

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

---

### A

- Abdul Hamid II, Sultan of Ottoman empire, 227, 228
- abolitionists, 24, 30, 86, 88, 92–93, 96, 116, 120–123, 145, 150, 165, 174
- Abu Graib, 218
- Acadius, 78–79
- Acheson, Dean, 290, 294, 302, 303, 304, 305, 307, 308, 309, 313
- “Acquiescence of this Government in the Murder of the Jews” (DuBois), 273
- Act of Submission, British (1825), 70
- Adams, Abigail, 24
- Adams, Charles Francis, 140, 156, 198–199
- Adams, Henry, 13, 25, 28, 41, 46
- Adams, John, 16, 20, 24, 25
- Adams, John Quincy, 14, 24, 25, 31, 124
- early career of, 61
- elections and, 30, 69
- Greek independence wars and, 60, 63, 64–69, 70, 72, 74, 75, 77, 78, 79
- Indians and, 85–86, 93, 98
- Mexico and, 111, 114, 120–121, 123
- Monroe Doctrine and, 61–63
- War of 1812 and, 42, 46
- Adams, Robert, 86
- Adamson Act, 222
- Adana, massacre of 1909, 227
- Addams, Jane, 199, 243
- Adrianople, peace of (1829), 76
- Afghanistan, 313, 317
- African Americans, 126, 154, 203, 237
- end of slavery and, 141, 182
- Philippines and, 199–200
- post-Civil War, 152, 173, 185, 200
- Philippines and, 195–196, 199–200, 202
- Seminole War and, 91–93
- responsible class and, 320, 325, 326
- World War I and, 250
- “aggressive war”, 276, 278, 279
- Aguinardo, Emilio, 191, 196–197, 198, 206
- Aiken, George, 317
- Alabama, 85, 90, 101–102, 105, 138
- Alabama* (Confederate ship), 140, 152
- Alamo, battle of, 111
- Alaska, 3, 6, 139, 141, 146–148, 151–155, 156–157, 204
- Albright, Madeliene, 316, 325
- Alexander I, Czar of Russia, 31, 43, 46, 54, 61
- Alexander II, Czar of Russia, 139, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145–146, 147, 148–149, 150–151, 153, 155, 156
- Alexander III, Czar of Russia, 157
- Alexis, Grand Duke of Russia, 170
- Alger, Russell, 192, 208
- Alien and Sedition Acts, 20, 25, 27, 44, 49
- Ali Pasha of Jannina, 71, 72
- “All Mexico” campaign, 115–116, 124, 125–126, 128, 133, 135
- Almonte, Juan N., 109
- Al Qaeda, 317
- Ambrose, Stephen, 14
- America First Committee, 256
- American Bible Society, 88
- American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions, 87, 88
- American Colonization Society, 88
- American Federation of Labor, 199
- American Indian Defense Association, 188
- American Indian Movement (AIM), 188
- American Jewish Congress, 270
- American Peace Society, 117
- American Peace Ticket, 53
- American Philosophical Society, 20, 85
- American Political Science Association, 245
- American Relief Administration, 250
- American Revolution, 15, 24, 27–28, 35, 38, 59–60, 67
- Americans for Democratic Action (ADA), 297, 312
- American Sunday School Union, 88

American Temperance Union, 88  
 American Tract Society, 88  
 Ames, Fisher, 19, 20, 22, 26, 30  
 Amiens, Treaty of (1802), 18, 33  
 Anaya, Pedro Maria de, 115  
 Angell, James Burrill, 199  
 Angell, Norman, 221  
 Anthony (black bond servant), 30  
 Antietam, battle of, 141, 143, 207  
 Anti-Imperialism League, 198–199, 205  
 anti-Semitism, 268–269, 270, 272, 281  
 Apache tribe, 159, 160, 166, 169, 171, 175, 177, 187  
 Arab–Israeli conflict, 284, 311, 320–321  
 Arapaho tribe, 159, 165  
 armed neutrality, 235, 238  
 Armenia, 5, 7, 8, 203, 222, 223–224, 227–231, 237, 251, 252–253, 272, 287, 325  
 Armenian Relief Committee, 231  
 Armistead, Walker, 93  
 Armstrong, John, 41  
 Arnold, Gen. Henry, 264  
 Aron, Raymond, 8  
 Arthur, Chester, 182  
 Asia  
   Alaska purchase and, 148, 154  
   czarist Russia and, 158  
   Philippine war and occupation and, 193–195, 214  
   World War II and, 258  
 assimilation  
   “benevolent,” and Philippines, 190, 196  
   Indians and, 161, 181, 185, 186–189  
 Astor, John Jacob, 46  
 Atkinson, Edward, 198  
 atomic weapons, 278, 285–287, 290, 294–295, 298, 304–305, 310–311, 314  
 atrocities. *See also* genocide and specific cases  
   Armenian genocide as, 229–230  
   impact of Nuremberg on, 288  
   Mexican war and, 114  
   Nanking and, 259  
   Nuremberg trials and, 276, 277–278  
   Philippines and, 197–198, 202, 205–206, 211–214, 215, 216, 221  
   Philippines, lessons of, 217–218  
   World War II and, 284–288  
 Attlee, Clement, 289, 304, 309  
 Auschwitz, 266–267, 268, 270, 274, 275, 278  
 Austin, Stephen, 111  
 Austria, 141, 145, 268  
 Austria-Hungary, 214, 232–233, 236

**B**

Babcock, Orville, 160  
 Bacon, Augustus, 200  
 Baker, Maj. Eugene, 175  
 balance of power  
   Asia and, 258, 260, 261  
   Europe and, 261  
   League of Nations and, 243  
   post-World War II, 289, 301  
   World War I and, 224  
   World War II and, 256  
 Balkans, 76, 221, 237  
 Ball, George, 321  
 Bancroft, George, 59, 61  
 Bankhead, Charles, 131  
 Banks, Dennis, 188  
 Banks, Nathaniel, 155  
 Baptists, 86, 94, 99, 168  
 Baranov, Alexander, 147  
 Bard, Ralph, 287  
 Barkley, Alben, 282  
 Barnes, Harry, 255  
 Bartlett, Ichabod, 67, 68  
 Bataan death march, 284  
 Bates, Rev. Barnabus (Acacius), 78–79  
 Bates, Isaac, 89  
 Bayard, James, 43  
 Baylies, Francis, 67, 68  
 Bayonne Decree (1808), French, 34  
 Beard, Charles, 255  
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 165  
 Belgium, 216, 223, 225, 233  
 Belknap, William, 160  
 Bell, Gen. Franklin, 197  
 Bell, George, 285  
 Bell, John, 86  
 Bemis, Samuel Flagg, 13–14  
 Benjamin, Judah, 143  
 Benton, Thomas Hart, 114, 115, 124  
 Bergh, Henry, 151  
 Bergson, Peter, 270  
 Bering, Vitus, 147  
 Berlin  
   bombing of, 284  
   blockade, 290, 296  
 Berlin Decree (1806), 33, 52  
 Bermuda conference (1943), 270–271  
 Bernstorff, Johann von, 235  
 Berrien, John, 120  
 Bert, Count Theodore, 149  
 Beveridge, Albert, 194  
 Biddle, Francis, 276  
 Bierce, Ambrose, 200  
*Biglow Papers* (Lowell), 117  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 222

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 426 Index

Black, Edward, 92  
 Black Hawk, Chief, 90  
 Black Hawk War, 90  
 Black Hills, 170, 173  
 Black Kettle, Chief, 164, 165  
 "Blacklist" (1916), 223  
 Bland, Dr. Thomas, 181, 183, 184, 185  
 Blum, Léon, 263  
 Board of Economic Warfare, 292  
 Board of Indian Commissioners, 168–169  
 Boer War, 203, 214  
 Bolivar, Simon, 56, 77  
 Bolsheviks, 225, 242, 262  
 bombing of cities, 284–287  
 Bonifacio, Andres, 197  
 Bonus Marchers, 300  
 Booth, John Wilkes, 154  
 Borah, William, 3, 247–248, 250, 269  
 Boris III, King of Bulgaria, 267  
 Bormann, Martin, 276  
 Bosnia, 325  
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 80  
 Bosque Redondo, 166, 172  
 Bost, Sophie, 163  
 Bost, Theodore, 163  
 Boston Greek committee, 73  
 Boston Hussars, 51, 54  
 Boston Indian Citizenship Committee, 171  
 Boudinot, Elias, 94, 95, 97, 99  
 Boutwell, George, 201, 202, 216  
 Boxer, Barbara, 326  
 Boxer rebellion, 195  
 Boynton, Charles, 146  
 Bozeman Trail, 165, 183  
 Bradley, Gen. Omar, 300, 305, 307, 309  
 Brailsford, H. N., 221  
 Brandeis, Louis, 237  
 Breckinridge, John, 18  
 Bretton Woods conference (1944), 271, 280, 283  
 Bridges, Styles, 302  
 Bright, John, 151  
 Brinkerhoff, Jacob, 114  
 British North American Act (1867), 148  
 Brooks, Preston, 150  
 Brown, Gen. Jacob, 40, 42  
 Brown, John, 136  
 Bruce, Sir Frederick, 147  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 5, 201, 202, 205, 216, 222, 225, 226, 232–235, 237, 248, 250, 296, 321, 322, 326  
 Bryant, Louise, 262  
 Buchanan, James, 115, 129–130, 131, 132, 133, 134  
 Buchanan–Parkenham treaty (1846), 109

Bud Bagsak, battle of, 221  
 Bud Dajo, battle of, 198, 214  
 Buena Vista, battle of, 114, 115  
 buffalo, extermination of, 159, 160, 170, 174–175  
 Bulgaria, 267, 290  
 Bullitt, William C., 5, 256, 261–265, 283, 322, 326  
 Bull Run, second battle of, 162, 163  
 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 80, 86, 167, 168, 175, 180, 188, 207  
 Burke, Edmund, 2, 9, 55, 78  
 Burr, Aaron, 26, 27, 28, 44  
 Bush, George H., 319, 327  
 Bush, George W., 317, 320–321, 326, 330, 332  
 Butler, Benjamin, 3, 153–154, 157  
 Butler, Gen. William Orlando, 115, 134  
 Byrd, Robert, 317, 323, 326  
 Byrnes, James, 290, 295  
 Byron, Lord, 58–59, 64

**C**

cabinet, 1, 4, 5. *See also* specific individuals  
 Greek independence wars, 63, 66  
 Morgenthau, Henry (junior) in, 272  
 Seward, William, and, 138  
 Truman, Harry, and, 293–295, 311  
 War of 1812 and, 40–41, 43, 44–47, 54  
 post-Korea dissent and, 321–322  
 Cabot, George, 19, 26  
 Caffery, Donelson, 200  
 Calhoun, John C., 3, 35, 36, 37, 62, 121, 329  
 background of, 124  
 death of, 136  
 Greek independence wars and, 63, 66, 68  
 Mexican war and, 112, 113, 118, 119, 124–127, 128, 133, 134, 135, 136  
 California, 13, 109, 111, 112, 114, 123, 130, 131, 136, 159  
 California, Baja, 130, 132, 133  
 Cameron, Simon, 135, 143  
 Camp Grant, Arizona, 169  
 Camp Moultrie, Treaty of (1823), 91  
 Canada, 15, 18, 104  
 Alaska and, 147, 148, 152  
 boundary of, 46, 61  
 Civil War and, 139, 140, 156  
 fishing rights and, 61  
 Indians and, 163, 184  
 Oregon and, 109  
 smuggling and, 34, 37, 39  
 War of 1812 and, 36, 37–38, 40, 41, 43, 46, 48, 50, 53  
 World War II and, 284

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

427

- Canada–US board of defense, 256  
 Canby, Gen. Edward, 162  
 Canning, George, 35, 62  
 Carey, Matthew, 74  
 Carlos, King of Spain, 15  
 Carmack, Edward, 200, 206  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 183, 199  
 Carranza, President of Mexico, 223  
 Carroll, William, 97  
 Carson, Kit, 164  
 Carter, Jimmy, 317, 319, 320, 321–322, 331  
 Cary, George, 65  
 Casement, Sir Roger, 223  
 Casey, Lt. Edward, 187  
 Cass, Lewis, 85, 87–89, 96, 100, 113–114, 115  
 Castro, Fidel, 320  
 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 240  
*Century of Dishonor, A* (Jackson), 179  
 Cervera y Topete, Adm. Pascual, 192  
 Chase, Salmon, 138  
 Chase, Samuel, 25  
 Chateaubriand, Viscount de, 71  
 Cheney, Dick, 319, 323  
 Chennault, Claire, 260  
 Cherokee constitution, 94, 95  
 Cherokee National Council, 95  
*Cherokee Nation v. Georgia*, 96  
*Cherokee Phoenix*, 94, 96  
 Cherokee tribe, 4, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86–87, 90, 94–105, 177, 180, 186, 324  
*Chesapeake–Leopard* engagement (1807), 35  
 Cheyenne tribe, 159, 160, 162, 164, 165, 169, 171, 173, 177  
 Chiang Kai-shek, 302, 260, 265, 302, 304–305, 306, 311, 313  
 Chickasaw tribe, 81, 84  
 Childs, Lydia Maria, 165  
 Chilton, Thomas, 89  
 China, 1, 5, 65, 77, 148, 194, 195, 316.  
   *See also* Taiwan  
   communist, 289, 290, 298, 299, 301–303, 304–307, 308–309, 310–311, 313  
   Versailles treaty and, 246  
   World War II and, 254–255, 256–261, 266, 283, 284  
*China White Paper* (1949), 302  
 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 185  
 Chinese immigration, 203  
 Chios, massacre of 1822, 57, 60  
 Chippewa tribe, 81, 177  
 Chirikov, Aleksey, 147  
 Chisholm, Shirley, 318  
 Chivington, Col. John, 164, 165, 182, 185  
 Choctaw tribe, 81, 82, 84  
 Chopin, Frédéric, 149  
 Christianity. *See also* Protestantism; Roman Catholicism  
   Greek wars of independence and, 56–57, 67, 69, 70  
   Indians and, 85, 86, 88–89, 94  
   Ottoman empire and, 227  
   Philippines and, 194, 200  
   prophetic strand and, 328–329  
   World War I and, 235  
 Church, Duncan Lamont, 93  
 Church, Sir Richard, 58  
 Churchill, Winston, 265, 275, 283, 284, 285, 292, 294, 301  
 CIA, 316  
 citizenship  
   Indians and, 160, 180, 186  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 25, 29  
   Mexican war and, 125–126  
   Philippines and, 199, 200–201  
*City of Man, The* (manifesto), 254, 256, 266, 287  
 civil disobedience, 116, 134  
 civil liberties, 142, 240, 247, 250, 291, 296  
 civil rights, 202, 237  
 Civil War, 3, 71, 99, 155–156, 178, 203, 207, 215, 244, 328–329  
   European powers and, 138–141, 142–146  
   fatalities in, 154, 156  
   Indian wars and, 163, 164, 174–175  
   Mexican war and, 136–137  
   Northern confederacy and, 28  
   Turkey and, 77  
 Clark, Champ, 200–201  
 Clark, J. B., 264  
 Clark, William, 19  
 Clay, Cassius M., 141, 143, 146, 148, 151  
 Clay, C. C., 101  
 Clay, Henry, 36, 37, 46, 62  
   elections and, 69, 88, 119  
   Greek independence wars and, 61, 67, 68, 78  
   Indian removal and, 98, 105  
   as Secretary of State, 129  
   slavery and, 136  
   War of 1812 and, 42  
 Clayton, John, 113  
 Clayton Act, 222  
 Clemenceau, Georges, 242, 250  
 Cleveland, Grover, 171, 179, 180, 182, 183, 200  
 Clifford, Clark, 290  
 Clinton, De Witt, 32

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 428 Index

- Cobden, Richard, 141  
 Cochise, 160, 169  
 Cochrane, Adm. Alexander, 39  
 Cochrane, Adm. Thomas, 58  
 Codrington, Adm. Edward, 76  
 Cody, Buffalo Bill, 170, 186  
 Cold War, 5, 8, 289, 293, 296,  
     312–314, 316, 331  
 Collier, John, 188  
 Collins, Gen. Lawton, 309  
 Colmer, William, 297  
 Comanche tribe, 159, 169, 170, 172,  
     173, 184  
 Commerce Department, 293  
 Committee of Union and Progress (Young  
     Turks), 227  
 Committee on Public Information, 240  
 communism, 257, 262, 278, 289, 290, 292,  
     297, 301, 311–314  
 Compromise of 1850, 136  
 Confederacy, 28, 77, 99, 138, 139,  
     140–141, 143, 163, 215, 244  
 Congo, 216  
 Congregationalists, 87, 94, 116,  
     121, 168  
 Congressional Black Caucus (CBC),  
     318, 325  
 Conness, John, 164  
 Conrad, Joseph, 216  
 conscription, 53, 242, 247, 280, 296  
 Constantine, Grand Duke of Russia, 147  
 Constitution Union Party, 71  
*Constitution* (US ship), 42  
 containment, 289–290, 311–314, 329  
 Contostavlos, Alexandros, 74  
 Convention on the Prevention and  
     Punishment of the Crime of  
     Genocide, 288  
 Cook, Daniel Pope, 68  
 “cooling off” treaties, 233  
 Cooper, Edward, 196  
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 80, 83, 110  
 Cooper, Peter, 165  
 Cortes, Hernando, 114  
 Corwin, Thomas, 123  
 Cosia y Cisneros, Evangelina, 191  
 cosmopolitan strand, 5, 7, 65, 71, 75, 151,  
     156, 230, 252, 275, 328  
     anxiety and, 328, 330–331  
     defined, 7  
     future of, 332  
 Coughlin, Father Charles, 270  
 Couto, Jose Bernardo, 133  
 Cox, James, 249  
 Crammer, Lt. Joseph, 164  
 Crawford, William, 63, 67, 68, 69  
 Creek tribe, 42, 81, 83, 85, 89, 90, 95  
 Creel, George, 240  
 Crimean War, 141, 147, 153  
 crimes against humanity, 276  
 crimes against peace, 276  
 Crockett, Davy, 89  
 Croker, John Wilson, 38  
 Crook, Gen. George, 165, 171, 173, 175, 207  
 Crowe, Adm. William, 319  
 Crow tribe, 159, 184  
 Cuba, 80, 129, 192, 193, 198, 208, 209,  
     215, 216, 250  
     missile crisis, 318  
 Cuevas, Luis Gonzago, 133  
 Culberston, Charles, 200, 206  
 Curtin, John, 301  
 Custer, Gen. George, 165, 169, 170,  
     171, 184  
 Czartoryski, Wladyslaw, 149  
 Czechoslovakia, 252, 255, 290, 296, 298
- D**
- Dade, Maj. Francis, 91, 97  
 Daladier, Edouard, 263–264, 265  
 Dallas, George, 115  
 Darfur, 332  
 Darwin, Charles, 6  
 Dashkov, Andre, 54  
 Davies, John Paton, 302  
 Davis, Jefferson, 28, 138, 139, 140,  
     145, 207  
 Davis, John, 113  
 Davis, Leslie, 229, 252  
 Dawes, Henry Laurens, 178, 179–183, 185  
 Dawes Act. *See* General Allotment Act  
 Dayton, William Lewis, 145  
 Debs, Eugene, 240, 242  
 Declaration of Independence, 204  
 de Gaulle, Charles, 13, 261, 265, 289  
 Delacroix, Eugène, 57  
 Delano, Columbus, 166  
 Delano, Laura, 269  
 Dellums, Ronald, 318  
*Democracy in America* (de Tocqueville), 82  
 democratic ethos, 6, 9, 327  
 Democratic party, 129  
     containment and, 297, 313  
     Free Soil party and, 136  
     Jacksonian, 100, 105  
     Mexican war and, 113, 115, 118, 119,  
         124, 127, 128, 130, 135, 136  
     Nuremberg trials and, 282  
     Philippines and, 200–201, 202, 203, 205,  
         206, 210, 217

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

429

- Vietnam war and, 316–317  
 World War I and, 226, 232, 235, 249  
 World War II and, 256
- depression of 1819, 62  
 depression of 1873, 157, 173  
 depression of 1893, 214
- Derrick, William, 135
- Deslandes, Charles, 29
- détente, 317, 327
- deterrence, 290, 314
- Dewey, Comm. George, 193, 194, 196, 206
- Dewey, Thomas, 273, 280, 282, 297
- Diaz, Porfirio, 123, 136
- diplomats, 1–3, 4–5  
 genocide and, 251–252  
 Mexican war and, 128–135  
 post-Korea dissent by, 319–321  
 Wilson and, 225–226
- Discourse on the Constitution* (Calhoun), 124
- Disquisition on Government* (Calhoun), 124
- Disraeli, Benjamin, 139
- dissent. *See also* cabinet; diplomats; soldiers;  
 US Congress; *and specific individuals, issues, and strands*  
 Constitution and, 3–4  
 defenses of, 323–324  
 four strands of, defined, 5–8  
 future of, 331–332  
 impact and consequences of, 331  
 intolerance of, and penalties for, 323  
 post-Korea, 316–333  
 preoccupations of, with US power, 9  
 pressure to conform and marginalization of, 322–323  
 responsible class and, 1–3  
 pervasive anxiety and, 327–331  
 public appreciation of, 324–325  
 successes and failures of, 326–327
- Dix, Dorothea, 88
- Djermal, Turkish Minister of Navy, 226
- Dodd, William, 251–252, 263
- Dodge, Col. Richard, 170, 175
- Doenitz, Karl, 277
- Dole, Robert, 320
- Dondero, George, 278
- Don Juan* (Byron), 58
- Doolittle, James, 164, 165
- Doolittle report on Native America (1867), 165
- Doriot, Jacques, 265
- Douglas, Stephen, 115, 134, 135
- Douglas, William O., 279, 280, 290, 294
- Douglass, Frederick, 182
- Dresden, bombing of, 284, 285, 286
- Duane, William, 45
- DuBois, Josiah, 272–273
- Dulles, John Forster, 310
- Dumba, Constantin, 232–233, 234
- Dunlap, Gen. R. D., 99
- Dunne, Finley Peter, 200
- Dupuy de Lome, Enrique, 191
- Dwight, Henry, 67–68
- E**
- Eastern Europe, 289, 290, 293–294
- Eaton, Peggy, 129
- Eckford, Henry, 77
- Eden, Anthony, 284
- Edinburgh Review*, 61
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 9, 278, 282, 298, 299, 300, 310–311, 318, 327
- Eleanor, Queen of Bulgaria, 231
- Eliot, Charles William, 199, 202
- Ellsworth, William, 89
- Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 141
- Embargo Act (1807), 34, 45, 51
- Emergency Committee to Save the Jewish People of Europe, 270
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 70, 82, 117
- Endicott, William, 199
- Engels, Friedrich, 123
- Engelbrecht, Helmuth, 255
- English, George Bethune, 60, 65
- Enver, Turkish Minister of War, 226, 228, 230, 252
- Episcopalians, 86, 168, 199, 291
- Erskine, David, 35
- Espionage Act (1917), 240, 241, 247, 333
- ethical obligations, 330
- ethnic cleansing, 80, 223
- European Union, 315, 316
- Eustis, William, 38, 41
- Evans, Estwick, 75
- Evans, George, 89
- Evarts, Jeremiah (William Penn), 87, 88, 324
- Everett, Edward, 3, 157
- Greek wars of independence and, 57, 58–59, 65, 70, 71–75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 324, 326
- Indian Removal Act and, 89, 95, 98, 104–105
- Evian conference (1938), 268, 269
- executive power, 22, 47, 66, 68, 125, 313, 322
- Exiles of Florida, The* (Giddings), 92
- expansion, 8, 30, 37, 109, 140, 153, 156–157
- ex post facto* law, 281, 287

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 430 Index

**F**

- Fabvier, Col. Charles, 58  
 Far Eastern International Military Tribunal (Tokyo), 217, 278, 281, 287  
 Farm Loan Act, 223  
 Farrelly, Patrick, 68  
 Fashoda incident (1898), 216  
 Fay, Sidney, 255  
 FBI, 270, 297  
 Federal Council of Churches, 287  
 Federalista party of Philippines, 197, 199  
*Federalist* No. 10, 30  
 Federalists, 34, 50, 65  
   decline of, 27, 54, 120, 123  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 14–15, 16, 17, 19–30  
   Pickering and, 25, 30  
   War of 1812 and, 32, 35–36, 39, 41, 43, 49–53, 54–55  
 feminists, 240, 241, 243, 325  
 Fessenden, William, 152–153  
 Fetterman, Capt. William, 165, 174, 183  
 Filipino nationalists, 196–197, 206, 210, 212  
 Fillmore, Millard, 105  
 “Final Solution” (Wannsee Conference, 1942), 266  
 Finland, 255, 267  
 Finney, Charles, 86  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 262  
 Fitzgibbon, Lt. James, 38  
 Florida, 36, 47, 61, 81, 84, 90, 91–94, 138, 157  
 Ford, Henry, 235  
 Forney, John, 155  
 Forrester, James, 287, 290, 293  
 Forsyth, Col. James, 207  
 Forsyth, John, 86, 87  
 Fort Gibson, Treaty of (1833), 91  
 Fort Jackson, Treaty of (1814), 42  
 Fort Laramie, Treaty of (1868), 165, 170  
*Forty Days of Musa Dagh, The* (Werfel), 252–253  
 Fox, Gustavus, 146  
 France, 1, 13, 14, 39, 148, 212, 214  
   Adams, John and, 24  
   China and, 258  
   Civil War and, 28, 139–140, 141, 142–143, 145–146  
   Greek war of independence and, 75, 76  
   Holocaust and, 267, 272  
   imperialism and, 215–216  
   Latin America and, 68  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 15–19, 22–23  
   Mexico and, 110, 112, 123, 136, 139, 144  
   Napoleonic Wars and, 31–32, 33–35  
   Philippines and, 194  
   Federalists and, 25  
   Polish uprising and, 149, 151, 156  
   post-World War II, 283, 289  
   Revolution of 1789, 35, 47, 56  
   Russia and, 143–144, 146  
   US shipping and, 61  
   War of 1812 and, 33–34, 35, 37, 48–49, 51  
   World War I and, 225, 227, 233, 242  
   World War II and, 255, 256, 261–266, 276, 283  
 Francis, David, 225  
 Franck, Jerome, 286  
 Frank, Hans, 276  
 Frankfurter, Felix, 269  
 Franklin, W. T., 184  
 Freaner, James, 134  
 free blacks, 40, 91, 154, 164  
 Free Soil party, 136  
 Frelinghuysen, Theodore, 3, 87, 96, 97, 105, 157, 323, 324–325, 327, 328  
 Fremont, Capt. John, 114  
 French, Benjamin Brown, 144  
 Freud, Sigmund, 262  
 Frick, Wilhelm, 276  
 Fritzsche, Hans, 277  
 frontier, end of, 159–160  
 fugitive slave laws, 136  
 Fulbright, J. William, 316, 322, 323, 324–325, 329–330  
 Funk, Walther, 276  
 Funston, Gen. Frederick, 197, 200, 202, 206, 216
- G**
- Gaddis, John Lewis, 332  
 Gadsden deal (1853), 109  
 “gag rules” (1836), 92, 121  
 Gaines, Gen. E. P., 84, 93  
 Galbraith, John Kenneth, 297, 319–320, 322–323, 327  
 Gallatin, Albert, 5, 19, 50, 129  
   career of, 55  
   Greek war of independence and, 63, 74  
   Indians and, 95  
   Mexican war and, 118, 121, 123, 135, 329  
   War of 1812 and, 35, 41, 42, 43–47, 53, 54, 55, 326  
 Gallipoli, battle of, 227, 228  
 Gamelin, Gen. Maurice, 265  
 Gandhi, Indira, 325

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

431

- Gandhi, Mahatma, 134  
 Garcia, Gen. Calixto, 208  
 Garrison, William Lloyd, 58, 88, 96–101, 116, 117  
 Gates, Merrill, 183  
 Gavin, Gen. James, 318  
 General Allotment Act (Dawes Act, 1887), 179–183, 185–186  
   ended, in 1934, 188–189  
 Geneva Conventions, 288  
 genocide, 8, 251–253, 269, 275, 276, 283–284, 287, 288. *See also* Armenia; Jews  
 Gentleman's Agreement (1907–08), 185  
 George III, King of England, 60  
 Georgia, 84–85, 87, 94, 95–97, 99, 104, 138  
 Gerard, James, 225, 235  
 Germanos, Archbishop, 57  
 Germany, 1, 214  
   Armenian genocide and, 229, 230–231  
   colonies and, 216  
   Holocaust and, 251–253, 266–275, 283–284  
   Mexico and, 136  
   Nuremberg trials and, 275–282  
   Philippines and, 194  
   post-World War II, 283, 287, 289  
   Versailles treaty and, 242  
   war crimes and, 217  
   wars of unification, 221–222  
   World War I and, 5, 224–225, 233–237, 251  
   World War II and, 7, 254, 255, 261–275, 283  
 Geronimo, 171, 183, 187  
 Gettysburg  
   battle of, 140  
   Everett's address at, 70  
 Ghent, Treaty of, 42–43, 46, 55, 61, 83–84  
 Ghost Dance, 160, 187  
 Gibbon, Col. John, 171  
 Giddings, Joshua, 3, 92–93, 118, 120, 123, 135, 136, 157, 323, 327, 328  
 Giles, William Branch, 45  
 Gillett–Rogers bill, 273  
 Girard, Stephen, 46  
 Glenn, Maj. Edwin, 211  
 globalization, 315  
 Godkin, E. L., 198  
 Goebbels, Joseph, 268, 271  
 Goering, Hermann, 263, 276  
 Goethe, Johann W. von, 71  
 Gokalp, Ziya, 227  
 Goldman, Emma, 134  
 gold prospecting, 85, 95, 96, 170, 173  
 Gompers, Samuel, 199  
 Good Neighbor Policy, 216  
 Gorchakov, Alexander, 142–143, 145, 146, 147, 155  
 Gore, Christopher, 19, 34  
 Gore–McLemore resolution, 235  
*Gospel of Wealth* (Carnegie), 183  
 Gover, Kevin, 80  
 Goya, Francisco de, 31  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 4, 135, 136–137, 157, 160, 161, 164, 166–169, 176, 183, 185, 189, 326  
 Great Awakening, Second, 86, 121  
 Great Britain, 1, 5, 24, 61, 214  
   Alaska and, 147, 148, 152, 154  
   China and, 258  
   Civil War and, 28, 139–141, 142–143  
   Cold War and, 293  
   declining power of, 214  
   empire and, 125, 203, 204, 215–216  
   enclosures and, 104  
   European balance of power and, 141  
   Federalists and, 20, 26  
   Greek war of independence and, 70, 75, 76  
   Indians and, 163, 184  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 15, 16, 17, 18  
   Mexico and, 110, 112, 123, 124, 131, 133, 136, 139  
   Oregon and, 109  
   Philippines and, 194  
   Polish uprising and, 149, 151, 156  
   post-World War II, 283, 289  
   Russia and, 143–144, 145–146  
   Versailles treaty and, 242, 246, 247  
   War of 1812 and, 24, 32, 33–38, 48–49, 51, 52, 54, 61  
   World War I and, 223, 225, 227, 233, 235, 239, 250  
   World War II and, 255, 256, 261, 276  
*Great Illusion, The* (Angell), 221  
 Greece, 150, 227, 296  
   independence wars vs. Ottoman Turks, 3, 7, 24, 44, 56–60, 57, 63, 70, 74, 76, 77–79, 326  
   provisional constitution, 56, 71  
 Greek Orthodox Church, 57, 58  
 Greeley, Horace, 117, 123, 150, 153  
 Gregorios, Patriarch, 57  
 Grew, Joseph, 260, 286–287  
 Grey, Sir Edward, 243, 248  
 Grierson, Col. Benjamin, 170–171, 173  
 Grinnell, George Bird, 161  
 Griswold, Gaylord, 23

## 432 Index

- Griswold, Roger, 20, 26  
 Gronna, Asle, 239, 247  
 group think, 322  
 Groves, Gen. Leslie, 293  
 Gruening, Ernest, 316, 323  
 Grundy, Felix, 36, 37, 54  
 Guadalupe, Treaty of  
   negotiated by Trist, 129–134  
   ratification of, 134  
 Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of (1848), 4,  
   109, 120, 128, 136  
 Guam, 193, 206  
 Guantanamo Bay, 218  
*Guerra de los pasteles* (1838), 112  
 Guerrero, Vicente, 111  
 guerrilla warfare, 197, 211  
 Gulf War. *See* Iraq War of 1991  
 Gurowski, Adam, 150
- H**
- habeas corpus, 142  
 Haditha, 218  
 Hagel, Chuck, 317, 323  
 Hague conferences on wartime conventions  
   (1899, 1907), 213, 217, 221  
 Haiti, 67, 223  
 Hale, Eugene, 201, 206  
 Hale, John, 128  
 Halsey, Adm. William, 307  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 14, 15, 24, 26–27, 45  
 Hamilton, James, 73  
 Hamilton, Paul, 41  
 Harding, Warren G., 249  
 Harriman, W. Averell, 290, 307  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 201, 202  
 Harrison, William Henry, 36, 42, 60, 105  
 Hartford Convention (1814–15), 27,  
   41–42, 49, 53, 54  
 Hartman, Arthur, 320  
 Hatch, Orrin, 320  
 Hatfield, Mark, 317, 323  
 Hawaii, 8, 152, 204  
 Hay, John, 215  
 Hayes, Rutherford, 176, 178  
*Heart of Darkness* (Conrad), 216  
 Hemings, Sally, 20  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 262  
 Hemphill, Joseph, 89  
 Henry, John, 36  
 Herero tribesmen, 216  
 “Heritage of English Speaking Peoples and  
   Their Responsibility” (Kenyon College  
   symposium, 1946), 280–282  
 Herman, Henry, 281  
 Herrera, Jose, 112, 113
- Hess, Rudolf, 276, 277  
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 266  
 Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, 198  
 Hillhouse, James, 14, 21, 26, 29  
 Himmler, Heinrich, 268  
 Hirohito, Emperor of Japan, 286  
 Hiroshima and Nagasaki, 278, 285–287  
 Hirota Koki, 278  
 Hirsch, Solomon, 226  
 Hiss, Alger, 308  
*Historical Sketch of the Greek Revolution*  
   (Howe), 74  
*History of the Conquest of Mexico*  
   (Prescott), 114  
 Hitchcock, Ethan Allen, 90, 93  
 Hitchcock, Gilbert, 246, 248, 249  
 Hitler, Adolf, 252, 261, 266, 268, 269,  
   270–271, 272, 276, 283, 292  
 Hoar, George Frisbie, 3, 178, 201,  
   202–206, 211, 215, 216–217, 323,  
   324, 327, 329  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 7  
 Hobson, John, 242  
 Hoess, Rudolf, 266, 268, 278, 281  
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 146  
 Holocaust, 266–275, 283–284  
 Holy Alliance, 56, 61, 68  
 Homer, 57  
 Hone, Philip, 134  
 Hoover, Herbert, 250  
 Hoover, J. Edgar, 297, 300, 302  
 Hornbeck, Stanley, 259, 260  
 Horthy, Adm. Miklos, 267  
 House, Col. Edward, 222, 223, 229, 231,  
   232, 234, 248  
 Houston, Sam, 67, 96, 111, 134  
 Howard, Gen. Oliver Otis, 169, 171, 172,  
   173, 186, 207  
 Howe, Dr. Samuel Gridley, 59, 73–74, 75  
 Howells, William Dean, 200  
 Huffman, James, 282  
 Hull, Cordell, 259, 260, 263, 265,  
   272, 274  
 Hull, Gen. William, 38  
 humanitarian aid, 60, 72–73, 74, 75,  
   231, 250  
 humanitarian aims, of US power, 7, 80,  
   157, 330–331. *See also* cosmopolitan  
   strand  
 Humboldt, Alexander von, 53  
 Humphrey, Hubert, 297  
 Hungary, 77–78, 142, 252, 267–268,  
   274, 290  
 Huntington, Jabez, 89  
 Hussein, Saddam, 317

**I**

Ibrahim, Pasha, 70, 76  
 Ickes, Harold, 263, 311  
 immigration, 137, 150, 156, 157, 184–185, 214, 223  
   Holocaust and, 269, 275  
 imperialism (empire), 8  
   Alaska and, 152, 156  
   distrust of, 6, 7, 331  
   early 20th century and, 8  
   future of United States and, 316, 332–333  
 informal empire and, 216  
 Jefferson and, 47  
 Louisiana Purchase and, 23  
 Mexican war and, 110, 117, 125  
 Monroe Doctrine and, 77  
 Philippines and, 193, 194–195, 198–202, 203, 204–205, 211–212, 215–216  
 republican strand and, 329–330  
 three features of, 215–216  
 Versailles treaty and, 246, 247  
 War of 1812 and, 50–51  
 World War I and, 239  
 “imperial republic,” 8  
 India, 289, 316  
 Indian Industrial School (Carlisle, PA), 177–179, 182, 185, 187, 188  
 “Indian New Deal,” 188  
 Indian Peace Commission, 165–166  
 Indian Removal Act (1830), 3, 80–99  
 Indian Reorganization Act (1934), 188  
 Indian Rights Association, 180  
 Indian Territory, 169, 172, 180  
 Indian Trade and Intercourse Acts, 80  
 Indian treaties, 81, 96, 168  
 Indian wars, 161, 162–165, 169–170, 183–184, 207. *See also* Seminole War  
 Industrial Workers of the World (Wobblies), 240  
 Ingram, P. G., 269  
 Interior Department, 168, 175–176  
 International Court of Justice in The Hague, 287, 288  
 International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights, 288  
 internationalism, 280  
 international law, 8, 275, 278, 288, 315  
 International Red Cross, 268  
 Iran, 290, 320  
   hostage crisis, 321–322  
 Iraq War of 1991, 313, 317, 319, 327  
 Iraq War of 2003, 9, 313, 317, 319, 320, 321, 325, 326, 327, 330, 332

Ireland, 77–78, 104  
 Irish Americans, 117, 126, 150, 223  
 irreconcilables, 246–248, 249  
 Ishi, tribesman, 186  
 Islam, 56–57, 69, 70, 194, 195, 227, 315  
 isolationism, 6, 255–256, 264  
 Israel, 274, 282, 311, 320–321  
 Italy, 15, 22, 214, 225, 254, 255, 267–268

**J**

Jackson, Andrew, 3, 13, 25, 67, 72, 124  
   elections and, 30, 69, 100  
   Indian removal and, 80, 81, 83–86, 87, 89, 90, 95, 96, 97, 98, 101, 104, 105, 326  
   Mexico and, 111, 119, 129  
   Turkish trade and, 75  
   War of 1812 and, 40, 42  
 Jackson, Helen Hunt, 179, 182  
 Jackson, Henry, 317, 327, 330, 331  
 Jackson, Lyncoya, 83  
 Jackson, Robert, 275, 277, 278–279, 287–288  
 James, Ollie, 240  
 James, William, 199, 291  
 Japan, 1, 158  
   Alaska and, 148  
   Philippines and, 194, 196, 216  
   post-World War II, 283, 289, 300, 301, 304, 313  
   Versailles treaty and, 246  
   war with Russia of 1904–05  
   World War I and, 236  
   World War II and, 217–218, 251, 254–255, 255, 256–260, 261, 262, 266, 275, 278, 283, 284, 286–287  
 Japanese Americans, 185  
   internment of, 287  
 Jarvis, George, 59, 173  
 Javits, Jacob, 282, 317  
 Jay treaty (1794), 16  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1, 6, 210, 326  
   elections and, 25, 27  
   embargo policy of, 27  
   Everett and, 70  
   Greek war of independence and, 64  
   Indian removal and, 80, 84, 181  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 13, 14, 16, 17–27, 20–21, 22, 23–24, 25, 26, 27–28, 29, 30  
   Napoleon and, 31

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 434 Index

- Jefferson, Thomas, (cont.)  
 Republican opposition to, 47  
 Trist and, 128, 129  
 War of 1812 and, 33, 34, 36, 37, 39, 43, 44, 45, 54
- Jenner, Congressman, 308
- Jesup, Maj. Gen. Thomas, 92, 93–94
- Jewish immigrants, 157, 185
- Jews  
 Armenian genocide and, 226, 227, 230  
 Palestine and, 282, 284  
 responsible class and, 226, 325–326  
 Russia and, 157, 331  
 World War I and, 227  
 World War II and, 5, 7, 251–253, 265–268, 272–275, 276, 283–284
- Jim Crow laws, 185, 297
- Jodl, Alfred, 276
- Johnny Got His Gun* (Trumbo), 255
- John Paul II, Pope, 267
- Johns, Kensey, 89
- Johnson, Andrew  
 Alaska and, 147, 151, 153, 154, 155  
 impeachment of, 147, 151, 153, 154, 155, 160, 165
- Johnson, Hiram, 247, 264
- Johnson, Louis, 311
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 318, 321, 327
- Johnson, Nelson, 5, 256, 257–261, 265, 283, 326, 330
- Jones, Gen. David, 319
- Jones, Evan, 99
- Jones, Jesse, 292
- Jones, Comm. Thomas, 112
- Jordan, Barbara, 318
- Jordan, David Starr, 199
- Jordan, Vernon, 320
- Joseph, Chief of Nez Perce, 171, 172, 182, 207
- Juarez, Benito, 136
- Justice Department, 240
- K**
- Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 276
- Kansas, 109
- Kansas–Nebraska Act (1854), 136
- Kant, Immanuel, 2, 7, 32, 250, 266, 330
- Kapodistrias, Ioannis A., 76
- Karahissar, Shabin, 228
- Karski, Jan, 269–270
- Katyn forest massacre, 280
- Kazantzakis, Nikos, 57
- Kearney, Gen. Stephen, 114
- Keating–Owen Act, 222
- Keitel, Wilhelm, 276
- Keller, Helen, 295
- Kellogg, Frank, 240, 241, 246
- Kellogg–Briand pact (1928), 255, 258
- Kenan, George, 137, 252, 302
- Kennedy, John F., 2, 281, 318
- Kennedy, Robert F., 137, 316
- Kentucky Resolutions*, 27
- Kenyon, William, 240
- Key, Francis Scott, 32
- Keynes, John Maynard, 2, 242
- Khomeini, Ayatollah, 320
- Kiesling, John Brady, 320
- Kim Il Sung, 298–299, 304
- King, Capt. Charles, 173, 176, 184
- King, Coretta Scott, 320
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 134, 320
- King, Rufus, 20, 26, 27, 39, 52, 54
- King, William, 37
- Kiowa tribe, 159, 169, 170, 172
- Kirk, Russell, 281
- Kissinger, Henry, 316–317, 325, 327
- Klein, Gen. Julius, 308
- Klotz, Henrietta, 272
- Knowland, William, 302
- Knox, Frank, 265
- Koraes, Adamantios, 64
- Korea, 284, 289
- Korean war, 1, 4, 290, 298, 299, 300, 301, 303–307, 308–309, 310, 313, 314
- Kosciusko, Gen. Thaddeus, 149
- Kosovo, interventon of 1990s, 80
- Kossuth, Louis, 142
- Kristallnacht*, 268, 269
- Krug, Julius, 311
- Ku Klux Klan, 154, 326
- Kuwait, 317, 319
- L**
- labor movement, 173, 199, 203, 214, 222–223
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 57, 63, 70, 74, 129
- Laffite, Jean, 40
- La Follette, Robert, 3, 237–238, 239, 240, 241–242, 246–247, 250, 251, 323, 332–333
- Laird, Melvin, 317
- Lake Mohonk group, 178, 179, 180, 182–183, 185, 187, 189
- Lamar, L. Q. C., 143
- Langer, William, 278
- Langiewicz, Gen. Marian, 149
- Lansing, Robert, 224, 229, 235, 248
- Laski, Harold, 281
- Last of the Mohicans* (Cooper), 80

- Latin America, 56, 62–63, 68, 74, 77, 82, 125–126, 284, 318
- League of Nations, 4, 7, 231, 242–246, 249, 250, 255, 258, 262, 330
- Leahy, Adm. William, 286
- Leavitt, Joshua, 146
- Leclerc, Gen. E. V. E., 16
- Lee, Gen. Fitzhugh, 215
- Lee, “Light Horse Harry”, 32
- Lee, Gen. Robert E., 141, 167–168
- Legarda, Benito, 197
- Leipzig trials (1920), 277
- LeMay, Gen. Curtis, 318, 330
- Lemkin, Raphael, 269
- Lenin, Vladimir I., 225
- Lenroot, Irvine, 246
- Leo XIII, Pope, 192
- Lesovskii, Adm. Stepan, 143
- Levi, Primo, 274
- Lewis, Dixon, 86
- Lewis, Meriwether, 14, 19
- Lewis and Clark expedition, 14, 19, 173
- Lilienthal, David, 294
- Lincoln, Abraham, 5, 7, 70, 154, 203, 210, 328–329
- assassination of, 146, 154, 156
  - Indians and, 163–164
  - Mexican war and, 119–120, 135, 241
  - Russia and, 141, 142, 144, 145, 146, 150, 151, 156
  - Seward and, 138–139
  - slavery and, 122, 123, 141
- Lincoln, Levi, 19
- Lindbergh, Charles, 256
- Lippmann, Walter, 242, 270, 290–291
- Little Bighorn, battle of, 169, 186
- Little Crow, Indian leader, 163
- Litvinov, Maxim, 272, 283
- Liverpool, Lord, 40, 43
- Livingston, Edward, 72–73
- Livingston, Robert, 17, 18
- Lloyd George, David, 242, 250, 262
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 3, 45
- Philippines and, 192, 194–195, 206, 214
  - Versailles treaty and, 244–246, 247, 249, 250
  - World War I and, 224
- Logan Act (1799), 297
- London Agreement and Charter (1945), 276
- London conference and protocols, Greek independence and (1830), 56, 75
- Long, Breckinridge, 270, 272, 273
- Louisiana Purchase, 1, 3, 6, 8, 13–30, 32, 47, 49, 156, 204, 316
- Missouri Compromise and, 30
- Louis XV, King of France, 15
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 16, 18
- Lowell, James Russell, 117
- Lowell, John, 55
- Loyalists, 24, 38, 41
- Loyalty Act (1947), 291, 296
- Lucas, Scott, 282
- Luce, Clare Booth, 292
- Luce, Henry, 283
- Lumpkin, Wilson, 85, 86–87, 99, 100, 101
- Luna, Gen. Antonio, 197
- Luriottis, Andreas, 66
- Lusitania* (ship), 224–225, 232–233, 234–235, 326
- Luther, Martin, 216
- Luzon, 193, 197, 213
- Lyman, George, 209
- lynching, 185, 200
- ## M
- Mabini, Apolinario, 206, 210, 212
- MacArthur, Gen. Arthur, 197, 218
- MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, 4, 218, 298, 299–311, 313–314, 318, 322, 326, 327, 330
- Macdonough, Thomas, 42
- Macomb, Alexander, 93
- Macon, Nathaniel, 35
- Macon's Bill No. 2, 34
- Madison, James, 3, 19, 27, 30, 128
- Gallatin and, 45, 46
  - Greek war of independence and, 64
  - War of 1812 and, 32, 33–43, 44–49, 51, 52, 53–54
- Magadan slave labor center, 292
- Mahan, Capt. Alfred, 194
- Mahmud II, Sultan, of Ottoman empire, 57, 77
- Maine* (US ship), 191–192, 201, 208
- Malvar, Miguel, 197
- Manchuria, 259
- Manifest Destiny, 84, 110, 117, 123, 147
- Mann, Thomas, 254, 295
- Mao Tse-Tung (Mao Zedong), 257, 260, 289, 290, 298, 302, 306, 310, 311
- Marcy, William, 131
- Maria Cristina, Queen regent of Spain, 192
- maritime commerce
- Greek independence wars and, 64
  - War of 1812 and, 33, 36, 39, 43, 45, 48, 51, 61
  - World War I and, 223, 224, 233–235, 236, 238, 250

## 436 Index

- Marshall, George C., 284, 286, 290, 300, 304–305, 307, 309, 311
- Marshall, John, 96–97, 168
- Marshall Plan, 280, 290, 296, 301
- Marti, Jose, 191
- Martin, Joseph, 306–307
- Martinez de Irujo, Carlos, 22
- Marye, George, 225
- Masaryk, Jan, 296
- Mason, James, 140
- Mason, William, 201
- Massachusetts, 40, 51, 116, 118
- Matlock, Jack, 320
- Mavrokordatos, Prince Alexandros, 58, 73
- Maximilian, Archduke (Emperor of Mexico), 136, 140, 156
- McCarthy, Eugene, 316
- McCarthy, Joseph, 302, 308, 313, 323
- McCloy, John, 275
- McDuffie, George, 72
- McGovern, George, 316
- McGrath, Howard, 311
- McHenry, Dean, 320
- McKenney, Thomas, 86, 104
- McKinley, William  
 assassination of, 202, 209  
 Philippines and, 190, 191–192, 193–194, 201, 203–204, 205, 208, 216
- McLaurin, John, 200
- McMaster, John Bach, 14
- McNamara, Robert, 321, 327
- Meacham, Alfred, 176
- Meade, Gen. George, 115
- Meir, Golda, 325
- Mejia, Gen. Francisco, 113
- Melville, Herman, 117
- Mengele, Dr. Josef, 284
- Merchants of Death* (Englebrecht), 255
- Mercier, Henri, 140, 146
- Merriam Report (1928), 188
- Methodists, 86, 94, 168, 194, 291
- Metternich, Clemens von, 63
- Mexican cession (1848), 6, 109, 130, 133, 136, 157, 204, 236
- Mexico, 237  
 civil war of 1858–61, 136  
 constitution of 1857, 136  
 incursion of 1916–17, 221, 223  
 liberation from Spain, 110  
 Louisiana Purchase and, 13  
 Napoleon III and, 13, 140, 144, 156  
 revolution of 1910, 136  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and, 131, 134  
 US Civil War and, 139, 139, 156  
 war of 1846–48, 3, 4, 6, 8, 105, 109–137, 110–111, 116–118, 119, 135–136, 137, 324, 328  
 World War I and, 235–236
- Miaoules, Adm. Andreas, 74
- midterm elections  
 of 1846, 119, 124, 127  
 of 1946, 282
- Mieroslawski, Gen. Louis, 150
- Miles, Gen. Nelson, 4, 171, 172, 173, 175, 206–214, 216, 217–218, 300, 318, 322, 326
- Milewski, Aleksander, 145, 150
- Miller, Jonathan, 73, 75
- Miller, Kelly, 195–196
- Millis, Walter, 255
- Mindi, Datto, 210
- missionaries, 58, 95, 96, 99, 168, 169, 193, 195, 226, 229
- Mississippi river, 16, 46  
 Indians removed to west of, 81, 85
- Missolonghi, siege of 1826, 57
- Missouri Compromise (1820), 30, 136
- Mitchell, Gen. Billy, 217
- Modoc tribe, 159, 162, 169
- Monroe, James, 17, 41, 52, 53, 124  
 Greek war of independence and, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 70, 77, 78  
 South American independence movements and, 62
- Monroe Doctrine, 61, 62–63, 77, 243
- Montesquieu, Baron de la Brede et de, 23, 30
- Moody, William Vaughn, 200
- Moonlight, Col. Thomas, 161
- Moreno Quintana, Dr. Lucio M., 77
- Morgan, Lewis Henry, 181
- Morgenthau, Hans, 279
- Morgenthau, Henry (junior), 5, 271–275, 284, 297, 311, 325, 326
- Morgenthau, Henry (senior), 5, 225–227, 228, 229–232, 251, 252, 271, 272, 322, 325, 326
- Morgenthau, Mrs. Henry, (senior), 231
- Morison, Samuel Eliot, 13–14, 28
- Moros, 195, 198, 210, 221
- Morrill, Justin, 152
- Morse, Wayne, 316
- Moscow–Tokyo neutrality pact (1941), 287
- mugwumps, 198, 203, 205, 216, 324
- Munich agreement, 256, 263
- Muraviev, Mikhail, 149
- Murray, Philip, 271
- Murtha, John, 317, 323

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

437

Mussolini, Benito, 264, 267  
*My Day* (Eleanor Roosevelt column), 269  
 Myers, Henry, 237  
 My Lai massacre, 218  
*My Thirty Years Out of the Senate* (Smith), 117

## N

NAFTA, 137  
 Nana Sahib, 184  
 Nanking, rape of (Nanjing), 257, 259, 278, 287  
 Napoleon Bonaparte, 15–16, 17, 18, 22, 28, 33–35, 36, 50, 52, 56  
   defeat of, 31–32, 38, 40, 48, 54  
 Napoleonic wars, 33–36, 43, 61  
 Napoleon III, 13, 136, 140, 142–143, 144, 145–146, 156  
 National Government of Poland, 148  
 National Indian Defense Association, 181  
 nationalism, 71, 124  
 nationalist strand of dissent, 5, 7, 178, 250–251  
   anxiety and, 328, 330  
   defined, 6  
   future of, 331–332  
 National party (Cherokee), 97, 98, 99  
 national security, 8–9, 21, 37, 54–55, 61, 84, 85  
 National Security Council study NSC 68, 290  
 Native Americans, 3, 8, 24, 46, 156, 203, 237, 328, 329  
   allotment and, 179–183, 185–186, 188  
   assimilation of, 94–95  
   attempt to “civilize,” 160–161, 176–183  
   Doolittle report on, 165  
   extermination of, advocated, 161, 165  
   Gallatin and, 44  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 29  
   Mexican war and, 126, 136  
   nationalist strand and, 7  
   New Deal and, 188  
   Peace Policy and, 4, 160–161, 167–170, 173–176, 183, 185, 330  
   Pickering and, 24  
   population decline, 159  
   removal, to west of Mississippi, 3, 6, 8, 17, 80–105  
   schools, 177–179, 182, 185, 187, 188  
   sovereignty and, 80, 94, 95, 96  
   Treaty of Ghent and, 83  
   wards of government, 168  
   War of 1812 and, 36, 37, 38, 42, 46

  western, removed into reservations, 159–189  
 nativists, 126, 157  
 NATO, 280, 298, 301, 304, 305, 313  
 Navajo tribe, 159, 166, 172  
 Navarino bay, battle of (1827), 76, 77  
 Nelson, Adm. Horatio 33  
 Netherlands, 61, 267  
 Neurath, Konstantin von, 277  
 neutrality  
   Greek war of independence and, 60, 64, 72, 73, 74, 77  
   World War I and, 222–225, 229, 237, 238, 250  
 Neutrality Acts (1935), 251, 255, 256, 260, 263, 264  
 New Deal, 256, 270, 312  
 New Echota, treaty of (1835), 82, 97–98, 99, 101, 105  
 New England, 19–27, 28, 34, 35–36, 39, 41–42, 43, 46, 49–53, 54, 86, 87, 116, 123, 135, 152  
*New Freedom* (Wilson), 222, 237  
 New Mexico, 109, 112, 114, 127, 130, 157, 165–166, 236  
 New Orleans, 27, 29  
   battle of, 40, 42, 53  
   Civil War and, 154  
   Louisiana Purchase and, 13, 16–17, 18, 21  
 New York, 25, 26, 36, 42, 87, 144  
 Nez Perce tribe, 159, 171, 172, 173, 175, 182, 183  
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 319  
 Nicholas I, Czar of Russia, 76  
 Nicholas II, Czar of Russia, 157, 158  
 Nicolson, Harold, 242  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 254, 271, 279, 287, 291, 297, 312  
 Nikitchenko, Maj. Gen. I. T., 277  
 Niles, Hezekiah, 37  
 Nine Powers treaty (1922), 258  
 Nixon, Richard M., 317  
 Non-Importation Act (1806), 34, 47  
 Non-Intercourse Act (1809), 34, 35  
 Noriega, Manuel, 318–319  
 Norris, George, 4, 237–240, 241, 247, 250, 251, 323, 324, 332  
*North American Review*, 70, 71, 72, 78, 85, 87, 199  
 Northern confederacy, 25–27, 28  
 North Korea, 290, 298–299, 304, 306  
 nullification, 85, 124, 129  
 Nunn, Sam, 317, 327  
 Nuremberg Laws (Nazi, 1935), 268

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 438 Index

Nuremberg trials, 4, 8, 217, 275–282,  
287–288

Nye, Gerald, 255

**O**

Office for Emergency Management, 256

Oklahoma, 81, 91, 97–105, 109, 186

Olney, Richard, 200, 214

Open Door Policy, 195, 258, 259

opium trade, 65, 77

Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 294

Orders in Council, British (1807), 33–34,  
35, 52

Oregon, 61, 109, 172

*Oscar II* (peace ship), 235

Osceola, Chief, 91, 94

Otero, Mariano, 135

Otho, King of Greece, 76

Otis, Harrison Gray, 41

Ottoman empire (Turkey), 7, 154

Armenia and, 5, 7, 203, 223–224, 225,  
226–231, 236, 237, 251, 287Greek war of independence vs., 3, 7, 24,  
44, 56–60, 63, 64, 65, 69, 71,  
75–76, 77

US Civil War and, 77

US trade, 60, 65–66, 67, 75

Owen, Wilfred, 222

**P**

pacifism, 232, 235, 243

Page, Thomas Nelson, 225

Page, Walter Hines, 224, 225, 232

Paige, Calvin, 217

Pal, Rabhabinod, 278

Palestine, 226, 227, 270, 282, 284

Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO),  
320, 327

Palestinians, 320–321

Palmer, A. Mitchell, 250

Palmerston, Lord, 140, 141, 142, 146

Panama, invasion of 1989, 318–319,  
323, 327*Panay* (US gunboat) sinking, 259

Panic of 1837, 93

Panmunjon armistice talks, 311

Papen, Franz von, 277, 281

Paredes, Gen. Mariano, 112–113

Paris, Treaty of (1898), 193, 201, 205

Parish, David, 46

Parker, Alton, 217

Parker, Ely Samuel, 166, 167–168, 169, 186

Parker, Theodore, 116, 117, 120–123

Parkhurst, Rev. Charles, 199

Parma, Duke of, 15, 22

Pasternadjian, Karekin, 228

Patriot Act, 333

Patterson, Thomas MacDonald, 200, 206

Paul, Randolph, 272

Pauling, Linus, 312

Payne's Landing, treaty of (1832), 91, 93

Paz, Octavio, 110

Peace Policy, 4, 160–161, 167–170,  
173–176, 183, 185, 330*Peace with Mexico* (Gallatin), 118

Pearl Harbor, 5, 251, 323

Pedro I, Emperor of Brazil, 56

Pehle, John, 272, 274

Peloponnesian War, 266

Pena y Pena, Manuel de la, 132

Peng Teh-huai, Marshal, 299

Peninsular War, 31, 39

Pepper, Claude, 291

Perceval, Spencer, 35

Perkins, Benjamin, 153

Perry, Capt. Oliver Hazard, 42

Pershing, Gen. John J., 221–222, 223,  
236, 244

Pétain, Marshal Henri P., 265

Peterson, Merrill, 14

philhellenes, 57–60, 71, 73, 76

Philippine nationalist constitution of  
1898, 196

Philippines

war of 1899–1902, 3, 4, 6, 8, 190–197,

204, 210, 216–218, 221, 237,

299–300, 304, 324, 331

World War II and, 255

Phillips, Wendell, 165, 166, 174

Picasso, Pablo, 31

Pickering, John, 25

Pickering, Timothy

abolition and, 30

Federalist attitudes of, 30

Louisiana Purchase and, 3, 14–15, 16,

19, 20, 22, 23–27, 29, 326

southern secession inspired by, 28–29

War of 1812 and, 41, 52, 55, 123

Piegan massacre of 1879, 175, 176

Pillow, Gen. Gideon, 115, 133

Pinckney, Charles, 27

Pine Ridge Reservation, 187

Pius XII, Pope, 268, 277

Platt Amendment (1901), 216

Plenty Horses (Sioux youth/warrior),  
187, 189*Plessey v. Ferguson*, 200

Plumb, Preston, 3, 162, 178–179, 182

Plumer, William, 14, 20, 21, 23, 24, 26, 28,  
29, 52

- Poe, Edgar Allan, 58  
 Poinsett, Joel, 65, 66, 75, 93, 111, 117–118  
 Poland, 77–78  
   czarist Russia and, 7, 96, 142, 143, 144, 145–146, 148–151, 156  
   post-World War II, 290  
   World War II and, 252, 267, 278, 283  
 Polish Mutual Aid Society of Geneva, 156  
 Polish National Council, 271  
 Polish–Slavonian Literary Society, 142  
 Polk, James, 109–110, 113–114, 115, 117, 118–135  
 Pope, Gen. John, 163, 171, 173  
 Popov, Adm. Andrei, 143, 144  
 Potter, Henry Codman, 199  
 Powell, Gen. Colin, 319, 320, 321, 325, 326, 327  
 power, US, 1. *See also* balance of power  
   Asia and, 301, 313  
   Civil War and, 139–140, 141  
   cosmopolitan strand and, 7, 331  
   creation and maintenance of, 8–9  
   dissent and, 331  
   future and, 315–316, 332–333  
   Mexican war and, 109–110  
   nationalist strand and, 330  
   Philippine occupation and, 190, 193–195, 214–215  
   post-Civil War, 156  
   post-World War II, 9, 282, 313, 316  
   power of example and, 329–330  
   pragmatism and, 2  
   republican strand and, 6, 7, 329  
   World War I and, 249–251  
 Pratt, Capt. Richard, 177–179, 182, 185, 187  
 preemptive war, 317, 326, 330  
 Prescott, William Hickling, 114  
 presidential elections  
   of 1800, 20  
   of 1804, 20, 27  
   of 1812, 32  
   of 1816, 54  
   of 1824, 67, 69, 78  
   of 1828, 25, 30, 100, 129  
   of 1832, 96, 97  
   of 1836, 98  
   of 1840, 93  
   of 1844, 88, 110, 119  
   of 1848, 120, 124, 127, 130  
   of 1852, 105  
   of 1860, 71  
   of 1896, 201  
   of 1900, 201, 203, 205, 216  
   of 1904, 210, 213, 217  
   of 1912, 226, 237  
   of 1916, 224, 235  
   of 1920, 249  
   of 1940, 256, 292  
   of 1944, 292  
   of 1948, 279–280, 282, 291, 293, 296, 297, 312  
   of 1952, 282, 308  
   of 1956, 298  
 Preston, William, 93  
 Prevost, Sir George, 41, 42  
 private philanthropy, 79, 231  
 Procter, Col. Henry, 38  
 Proctor, Redfield, 191, 192  
*Profiles in Courage* (Kennedy), 2, 281  
 Progressive party, 291, 296, 297, 298  
 prophetic strand of dissent, 7  
   anxiety and, 328–329  
   cosmopolitan vs., 7  
   defined, 5, 6  
   future of, 331  
   Indian removal and, 88, 105  
   Mexican war and, 136  
 Prophet (Indian leader), 36  
 Protestantism, 51, 58, 86, 87, 88–89, 94, 111, 112, 126, 146, 168, 193, 291  
 public relations campaigns, 73–74, 96, 211–212  
 Pulaski, Casimir, 149  
 Pu-Yi, Emperor, 254, 265
- Q**  
 Quakers, 87, 167, 168, 169  
 Quebec conference (1943), 275  
 Queenston Heights, battle of (1812), 38, 99  
 Quezon, Manuel, 196  
 Quids (southern Republicans), 47, 50  
 Quincy, Josiah, 3, 43–44, 49–51, 53, 54, 55
- R**  
 race and racism, 30, 112, 125–126, 137, 157, 179, 182, 196, 200–201, 202, 266, 297–298  
 Radical Republicans, 153–154  
 Raeder, Erich, 276  
 railroads, 159, 170, 173, 215  
 Randolph, Edmund, 25  
 Randolph, John, 43–44, 46–50, 51, 54, 55, 68–69  
 Rankin, Christopher, 69  
 Rankin, Jeannette, 4, 239, 240, 241, 251, 325, 327  
 Rankin, John, 270, 278, 297  
 Rawlins, Joseph, 206

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 440 Index

- reconquista* (1829), 110  
 Reconstruction, 151, 152, 153–154, 164, 182, 202  
 Red Cloud, Chief, 165  
 Red River War (1874–75), 169  
 Reed, James, 239–240  
 Reed, John, 262  
 Reed, Thomas Brackett, 201, 202  
 Rejon, Manuel Crescencio, 135–136  
 Remini, Robert, 104  
 Republican party  
   Alaska and, 152  
   containment and, 313  
   convention of 1868, 166  
   founded, 136  
   Greek war of independence and, 67  
   Indians and, 176  
   Iraq war and, 317  
   Korean war and, 300, 302, 306–307, 308–309  
   Nuremberg trials and, 279–282  
   Philippines and, 194–195, 198–199, 201, 202–206, 216–217  
   slavery and, 138  
   Versailles treaty and, 244, 245  
   Vietnam war and, 317  
   World War I and, 224, 237–239  
   World War II and, 265  
 Republicans (Jeffersonian)  
   Federalists vs., 19, 20–21, 22, 24, 25, 51, 52  
   Southern faction and, 47  
   War of 1812 and, 36, 41, 42, 43, 44–49, 54–55  
 republican strand of dissent, 5, 7, 61–62  
   anxiety and, 328, 329–330  
   cosmopolitan vs., 7  
   defined, 6  
   future of, 331  
   Mexican war and, 117, 120, 121–122, 124, 125–126  
   Philippines and, 198, 199, 204–205, 210  
   World War I and, 239, 248, 250–251  
 reservationists, 245–246, 248, 249, 326  
 reservations (Indian), 160–161, 165–166, 168, 170, 171, 176, 183, 185–186, 188  
 responsible class  
   components of, 1–3  
   social composition of, 325–326  
 responsibility, ethic of, 2  
 Reuther, Walter, 297  
 Reynaud, Paul, 263, 264  
 Rhea, John, 52  
 Rhee, Syngman, 298  
 Rhodes, Foster, 77  
 Rhodes, James Ford, 123  
 Rhodesia (Zimbabwe), 318  
 Riall, Gen. Phineas, 38  
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 276  
 Rice, Condoleezza, 325–326  
 Rickover, Adm. Hyman, 208  
 Ridge, John, 95, 99  
 Ridge, Major, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99  
 Ridgway, Gen. Matthew, 307, 309, 318, 327  
 Rigas Velestinlis, 56  
*Rights of Man*, 56  
 Riley, John, 117  
 Rio Grande, 112, 127, 130, 132  
 Roan Horse (Sioux woman), 187  
 Robbins, Ascher, 89  
 Robeson, Paul, 297  
 Robinson, Joseph, 240  
 Rockhill, William Woodville, 257  
 Rogers, Henry Wade, 199  
 Roma, 266–267, 268, 283, 284  
 Roman Catholic Church, World War II and, 267  
 Roman Catholicism, 58, 112, 117, 126, 133, 150, 185, 194  
 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 269  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 5, 188, 216, 256, 259–265, 268–270, 275–276, 280, 281, 283–284, 291–293, 300, 301  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 4, 187, 259, 272, 299, 300, 323, 326  
   Bull Moose campaign of, 237  
   Cuba and, 191, 192, 209  
   Miles and, 207, 209–210  
   Philippines and, 190, 194–195, 196, 200, 201, 202–203, 206, 210, 211–213, 215, 216, 217  
   rise of US power and, 214  
   Russia and, 158  
   World War I and, 223–224, 229, 232, 235, 241  
 Root, Elihu, 207, 212, 213  
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 276  
 Ross, John, 94, 96, 97–98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103  
 Ross, Quatie, 103  
 Ross, Gen. Robert, 39  
 Rowan, Lt. Andrew, 208  
 Royce, Josiah, 159  
 Rumsfeld, Donald, 321  
 Rush, Richard, 63  
 Rush–Bagot pact, 61  
 Russell, Jonathan, 43  
 Russell, Lord  
   British Foreign Minister, 140, 142, 146  
   British Prime Minister, 131

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## Index

441

- Russia, communist. *See* USSR  
 Russia, czarist, 7, 56, 61, 214  
   Alaska and, 3, 146–148, 151–155, 157–158  
   Civil War and, 139, 141–144, 150, 151, 158  
   Greek war of independence and, 64, 75, 76, 77  
   Japanese War of 1904–1905, 221  
   Napoleonic wars, 31  
   occupation of Poland, 148–151, 156  
   Pacific northwest and, 61, 63  
   Revolution, 242, 250, 262  
   War of 1812 and, 46  
   World War I and, 225, 227–228  
 Rwanda, 288
- S**
- Sac and Fox tribe, 81, 90, 177  
 Sagasta, Praxedes Mateo, 192  
 Saint Domingue (Haiti), 16, 18, 21  
 Salisbury, Lord, 214  
 Samar, atrocities of 1902, 197  
 Sampson, Adm. William, 192, 208–209  
 Sand Creek, massacre of 1864, 162, 164, 165  
 Sanders, Marshal Liman von, 230  
 San Ildefonso, treaty of, 15, 17, 22–23  
 San Juan Hill, battle of, 209  
 San Lorenzo, Treaty of (1795), 17  
 San Martin, Jose de, 56  
 Santa Anna, Antonio Lopez de, 110, 111, 115, 117, 124, 131–132, 136  
 Santo Domingo, 139, 157, 223  
 Sauckel, Fritz, 276  
 Schacht, Hjalmar, 277  
 Schellendorf, Gen. Bronsart von, 230  
 Schermerhorn, Rev. John, 97  
 Schirach, Baldur von, 277  
 Schlesinger, Arthur, Jr., 297  
 Schley, Comm. Winfield Scott, 208–209  
 Schurz, Carl, 61, 150, 175, 176, 177, 178, 180, 198, 199, 323  
 Scott, James Brown, 233  
 Scott, Sir Walter, 38–39, 71  
 Scott, Gen. Winfield, 93, 101, 102–103, 105, 114, 115, 123, 128, 130–133, 135, 136, 326  
 Scowcroft, Brent, 319, 321  
 secession or disunion  
   Civil War, 28–29, 136–137, 138, 139  
   Indian Removal Act and, 85  
   Mexican war and, 127, 136  
   northern Federalists threaten, 25–27, 28–29, 42, 49, 51–52, 54  
   Secord, Laura Ingersoll, 38  
   Sedition Act (1918), 240, 241, 333  
   Seeger, Pete, 297  
   Seibel, George, 324  
   Selective Service Act (1948), 296  
   Seminole tribe, 81, 82, 90–94  
   Seminole Wars, 100, 104, 112, 124  
   First (1817–18), 84  
   Second (1835–42), 90–94  
   Third (1855–58), 91  
   Seneca tribe, 24, 81, 90, 167, 177  
   Sepoy insurrection, 163, 184  
   September 11, 2001 attacks, 315, 317, 332–333  
   Sequoyah, 94  
   Serbia, 76, 325  
   Seward, William, 5, 138  
   Alaska and, 139, 147, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156  
   Canada and, 140  
   Civil War and, 139, 140–141  
   Polish cause and Russian alliance and, 150–151, 156  
   Russia and, during Civil War, 141–146, 145  
   successes of, 139, 155  
   Seyss-Inquart, Artur, 276  
   Shafter, Gen. William, 208  
   Sharon, Ariel, 321  
   Sharp, William, 225  
   Shelley, Percy Bysshe, 57  
   Sheridan, Gen. Philip, 4, 162, 170, 171, 172–173, 174–175, 176, 184, 185, 190, 326  
   Sherman, Adm. Forrest, 309  
   Sherman, John, 201, 202, 207  
   Sherman, Roger, 203  
   Sherman, Gen. William, 4, 162, 165, 166, 172, 173–176, 178, 207, 326, 330  
   Short, Dewey, 307–308  
   Shoup, Gen. David, 318  
   Sibley, Col. Henry, 163  
   Sigel, Gen. Franz, 150  
   Simon, John, 275  
   Sioux tribe, 90, 159, 165, 170, 171, 172, 177, 186, 187, 207  
   Sioux Wars (1875–77), 169, 172  
   Sitting Bull, Chief, 186  
   Slansky, Rudolf, 298  
   slave rebellions, 16, 18, 29, 67, 79  
   slavery, 20, 24, 44, 156, 203, 245, 328–329  
   Civil War and, 138, 141  
   emancipation and, 146–149, 156, 182  
   Federalists and, 20, 30

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 442 Index

- slavery, (cont.)  
 Greek independence wars and, 68, 78–79  
 illegal slave trade, 129  
 Indian Removal Act and, 87, 88, 95, 96, 104  
 Louisiana Purchase, 6, 15, 21–22, 29–30  
 Mexican war of 1846–1848 and, 3, 111, 112, 116–117, 118, 120, 121–122, 123, 124, 126–127, 128, 136  
 Philippines and, 195  
 prophetic strand and, 6  
 Seminole wars and, 84, 91–93  
 Seward and, 138  
 War of 1812 and, 39, 40, 43, 47, 49–50, 61  
 west and, 30  
 Slidell, John, 112–113  
 Smith, H. Alexander, 302  
 Smith, Rev. Eli, 58  
 Smith, Gen. Jacob, 197, 205, 206  
 Smith, Justin, 121  
 Smith, Margaret Chase, 313  
 Smith, Robert, 41  
 Smith, Seba, 117  
 smuggling, 34, 37, 39, 41  
 Smyth, Alexander, 68, 69  
 Social Darwinism, 190, 203  
 Socialist party, 297  
 soldiers  
 history of dissent among, 4, 5  
 Indians and, 93–94, 99–103, 170–176  
 Philippines and, 190–191, 206–214  
 post-Korea dissent by, 318–319, 324  
 responsible class and, 1  
 Somerville, William Clarke, 75  
 Soule, Capt. Silas, 164  
 South Africa, 318  
 Southard, Samuel, 66  
 sovereignty  
 erosion of, 315  
 Indians and, 94, 95, 96  
 League of Nations and, 244  
 Spain, 148, 225  
 Civil War (1936–1939), 255  
 empire, 125  
 Florida and, 61, 84  
 Indians and, 82  
 Latin America and, 56, 62, 74  
 Louisiana and, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22–23, 27  
 Mexican liberation from, 112, 139  
 Peninsular War and, 56  
 US Civil War and, 139  
 War of 1812 and, 36, 38, 42  
 Spanish–American War, 6, 157, 191–193, 198, 201, 203, 208, 214, 215  
 Speer, Albert, 277  
*Spirit of Laws, The* (Montesquieu), 23  
 Spock, Dr. Benjamin, 318, 324  
 “spot” resolutions (1847), 119  
 Sprague, Lt. John, 93  
 Sprague, Peleg, 89  
 Stalin, Joseph, 5, 262, 268, 275, 280, 283, 289, 290, 292, 293, 294, 296, 299, 306, 309, 310  
 Standing Bear, Luther, 187  
 Stanton, Frederick P., 155  
 State Department  
 Adams, John Quincy, and, 60–61, 66  
 China and, 302, 303, 306, 308  
 Far East and, 258  
 Holocaust and, 270, 271, 272–273, 275, 284  
 George Marshall and, 311  
 Seward and, 139  
 Trist and, 129, 135  
 World War I and, 235  
 State’s Rights party, 297  
 Steinhardt, Laurence, 296  
 Stephens, Alexander, 120  
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 155  
 Stevenson, Adlai, 308, 310  
 Stimson, Henry, 265, 269, 270, 272, 274, 275–276, 277, 284, 285, 286–287, 294  
 Stimson Doctrine, 259  
 Stockton, Comm. Robert, 115  
 Stoeckl, Edouard de, 139, 145, 147, 152, 155, 156  
 Stone, Harlan, 279  
 Storey, Moorfield, 199  
 Storrs, Henry, 89  
 Straus, Oscar, 226, 272  
 Streicher, Julius, 276  
 Strong, Caleb, 41  
 submarine warfare, 224, 229, 233–235, 236, 238, 250  
 Sumner, Charles, 135, 141, 150–152, 154, 156, 157, 158, 164, 203  
 Sumner, William Graham, 199  
 superpower, US as sole, 316, 332
- T**  
 Taft, Robert, 4, 256, 279–282, 287, 288, 291, 302, 308, 309, 310, 313, 323, 326  
 Taft, William Howard, 195, 205, 206, 212, 241, 243, 280  
 Taiwan (Nationalist China), 302–303, 304–305, 310–311, 313

- Talaat, Turkish Minister of Interior, 226, 227, 228, 230, 230, 231
- Talleyrand, Charles M. de, 18
- Tappan, Arthur, 96
- Tappan, Samuel, 165
- Tatum, Lawrie, 169
- Tavera, Trinidad H. Pardo de, 197
- Taylor, A. J. P., 2
- Taylor, Bayard, 143, 146
- Taylor, Glen, 291
- Taylor, Gen. Maxwell, 318
- Taylor, Nathaniel, 165
- Taylor, Gen. Telford, 277
- Taylor, Zachary, 93, 105, 113, 114, 115, 123, 125, 127
- Tecumseh, Chief, 36, 38
- Tehran conference, 275
- Tehuantepec, isthmus of, 130, 133
- Tekeyan, Vahan, 253
- Teller, Henry Moore, 3, 162, 164, 181–182, 183, 185, 186
- Teller Amendment (1898), 198
- Terry, Gen. Alfred, 173
- Terzi, Zehdi, 320
- Test, John, 89
- Texas, 13, 138, 236  
 Mexican war and, 109, 111–112, 116  
 revolution of 1835, 111  
 statehood, 109, 124
- Thatcher, Margaret, 325
- Thomas, Norman, 256, 297
- Thompson, Waddy, 92, 118
- Thompson, Wiley, 91
- Thoreau, Henry David, 116, 117, 134
- Thornton, Edward, 131
- Thornton, Dr. William, 60, 76, 78
- Thorpe, Jim, 177
- Thorton, Capt. Seth, 113
- three-fifths clause, 20, 21–22
- Thucydides, 266
- Thurman, Gen. Maxwell, 319
- Thurmond, Strom, 297
- Tillman, “Pitchfork” Ben, 200
- Tito, Josip Broz, 289
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, 82–83, 323
- Tojo Hideki, General, 257, 278
- Tokyo military tribunal. *See* Far Eastern International Military Tribunal
- Tolstoy, Leo, 134, 232
- Toombs, Robert, 120
- Toward World Peace* (Wallace), 296
- Tracy, Uriah, 26, 29
- trade  
 Greek independence and, 67–68, 75  
 South America and, 62
- Turkish–US, 60, 65, 77
- War of 1812 and, 34, 35
- Transcendentalists, 70, 82
- Traugott, Romuald, 149
- Treasury Department  
 Gallatin and, 44–46  
 Morgenthau, Henry (junior) and, 272  
 War of 1812 and, 55
- treaties, Senate authority to ratify, 3
- Treaty party (Cherokee), 97, 98, 99
- Trent* crisis, 140
- Tripartite Pact (1940), 254
- Trist, Nicholas Philip, 4, 128–129, 134–135, 137, 138, 322, 326, 329
- Trist, Virginia Jefferson Randolph, 128
- Trollope, Frances, 82
- Trotsky, Leon, 225, 290
- Trouble Makers, The* (Taylor), 2
- Troup, George, 85
- Truman, Harry, 4, 5  
 atomic bomb and, 286–287  
 containment and, 289–291, 292–293, 294, 295, 296–298, 299–314, 326, 327  
 World War II and, 274, 277, 280, 282
- Truman Doctrine, 291
- Trumbo, Dalton, 255
- Turkey  
 post-World War II, 290, 296  
*See also* Ottoman Empire
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, 13–14, 159
- Turner, Nat, 79
- Turner, Adm. Stansfield, 319
- Twain, Mark, 157, 198, 200, 205
- Tyler, John, 105, 109, 124
- U**
- Ulkumen, Selahattin, 252
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (USSR, Soviet Union), 1, 5, 262  
 Alaska and, 147  
 Asia and, 301, 302, 304, 305, 308–309  
 containment of, 289–290, 292, 293–298, 311–312, 329  
 détente and, 317  
 Jews and, 331  
 Korean war and, 299  
 Middle East and, 311  
 post-World War II, 283  
 World War II and, 255, 262, 263, 268, 272, 276, 280, 283–284, 287, 288
- United Nations, 280, 283, 288, 290, 292, 296, 298, 299, 311, 315, 320
- International Criminal Tribunals, 288
- Security Council, 311

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 444 Index

- US armed forces  
 Holocaust and, 270  
 Indians and, 90, 91, 92, 93–94, 98, 99,  
 161, 162, 165, 169–170, 176, 178,  
 183–184, 185  
 Korean war and, 290, 299  
 lower-class troops, 173  
 Mexican war and, 114–115, 116, 117,  
 120, 122–123  
 Nuremberg trials and, 278  
 Philippines and, 190–191, 195, 196,  
 197–198, 199–200, 205–214  
 standards of, and Philippines, 217–218  
 War of 1812 and, 32, 40, 51  
 World War I and, 217, 222, 224, 236, 249
- US Congress, 5  
 Alaska sale and, 156  
 Cherokees and, 96, 97–98  
 containment and, 291, 312, 313  
 duty of dissent by, 3–4  
 expansion and, 157  
 Greek war of independence and, 64–69,  
 74, 75, 79  
 Holocaust and, 268–269, 270, 273  
 Indians and, 80, 81, 83, 86–90, 92–93,  
 95, 162, 165, 166, 168, 175, 177,  
 178–179, 181–183, 188  
 Korean war and, 300, 302, 306–309  
 Louisiana Purchase and, 19, 21, 22–23  
 Mexican war and, 110, 112, 113–114,  
 116, 118–127  
 Napoleonic wars and, 34, 35  
 Nuremberg trials and, 278, 279–282  
 Philippines and, 201–206  
 post-Civil war period and, 146  
 post-Korea dissent in, 316–318  
 reluctance of, to defy presidents, 5  
 responsible class and, 1  
 Spanish–American War and, 191  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and,  
 127, 135  
 war making authority of, 113–114, 313  
 War of 1812 and, 32, 33, 35–37, 40, 41,  
 43, 45, 47–53  
 World War I and, 224, 235, 236–242  
 World War II and, 251, 255, 256, 260,  
 261, 264
- US Constitution, 3–4, 15, 18–19, 21–22,  
 25, 29, 41, 48, 53, 68, 121, 122, 142,  
 155, 185, 204, 245, 281
- US House of Representatives, 24  
 Alaska and, 147, 153–155, 157  
 Committee on Indian Affairs, 181  
 Committee on Un-American Activities,  
 297  
 election of 1824 and, 69  
 elections 1846 and, 119  
 Federalist judges and, 25  
 Gallatin and, 44  
 Greek war of independence and, 64–69,  
 72–73  
 history of dissent in, 3–4  
 Indians and, 86–87, 89, 92–93, 98,  
 104–105, 175, 176  
 Mexican war and, 114, 119–123, 127  
 post-Korea dissent in, 316–318  
 War of 1812 and, 36, 44, 49, 52–53  
 Ways and Means Committee, 45  
 World War I and, 236, 239  
 World War II and, 251
- US Navy  
 Greek war of independence and, 63, 64  
 Mexican war and, 114  
 Philippines and, 193, 214  
 Spanish–American War and, 192  
 War of 1812 and, 32, 42  
 World War II and, 264, 270
- US Senate, 24, 44  
 Alaska and, 147, 148, 152–153, 155  
 Calhoun and, 124  
 Committee on Indian Affairs, 179  
 Foreign Relations Committee, 157, 246  
 Greek war of independence and, 69  
 history of dissent and, 3–4  
 Indians and, 86, 87–90, 176  
 Iraq wars and, 319  
 Korean war and, 308–309  
 Mexican war and, 113–114, 135  
 New Echota treaty and, 97–98  
 Philippines standing committee,  
 205–206  
 post-Korea dissent in, 316–318  
 slavery and, 122  
 Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and, 134  
 Treaty of Paris with Spain and, 193  
 Treaty of Versailles and League of  
 Nations, 231, 242–249, 262  
 War of 1812 and, 35, 36, 43, 52  
 World War I and, 236, 237–240
- US Supreme Court, 96–97, 200, 237,  
 278–279
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 288  
*Universal Peace* (Madison), 32  
 Universal Peace Society, 165
- V**  
 Van Buren, Martin, 82, 93, 98, 103, 119  
 Vance, Cyrus, 320, 321–322, 327  
 Vandenberg, Arthur, 300, 323  
 Vandenberg, Gen. Hoyt, 309

- Van massacre, 228  
 Van Rensselaer, Stephen, 86  
 Vann, Joseph, 95  
*Varieties of Religious Experience* (James), 291  
 Vattel, Emerich de, 86  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 242  
 Venezuela earthquake aid (1812), 72  
 Venezuelan crisis, 214  
 Veracruz, battle of, 114, 130  
 Versailles, Treaty of, 231, 242–249, 250, 262, 326  
 Vesey, Denmark, 67  
 Vichy France, 255, 265–266, 268  
 Victoria, Queen of England, 131, 140, 204  
 Vienna, Treaty of, 56  
 Vietnam war, 91, 116, 289, 312, 313, 316–317, 318, 319–320, 321, 323, 324–325, 327, 329–330  
 Villa, Pancho, 221  
 Virginia “dynasty”, 22, 25, 41, 49, 50  
*Virginia Resolutions*, 27  
 Vitorio, Father Francisco de, 82
- W**
- Wagner, Robert, 282  
 Wagner–Rogers bill, 268–269  
 Walker, Robert, 115, 134, 155  
 Walker Tariff, 119  
 Wallace, Anthony, 104  
 Wallace, Henry A., 5, 269, 286, 291–298, 309, 311–312, 313, 322, 326, 328  
 Wallenberg, Raul, 252, 274  
 Wangenheim, Baron Hans von, 230  
 War Department, 80, 207  
   Indians and, 101, 163, 168, 175–176, 178  
   Philippines and, 211  
   Spanish–American War and, 192  
   World War I and, 217  
   World War II and, 256, 270, 274, 275  
*War Expenses* (Gallatin), 118  
 War of 1812, 3, 5, 24, 27, 31–55, 62, 68–69, 78, 84, 99, 112, 121, 124, 324  
 War Powers Act (1973), 317  
 War Refugee Board (WRB), 273–274, 284, 326  
 Warsaw ghetto uprising (1943), 267, 270  
 Washburn, Cadwallader, 154–155, 157  
 Washington, Booker T., 200, 202  
 Washington, D.C., 1814 capture of, 39, 41, 49  
 Washington, George, 15, 16, 24, 25, 30, 61, 84  
 Washita attack of 1868, 165, 175  
 Watie, Stand, 99
- Wayne, James, 86  
 Weber, Max, 2  
 Webster, Daniel, 39, 129  
   career of, 55  
   Greek war of independence and, 64–67, 68, 69–70, 72, 74, 77, 78, 324, 326  
   Indian removal and, 98  
   Mexican war and, 119, 120, 127, 134, 135, 241  
   slavery and, 122  
   War of 1812 and, 43–44, 51–53, 54, 55  
 Welles, Gideon, 144  
 Welles, Sumner, 265  
 Wellington, Duke of, 31, 39, 76, 114  
 Werfel, Franz, 252–253  
 Weyler, Gen. Valeriano, 192, 197  
 Wheeler, Gen. Joe, 215  
 “Where I Was Wrong” (Wallace), 298  
 Wherry, Kenneth, 308  
 Whig party, 55, 89, 129  
   election of 1844 and, 88  
   Free Soil party and, 136  
   Indians and, 87, 92–93, 98, 105  
   Mexican war and, 113, 114, 115, 118, 119–123, 127, 135  
 Whipple, Henry, 163–164, 169, 176  
 Whiskey Rebellion, 44  
 White, Hugh Lawson, 86  
 White, Walter, 297  
 Whitman, Walt, 109–110  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 117  
 Wiesel, Elie, 267, 274  
 Wilberforce, William, 71, 88  
 Wiley, Alexander, 302  
 Wilhelm, Kaiser of Germany, 194, 235, 236  
 Wilkinson, Gen. James, 27, 42  
 Williams, John Sharp, 237, 240, 248  
 Williams, William Appleman, 14  
 Williard, Joseph, 225  
 Willkie, Wendell, 273, 280, 292  
 Wilmot, David, 122  
 Wilmot Proviso, 122, 123, 126–127, 128  
 Wilson, Edith Bolling Galt, 248  
 Wilson, Edmund, 186  
 Wilson, Hugh, 263, 268  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 5, 256, 262, 271  
   Armenian genocide and, 226, 229, 231, 251  
   diplomats and, 225–226  
   neutrality and, 222–225, 233–234  
   Spanish–American War and, 215  
   Treaty of Versailles and, 242–249, 262  
   World War I entry and, 232–235, 236–240, 241, 250, 326

Cambridge University Press

978-0-521-87255-3 - Dissenting Voices in America's Rise to Power

David Mayers

Index

[More information](#)

## 446 Index

Winchell, Walter, 282  
 Winthrop, John, 6  
 Winthrop, Robert, 123, 127  
 Wirt, William, 96  
 Wisconsin Idea, 237  
 Wise, Rabbi Stephen, 226, 270,  
 271, 272  
 Woerner, Gen. Fred, 318–319, 322,  
 323, 327  
 women  
 Philippines and, 195  
 responsible class and, 325  
 World War I and, 239, 240, 241  
 Women's Peace Party, 243  
 women's rights, 86, 203  
 Wood, Gen. Leonard, 198, 200  
 Woodford, Stewart, 192  
 Wool, Gen. John Ellis, 4, 99–102,  
 105, 326  
*Worcester v. Georgia*, 96–97  
 World War I, 4, 8, 188, 217, 221–231,  
 232–242, 249, 299, 324

World War II, 4, 5, 8, 217–218, 251–253,  
 254–275, 282, 284–287, 300, 301, 323  
 Worth, William, 93, 115  
 Wounded Knee massacre, 159, 184, 187,  
 188, 207, 212  
 Wynkoop, Maj. Edward, 164

**Y**

Yamashita Tomoyuki, General, 217–218  
 Young, Andrew, 320, 322–321, 325, 327  
 Young, Gen. Samuel, 213–214  
 Ypsilanti, Prince Alexandros, 59  
 Yugoslavia, 80, 289  
 tribunal on, 288

**Z**

Zimmerman telegram, 136, 235–236  
 Zinni, Gen. Anthony, 319, 323–324, 327  
 Zionists, 226, 227  
 Zulus, 184  
 Zygielbojm, Szmul, 271