MODERNISM AND WORLD WAR II

The Second World War marked the beginning of the end of literary modernism in Britain. However, this late period of modernism and its response to the War have not yet received the scholarly attention they deserve. In the first full-length study of modernism and the Second World War, Marina MacKay offers historical readings of Virginia Woolf, Rebecca West, T. S. Eliot, Henry Green and Evelyn Waugh set against the dramatic background of national struggle and transformation. In recovering how these major authors engaged with other texts of their time – political discourses, mass and middlebrow culture – this study reveals how the Second World War brought to the surface the underlying politics of modernism's aesthetic practices. Through close analyses of the revisions made to modernist thinking after 1939, MacKay establishes the significance of this persistently neglected phase of modern literature as a watershed moment in twentieth-century literary history.

MARINA MACKAY is Assistant Professor of English at Washington University in St. Louis.

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87222-5 - Modernism and World War II Marina MacKay Frontmatter More information

MODERNISM AND WORLD WAR II

MARINA MACKAY



CAMBRIDGE

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87222-5 - Modernism and World War II Marina MacKay Frontmatter More information

> CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town, Singapore, São Paulo

> > Cambridge University Press The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 2RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9780521872225

© Marina MacKay 2007

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2007

Printed in the United Kingdom at the University Press, Cambridge

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

MacKay, Marina, 1975– Modernism and World War II / Marina MacKay. p. cm. Includes bibliographical references and index.

> ISBN-13: 978-0-521-87222-5 (hardback) ISBN-10: 0-521-87222-7 (hardback)

 I. English literature – 20th century – History and criticism.
2. Modernism (Literature) – Great Britain.
3. World War, 1939–1945 – Great Britain – Literature and the war.
4. World War, 1939–1945 – Influence.
5. War and literature – Great Britain.
6. War in literature.
I. Title.
II. Title: Modernism and World War Two.
III. Title: Modernism and World War 2.
PR478.M6M33 2006 820.9'112–dc22 2006025232

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87222-5 - Modernism and World War II Marina MacKay Frontmatter More information

Contents

Acknowledgements	page vi
Introduction: Modernism beyond the Blitz	I
1 Virginia Woolf and the pastoral patria	22
2 Rebecca West's anti-Bloomsbury group	44
3 The situational politics of Four Quartets	71
4 The neutrality of Henry Green	91
5 Evelyn Waugh and the ends of minority culture	118
Coda: National historiography after the post-war settlement	142
Notes	157
Bibliography	179
Index	189

Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87222-5 - Modernism and World War II Marina MacKay Frontmatter More information

Acknowledgements

Portions of Chapters 2 and 5 of this book appear in a different form in the essay 'Doing Business with Totalitaria: British Late Modernism and the Politics of Reputation', ELH © The Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006. The Woolf chapter is rewritten from an article in MLQ 66 (2005), and I thank Duke University Press for letting me revisit this work here; the kind responses of Marshall Brown, Barbara Fuchs and Mark Wollaeger to that early piece of work were – and are – warmly appreciated.

I realise how lucky I am to have this book published by Cambridge University Press, and I thank the senior editor Ray Ryan for being absolutely lovely to work with, and I am grateful to his colleague Maartje Scheltens for so attentively shepherding the manuscript to this stage. The advice I received from the anonymous readers who reported on the manuscript for Cambridge was sometimes no less than transformative, and I am immensely thankful for their incisive, generous readings.

My former supervisor Vic Sage inadvertently initiated this project when, some time post-PhD, he told me I really should read Rebecca West's *Black Lamb and Grey Falcon*, and that is the least of my debts to the person who taught me – or tried hard to teach me – to think and write properly. I would like also to thank Phyllis Lassner, Petra Rau and Lyndsey Stonebridge for generously sharing ideas with me over the last few years that I know improved the book. I am grateful, as well, to participants in my 'Modernism beyond the Blitz?' seminar at MSA 7 in Chicago, to the students in my graduate seminar of the same name at Washington University in St. Louis and also to the many wonderful undergraduates who have helped me think through this material. I was especially fortunate to have an undergraduate research assistant, Jill Baughman, in the final months of writing.

I thank my colleagues in the English department at Washington University. David Lawton started it all, and I hope he knows how much his support continues to matter to me, and Joe Loewenstein has also been Cambridge University Press 978-0-521-87222-5 - Modernism and World War II Marina MacKay Frontmatter <u>More information</u>

Acknowledgements

a kindly mentor since the moment I got here. It is also a real pleasure to have this chance to thank Miriam Bailin, Guinn Batten, Lara Bovilsky, Dillon Johnston and Wolfram Schmidgen for collegiality that often went well beyond the call of duty.

Ceud mile taing to Donald MacKay for his humbling confidence in this book's undeserving author. Affectionate thanks, finally, to Dan Grausam for being a brilliant interlocutor as well as a loyal booster, and for having the heart to observe Auden's wise injunction about private faces in public places.