular Basis of β Thalassemia, δβ Thalassemia, and Hereditary Persistence of Fetal Hemoglobin 323
   Swee Lay Thein and William G. Wood

17 Clinical Aspects of β Thalassemia and Related Disorders 357
   Nancy F. Olivieri and David J. Weatherall

18 Hemoglobin E Disorders 417
   Suthat Fucharoen and David J. Weatherall

SECTION FIVE. SICKLE CELL DISEASE 437
   Martin H. Steinberg

19 Clinical and Pathophysiological Aspects of Sickle Cell Anemia 437
   Martin H. Steinberg, Kwaku Ohene-Frempong, and Matthew M. Heeney

20 Sickle Cell Pain: Biology, Etiology, and Treatment 497
   Samir K. Ballas and James R. Eckman

21 Hemoglobin SC Disease and Hemoglobin C Disorders 525
   Martin H. Steinberg and Ronald L. Nagel

22 Sickle Cell Trait 549
   Martin H. Steinberg

23 Other Sickle Hemoglobinopathies 564
   Martin H. Steinberg

SECTION SIX. OTHER CLINICALLY IMPORTANT DISORDERS OF HEMOGLOBIN 589
   Martin H. Steinberg

24 Unstable Hemoglobins, Hemoglobins with Altered Oxygen Affinity, Hemoglobin M, and Other Variants of Clinical and Biological Interest 589
   Martin H. Steinberg and Ronald L. Nagel
## Contents

### Section Seven. Special Topics in Hemoglobinopathies

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Dyshemoglobinemias</td>
<td>607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neeraj Agarwal, Ronald L. Nagel, and Josef T. Prchal</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section Eight. New Approaches to the Treatment of Hemoglobinopathies and Thalassemia

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Population Genetics and Global Health Burden</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>David J. Weatherall and Thomas N. Williams</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Genetic Modulation of Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassemia</td>
<td>638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Martin H. Steinberg and Ronald L. Nagel</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Laboratory Methods for Diagnosis and Evaluation of Hemoglobin Disorders</td>
<td>658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Mary Fabry and John M. Old</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Pages</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Transfusion and Iron Chelation Therapy in Thalassemia and Sickle Cell Disease</td>
<td>689</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Janet L. Kwiatkowski and John B. Porter</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Induction of Fetal Hemoglobin in the Treatment of Sickle Cell Disease and β Thalassemia</td>
<td>745</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Yogen Saunthararajah and George F. Atweh</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Novel Approaches to Treatment</td>
<td>755</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kirkwood A. Pritchard Jr., Alicia Rivera, Cheryl Hillery, and Carlo Brugnara</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Stem Cell Transplantation</td>
<td>774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Emanuele Angelucci and Mark Walters</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Prospects for Gene Therapy of Sickle Cell Disease and Thalassemia</td>
<td>791</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Derek A. Persons, Brian P. Sorrentino, and Arthur W. Nienhuis</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Index | 815 |