

Index

- Abbie, A. A. 534
 Adelaide Geosyncline 379, 380, 381, 382, 519
 Adie, Raymond J. 322, 367
 adventitious migration 110
 aesthenosphere 171
 Africa
 continental margins 498
 flora and fauna 340
 freshwater fish 123–124
 marsupials, absence of 524, 536
 northerly movement of 219, 220, 243
 South America geological similarities 83, 85, 292–297
 South America morphological fit 295
 see also South Africa
 African Rift Valley 198, 199, 290, 327
 Agharkar, Shamkar Pandurang 328
 Airy, H. K. 461
 Aldinger, H. 446
 Aleutian arc 67
 algae 331
 Allwardt, Alan 258, 259
 Alpine–Himalayan mountain belt 188, 235, 414, 417
 Alps 360, 361, 395–396
 Argand solution to 420, 421
 Bailey and 467
 compression, Europe and North America 453
 Eastern Alps 409
 and Hercynides 448, 449–450
 Himalayan comparison 428
 overthrusting in 255
 Pennine Alps 421, 425, 468
 Western Alps 411, 412–414, 425–433
 see also Nappe Theory of the Alps
 America *see* North America; South America
 American Geophysical Union (AGU) 25, 36
 American–Greenlandic block (European block) 437
 ammonites 464
 Ampferer, Otto 78
 amphibolite 214, 217
 Anderson, Charles 532–533
 Andes 290, 415
 see also Cordilleran–Andean ranges
 Andrews, E. C. 503–505
 Andrews, Henry N. 106
 Angaraland 42, 330
 angiosperms 116–117
 Glossopteris ancestry 278, 281, 283
 origins of 276, 277
 animals *see* fauna; invertebrates; placentals; vertebrates; *individual animals*
 anomaly difficulties 10–11, 55, 145
 Antarctica 389
 Australia
 connections 519
 fit 516
 first fossil land mammal 542
 Gondwanaland fragments 462–463
 Hamilton
 pre-visit 374–378
 work in 378–383
 landbridges 89
 Long's exploration in 363–366
 Long's return from 373
 mineral deposits 337
 Permo–Carboniferous glaciation 364, 369
 Plumstead's work in 271
 South Africa rocks 320
 see also Transantarctic Mountains
 Apennines 422
 Appalachian mountains 235, 236, 355, 358, 359–361
 Bailey study of 469, 470
 Suess analysis 449–450
 apparent polar wander (APW) paths 7
 Arabian Sea 290, 327, 328, 329, 333, 334

588

Argand, Émile 2, 74, 360
 Andrews' view of 504
 embryotectonics 429
 fixism, views on 492
La Tectonique de l'Asie 128, 209, 413
 synthesis 412–418
 international reception 419–425
 synthesis, Western Alp tectonicists reception 425–433
 Termier attack on 433
 Wegmann and 434
 Arkell, William Joscelyn 463
Jurassic Geology of the World 464
 Arldt, Theodor 78, 87, 89
 Arnold, Chester 106
 Asia
 Australia
 connection 505
 isthmian link 480
 fauna 464, 522, 526, 528
 India movement towards 329
 island arcs 416
 marsupials 509, 517, 534, 539
 Tertiary mountains and island arcs 65, 177
 Wegener's theory on formation 82
 see also Eurasia; Himalayas; India; Laurasia;
 Southeast Asia
 Assam promontory 328, 333, 339
 asteroids 64
 astronomical position-fixing 61
 Atlantic Basin
 formation 551
 transverse symmetry 397, 398
 Atlantic Ocean
 ammonite fauna 464
 coastline congruence on 51, 86
 formation 56, 66, 76, 396–397
 geological disjuncts 176
 proto-Atlantic 360, 415
 sedimentation on floor 247
 stratigraphic and lithographic disjuncts 323
 Suess' theory on 41
 trans-Atlantic disjuncts 252, 288, 317
 Wegener's theory on 82
 see also Mid-Atlantic Ridge; North Atlantic;
 South Atlantic
 Atlantic-type margins 40, 56
 atolls 198
 attacking types, research strategy 18
 Australia
 Antarctica
 connections 519
 fit 516
 Asia
 connection 505
 isthmian link 480
 biologists, mobilism disagreement 522–543

Index

drift 480
 du Toit in 287
 Dutch East Indies connection 487, 510
 fixists 544
 flora 488
 fossil vertebrates 507, 519
 geologists
 fixists 510
 pro-mobilism 497–502
 geosynclines 496
Glossopteris in 462, 509, 512
 granitic rocks 380, 382
 marsupials 458, 496, 509, 517, 522, 523–524,
 534, 535
 paleontologists, reject mobilism 511–522
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 496, 499, 512
 regionalism 496, 544–545
 Taylor's theory on 67
 see also New Guinea–Australian block; Western
 Australia
 Australian fauna 91–92, 517, 541
 and Asian, differences between 526, 528
 mobilist support and 98
 and New Guinea 118
 origins 523
 permanentists on 111–112
 and South American 525, 528
 tripartite division 522
 Australian shield 506
 Axelrod, Daniel 116

 Bailey, E. B. 211, 260, 392, 420–422, 439, 442, 443,
 445, 453, 466–473
 education and awards 466–467
 Introduction to Geology 470–473
 Baja California 384, 385, 386
 Baker, Herbert 455
 Bali 529
 Balme, B. E. 537
 basalt
 basaltic magma 241
 basaltic oceanic crust 172
 basaltic shell 336
 basaltic suboceanic crust 172
 paleomagnetism 438
 basement complexes
 crystalline 448, 449
 folding 178
 basement folds 414, 415, 416
 bathymetric charts 478, 479, 483, 487, 509
Bausteine zu einem System der Tektogenese (Suess)
 447, 450
 Behrmann, W. 404
 Bering landbridge 89, 93
 Bernauer, F. 408–409
 Berry, Edward W. 92, 191
 bicausality concept 485

- Billings, Marland, *Structural Geology* 27
- biogeographers 98, 99, 487, 488, 522, 523, 536
- mobilism support 544, 545
- and paleomagnetism 537–538
- biogeographical data 122–126, 144, 515, 528
- difficulties 531
- bioherms 520
- biostromes 521
- biotic disjuncts 6
- isthmian connections 483
- Joly's theory 186
- landbridgers and 92–98, 145
- Martin on 323
- Mesosaurus* 499
- permanentists on 110–111, 145
- Suess' theory on 42
- terrestrial vertebrate 108
- Umbgrove on 247, 484
- Wegener's theory, 1922 87–92
- Wegener's theory and 51
- Birch, Francis 202, 251
- bird migration 390–391
- Blanford, W. T. 335
- Bohemian Massif 448
- borderlands 355, 357
- Borneo 530
- Bowie, W. 156–157, 200
- brachiopods 382
- Bridgman, Percy Williams 234
- Britain
- mobilism reception in 392, 453
- northerly drift of 219, 220, 243
- see also Scottish Caledonides
- Brock, B. B. 325
- Brooks, C. E. P. 130, 133–134, 135, 466
- Climate Through the Ages* 139
- Holmes and 212
- Brooks–Schuchert–Willis climatic permanentist theory 132, 147, 484
- Browne, W. R. 497, 508–510
- Bryan, W. H. 505
- Bucher, Walter H. 118, 252, 405–407, 551–552
- Argand, attack on 422–424
- continental accretion 362
- Deformation of the Earth's Crust* 252, 422
- King and 315–316, 319
- Buckeye tillite 369, 370, 371, 383
- Bull, A. J. 210, 260
- Bullard, E. C. 24, 250
- Burbidge, Nancy T. 539–540
- Bütler, H. 444–446
- butterflies 459–460
- Caledonides 360, 392, 393, 411, 412, 415, 447–453
- Bailey and 466, 467–468
- Bailey study of 469
- Hercynides crossing 470, 472
- North American 450
- northwestern Europe 443
- peri-Atlantic 434–446
- Scandinavian 441, 444, 447, 468
- Scottish 444, 448, 450, 454
- Cambridge MA–Greenwich UK measurements 59
- Camp, Wendell 116–117
- Campbell, Douglas 106
- Carey, Warren S. 497, 517, 544
- Carlsberg Ridge 327, 328, 484
- Carozzi, A. V. 361, 393, 395
- Dutch East Indies evidence 475
- Caster, Kenneth 117–118, 121, 265, 266–271
- Geology* 270–271
- South America, work in 268–270
- Cathaysian* see *Gigantopteris*
- Celebes 528, 529, 530
- Chamberlin, R. T. 306–307, 351
- multiple working hypotheses 350, 352, 389
- Chaney, Ralph 115
- charnockites 381
- circum-Pacific mountains 235
- classical stage, drift controversy 81, 257–258, 546
- Climate Through the Ages* (Brooks) 130, 139
- climatic zonation 135, 304, 314
- Cloos, Hans 52, 394, 397–403, 406
- coals, microscopy 278
- Colbert, Edwin H. 121
- Cole, Grenville A. J. 465
- Coleman, Arthur P. 129–130, 362, 513
- collapse hypothesis 52, 55
- Collet, Léon 420, 426, 468
- The Structure of the Alps* 426
- comets 64
- comparing types, research strategy 18
- Compton, R. H. 92
- concepts see ideas
- conceptual problems 35
- continental crust
- rigidity 170
- rigidity and strength 172
- strength 166–167
- thickness 192
- Wegener's theory 54
- continental drift controversy
- classical stage 81, 257, 546
- Daly's defense of 174–179
- increasing mobilist support 98–107
- three phases 1
- Continental Europe 393
- fixists from 394–403, 409–411
- mobilists from 411–412

590

continental margins
 congruency of 51–52, 54, 56,
 86, 211
 goodness of fit 292
 schematic cross-section 54
 South America and Africa 498
 Suess' theory on 40
 Wegener's theory on 75
continental migration 172, 173
continental shields 414
continents
 accretion 354, 357, 361, 362
 Gondwanaland reconstruction from 336
 horizontal movement 217
 origins of 57
 plasticity 414, 420, 425
 tilting 173
see also paleocontinents; *individual continents*
contractionism
 Holmes and 205–209
 and mountain building 206
 Suess theory 39–42, 50, 54, 55, 56
 difficulties encountered 42
 Wegener's theory and 86
convection 193
see also substratum convection
convection currents 515
 converging downward directed 225
 decelerating 235
 large-scale 226, 231, 233, 242
 large-scale periodic 248
 mountain belts from 210
 ocean floor from 216
 rapidly accelerating 235
 single-tier 238, 239
 sub-continental currents 217, 218
 tandem 239
 three major systems 218
see also substratum convection
convection cycle 235, 236, 240, 241
converging downward directed convection
 currents 225
Coode, Alan 17
Copepoda 456–457
coral reefs 198, 520–521
Cordillera 360, 417
Cordilleran-Andean ranges 85, 222
Cornus 113, 122
corridors 109, 111
cosmogony, Taylor and 62, 63, 72
Cotton, Leo Arthur 500–502, 545
Cranwell, L. 96, 538
cratons 355, 356, 358, 395
crust 214
 buckling 232
 elevation levels 85
 Suess' theory on 41

Index

thickness 214
see also continental crust; oceanic crust
crustacea 530, 535
Daly, R. A. 159, 163, 164, 166, 201–202
 continental drift defense and down-sliding
 hypothesis 174–179
 down-sliding hypothesis, reception of 179
 du Toit, opinion of 286
 education and career 171
 Holmes and 213, 223, 246
Igneous Rocks and the Depths of the Earth 238
 Joly–van der Gracht theory 197
 mobilism, early attitude to 171–172
 mobilist theory 172–174
Our Mobile Earth 179, 182
 substratum convection, reception of 238–240
Dana, J. W. 350, 354
Danakil triangle 402
Danish 1931–4 Greenland Expedition 434, 444, 446
Darlington, P. J. Jr. 114–115, 547
Darrah, William, *Textbook of Paleobotany* 115
Darwin, G. H. 185, 198, 276, 283
Das Antlitz der Erde (Suess) 40, 63, 65
data, and research strategies 20
data difficulties 8, 122–126
see also biogeographical data; missing data
 difficulties
Dating the Past (Zeuner) 460
David, Sir Edgeworth 497–500, 508, 545
The Geology of the Commonwealth of Australia
 497, 508–510
De Geer's line 436, 437
de Graaff Hunter, J. 230
de Terra, Helmut 428
Deccan trap rocks 332, 336
decelerating convection 235
Deformation of the Earth's Crust (Bucher) 118,
 252, 422
Denmark (1906–08) expedition 140
Devonian red sandstone 439, 444, 446
Dey, A. K. 328
Die Entstehung der Kontinente und Ozeane (1929)
 (Wegener) 98, 256, 262
Die Entstehung der Kontinente und Ozeane
 (Wegener) 47, 48, 75, 81
Die Entstehung der Mondkrater (Wegener) 77
Die Klimate der geologischen vorzeit (Wegener
 and Köppen) 47, 148, 151, 303
Diels, Ludwig 93, 96
Diener, C. 89, 93
differential continental drift
 eastwards 184
 ocean floor and 190
difficulties 5, 8, 35
 anomaly difficulties 10–11, 55, 145
 biogeographical data 531

- classes of 548
 field geologists 546
 missing data difficulties 11, 532
 placentals 542, 543, 548
 theoretical difficulties 12, 20, 55
 unreliability difficulties 8–10, 20
 unsolved 15, 243, 548
see also problems
 difficulty-free solutions 5, 13–18, 257–258, 481, 548, 549
 Greenland displacement 142
 and research strategies 20
 Wegener's theory and 58
 disjuncts 2
 Caledonian 451, 470
 Gondwanaland 288
 stratigraphic and lithographic 323
 trans-Atlantic 252, 288, 317
 see also biotic disjuncts; geological disjuncts
 Dixey, F. 322
 dolerites 321
 Dott, Robert Jr. 354, 369
 Doumani, George A. 370, 390
 down-sliding hypothesis 171, 174–179
 downbuckling 232, 235, 477
 drag, substratum convection 226
 du Reitz, G. Einar 95
 du Toit, Alex 98–99, 108, 146, 201, 332
 Argand, doubts about 420
 Caster's views on 267, 268
 on Daly 182
 David, influence on 498
 Dutch East Indies evidence 475
 fixism, arguments against 298, 300–301
 A Geological Comparison of South America with South Africa 23, 99, 269, 287, 322
 Gondwana construction 132, 275, 287, 289, 290, 378, 380
 Greenland displacement 142
 Holmes and 211
 Joly–van der Gracht theory 197
 on Leme 345
 life and achievements 284–287
 mobilism
 early defense of 287–292
 later contributions to 310–314
 mobilism, North American rejection 352
 Our Wandering Continents 99, 239, 285, 297–309, 375
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 128, 303, 310
 Physical Geography for South African Schools 286
 Plumstead and 279
 pre-mid-Paleozoic drift 352
 research strategies 19
 Simpson debate with 112–114
 South America/Africa geologies compared 292–297
 Southern Hemisphere positioning 294
 substratum convection, reception of 238–240
 on Termier 432
 unreliability difficulties 9
 Dunbar, C. O. 323, 512
 Dunkle, David H. 126
 Dutch East Indies 224, 392, 474–488
 Australia connection 487, 510
 flora 487
 gravity anomalies 494
 seafloor 459
 Dutton, Clarence E. 42
 Dwyka tillite 367, 368, 370
 dynamic tectonics 418
 Dyson, F. 229

The Earth (Jeffreys) 200, 208, 353
 Earth sciences, specialization and regionalism 23–28
Earthquakes and Mountains (Jeffreys) 228
 East Indian Volcanological Survey 476
 Eastern Alps 409
 east–west fold mountain belts 184, 185, 186, 187
 echo soundings 405, 406
 eclogite 217, 221, 336, 337, 477
 Ediacaran Hills 517
 Edwards, W. N. 124–125
 eels, freshwater 466
 migration 456
 embryotectonics 429
 empirical problems 35
 Eötvös force 230
 epistemological chauvinism/affinity 36
 Escher, B. G. 224, 475–477
 eugeosyncline 356, 357, 358
 Euler's theorem 18, 436, 439
Euphrasia 95
 Eurasia, Taylor's theory on 66–67, 68
 Europe
 Andrews' view of structural history 504
 Continental 393
 fixists from 394–403, 409–411
 mobilists from 411–412
 geology, dominance of 291
 geosynclines 361
 Greenland, relative movement 436, 444, 445
 North America geological similarities 83, 85
 North America proximity 449–450
 see also Alps; Caledonides; northwestern Europe; *individual countries*
 European (American–Greenlandic) block 437
 Europe–Greenland measurements 59
 Evans, John W. 455, 535–537, 549
 Evans, Percy 333–334
 Ewing, Maurice 252
 external theoretical difficulties 12, 163
 extrusion tectonics 79

592

facies variations 293
 Faill, R. T. 355, 361
 Falkland Islands 294, 322, 455
 fauna
 ammonite 464
 Asian 464, 522, 526, 528
 Australia and South America,
 connections 525
 Ediacaran 517
 haplolepid–nectridian–aistropodan 107
 India and Africa 340
 Mediterranean and Asian 464
 migrations 230
 New Guinea 118
 South American 528
 South American and South African 269
 Southern Hemisphere 536
 trilobites 359, 514, 515, 516
 Western Australia 530
 see also Australian fauna; invertebrates;
 vertebrates
 Fermor, L. L. 335–338
 Feynman, Richard P. 28
 field geologists 27, 32, 488
 Bailey 467, 468, 469
 difficulties and solutions 546
 du Toit 285, 286
 regionalism and 547
 filter-bridges 109, 111, 115
 Finland granites 226, 227, 228
 first (classical) phase 2
 first stage problems 5, 257, 258
 four examples 6–7
 fish
 freshwater, Africa and South America
 123–124
 freshwater, Indian 334
 Fisher, Osmond 43, 44
 Fisher, R. A. 33, 34
 fixism 2–3
 Argand on 492
 du Toit, arguments against 298, 300–301
 and regionalism 489
 fixists 546–547
 Australian 544
 Australian geologists 510
 Continental Europe 394–403, 409–411
 Frankfurt symposium (1939) 403–409
 Joly–van der Gracht mechanism, rejection of
 191–196
 Northern Hemisphere origins of 302
 South African 324–326
 Umbgrove 482
 van der Gracht plea for tolerance 302
 Wegener opponents 60
 Wegener's 1922 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation
 theory 129–132

Index

flora
 Australian 488
 Dutch East Indies 487
 Gondwanaland 523
 India and Africa 340
 Indian 328
 New Guinea 461
 South Africa 276, 278
 South America and South Africa 344
 Southern and Northern Hemispheres 283
 see also angiosperms; *Glossopteris*
 Fox, Cyril S. 329–330
 Frankfurt symposium (1939) 403–409
 Fränkl, Erdhart 446
 Frenguelli, J. 269
 frontal resistance 152
 Fulford, Dr. Margaret 119
 Fulton, T. Wemyss 456

 gabbro 214, 336, 337
 Gabrielse, Hugh 316
 Gagnebin, Elie 427
Gangamopteris 282, 323
 Gangetic plains 337
 garnet 336, 337
 generalists 32, 264, 490
 geodetic measurements 55
 Greenland 500
 geodetic sub-controversy 139–144
 research solutions to 147
*A Geological Comparison of South America with
 South Africa* (du Toit) 23, 99, 269, 287, 322
 geological disjuncts 176, 293
 Geological Society of America (GSA) 24, 36
 geological theorizing 39
 geologists
 versus geophysicists 26
 see also field geologists
Geology (Caster and von Engeln) 270–271
Geology of India (Wadia) 339–341
The Geology of the Commonwealth of Australia
 (David and Browne) 497, 508–510
 geomagnetism 220
 geophysicists 501
 convection currents, attitudes to 249–251
 versus geologists 26
 Georgi, Johannes 48, 49, 50
 Geosyncline of Punjab 177
 geosynclines 173, 221–223, 355–357
 Adelaide Geosyncline 379, 380, 381,
 382, 519
 and Appalachians 360
 Australian 496
 European 361
 folding 414, 423
 Himalayas from 341
 mountain belts from 355, 395–396

- North American 362
 oceanic and continental 425
 Samfrau geosyncline 297, 299, 300, 378
 Tasman Geosyncline 379, 496, 505, 506
 German-type mountains (Saxonian)
 395–396
 Germany, mobilism reception in
 394, 409
 Gerth, H. 407
 Gevers, T. W. 285, 286, 346
 geysers 194, 195, 196
Gigantopteris 102, 103
 Glossopteris juxtaposition 327, 331, 333,
 343, 527
 Gilbert, Karl Grove 389
 Gilluly, James 375
 glacial migration 65, 72
 glaciation 521–522
 see also Permo-Carboniferous glaciation;
 Pleistocene glaciation; Upper Carboniferous
 glaciation
 Glaessner, Martin Fritz 516–520
 glassy basaltic substratum 172, 173
 global radii, shortening and lengthening 318
 globalists 32, 264, 489–490
 Glossopteridae 282, 283, 326
Glossopteris 537
 angiosperm ancestors 278, 281, 283
 anomaly difficulties 11
 in Australia 509, 512
 in Australia and Madagascar 462
 fixist interpretation 504
 Gigantopteris juxtaposition 327, 331, 333,
 343, 527
 in Gondwanaland 343
 mobilism support 100, 102, 103–104, 105
 paleobotanists' interest in 146
 Plumstead's work on 272, 280–284
 regionalism and specialization 29
 research strategies 19
 in Russia 113, 124
 Southern Hemisphere 331
 species and genera 281
 Suess' theory on 42
 Wegener's theory on 90, 91, 93, 94
 wind transportation 323
 gold mines 335, 499
 Goldthwait, Richard 368, 371
 Gondwanaland 42, 56, 76, 77
 Antarctica fragments 462–463
 Australia from breakup 506, 507, 513
 Bailey's thoughts on 471, 473
 Caster's reconstruction 270
 continents' reconstruction into 336
 disjuncts 288
 du Toit constructions 132, 275, 287, 289,
 290, 378, 380
 flora 523
 fragmentation 218, 219, 220, 264,
 270, 330
 geologists 317
 Glossopteris in 343
 Hamilton map of 382
 and Himalayan uplift 343
 Indonesian incorporation 481
 King on 320
 Krishnan on 342–343, 344–345
 Laurasia collision 296
 mineral deposits 335
 Northern scientists, lack of knowledge
 490
 paleoflora 283
 PermoCarboniferous glaciation 288, 293, 316,
 362, 516
 polar wandering 305
 Samfrau geosyncline 297, 299, 300, 378
 Wadia's views on 339–340
 Good, Ronald 105
 granitic crust, hemispheric asymmetry 178
 granitic rocks
 Antarctic 379–382
 Australia 380, 382
 see also Finland granites
 gravitational force 162
 convection currents and 232
 see also *Polflucht*
 gravity anomalies, Dutch East Indies 494
 graywackes 366, 367
 Great Lakes 62, 72
 Greene, M. T. 261
 Greenland
 Danish 1931–4 Greenland Expedition 434,
 444, 446
 eastern coast 435, 442, 443, 444, 446,
 447, 450
 Europe, relative movement 436, 444, 445
 geodetic measurements 500
 Norway proximity 434
 Scandinavia proximity 446
 Taylor's theory on 66, 67, 68
 westward drift 139–144, 147
 Greenland Sea 446
 Greenland–Europe measurements 59
 Greenwich UK–Cambridge MA
 measurements 59
 Gregory, J. W. 40, 93, 135, 191
 Holmes and 212
 Griggs, D. 224, 231, 234–237, 240, 250, 251,
 261, 375
 group-think 34, 546, 549, 552
 Gulf of Aden 402
 Gulf of California 384–385, 386
 Gutenberg, Beno 250, 328, 333, 462
 Guyot, Edmond 436

- Haarmann, Erich 410, 485
Hales, A. L. 231, 233, 261, 324
Hamilton, Warren 309, 349, 389, 491
 Antarctica
 pre-visit 374–378
 work in 378–383
 Gondwanaland map 382
 Gulf of California, origins 384–385
 and regionalism 385–388
haplolepid–necridian–aistropodan faunas 107
Hardy, A. C. 458
Harland, Brian 493
Harris, G. D. 266
Harrison, Launcelot 522–530, 531, 533
Harz Mountains 448
Haughton, S. H. 280, 325–326
Hawaiian Islands 90
Heim, Albert 427
Heim, Arnold 428
Helicoprion 499
Hennig, E. 404
Hercynides 235, 236, 342, 411, 447–453
 Bailey study of 469
 Caledonides crossing 470, 472
Heritsch, Franz 410
Hess, H. H. 251, 357
Hill, Dorothy 520–522
Hills, E. Sherbon 505–507, 519
 Outlines of Structural Geology 507
Himalayas 85, 104, 185, 188
 Alps comparison 428
 Assam syntaxis 328, 339
 from geosyncline 341
 from Gondwanaland 343
 isostasy 337
 from ocean floor uplift 329
 origins of 330, 333, 419
 see also Alpine–Himalayan mountain belt
Hinks, A. R. 225
Hinton, H. E. 248
historical precedent, RS1 255–257
Hoeg, A. 105
Holland, Sir Thomas 125–126, 136–137, 262, 306
Hollingworth, S. E. 245
Holmes, Arthur 13, 128, 133, 134, 137, 196
 Allwardt on 259
 Argand, support for 419–420
 Cotton's view of 502
 on Daly 182
 Escher support for 476–477
 Jeffreys and see Jeffreys, H.
 mechanism problem, solution to 254
 and Meinesz 231
 mobilism
 attitude to in the 1950's 251–253
 pre-mobilist stage 205–209
 mobilist theory development 210–223
 mountain belt explanation 221–223
 Principles of Physical Geology 24, 25, 204, 205, 240, 242, 244
 studies and career 204–205
 substratum convection
 reception by Daly and du Toit 238–240
 reception of 223–230
 reception of 1944 presentation 244–249
 reconsideration 240–244
 significance of 253–254
Holmes, Doris 204, 259
Holtedahl, Olaf 439–444, 445
Hopwood, A. Tindell 457
Hora, S. L. 334
horizontal movement, continents 217
horizontal tectonics 361, 414
Horlick sandstone 369, 382, 383
Hubbert, M. K. 234
Hume, William Fraser 394, 426
 Terrestrial Theories 394
Hutchinson, John 105
Hyderabad symposium (1937) 327, 332, 333
hypotheses 4
 Wegener's theory of continental drift 50–52
 see also collapse hypothesis; down-sliding hypothesis; multiple working hypotheses; Vine–Matthews hypothesis
hypothetico-deductive model 352
hypsometric curve, Earth's surface 53
ice-flow features 316
ideas 4
 Wegener's theory of continental drift 50–52
igneous rocks
 activity 215, 216, 486
 contractionism and 206–207
Igneous Rocks and the Depths of the Earth (Daly) 238
improving types, research strategy 18
India
 Asia movement towards 329
 Fermor's work on 335
 flora 328
 flora and fauna 340
 freshwater fish 334
 geology of 265
 Glossopteris 102, 103
 Madagascar similarities 90
 mobilism, favourable reception 326–334
 northern drift 219
 paleomagnetism 338, 342
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 19
 placement of 253
 Upper Carboniferous glaciation 340
 Wadia and Krishnan 338–345
Indian Ocean 327, 344, 512
Indo-Australian Archipelago 458–460
Indo-Malayan region 528, 531

- Indonesia *see* Dutch East Indies
insect distribution 536
intermediate substratum 214
internal theoretical difficulties 13, 163
International Astronomical Union (IAU) 156
International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics (IUGG) 156
Introduction to Geology (Bailey and Weir) 470–473
invertebrates
 Australian 523
 marine organisms 328
 paleontology 266
 zoology 114
Iredale, T. 537
island arcs 177
 Argand theory and 416, 417
 convection currents and 232
 Dutch East Indies from 478
 formation 221, 222
 Holmes' theory on 219
 North American 357, 359
 Taylor's theory on 65, 67
island festoons 152
isostasy 12, 166
 Joly's theory 186
 and landbridges 524
 Mid-Atlantic Ridge and 198
 mountain ranges and plains 337
 and Suess' theory 43, 44
 Wegener's theory and 51, 55, 57
isthmian links 107, 124, 247
 Australia and Asia 480
 biotic disjuncts 483
- Jaeger, John C. 544
Java Trench 477, 487
Jeans, James 230
Jeffreys, H. 98, 163, 164, 454, 548
 The Earth 200, 208, 353
 Earthquakes and Mountains 228
 and Hales 233
 Holmes, mechanism difficulty 248
 Holmes and 203, 204, 206, 213, 214, 215, 216, 224, 225–227, 228–229, 259
 Joly–van der Gracht opponent 192–196
 on paleomagnetism 22
 Plumstead and 279
Jensen, P. F. 140–142, 144
“jig-saw puzzle-method” 437
Joleaud, L. 107
Joly, J. 159
 Andrews' view of 504
 Cotton's view of 501, 502
 Fox on 330
 Holmes and 183–190, 208–209, 210, 213
 Joly–van der Gracht mechanism 190–191
 mobilists and 196–199
 rejection of 191–196
 studies and career 183
 The Surface-History of the Earth 183
Jones, O. T. 229
Joyce, J. R. F. 249
Juan Fernandez Island 90
Jurassic Geology of the World (Arkell) 464
Just, Theodor 126
- Karoo system 264, 280, 285, 286
 Antarctica 320
 ice-flow features 316
 South America 287, 293
Kashmir promontory 328, 339
Kay, Marshall 118, 349, 354–360, 410, 512, 546–547
Keast, A. 537–539
Keidel, H. 407
kinematic theory 15
King, Lester 264, 268, 314–321, 506
 Hales and 324
King, Phil 377
King, W. B. R. 244
Kirsch, G. 407
Knetsch, G. 403
Kober, Leopold 361, 409
Kober–Stille school 491
Koch, J. P. 47, 140
Köppen, Professor Wladimir 46, 47, 148–152
 Die Klimate der geologischen vorzeit 47, 148, 151, 303
Krenkel, E. 404
Krige, L. J. 321, 324
Krishnan, M. S. 338–345
Kuenen, Ph.H. 478–482
 Marine Geology 481
Kummerow, E. H. E. 404
- Lake, Philip 93, 465
Lam, H. J. 461, 487–488
Lambert, W. D. 163, 164–166
Lanceolatus 281
landbridgers 2
 biotic disjuncts and 87–90, 92–98, 145
 Hora as 334
 mobilist solutions, attacking 145
landbridges
 Caster's views on 270
 du Toit on 296
 four post-Cambrian 88
 Holmes' view on 212
 and isostasy 524
 marsupials and 523
 mechanism problem of 7
 reptiles and 326
 Schuchert on 181

- landbridges (cont.)
 theoretical difficulties 12
 trans-Atlantic 397
 Wegener's theory and 51–52
- landmass
 North Atlantic breakup 435, 439, 444
 Norwegian Sea 441
- landslide hypothesis *see* down-sliding hypothesis
- large-scale convection 226, 231, 233, 242
 periodic 248
- latent heat 193
- Laudan, R., *Progress and its Problems* 35
- Laurasia 287, 298
 fragmentation 218, 219, 220
 geologists 317
 Gondwanaland collision 296
 King on 320
 polar wandering 305
- Lawson, Andrew 362
- le Roux, S. F. 280
- Leme, A. Betim P. 345
- Leverett, Frank 62, 63
- liquefaction, substratum 183, 187, 193
- liverworts 119
- Llanoria 347
- localism 35
- Logan line 450
- Lombok 529
- Long, William 309, 349, 382, 389, 390, 490
 Antarctica
 exploration 363–366
 return from 373
- longitude-net 156
- Longwell, Chester 113, 142–144, 162, 167–170
 Daly and 179–180
 du Toit and 307–308, 311–313
 Joly–van der Gracht opponent 191
- lower substratum 214
- Lugeon, Maurice 412
- Maack, R. 322
- MacBride, E. W. 230
- McGowran, B. 518, 519
- McIntyre, Donald B. 261
- McMichael, D. F. 537
- Madagascar 332
Glossopteris 462
 India similarities 90
- magmas
 basaltic 241
 formation 208
- mammalian distributions 113
- Manatus* 90
- manganese ore 336
- mantle *see* substratum
- marginal chains 415
- Marine Geology* (Kuenen) 481
- marine sediments, Western Australia 513
- Marshall Line 505
- marsupials 111
 Australian 458, 496, 509, 517, 522, 523–524, 534, 535
 early history, lack of knowledge 533
 migration 532, 536, 539, 541, 543, 548
 missing data difficulties 11, 532
 New Zealand and Africa, absence of 524, 536
- Martin, Henno 322–324
- Matthew, W. D. 108–109
- Maxwell, James Clerk, *Theory of Heat* 161
- Mayr, Ernst 119
- mechanism problem 1, 548
 Daly and 171–172
 du Toit on 289
 Holmes' ideas on 242, 254
 Jeffrey on Holmes 248
 Joly's thermal cycles 183–190
 Joly–van der Gracht mechanism 190–191
 mobilists and 196–199
 rejection of 191–196
 North America and 353
 seafloor sedimentation 482
 Wegener's 1922 mechanism 159–162
 attack on 162–170, 254
 van der Gracht modification 170
- mechanism problem of continental drift 7
- mechanism problem of landbridges 7
- mechanism problem of plate tectonics 7
- Mediterranean 415
 fauna 464
- Mendes, J. M. 269, 346
- Mercanton, P. L. 438
- Mercator's projection 436, 437, 438
- Mesosaurus* 90, 122, 288
 biotic disjuncts 499
- Mesozoic era, continental drift onset 242
- metamorphic rock 214
- Meteor* expedition (1925–7) 396, 405, 552
- Meyerhoff, A. A. 513
- Mid-Atlantic Ridge 552
 Cloos on 406
 Daly's theory 176
 du Toit on 295
 isthmian connections 484
 Joly–van der Gracht theory 197–199
 and Reykjanes Ridge 409
 Stille on 397, 398
 Taylor's theory on 68
 Wegener's view on 79
- migration
 adventitious 110
 bird migration 390–391
 fauna 230

- freshwater eels 456
 glacial 65, 72
 marsupials 532, 536, 539, 541, 543, 548
 migratory routes
 Asia to Australia 529
 types 109, 111
 mineral deposits
 Antarctica 337
 Gondwanaland 335
 miogeosyncline 356, 357
 Mirsky, Art 371–373
 missing data difficulties 11, 532
 Mitchell, P. C. 136
 mobilism 2–3
 Australian biologists, disagreement on 522–543
 Australian paleontologists, rejection of 511–522
 biogeographers support 544, 545
 British reception 392, 453
 Daly's early attitude to 171–172
 Daly's theory in *Our Mobile Earth* 172–174
 du Toit
 early defense of 287–292
 later contributions to 310–314
 du Toit's seven categories 302
 Gulf of California 384–385
 Harrison's conversion to 524–530
 Holmes
 attitude to in the 1950's 251–253
 development of theory 210–223
 prior to 205–209
 India, favourable reception 326–334
 Joly's ambivalence to 183–190
 North American, reception to 350–354
 North American resistance to 117
 and paleomagnetism 540, 542
 regionalism, specialization and theory choice
 28–35
 and regionalism 317
 Simpson criticisms 154
 in South America 345–346
 Southern Hemisphere support for 319
 see also continental drift controversy
 mobilists
 Argand, synthesis 412–418
 reception 419–425
 Australian geologists 497
 Bailey 467, 469
 continental drift increasing support 98–107
 Continental European 411–412
 Dutch 474
 Fermor as 335–338
 Holmes hypothesis, lack of interest 254
 Holtedahl switch to 442, 443
 Joly–van der Gracht mechanism 196–199
 King as leading 315
 landbridgers attack on 145
 Long as a 373
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation counterattack
 132–139
 South African 321–324
 Wegener's mechanism, modification 170
 see also individual mobilists
 Moine thrust-zone 470
 Molengraaff, Gustaaf Adolf Frederik 197–199, 287
 montremes 111, 458
 Moon
 capture of 64, 68, 69, 72
 lunar craters 77
 moral courage 33, 34
 Morgan, R. S. 249, 256
 Mt Glossopteris 364, 365, 367, 368, 370
 mountain belts
 Caledonian 360
 distribution of 175
 east–west fold 184, 185, 186, 178
 elevation 175
 from geosynclines 355, 395–396
 Holmes explanation 221–223
 Holmes' theory on 210, 219
 isostasy 337
 origin and upheaval 177
 see also Alpine–Himalayan mountain belt; Alps;
 Andes; Caledonides; Hercynides;
 Himalayas; Tertiary mountain belt
 mountain building
 contractionist theory 206
 Daly's theory 172, 173, 174, 179
 geosynclinal folding 414
 Griggs work on 234–237
 Nevin's views on 267
 New Guinea 499
 North America 359, 360
 resistance in 416
 Suess' theory on 41, 43
 Taylor's theory and 65, 66
 theoretical difficulties 13
 Wegener's theory, objections to 169, 221
 Wegener's theory and 56, 85, 163
 multiple working hypotheses 350, 352, 389
 Myers, George C. 123–124

 Nappe Theory of the Alps 40, 41, 410
 Neptune 64
 Netherlands 474–488
 Nevin, C. M. 266–267
 Principles of Structural Geology 267
 New Guinea 462, 463
 fauna 118
 flora 461
 geotectonic position 517
 migratory routes through 529
 mountain building 499
 northward drift 474, 528, 530
 New Guinea–Australian block 478–479, 531

598

New Zealand, marsupials, lack of 524, 536
 Newman, R. P. 350, 353
 Nicholas, T. C. 424
 Nicholls, George Edward 530–532
Nimrod Antarctica Expedition (1908–9) 497
 Nölke, F. 403
 non-metamorphosed folds 448
 Norlund, N. E. 143
 North America
 Alps 453
 anti-mobilism 117
 Bailey visit to 469
 Caledonides 450
 Cordillera 417
 Europe geological similarities 83, 85
 Europe proximity 449–450
 geographical role relative to 153
 geologists, knowledge and experience 354–363
 Gulf of California 384–385, 386
 Hamilton, pre-Antarctica 374–378
 Hamilton and regionalism 385–388
 Kay's map 356, 357
 Long's exploration in Antarctica 363–366
 mobilism
 lack of interest 317
 reception to 350–354
 permanentism 107, 350
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 132–133, 138–139
 regionalism 319, 349, 350, 388–389
 Taylor's theory on 66, 67, 68
 Wegener's theory, reception of 351, 352, 363
 Wichita and Quachita Mountains 452
 see also Appalachian mountains
 North Atlantic 406
 formation 435, 439, 444, 450
 peri-Atlantic Caledonides 434–446
 see also Atlantic Ocean
 North Atlantic landbridge 89
 Northern Hemisphere
 fixists from 302
 floras 283
 geological similarities 331, 470
 Pleistocene glaciation 290, 311
 see also individual regions
 northwestern Europe
 Caledonides 443
 paleogeography 439, 440
 Norway
 Caledonian zone of 442
 geologists 439
 Greenland proximity 434
 Norwegian Sea 435, 441, 442
 Norwegian–British–Swedish Expedition (1949–52) 320
Nothofagus 96

Index

ocean basins
 formation 175
 permanency of 55, 354
 see also Atlantic Basin
 ocean deeps *see* ocean trenches
 ocean floor
 from convection currents 216
 convection currents and 241
 differential continental drift 190
 sedimentation on 247, 252
 thermal cycling 188
 topography 405
 uplift 329
 Wegmann investigation 437
 ocean trenches
 convection currents and 232
 Daly's theory 177
 origin of 67, 221, 224
 oceanic crust 214
 rigidity 170, 189
 rigidity and strength 172
 strength 166–167, 168
 Wegener's theory 53, 54, 161
 oceanic geosynclines 425
 oceanographers 405
 oceans
 depths, variation in 79
 formation, Suess' theory on 41, 42
 permanence of 52, 362
 warm ocean currents 520–521
 Oftedahl, Christoffer 442
 Ohio Range, Antarctica 363, 364, 367, 369, 370
 oil formation 333
 oilfields 462, 463
 Ökland, Fridthjof 93
 Öpik, Armin Alexander 514–516
 Principles of Micropalaeontology 517
 Oreskes, N. 36, 156, 350, 352, 353, 389
 organisms, dispersal of 146
The Origin of Continents and Oceans see Die Entstehung der Kontinente und Ozeane (Wegener)
Ornithoptera 459
 orogens, zonal model 448, 449, 450, 452
 oscillation theory 410–411, 485
Our Mobile Earth (Daly) 172–174, 179, 182
Our Wandering Continents (du Toit) 99, 239, 285, 297–306, 375
 reception of 306–309
Outlines of Structural Geology (Hills) 507
 Pacific Ocean, sedimentation on floor 247
 Pacific-type margins 41, 56
 palagonite 408
 paleobotanical data 93
 paleobotanists 146

- paleobotany 271, 277, 278
paleoclimatology 152, 515
 du Toit on 302–305, 313–314
 see also Permo-Carboniferous glaciation;
 Pleistocene glaciation
paleocontinents
 Suess' theory on 40, 41, 42
 Wegener's theory and 55, 56
paleogeography, northwestern Europe
 439, 440
paleolatitudes, Köppen and Wegener
 determination 148–152
paleomagnetism 3, 6, 125, 151, 258, 304,
 370, 547
 Alpine tectonicist ignorral of 430
 and biogeographers 537–538
 fixist view of 510
 global test 544
 Hales work on 324
 India's displacement 338, 342
 Jeffreys view on 22
 and mobilism 540, 542
 regionalism and specialization 29–30
 research strategies 19
 unreliability difficulties 9–10
 Wegmann use of 438
paleontologists 99
 Australian, rejection of mobilism 511–522
paleopoles 6, 15
pan-tropical biota invasion 528
Pangea 56, 76
 breakup of 82, 83, 84, 85, 152, 471
 intactness of 211
 Late Paleozoic 423, 424
 map of 150, 151
 PermoCarboniferous 424
 rifts and gulfs from 457
Paramonov, S. J. 537
paramorphism 308
Paraná Basin 323
Past Climates (Simpson) 135
Pearson, Joseph 533–534
Pekeris, C. L. 231, 232–233
Pennine Alps 421, 425, 468
peri-Atlantic Caledonides 434–446
peridotites, radioactivity 215
Peringuey, L. A. 92
permanentism 50, 55, 58
 North American 107, 350
 support during the 1950s 114–122
permanentists 2
 on biotic disjuncts 110–111, 145
Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 6, 72
 anomaly difficulties 11
 Antarctica 364, 369
 Australia 496, 499, 512
 Brooks–Schuchert–Willis solution 484
 difficulty-free solutions 14
 du Toit on 128, 303, 310
 Gondwanaland 288, 293, 316, 362, 516
 Holmes theory on 212, 219, 220, 242, 253
 India 19
 mobilism support and 100, 101, 102
 North America 132–133, 138–139
 regionalism and specialization 29
 research solutions to 146–147
 South Africa 290
 Southern Hemisphere 57, 85, 275, 295, 331
 Wegener's 1922 solution 455
 fixist attack on 129–132
 mobilists counterattack 132–139
 support for 127–129
Permo-Carboniferous period
 Pangea 424
 map of 150
 Wegener's continents, positioning 149
Phreatoicidea 530
Physical Geography for South African Schools
 (du Toit) 286
phytogeography 98, 99–101
phytoplankton 462
placentals 111, 112, 541
 difficulty 542, 543, 548
plains, isostasy 337
planetary satellites 64
planets 64
Plant Life Through the Ages (Seward) 100
plastic yielding 168
plasticity
 continents 414, 420, 425
 seafloor, lack of 481
plate tectonics 548, 549
 difficulty-free solutions 15, 17
 mechanism problem of 7
 North America 386
 research strategies 22
plateaus, elevation 175
Pleistocene glaciation, Northern Hemisphere
 290, 311
Plumstead, Edna 265, 271–284, 324, 325, 370
pohldrifft 426
pohlfucht 426
polar axis, shifting 304
polar wandering 57, 58, 127, 232, 465
 Cotton's thoughts on 501
 du Toit on 304
 Gondwanaland 305
 Laurasia 305
Pohlfucht 159, 161, 163–168, 289
Poole, J. H. J. 224
Popular Science Monthly (Nov 1931) 69, 71
Pratje, O. 408
Pratt's model of isostasy 156
Principles of Micropalaeontology (Öpik) 517

- Principles of Physical Geology* (Holmes) 24, 25, 204, 205, 240, 242, 244
- Principles of Physical Geology* (Zeuner) 460
- Principles of Structural Geology* (Nevin) 267
- problems 5, 35
- solution, by mobilism 319, 546
- see also* difficulties; first stage problems; second stage problems
- Progress and its Problems* (Laudan) 35
- proto-Atlantic 360, 415
- The Pulse of the Earth* (Umbgrove) 246, 247, 483
- Quachita Mountains 452
- The Quaternary Ice Age* (Wright) 454
- Queen Maud Land, Antarctica 320
- radio telegraphy 140–142
- radioactivity
- convection currents and 233
- Holmes and 204, 205, 207–208
- Joly and 183, 197, 199
- Meinesz research on 231
- peridotites 215
- substratum 226, 227
- and Suess' theory 43, 44
- and Wegener's theory 55
- radiolarian ooze 499
- radiometric dating 204, 205, 253, 381, 461
- Rao, L. Rama 331–332
- rapidly accelerating convection 235
- Rastall, R. H. 255
- Read, H. H. 245
- red sandstone 439, 444, 446
- Red Sea 290, 400, 401, 402
- Regan, C. Tate 136
- regionalism 23–35, 271, 545–552
- Australia 496, 544–545
- Bailey and 473
- British geologists 473
- and fixism 489
- Hamilton and 385–388
- and Long's work 371
- and Mirsky 372
- mobilism, adverse effects on 291
- and mobilism 317
- North America 319, 349, 350, 388–389
- Soviet scientists 411
- and theory preference 489
- regionalists 264, 265, 490–491
- Cloos as 402
- Stille as 398
- super-regionalists 490
- reptiles 119, 121, 248, 288, 325, 407
- research strategies (RS) 3, 5
- in three sub-controversies 144–148
- three types 18–23
- research strategy 1 (RS1) 19–21, 22, 31, 39, 56, 546
- and historical precedent 255–257
- research strategy 2 (RS2) 21, 22, 31, 65, 546
- see also* contractionism
- research strategy 3 (RS3) 21, 56, 546
- resistance
- in mountain building 416
- sial and sima 417
- reversal problem 7
- reversals of magnetization 7
- reversed polarity 7
- reversed remanent magnetism 7
- reversible phase transformation 336
- Reykjanes Ridge 409
- Rhine Graben 400
- Rhine Slate Mountains 448
- Ride, W. D. L. 540–542, 545, 547, 548, 549
- ridge-ridge transform faults 4, 17, 548
- Riek, E. F. 535
- rift valleys 152
- rigidity 160, 161
- oceanic and continental crust 170, 172
- oceanic crust 189
- sima 191
- Rittmann, A. 403
- river estuaries, and speciation 457
- rock deformation 234
- Romer, Alfred 114, 119, 120, 121–122
- Russia
- Glossopteris* in 113, 124
- scientists 410, 489
- Rutsch, R. 407
- Sahni, Birbal 101–104, 327–328, 331, 343
- Sahul Shelf 487
- St Lawrence thrust-zone 470
- Salomon-Calvi, W. 426–427
- Samfrau geosyncline 297, 299, 300, 378
- San Andreas fault 384, 385, 386
- sandstone *see* Horlick sandstone; red sandstone
- Santa Catharina system 293
- Scandinavia, Greenland proximity 446
- Scandinavian Caledonides 441, 444, 447, 468
- scattered paleopoles 6, 15
- Schaffer, Bob 126
- Schardt, Hans 433
- Schoot, W. 405
- Schopf, James 368, 371
- Schuchert, Charles 93, 107, 130, 131, 303, 353
- borderlands 355, 357
- Caster's views on 268
- Daly and 180
- Schwarzbach, M. 393, 394
- Scottish Caledonides 392, 444, 448, 450, 454
- Bailey and 466, 467–468

- Scrivenor, John Brooke 458–459
- Scutum* 281
- seafloor
- Dutch East Indies 459
 - increased information on 3
 - plasticity, lack of 481
 - sedimentation 482
 - see also* ocean floor
- seafloor spreading 4
- research strategies 19
 - Vine–Matthews hypothesis 16
- second stage problems 5, 258
- four examples 7–8
- Sederholm, J. J. 434
- self-reversal 7
- Semper, Max 394
- Şengör, A. M. C. 76, 393, 395, 410, 491
- Seward, Sir Albert Charles 100–101, 135, 277
- du Toit and 308–309
 - Plant Life Through the Ages* 100
 - Plumstead and 279
- Sewell, R. B. Seymour 327, 456–457
- Shackleton* Antarctica Expedition (1908–9) 500
- Shaler Memorial Expedition 287
- Shaw, H. K. A. 461
- sial
- resistance 417
 - rigidity and strength 161
 - strength 59, 163, 246
 - thickening of layer 221
 - thickness 214
 - westward displacement 165
- sial-tonnage per unit distance travelled 416
- Silurian red sandstone 439
- sima
- resistance 417
 - rigidity 191
 - rigidity and strength 161
 - strength 59, 163, 246
 - westward displacement 165
- Simpson, G. C. 100, 108, 134–135, 146, 518, 540, 546, 547
- Simpson, George Gaylord 10, 108, 109–112, 122, 248
- du Toit and Longwell debate with 112–114
 - mobilism criticisms, severity of 154
- single-tier convection 238, 239, 251
- Skottsborg, Carl Johan Fredrik 94, 95
- Smit Sibinga, G. L. 478–479
- Smuts, Jan Christiaan 273–278, 283, 321
- Snellius* 1929–30 Expedition 478, 483, 487
- solidity 161
- solutions 4
- field geologists 546
 - see also* difficulty-free solutions
- Sonder, R. A. 403
- South Africa
- Antarctica rocks 320
 - du Toit in 285, 286
 - du Toit positioning of 294
 - Falkland Islands similarities 455
 - fauna 269
 - fixists 324–326
 - flora 276, 278, 344
 - geological role in world 291
 - granitic rocks 382
 - Long's visit to 368, 370
 - mobilists 321–324
 - Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 290
 - Plumstead's work in 271–284
 - Wegener's theory, importance to 273–274
 - see also* Africa; Caster, Kenneth; King, Lester; Plumstead, Edna
- South America
- Africa
 - geological similarities 83, 85, 292–297
 - morphological fit 295 - Caster's work in 268–270
 - continental margins 498
 - du Toit positioning of 294
 - fauna 269, 525, 528
 - flora 344
 - freshwater fish 123–124
 - Karoo system 287, 293
 - marsupials 458, 522, 523–524
 - mobilism and 345–346
- South Atlantic
- biotic disjuncts 90
 - echo soundings 406
 - see also* Atlantic Ocean
- Southeast Asia
- fauna 91
 - Gigantopteris* 102, 103
- Southern Hemisphere
- drift observations 264
 - du Toit emphasis on 297
 - du Toit positioning of 294
 - fauna 536
 - floras 283
 - geological similarities within 275
 - Glossopteris* and PermoCarboniferous glaciation 331
 - mobilism, support for 319
 - Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 57, 85, 275, 295
 - Precambrian-mid-Paleozoic geology 382
 - Taylor's theory on 67
 - Wegener's theory and 277
 - zoological origins 275
 - see also individual regions*
- specialists 264, 549
- specialization 23–35
- and theory preference 466
- Spitsbergen 439

- Squantum Tillite 133, 138–139
 anomaly difficulties 11
 research solutions to 147
 static tectonics 418
 Staub, R. 425, 427, 429
 Stille, Hans 361, 394–397, 398, 403, 410
 Stoneley, R. 230
 stratigraphy and tectonics 377
 strength 160, 161, 162, 163, 246
 aesthenosphere 171
 oceanic and continental crust 166–167, 172
 oceanic crust 168
 substratum 216
Structural Geology (Billings) 27
The Structure of the Alps (Collet) 426
 Strutt, R. J. (Lord Rayleigh) 204
 sub-continental currents 217, 218
 subcrustal convection 78, 79
 substratum
 glassy basaltic 172, 173
 Joly's theory 183–184, 187, 193
 layers 214
 radioactivity 226, 227
 strength 216
 viscosity 215, 216, 330
 substratum convection 203, 215–221,
 419, 475–477
 Daly and du Toit, reception of 238–240
 geophysicists' attitude towards 249–251
 hypothesis
 reception of 223–230
 reception of 1944 presentation 244–249
 reconsideration 240–244
 significance of 253–254
 mountain belts from 221–223
 work during the 1930's 231–238
see also convection currents
 Suess, Eduard 39
 contractionism 39–42, 50, 54, 55, 56
 difficulties encountered 42–44
Das Antlitz der Erde 40, 63, 65
 Taylor's debt to 72
 Wegener's thoughts on 73
 Suess, Franz Eduard 447–453, 493
Bausteine zu einem System der Tektonogenese
 447, 450
 Sunda Islands 91, 92, 475
 super-regionalists 490
The Surface-History of the Earth (Joly) 183
 sweepstakes 109, 111
 syntectonic metamorphism 448, 451
 tandem convection 239
 Tasman Geosyncline 379, 496, 505, 506
 taxonomy, problems and difficulties 5, 35
 Taylor, F. B. 61–62, 72
 cosmogony and continental drift, 1898 62, 63, 72
 Taylor's theory of continental drift 63
 1910 presentation 64–69
 development of 73, 74
 North American rejection of 358
 Wegener
 comparisons 71–74
 independence from 69–71
 tectonics and stratigraphy 377
La Tectonique de l'Asie (Argand) 128, 209, 413
 Teichert, Curt 511–514, 518
 temperature–depth curves 207
 Termier, Pierre 431–433
terra incognita 437
Terrestrial Theories (Hume) 394
 Tertiary fold belts 66
 Tertiary mountain belt 63, 65, 72, 74, 177, 290
 Tethys 415, 425
Textbook of Paleobotany (Darrah) 115
*The Roles of Arthur Holmes and Harry Hess in the
 Development of Modern Global Theories*
 (Allwardt) 258
 theoretical difficulties 8, 12–13, 20, 55, 163
 theories 4
 theory choice 18, 257–258, 265
 and regionalism 489
 regionalism and specialization 28–35
 and specialization 466
Theory of Heat (Maxwell) 161
 thermal conduction, theory 192, 193
 thermal cycles 183–190, 208–209, 210, 213
 thermal history, and radioactivity 205
Thermodynamics of the Atmosphere (Wegener) 46
 Thomas, H. Hamshaw 136, 278
 thorianite 212
 Thüringer Forest 448
 tidal forces 68, 159, 162, 163–168
 Joly–van der Gracht theory and 192, 194
 tillite
 Antarctica 365, 366, 368, 370, 371, 383
 Dwyka tillite 367, 368, 370
see also Squantum Tillite
 tilting, continents 173
Tingamarra porterorum 543
 Trans-Antarctic Commonwealth Expedition,
 1955–8 283
 Transantarctic Mountains 372, 378–380,
 381, 519
 trans-Atlantic disjuncts 252, 288, 317
 transform faults 4, 17, 548
 transoceanic rafting 109
 trend-line analysis 40, 62, 63, 65
 trilobites 359, 514, 515, 516
Troides 459
 Troll, C. 405
 Troughton, E. LeG. 535
 Trümpy, Rudolf 429–430
 tunnel vision 546, 549, 551, 552

- Umbgrove, J. H. F. 155, 246–248, 482–484
The Pulse of the Earth 246, 247, 483
 undation theory 485, 486, 491
 uniformitarianism 350, 351
 United Kingdom *see* Britain
 United States *see* North America
 United States Geological Survey (USGS), review
 process 387–388
 unreliability difficulties 8–10, 20
 unsolved difficulties 15, 243, 548
 Upper Carboniferous 149
 geography 131
 Upper Carboniferous glaciation, India 340
 upper substratum 161, 214
 Urals 357, 386
 uranium 337
- van Bemmelen, R. W. 484–487, 489, 491
 van der Gracht, W. A. J. M. 129, 132–134, 159,
 255, 268
 on Daly 182
 fixists, plea for more tolerance 302
 Holmes and 211
 Joly–van der Gracht mechanism 190–191
 mobilists and 196–199
 rejection of 191–196
 New Guinea work 474
 Suess influence on 452–453
 Wegener's mechanism, modification 170
 Wegener's mechanism and 351
 van Steenis, Cornelius Gijsbert Gerrit Jan 95–98, 487
 Variscides *see* Hercynides
 Vening Meinesz, F. A. 224, 231–232, 250, 261, 475,
 477–478, 487, 494
 vertebrates 114, 115
 Australian fossils 507, 519
 disjuncts 108
 see also fauna
 vertical tectonics 361, 410
 Villumsen, Rasmus 48, 49, 50
 Vine–Matthews hypothesis 16–17, 19, 97, 262,
 539, 548
 viscosity
 Earth 160, 161, 165, 166
 substratum 215, 216, 330
 volcanic activity 198, 357, 476–477, 481, 486
 von Engeln, O. D. 270–271
 von Huene, F. 407
 von Ihering, H. 94
 von Ubisch, Leopold 99
- Wade, A. 333
 Wade, Arthur 462
 Wadia, D. N. 338–345
 Geology of India 339–341
 Wallace, Alfred Russel 91
 Wallace's Line 91
- Walton, John 104
 Wegener, A. 45–50
 Argand, support for 419
 astronomy studies 45, 72
 Danmark expedition 46
 death 48, 50
 Die Entstehung der Kontinente und Ozeane 47, 48,
 75, 81
 Die Entstehung der Kontinente und Ozeane (1929)
 98, 256, 262
 Die Entstehung der Mondkrater 77
 Die Klimate der geologischen vorzeit 47, 148,
 151, 303
 Holmes and 211, 212
 Marburg University 46
 meteorology career 45–47, 48, 72
 paleolatitude determination 148–152
 polar expeditions 45–47, 48–50
 research strategies 19
 Thermodynamics of the Atmosphere 46
 World War I 47
 Wegener, Else 47, 50
 Wegener, Kurt 45, 46, 47, 407
 Wegener Hypothesis 156
 Wegener–Argand school 491
 Wegener's theory of continental drift 4, 45
 Andrews' view of 503
 Argand support for 413, 415–416
 Bailey's thoughts on 469
 British geologists attitude to 459
 Collet on 426
 Continental Europe reception 393, 394–395,
 399, 400
 development of 73, 74
 Dutch geologists 474
 evolution of 75–76
 Figure 1, 53
 Figure 3, 54
 Figure 5, 54
 Figure 17, 75
 further arguments for 58–61
 Gulf of California 384
 idea to working hypothesis 50–52
 India and 327, 331
 mountain building *see* mountain building
 North American reception 351, 352, 363
 six major arguments 52–58
 South Africa importance to 273–274
 Southern Hemisphere and 277
 Taylor
 comparisons 71–74
 independence from 69–71
 Termier rejection of 431–432
 unreliability difficulties 8
 van der Gracht and 351
 Wegener's theory of continental drift, 1922 82–87
 biotic disjuncts and 87–92

- Wegener's theory of continental drift, 1922 (cont.)
 Figure 3, 150
 Figure 4, 151
 Figure 15, 88
 Figure 17, 149
 Figures 1, and 2, 83, 84
 landbridgers revisal and rebuttal of 92–98
 mechanism 159–162
 van der Gracht modification 170
 mechanism attacked 162–170, 254
 Permo-Carboniferous glaciation 455
 fixist attack on 129–132
 mobilists counterattack 132–139
 support for 127–129
 Wegmann, Eugene 434–439, 549, 550, 551
 Weir, J., *Introduction to Geology* 470–473
 Werenskiold, W. 225
 West, William Dixon 332–333
 Western Alps 411, 412–414
 Argand's synthesis reception 425–433
 Western Australia
 fauna 530
 marine sediments 513
- Westoll, T. S. 107
 Wheeler, John O. 315–316
 Wichita Mountains 452
 Willis, B. 50, 107, 131, 199, 200, 311–313, 353
 Wilson, J. Tuzo 4, 17, 362, 489
 Wiseman, D. H. 327
 Wolfson, Albert 390–391
 Woodburne, M. O. 542
 Woodward, A. Smith 229
 Wooldridge, S. W. 249, 256
 Wright, F. E. 287
 Wright, W. B. 229, 454
 The Quaternary Ice Age 454
 Wulff, E. V. 105
 Wüst, W. 405
- Zeuner, E. 459–461
 Dating the Past 460
 Principles of Physical Geology 460
 Zinsmeister, W. J. 542
 zonal model, orogens 448, 449, 450, 452
 zoogeographers 114, 122, 527
 zoologists 98, 99, 107, 114